



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S3. RQ-PCR analysis of (A) *Shh*, (B) *Wnt*, and (C) downstream growth factors in the indicated bladder tissues. The expression level is represented as % *Gapdh* (as determined using five or more independent experiments) and is shown as the mean \pm SEM ($P < 0.05$ in comparison with IC group bladders, one-way ANOVA with Bonferroni post-test).