

Supplementary Table 1. Morphometry, echocardiography and hemodynamics in 3 month old male WT and *Pcyt2*^{+/-} mice.

| | 3 month WT Male | 3 month <i>Pcyt2</i>^{+/-} Male |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| N- value | 6 | 6 |
| BW(g) | 29.53±0.57 | 27.83±1.14 |
| HW(mg) | 140.33±4.48 | 139.25±2.72 |
| HW:BW | 4.76±0.20 | 4.91±0.16 |
| HW:TL | 7.78±0.30 | 8.63±0.57 |
| HR (bpm) | 507.57±5.93 | 531.46±6.77 |
| LVIDd (mm) | 4.02±0.03 | 4.10±0.11 |
| LVIDs (mm) | 2.35±0.02 | 2.45±0.12 |
| FS (%) | 41.51±0.60 | 40.40±1.67 |
| EF (%) | 78.61±0.62 | 77.20±1.84 |
| LVESP (mmHg) | 101.21±52 | 100.24±0.67 |
| LVEDP (mmHg) | 0.31±0.95 | -0.87±0.88 |
| LDP (mmHg) | 100.89±0.99 | 102.61±1.09 |
| SBP (mmHg) | 97.98±2.09 | 101.41±0.46 |
| DBP (mmHg) | 58.87±6.19 | 62.94±2.00 |
| MAP (mmHg) | 71.66±4.76 | 75.15±1.30 |
| dp/dt max (mmHg/s) | 8715.32±344 | 9202.43±970 |
| dp/dt min (mmHg/s) | 7570.43±811 | 8543.59±1031 |

p>0.05, no significant difference for all values.

Supplementary Table 2

| Compound (mg/L) | Pcyt2 ^{+/+} ± SD | | Pcyt2 ^{+/-} ± SD | | p value [#] |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| Phosphorus | 2.362 | ±0.2283 | 3.013 | ± 0.245 | 0.028 |
| CO2 | 22.33 | ±0.5774 | 22.67 | ± 0.5774 | 0.5185 |
| Total Protein | 57.67 | ± 0.5774 | 57.67 | ± 0.5774 | 1 |
| Albumin | 40.33 | ± 0.5774 | 38 | ± 1 | 0.0249 |
| Globulin | 17.33 | ± 0.5774 | 19.67 | ± 1.155 | 0.0352 |
| Albumin:Globulin | 2.327 | ± 0.09713 | 1.94 | ± 0.1587 | 0.0228 |
| Urea | 6.4 | ± 0.5292 | 6.833 | ± 0.7506 | 0.4596 |
| Creatinine | 10.33 | ± 0.5774 | 9.667 | ± 2.082 | 0.6213 |
| Cholesterol | 5.583 | ± 0.194 | 6.517 | ± 0.588 | 0.0594 |
| Conjugated billirubin | 0.6667 | ± 0.5774 | 0.6667 | ± 0.5774 | 1 |
| Free billirubin | 0.3333 | ± 0.5774 | 0.3333 | ± 0.5774 | 1 |
| AST | 181.7 | ± 38.55 | 179 | ± 38.2 | 0.5045 |
| ALT | 125.7 | ± 36 | 144.3 | ± 25.54 | 0.9363 |
| CK | 154.7 | ± 48.18 | 142.7 | ± 72.7 | 0.8234 |

