

Additional file 5 – Experimental setup

(A) feeding of the parental population of house flies, (B) oviposition substrate, (C) collected house fly eggs, (D) surface-disinfected eggs placed in the larval rearing substrate, (E) house fly larval rearing container, (F) transfer of house fly pupae to plates, (G) emergence of first filial (F_1) generation of house fly adults.