

Additional material 2: Categorization of crime records

Category	Description	Crime	
Traffic (n=2,270)	Crimes associated with the violation of traffic rules and road safety.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Driving under the influence (1211) • Unlicensed driving (1015) • Reckless or dangerous driving (36) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assault in traffic accident (7) • Homicide in traffic accident (1)
Incivilities (n=492)	Mild forms of misbehavior as public drunkenness, delinquent behavior and situations that cause disorder and sense of public insecurity.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drug traffic (354) • Possession or traffic of prohibited weapons (64) • Other offenses related to drugs (60) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Heritage damage (3) • Drug possession (10) • Child possession and prostitution (1)
Criminal offenses without violence (n=8,922)	Menacing crimes without victim approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Theft in motor vehicle (3,122) • Theft in residence with burglary, scaling or false keys (1404) • Theft by pickpocket (967) • Theft of motor vehicle (913) • Other thefts (774) • Theft in commercial or industrial building with burglary, scaling or false keys (676) • Threat or coercion (577) • Theft in supermarket (173) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coercion-resistance of worker (120) • Theft in other buildings, with burglary, scaling or false keys (89) • Theft in the school, with burglary, scaling or false keys (63) • Burglary (38) • Theft and traffic of art and culture (3) • Child abduction (2) • Human traffic (1)
Criminal offenses with violence (n=4,034)	Menacing crimes with victim approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple assault (1200) • Domestic violence against partner (1125) • Robbery in the street (787) • Other domestic violence offenses (375) • Theft/pickpocketing (302) • Other robbery (141) • Aggravated assault (29) • Domestic violence against minors (23) • Robbery of public transport driver (13) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Taking, confinement, or restrain (8) • Intentional homicide (7) • Child abuse (6) • Rape (6) • Child sexual abuse (5) • Other assault offenses (4) • Bank robbery (2) • Service station robbery (1)