Supplementary Data

Alu-mediated diverse and complex pathogenic copy-number variants within human chromosome 17 at p13.3

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Figure S1. Array plots and breakpoint sequences of remaining interstitial deletions (refer to Figure

1). Breakpoint junction sequence is aligned to the proximal and distal genomic references and color-

matched. Microhomology at the breakpoint is indicated in red.







Figure S2. Array plots and breakpoint sequences of remaining tandem duplications (refer to Figure 2). Breakpoint junction sequence is aligned to the proximal and distal genomic references and colormatched. Microhomology at the breakpoint is indicated in red. The 4 bp small insertion at the breakpoint of 9M (S2A) is indicated by a black box, and may be copied from the proximal reference sequence as indicated by a red box.

| Α, | i | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|--|---|--|--|-----------------------|
| 2 (DUP-NML-DUP) | | | | | | |
| Prop | osed mechan | ism 1 | Junctio | n 1 | | \$ \$ \$ \$ |
| | | | | | Junction 2 | • |
| Prop | osed mechan | ism 2 | | | | |
| | | | | • | Junction 1– del | on one allele |
| | | d d | | | | |
| | | | | | Junction 2 – dup |) on the other allele |
| Junction 1 | chr17:1287744 2_1 chr17:2311717 chr17:1287804 2_1 chr17:2311777 | *re77; GGGAGGCCAAGGCGGGCGAATC GGGAGGCCAAGGCGGGCGGAATC GGGAGGCCCAAGGCGGGCGGAATC TGAAACCCTGTCTCACTAAAAA HIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII | 376275 PACAACGTCAGGAGATCAP IIIIIIIIII ACCAACGTCAGGAGATCAP IIIIIIIII ACGAGGTCAGGAGATCGP IATACAAAAAAAATTAGCC IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII | AGACCATCCTGGCTAACA JOINT CONTRACT AGACCATCCTGGCTAACA CAGCATCCTGGCTAGCA CAGCATCGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA SCACCATCGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA SCACCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA SCACCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA SCACCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCGTGGCAGGCA SCACCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGCA CAGCATCCTGGCAGCA CAGCATCGTGGCAGCA CAGCATCGTGGCAGCA CAGCATGGCAGCA CAGCATGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGCAGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGCAGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGTGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGCAGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGCAGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGCAGGCAGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGCAGGCAGGCAGGCAGGCAGGCA CAGCATGGCAGGCAGGCAGGCAGGCAGGCAGGCAGGCAGG | CGG 1287803 111 CGG 2311776 CGG 2311776 CGG 2311776 111 CGCT 1287863 111 CGCT 2311033 Trs12450250 | |
| Junction 2 | chr17:1108955 2_2 chr17:2426932 | AACCGGTCCGCGCC IIIIIIIIIIIIIII AATTTTTTTATCCGGTCCGCGCC IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII | CCCCAGTGCGGACATTAG | GGTCGTGAGACCCTCCG | GGT 1109006 GGT GTT 2426991 | |

