S1 Table. The *Counterfactual Inference Test – CIT.* Correct or normative responses to these questions are in bold and are 1)a, 2)b, 3)b, 4)a.

- 1. Janet is attacked by a mugger only 10 feet from her house. Susan is attacked by a mugger a mile from her house. Who is more upset by the mugging?
- a) Janet
- b) Susan
- c) Same
- d) Can't tell
- 2. Ann gets sick after eating at a restaurant she often visits. Sarah gets sick after eating at a restaurant she has never visited before. Who regrets their choice of restaurant more?
- a) Ann
- b) Sarah
- c) Same
- d) Can't tell
- 3. Jack misses his train by 5 minutes. Ed misses his train more than an hour. Who spends more time thinking about the missed train?
- a) Ed
- b) Jack
- c) Same
- d) Can't tell
- 4. John gets into a car accident while driving on his usual way home. Bob gets into a car accident while trying a new way home. Who thinks more about how his accident could have been avoided?
- a) **Bob**
- b) John
- c) Same
- d) Can't tell