

## Supplementary Data

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1. CHARACTERISTICS OF MOTHERS AND THEIR INFANTS BY EXCLUSION STATUS

<i>Maternal characteristics</i>	<i>Excluded<sup>a,b</sup></i> n = 504	<i>Included<sup>a</sup></i> n = 5,395
Maternal age (years), mean (SE)	29.0 (0.36)	29.4 (0.11)
Maternal age (years) (%)		
< 20	6.5	6.1
20–24	19.0	16.7
25–29	28.5	25.0
30–34	25.8	31.2
≥ 35	20.2	21.0
Maternal education (%)		
< High school diploma	20.9 <sup>d</sup>	9.6 <sup>d</sup>
High school diploma	40.1 <sup>d</sup>	25.8 <sup>d</sup>
Some college	16.9	18.9 <sup>d</sup>
Completed college	22.1 <sup>d</sup>	45.7 <sup>d</sup>
Family income (%)		
< \$15,000	36.2 <sup>d</sup>	20.8 <sup>d</sup>
\$15,000–\$24,999	16.5 <sup>d</sup>	8.9 <sup>d</sup>
\$25,000–49,999	20.2 <sup>d</sup>	16.6 <sup>d</sup>
≥ \$50,000	27.1 <sup>d</sup>	53.7 <sup>d</sup>
Maternal race (%)		
White non-Hispanic	38.0 <sup>d</sup>	69.2 <sup>d</sup>
Black non-Hispanic	17.7 <sup>d</sup>	8.1 <sup>d</sup>
Hispanic	29.9 <sup>d</sup>	13.7 <sup>d</sup>
Asian	11.9 <sup>d</sup>	7.8 <sup>d</sup>
Other	2.4 <sup>d</sup>	1.2 <sup>d</sup>
Married (%), no	44.7 <sup>d</sup>	34.8 <sup>d</sup>
Smoking in pregnancy (%), any	4.6	7.1
Pregnancy intention (%)		
Then or sooner	62.8	67.9
Later	27.9	25.6
Did not want pregnancy	9.3	6.4
Governmentt paid pregnancy/ delivery/WIC use <sup>c</sup> (%)	73.6 <sup>d</sup>	45.1 <sup>d</sup>
Language, Spanish (%)	25.2 <sup>d</sup>	6.9 <sup>d</sup>
Household income < federal poverty level (%)	24.1	20.6
Parity (%)		
First born	42.0	49.5
Second born	32.2	32.4
Third or higher	25.8	18.1
Prepregnancy BMI (%)		
Underweight (< 18.5)	4.7	4.1
Normal (18.5–24.9)	54.0	56.6
Overweight (25.0–29.9)	24.1	22.0
Obese (≥ 30.0)	17.1	17.2
No prenatal care in first trimester (%)	17.5 <sup>d</sup>	10.7 <sup>d</sup>
Cesarean delivery (%)	34.2	32.1
Intimate partner violence (%), Depression/anxiety visit before pregnancy <sup>c</sup> (%)	1.7	1.2
HCW talked with mother during prenatal care for depression during/after pregnancy <sup>c</sup> (%)	15.6	14.5
	82.9	77.9

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. (CONTINUED)

<i>Maternal characteristics</i>	<i>Excluded<sup>a,b</sup></i> n = 504	<i>Included<sup>a</sup></i> n = 5,395
<i>Infant characteristics</i>		
Infant had birth defect (%)	9.2 <sup>d</sup>	6.0 <sup>d</sup>
Gestational age (%) < 37 weeks	7.4	6.8
Birthweight < 2500g (%)	9.6	6.9
NICU stay (%)	13.1	12.1
Infant length of stay > 6 days (%)	5.6	8.2
Infant age at time of PRAMS (days)	123.8 (2.4)	105.0 (0.8)

<sup>a</sup>Population-based frequencies were weighted by race/ethnicity.

<sup>b</sup>Exclusions: Mothers missing postpartum depressive symptoms information (n = 178), or baby died before completing PRAMS (n = 30), or used HIH before PRAMS (n = 889).

<sup>c</sup>Differences in frequencies by exclusion status p < 0.05.

<sup>d</sup>Includes Medicaid, Commonwealth Care, Free-Care, or WIC use during prenatal care or delivery.

<sup>e</sup>Question in PRAMS 2009 survey, total n = 2,902; n = 2,631 included, n = 271 excluded.

BMI, body mass index; HCW, health care worker; NICU, neonatal intensive care unit; PRAMS, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System; SE, standard error; WIC, Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children.

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