

S2_Table. Population structuring of the *B. pascuorum* populations. Pairwise F_{ST} (with ENA correction) for the different populations of *B. pascuorum* under the diagonal and the harmonic mean of D_{est} across loci above the diagonal, a) between locations within a time period, and b) within a location between time periods. With indication of the significance level, ** = $P < 0.001$ and * = $P < 0.005$.

a)

Limburg	1918	1949	1989
1918	-	0.017	0.073
1949	0.018	-	0.079
1989	0.053**	0.084*	-

N-Holland	1924	1955	1980
1924	-	0.057	0.045
1955	0.012	-	0.001
1980	0.032	-0.010	-

Overijssel	1918	1990
1918	-	0.032
1990	0.045	-

Gelderland	1925	1951	1975
1925	-	0.006	0.030
1951	0.002	-	0.000
1975	-0.001	0.002	-

b)

1918-1925	N-Holland	Limburg	Overijssel	Gelderland
N-Holland	-	0.088	0.002	0.018
Limbur	0.039	-	0.012	0.059
Overijssel	0.023	0.011	-	0.008
Gelderland	0.013	0.040	0.032	-

1944-1955	N-Holland	Limburg	Drenthe	Gelderland
N-Holland	-	0.060	0.022	0.011
Limburg	0.036	-	0.058	0.057
Drenthe	0.070	0.050	-	0.068
Gelderland	0.022	0.075*	0.033	-

1975-1990	N-Holland	Limburg	Overijssel	Gelderland
N-Holland	-	0.000	0.001	-0.001
Limburg	-0.009	-	0.042	0.003
Overijssel	-0.014	0.012	-	0.014
Gelderland	0.013	0.001	0.004	-