

1 **Appendix 3.** Simple regression analysis describing the relationships between *D. citri* adult
 2 densities on flush shoots of citrus trees at different positions in a grove for area-survey and
 3 between adults caught on traps placed at different positions in the field study.

Relationship between adult <i>D. citri</i> densities/flush	Intercept (<i>a</i>)	SE (<i>a</i>)	Slope (<i>b</i>)	SE (<i>b</i>)	<i>F</i>	<i>R</i> ²
Grapefruit (area-wide surveys)						
Perimeter (<i>x</i>) vs Adjacent (<i>y</i>)	0.052	0.018	0.42	0.030	189.53**	0.90
Perimeter (<i>x</i>) vs Interior (<i>y</i>)	0.025	0.018	0.28	0.030	86.67**	0.80
Adjacent (<i>x</i>) vs Interior (<i>y</i>)	-0.005	0.019	0.65	0.065	98.73**	0.82
Sweet orange (area-wide surveys)						
Perimeter (<i>x</i>) vs Adjacent (<i>y</i>)	0.03	0.042	0.54	0.065	68.96**	0.76
Perimeter (<i>x</i>) vs Interior (<i>y</i>)	-0.004	0.029	0.26	0.045	34.98**	0.61
Adjacent (<i>x</i>) vs Interior (<i>y</i>)	0.0003	0.028	0.42	0.072	34.08**	0.61
Young grapefruit (field study)						
Perimeter (<i>x</i>) vs Adjacent (<i>y</i>)	-0.364	0.904	0.41	0.057	51.58**	0.87
Perimeter (<i>x</i>) vs Interior (<i>y</i>)	-0.122	0.509	0.032	0.045	41.30**	0.84
Adjacent (<i>x</i>) vs Interior (<i>y</i>)	0.047	0.155	0.51	0.023	473.02**	0.98

4 ** = highly significant (P < 0.01)

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