| B 4 (DUP-NML-INV/DUP) | chr17:745201 4 _1 chr17:1321273 | ATCTGTCTCTACCAAAAAGGCAAAAATGAGCCGGGTGTGGTGGCGCCATGTCTGTAACCCC 745260 |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| | chr17:275841 4:_2 chr17:924883 | *rs183806377 AAAATACAAAAATTAGCCCGGCGTGGTGGCGGCGCCCTGTAATCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGG 275782 AAAATACAAAAATTAGCCCGGCGTGGTGGCGGGCGCCCTGTAATCCCAGCTACTGGGGAGG AAAATACAAAAATTAGCCAGGCGGGGGGGGGG |
| С | | |
| 6 (DUP-NML-INV/DUP) | chr7:633651 6 _2:1 chr7:1050476 | ACAACCGATGTTTCATGTATAGAAAATAGCAAGTAAAGGCCGGGCCAGTGGCTCATGCC 633592 |
| | chr7:1050536 6 _2:61 chr7:1048314 | CAGTGGCACAATCTCGGCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCCTGAGTGAG |
| | chr7:774293 6 _1 chr7:1287812 chr7:774353 | GGGTTTCACTGTGTTGGCCAGGATGGTCTCGATCTCCTGACCTCGTGATCCGCCCACCTC 774352 GGGTTTCACTGTGTTGGCCAGGATGGTCTCGATCTCCTGACCTCGTGATCCGCCCACCTC GGGTTTCACCGTGTTAGCCAGGATGGTCTTGATCTCCTGACGTTGTGATCTGCCCGCCTT 1287752 GGCCTCCCAAAGTGCTGGGATTACAGGCCGTGAGCCACCGTGCCCGGCTATGCTTTTAT-T 774411 |
| | 61 chr7:1287751 | GCCTTCCCAAAGTGCTGGGATTACAGGCGTGAGCCACCGCCCCGGTCGAGCATAAATCT |
| D BAB3886 (DUP-NML-INV/DUP) | chr17:1273668 BAB3886_1 chr17:2642436 | GCCCGCCTTGGCCTCCCAAAGTGCTGGGATTACAGGCGTGAGCCACCGCGACTGGCCAGA 1273727 GCCCGCCTTGGCCTCCCAAAGTGCTGGGATTACATGTGTGCGCCCATGCGCCCGCC |
| | chr17:996949 BAB3886_2:1 chr17:2385555 | TGGAGCTGGTGGTCGTCGTTCAGAGGGAGCTGGCGCTGGCTTTGGTGTTCCCTTCAGTG 996891 |
| | chr17:2385614 BAB3886_2:60 chr17:2379814 | GTCGCAGTTTCCAAGAATCTACTGGCAACACTAACTGAGGACTTACTGTATAGCAAAACA 2385673 |

Figure S3. Array plots and breakpoint sequences of complex rearrangements with DUP-NML-DUP pattern (refer to Figure 3). Breakpoint junction sequence is aligned to the proximal and distal genomic references and color-matched. Microhomology at the breakpoint is indicated in red. Sequence in purple indicates inserted sequences at the breakpoint junction.



Figure S4. (*A*). Two possible rearrangements to generate the DUP-NML-INV/DUP pattern in samples 4F, 6M and BAB3886. (*B*). Long-range PCR detected "breakpoint junction 1" as shown in Figure S4A only existed in proband 4F, 6M and BAB3886, but not in any of the available parental samples (BAB3887 and BAB3888 as mother and father of BAB3886, respectively) or normal individuals ("Normal controls").



Β

| K2 | chr17:1118797 | CTCGGGAGGCCGAGGCTGGCAGATCACTCGCGGCTAGGA-GCTGGAGACCAGCCCGGCCA | 1118739 |
|---------------|-----------------------|--|---------|
| (DUP-TRP-DUP) | K2_1 chr17:1439677 | CTCGGGAGATGGAG-CTTGCAG-TGAGCCGAGATCGCGCTACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGCCA | 1439620 |

| chr17:1121165 | AATACAA-AAATTAGCTGAGCATGGTGGCACGTGCCTGTAATCCCAGCTACTCAGGAGGC | 1121107 |
|---------------|--|---------|
| K2_2 | AATACAA-AAATTAGCTGAGCATGGTGGCACGTGCCTGTAATCCCAGCTACTCAGGAGGC | |
| chr17:1440535 | AATACAACAGATTAGCCAGGCGTGGTGGCAGGTGCCTGTAATCCCAGCTACTTAGGAGAC | 1440476 |
| | | |
| chr1/:1121106 | TGAGGCAGGAGAATCGCTTGAACCTGGGAGGTGGAGGTTGCAGTGAACTGAGATTGCACC | 1121047 |
| K2_2 | TGAGGCAGGAGAATCGCTTGAACCCAGGAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATCATGCC | |
| chr17:1440475 | TGAGGCAGGAGAATCGCTTGAACCCAGGAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATCATGCC | 1440416 |





Figure S5. Array plots and breakpoint sequences of complex rearrangements with triplication (refer to Figure 4). Breakpoint junction sequence is aligned to the proximal and distal genomic references and color-matched. Microhomology at the breakpoint is indicated in red. Small inserted sequence is indicated by a black box in individual 27F (Figure S5D).

