

**S1 Table. Overview of missing data**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Percentage missing</b>	<b>Imputed yes/no</b>
Cohort	0	No
Age	0	No
Sex	0	No
25-hydroxyvitamin D	0	No
lnCRP	0	No
Body Mass Index	1.4	Yes
Systolic blood pressure	0.6	Yes
TC/HDL	1.4	Yes
Diabetes Mellitus	0.4	Yes
eGFR	1.6	Yes
Season	0.3	Yes
Alcohol intake	6.7	Yes
Smoking	1.0	Yes
Level of education	0.9	Yes

Abbreviations: lnCRP = natural log-transformed C-reactive protein; TC/HDL ratio = total cholesterol/high density lipoprotein ratio; eGFR = estimated glomerular filtration rate