Significant differences at p<0.05 are shown in bold

Supplementary Table 3: Primers used for gene expression analysis

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Pcyt2</i> WT forward primer | CCTGGAACTCATGAGATCCTTCTG |
| <i>Pcyt2</i> WT reverse primer | ATCGCACCACACCCGCACGA |
| <i>Pcyt2</i> KO reverse primer | TGCGAGGCCAGAGGCCACTTGTGTAGC |
| <i>Myh6</i> forward primer | GATTGGTCTCCCAGCCTCTG |
| <i>Myh6</i> reverse primer | TCTTGTCGAACTTGGGTGGG |
| <i>Acta 1</i> forward primer | CTAGACACCATGTGCGACGA |
| <i>Acta 1</i> reverse primer | TCCCAGTTGGTGATGATGCC |
| <i>Nppa</i> forward primer | TCCTCGTCTTGGCCTTTTGG |
| <i>Nppa</i> reverse primer | CAATCCTACCCCCGAAGCAG |
| <i>Myh7</i> forward primer | TCCTGCTGTTTCCTTACTTGC |
| <i>Myh7</i> reverse primer | GGTAAGCCCAGGCCTGTAGA |
| <i>Hsl</i> forward primer | ACGCTACACAAAGGCTGCTT |
| <i>Hsl</i> reverse primer | TCGTTGCGTTTGTAGTGCTC |
| <i>Atgl</i> forward primer | CAACGCCACTCACATCTACGG |
| <i>Atgl</i> reverse primer | GGACACCTCAATAATGTTGGCAC |
| | |
| <i>Lpl</i> forward primer | GCTCGCACGAGCGCTCCATT |
| <i>Lpl</i> reverse primer | CCTCGGGCAGGGTGAAGGGAA |
| <i>Ppar α</i> forward primer | GCTCACAGAATTTGCCAAGG |
| <i>Ppar α</i> reverse primer | GTCATCCAGTTCTAAGGCATTG |
| <i>Gpr30</i> forward primer | GATCGTTAGATTAACAGAGCAG |
| <i>Gpr30</i> reverse primer | CCTGGGAGCCTGTTAGTCTCAG |
| <i>Mct1</i> forward primer | GTGCAGCAGCCAAGGAGCCC |
| <i>Mct1</i> reverse primer | CCATGGCCAGTCCGTTGGCC |
| <i>Ace</i> forward primer | CAGGAACGTGGAACCTTGGA |
| <i>Ace</i> reverse primer | CTTTGACGGAAGCATCACC |
| <i>Gapdh</i> forward primer | ACCACAGTCCATGCCATCAC |
| <i>Gapdh</i> forward primer | TCCACCACCCTGTTGCTGTA |

Supplementary Table 4. Primer table for RAS genes for RTPCR.

| Gene | RefSeq ID | | Primer sequence (5' to 3') | Product (bp) |
|---|--|---------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Angiotensin converting enzyme (Ace)</i> | NM_207624, NM_001281819, NM_009598 | Forward | TATGCCCTGGAACCTGAT | 106 |
| | | Reverse | GATGGCTCTCCCCACCTT | |
| <i>Angiotensinogen (Agt)</i> | NM_007428 | Forward | CACCCCTGCTACAGTCCATTG | 221 |
| | | Reverse | GTCTGTACTGACCCCCTCCAG | |
| <i>Angiotensin II Type 1 Receptor (Agt1r)</i> | NM_177322 | Forward | GGAAACAGCTTGGTGGTGATC | 236 |
| | | Reverse | CTGAGACACGTGAGCAGGAAC | |
| <i>Renin (Ren)</i> | NM_031192 | Forward | CCTTGACCAATCTTACCTCCC | 74 |
| | | Reverse | GATGCCAATCTCGCCGTAG | |
| <i>Angiotensin converting enzyme 2 (Ace2)</i> | NM_027286, NM_001130513 | Forward | CAACCCAAAGAACCCACAAG | 148 |
| | | Reverse | CTCTTCATACAACGGCCTCAG | |
| <i>Histone (His)</i> | NM_008210 | Forward | GCAAGAGTGCGCCCTCTACTG | 218 |
| | | Reverse | GGCCTCACTTGCCTCCTGCAA | |

