

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Malle et al., <http://www.jem.org/cgi/content/full/jem.20150218/DC1>**Table S1.** Differentially expressed genes in β TRAF2 and β TRAF3 islets (chow and DIO)

Gene ^a	Log FC ^b				Associated function ^c
	β TRAF2 chow	β TRAF3 chow	β TRAF2 DIO	β TRAF3 DIO	
<i>Tph1</i> (tryptophan hydroxylase)	-	-	6.88	6.33	aromatic amino acid family metabolic process, bone remodeling, neuron projection, serotonin synthesis
<i>Lrrc55</i> (leucine rich repeat containing 55)	3.78	2.90	5.00	5.04	potassium ion transport, BK channel auxiliary subunit
<i>Sftpd</i> (surfactant associated protein D)	3.12	2.28	4.07	3.15	phospholipid homeostasis, regulation of phagocytosis, LPS binding
<i>Gbp8</i> (guanylate-binding protein 8)	3.16	-	3.59	3.36	large IFN- γ -induced GTPase
<i>Syt10</i> (synaptotagmin X)	3.20	-	3.53	3.24	regulation of Ca ²⁺ -dependent exocytosis, cytoplasmic vesicle
<i>Crispld2</i> (cysteine-rich secretory protein LCCL domain containing 2)	3.36	3.33	-	2.68	extracellular matrix (ECM) component, heparin binding, LPS binding, vesicle transport
<i>Hcn1</i> (hyperpolarization-activated, cyclic nucleotide-gated K ⁺ 1)	2.75	2.40	3.36	3.24	potassium ion transport; voltage-gated potassium channel, sensitivity to cAMP
<i>Fbxw24</i> (F-box and WD-40 domain protein 24)	2.91	1.82	3.48	2.99	protein coding gene, unknown function
<i>Tnfrsf11b</i> (tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 11b (osteoprotegerin))	-	-	3.20	3.19	osteoprotegerin (OPG), ECM organization, regulation of differentiation, negative regulation of bone resorption, decoy receptor for RANKL
<i>Matn2</i> (matrilin 2)	-	-	3.42	2.92	ECM, formation of filamentous networks, neuron cell migration, Ca ²⁺ -binding,
<i>Rerg</i> (RAS-like, estrogen-regulated, growth-inhibitor)	2.13	1.56	3.30	3.04	RAS superfamily of GTPases, negative regulator of cell growth/proliferation
<i>Rasgrp1</i> (RAS guanyl releasing protein 1)	3.16	3.07	-	2.93	GEF activity: activation of Ras and Rho GTPases, Ca ²⁺ binding
<i>Fmo1</i> (flavin containing monooxygenase 1)	-	-	3.16	2.55	drug metabolic process; oxidation-reduction process; NADPH oxidation; organic acid metabolic process
<i>Grem2</i> (gremlin 2 homolog, cysteine knot superfamily (<i>Xenopus laevis</i>))	2.19	1.49	2.54	2.28	regulator of osteoblast differentiation and osteogenesis; cytokine, heparin binding, negative regulation of BMP signaling pathway
<i>Gbp4</i> (guanylate binding protein 4)	2.29	2.44	-	-	large IFN γ -induced GTPase negative regulation of protein ubiquitination
<i>Krtap13-1</i> (keratin associated protein 13-1)	2.57	1.96	-	2.26	intermediate filament
<i>Gbp10</i> (guanylate-binding protein 10)	1.70	2.73	-	-	large IFN γ -induced GTPase
<i>Srbd1</i> (S1 RNA binding domain 1)	1.74	-	2.34	2.05	nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, hydrolase activity, nucleic acid binding
<i>Gpr110</i> (G protein-coupled receptor 110)	-	-	2.61	1.74	adhesion GPCR
<i>Fam69a</i> (family with sequence similarity 69, member A)	2.06	2.20	-	-	ER associated, transmembrane, Ca ²⁺ dependent (suspected)
<i>Gfra3</i> (glial cell line derived neurotrophic factor family receptor alpha 3)	2.41	1.57	2.24	1.84	neuron development, embryonic development, apoptosis, artemin receptor

