

1 **Supplemental Material**

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3 **Figure S1. Flow cytometry of nasal lavages.**

4 (A-D) Representative flow cytometry dot plots of nasal lavages from *S. pneumoniae*
5 colonized WT (A and C) and *Il1r1*^{-/-} (B and D) mice. Boxes indicate populations of
6 neutrophils (Ly6G⁺, CD11b⁺) after 3 days of colonization (A and B) and
7 monocytes/macrophages (F4/80⁺, CD11b⁻) at 14 (C and D) days of colonization.

