

**Supplementary Figure S2** Effect(s) of selected compound on the expression of phosphatidylserine (PS) and percentage of acrosome-reacted spermatozoa: spermatozoa (40% fraction: poor motility population) were treated for 20 min at 37°C with 100  $\mu$ M of compound. (**A**) Sperm cells were labelled with fluorescein isothiocyanate-labelled annexin V/propidium iodide (PI). The arrow shows cell with no externalization of phosphatidylserine (n = 4, four samples from four individuals; P = 0.6. mean  $\pm$  SEM). (**B**) Permeabilized spermatozoa were labelled with *Pisum sativum lectin* (n = 4 four samples from four individuals; P = 0.6 mean  $\pm$  SEM). (**B**) Permeabilized spermatozoa were labelled with *Pisum sativum lectin* (n = 4 four samples from four individuals; P = 0.6 mean  $\pm$  SEM). Images represent typical image used for criteria for scoring. Minimum of 200 cells counted. Magnification  $\times$  400.