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<i>Adarb2</i> (adenosine deaminase, RNA-specific, B2)			2.23	1.81	RED2, RNA-editing deaminase
<i>Tnfrsf9</i> (tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 9)	2.05	1.93	-	-	4-1BB, negative regulation of IL10 and IL12 secretion
<i>Gpr126</i> (G protein-coupled receptor 126)	2.29	1.45	2.06	1.85	signal transduction, heart development, mitochondrial function
<i>Tmem47</i> (transmembrane protein 47)	1.91	-	2.05	1.86	cell-cell junction
<i>B3galt1</i> (UDP-Gal: betaGlcNAc beta 1,3-galactosyltransferase, polypeptide 1)	-	-	1.90	1.93	globo-series glycosphingolipid synthesis
<i>Myo3a</i> (myosin IIIA)	-	-	2.13	1.70	actin filament binding, microfilament motor activity, actin -dependent ATPase activity, S/T phosphorylation, actin catabolic process
<i>Rph3a</i> (rabphilin 3A)	-	-	1.97	1.81	calcium-dependent phospholipid binding, secretory granule associated
<i>Dnahc8</i> (dynein, axonemal, heavy chain 8)	-	-	1.95	1.83	microtubule-associated; motor activity
<i>Mapk4</i> (mitogen-activated protein kinase 4)	1.92	1.83	-	1.23	ERK4, kinase activity
<i>Pde7b</i> (phosphodiesterase 7B)	-	-	1.90	1.78	metabolic process, 3',5'-cyclic-AMP phosphodiesterase activity (cAMP to AMP)
<i>Kcnj5</i> (potassium inwardly rectifying channel, subfamily J, member 5)	1.81	-	1.89	1.80	potassium ion transport
<i>Cym</i> (chymosin)	-	-	1.87	1.45	peptidase
<i>Gm15577</i> (predicted gene 15577)	1.68	1.17	1.68	-	unclassified gene
<i>Kcnk10</i> (potassium channel, subfamily K, member 10)	1.72	1.27	1.94	1.85	potassium ion transmembrane transport
<i>Penk</i> (preproenkephalin)	1.47	1.12	1.60	-	neuropeptide signaling pathway, opioid peptide activity
<i>Slc2a13</i> (solute carrier family 2 (facilitated glucose transporter), member 13)	-	-	1.45	1.31	
<i>Tmem2</i> (transmembrane protein 2)	-	-	1.34	1.35	multicellular organismal development, extracellular vesicular exosome, morphogenesis
<i>Bcat1</i> (branched chain aminotransferase 1, cytosolic)	1.68	1.22	-	1.10	metabolic process cell proliferation, transaminase: valine, leucine and isoleucine metabolism
<i>Ogdhl</i> (oxoglutarate dehydrogenase-like)	1.45	1.20	-	-	negative regulator of cell proliferation, modification of AKT/PKB signaling; modification of NF- κ B signaling
<i>Gpr182</i> (G protein-coupled receptor 182)	1.02	1.62	-	-	signal transduction, adrenomedullin receptor activity (suspected)
<i>Igfbp5</i> (insulin-like growth factor binding protein 5)	1.55	-	1.29	1.06	glucose homeostasis, glucose metabolic process, muscle cell differentiation, regulation of growth, positive regulation of PKB signaling
<i>B3galnt1</i> (UDP-GalNAc: betaGlcNAc beta 1,3-galactosaminyltransferase, polypeptide 1)	-	-	1.52	1.06	globo-series glycosphingolipid synthesis

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<i>Ngfr</i> (nerve growth factor receptor (TNFR superfamily, member 16))	-	1.08	1.32	1.30	regulation of cell death, axon guidance, clathrin-coated endocytic vesicle, beta-amyloid binding, ubiquitin protein ligase binding, regulation of reactive oxygen species metabolic process
<i>Gm19510</i> (predicted gene, 19510)	1.35	1.11	-	-	unclassified non-coding RNA gene
<i>Cish</i> (cytokine inducible SH2-containing protein)	1.23	-	1.35	1.06	regulation of growth, PKC-activating, SOCS family protein
<i>Prok1</i> (prokineticin 1)	-	-	1.37	1.05	positive regulation of cell proliferation, regulation of angiogenesis, activation of MAPK activity
<i>Ivd</i> (isovaleryl coenzyme A dehydrogenase)	1.23	-	1.17	1.19	leucine catabolic process, acyl-CoA dehydrogenase activity, flavin adenine dinucleotide binding
<i>Socs2</i> (suppressor of cytokine signaling 2)	1.42	1.05	-	1.05	positive regulation of differentiation; insulin-like growth factor receptor binding
<i>Lrp8</i> (low density lipoprotein receptor-related protein 8, apolipoprotein e receptor)	-	-	1.09	1.23	positive regulation of CREB transcription factor activity; calcium ion binding
<i>Wipi1</i> (WD repeat domain, phosphoinositide interacting 1)	1.21	1.05	-	-	autophagic vacuole assembly, vesicle targeting, estrogen receptor binding, phosphatidylinositol-3-phosphate binding/GSK3 β inhibition
<i>Adora1</i> (adenosine A1 receptor)	-1.27	-1.35	-	-	GPCR, lipid catabolic process, MAPKK activation, negative regulation of inflammatory response, negative regulation of cell proliferation adenylyl cyclase inhibitor; positive regulation of K ⁺ transport, negative regulation of glutamate secretion

^aGene symbol and gene name.

^bLog-fold change of differential gene expression in chow and DIO β TRAF2 and β TRAF3 islets.

^cAssociated gene function according to DAVID Bioinformatics Database and Mouse Genome Database (MGD) at <http://www.informatics.jax.org> (Sep 2014).