## **Supplementary Figures**

**Supplementary Figure S1.** Allele frequency distributions of SNPs within genes in each of the two local P. falciparum population samples in Ghana. Kintampo population (N = 45), with gene indices plotted according to order in the genome. B. Navrongo population (N = 40), with indices similarly plotted.

Supplementary Figure S2. Principal Component Analysis of genome-wide SNP data (107547 SNPs with no missing data for any of these isolates) shows no difference between P. falciparum clinical isolates from the two local populations. Red points show isolates from Kintampo (N = 45) and blue points show isolates from Navrongo (N = 40). The first three principal components respectively account for 1.90%, 1.85%, and 1.83% of the total observed variation among isolates.



