

Table S1 Fold-changes in *lacZ* reporter gene expression

Promoter	Comparison		Fold-change	
	between	within		
<i>ph-p</i>	BR/MG	17°C & NL	2.67	
		17°C & ZK	3.08 **	
		28°C & NL	4.28 **	
		28°C & ZK	6.81 **	
	17°C/28°C	BR & NL	0.77	
		BR & ZK	1.09	
		MG & NL	1.24	
		MG & ZK	2.41 **	
	NL/ZK	17°C & BR	0.74	
		17°C & MG	0.85	
		28°C & BR	1.03	
		28°C & MG	1.64*	
	<i>CG3835</i>	BR/MG	17°C & NL	0.33 **
			17°C & ZK	0.21 *
			28°C & NL	0.61 *
			28°C & ZK	0.40 *
17°C/28°C		BR & NL	0.89	
		BR & ZK	0.70	
		MG & NL	1.08	
		MG & ZK	2.03	
NL/ZK		17°C & BR	1.04	
		17°C & MG	0.67	
		28°C & BR	0.82	
		28°C & MG	1.27	

mRNA abundance was measured via RT-qPCR in brains (BR) and midguts (MG) of third instar larvae reared at 17°C or 28°C. *lacZ* reporter gene expression was either driven by the promoter of *ph-p* or the *CG3835* promoter. Promoter and adjacent regulatory regions were either derived from a European strain from the Netherlands (NL) or an African one from Zimbabwe (ZK). Statistical testing included t-tests and correction for multiple testing. * $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.01$ (FDR=0.05).