Α

| Junction 1 | chr17:4334048 | AGTTCAAGACCAGCCTGGCGAAGACAGTGAAACCCTGTCTCTACTAAAACTACAAAAAAATTA 4333986 |
|------------|----------------|---|
| ounouon i | 23 _1 | AGTTCAAGACACATTTGCCTGTGTTTTGGATCAGTGTGTCGCGATGATCACAATGCCTTTTTT |
| | chr17:99539 | GCAGCGATGGAGCTTGGTTTAACCTAGTGCTTTTCAAGAGTATGTGATTAGAAACCTTTTTTT 99477 |
| | | |
| Junction 2 | chr17:4359046 | CCCAGGGTCCATTCTCCCCGAATGCCAGATGACATGCATCTGAGTGTCCTAAAGAC 4359101 |
| | 23 _2 | CCCAGGGTCCATTCTGACCAGCAGCCTCCCAAAGCGCTAGGATTACAGGCGTGAGC |
| | chr17:5986795 | GTGACCTTTATAACTGACCAGCAGCCTCCCAAAGCGCTAGGATTACAGGCGTGAGC 5986850 |
| | | |
| Junction 3 | chr17:6000851 | TCTCACGTCGCGACACAAAGTGCTTTCTCATTCTTTTTTACCATTGCACGGAGGTCCTAT 6000910 |
| | 23: _3 | TCTCACGTCGCGACACAAACCAGCAACCTGTTTGTGTCCCTGGAACCACACTTCCCAACAAG |
| | chr17:1966846 | AAAGAAAGTTCTGAGGCTGGGGTGGGGCCCAGCAGTCCTGGAACCACACTTCCCAACAAG 1966905 |
| | -117-0451754 | |
| Junction 4 | CHT17:6451754 | |
| | 23 _4 | |
| | cnr1/:/69/5/3/ | AAATGTICUTGATGGCTGCCATGGGCCCCCCTGGGGGTGGACGGACTGTATCTCCCCAA /69/632 |
| | <u> </u> | GGGCCCACCGAGAGGCTCAGG : Chrl/:89580/8-895805/ |
| | 17.005.007 | *rs142763445 |
| Junction 5 | chr1/:985628/ | TTCGACCCAGCAATCCCATTACTGGGTATATACCCAAAGGAATATAAATCTTTCCACATA 9856346 |
| | 23 _5 | TTCGACCCAGCAAGCCCATTACTGGGTATATACCCAAAGGAATATAAATATAAAAGAAAA |
| | chr1/:9845519 | CAAGACTGCGCAACTACACTCCAGCCTGGATGACAGAGCGAGACTCTGTCTAAAAGAAAA 9845578 |
| | chr17.10091012 | <u>₩СССФСФФФССА ХАХАХХФСАХФССАССССФСАХАХСАСТФФФССФСФФФАС</u> 10001070 |
| Junction 6 | 22 6.1 | |
| | 236:1 | |
| | cnr1/:1512390 | ICGIIIIICAIAGGATCAGAGTGGCTATGITTTAAAGAGGAATGACATGGCACTGGAA 1512447 |
| | 23 _6:59 | GGGACATGGAGGAAAAGACACTC <u>TGTACACGTACTC</u> GTGTACGTGCTGGTGGGC 99 |
| | chr17:1512448 | GGGACATGGAGGAAAAGACACTCGTGTACGTGCTGGTGGGC 1512488 |



Figure S6. Array plots and breakpoint sequences of additional cases with complex rearrangements. Breakpoint junction sequence is aligned to the proximal and distal genomic references and color-matched. Microhomology at the breakpoint is indicated in red. Inserted sequences at the breakpoint junctions are

underlined.









Figure S7. Array plots and breakpoint sequences of additional cases with terminal deletion (refer to Figure 6). Breakpoint junction sequence is aligned to the proximal and distal genomic references and color-matched. Microhomology at the breakpoint is indicated in red.