Figure S1, Basu et. al

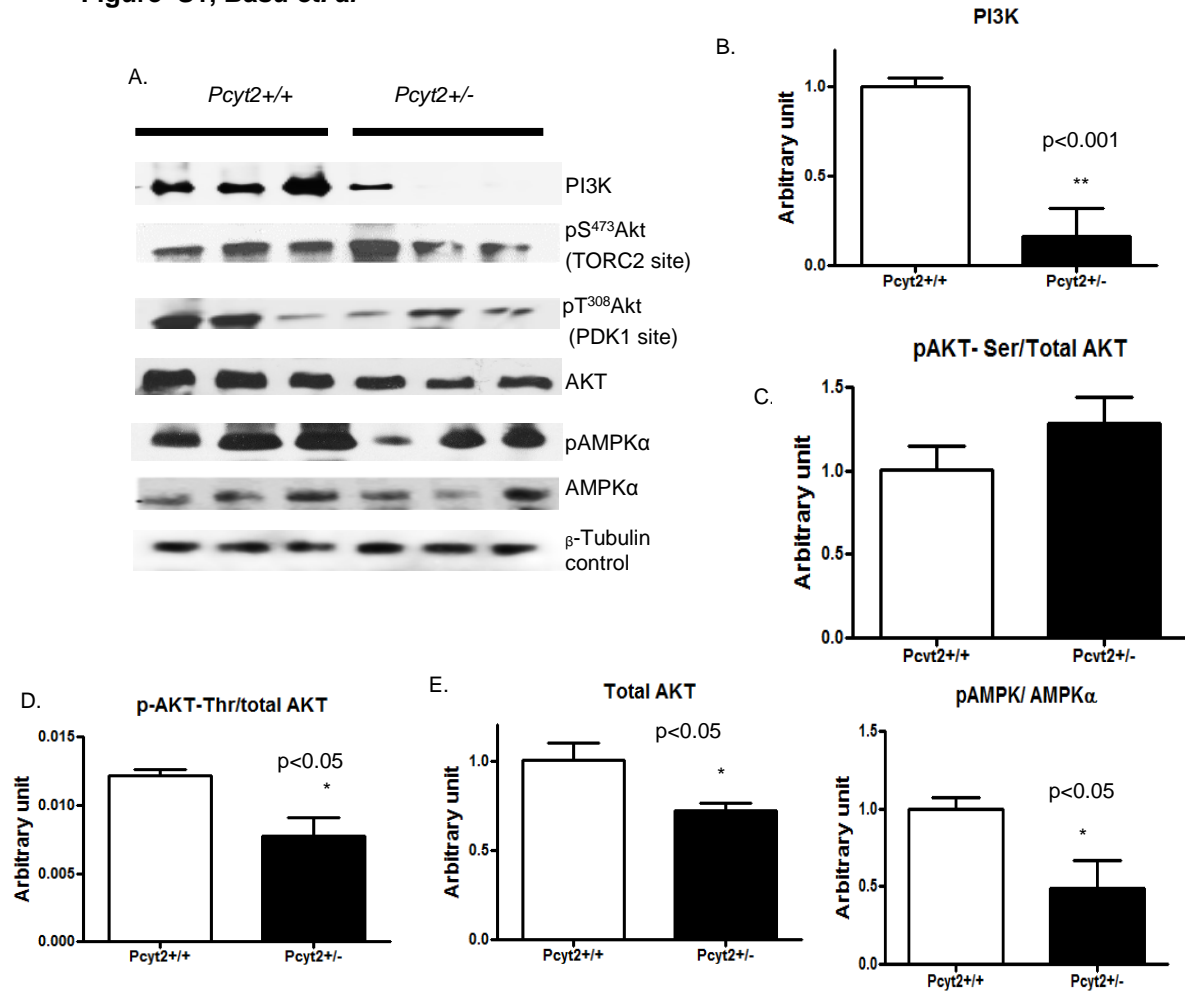


Figure S1: The heart insulin signalling pathway of young *Pcyt2*^{+/-} mice. A. Immunoblots for PI3K, Akt, pS⁴⁷³Akt, pT³⁰⁸Akt, AMPK and p-AMPK in *Pcyt2*^{+/-} and control littermate heart (n=3 in each group). B. PI3K exhibit dramatic reduction in *Pcyt2*^{+/-} heart in comparison to control heart (n=6 per group); C. The ratio of ,pS⁴⁷³Akt/tAkt was not changed between the groups. D. pT³⁰⁸Akt/tAkt was significantly reduced in *Pcyt2*^{+/-} heart E. The total AKT was significantly reduced in *Pcyt2*^{+/-} heart. F. pAMPK/AMPK ratio was also significantly reduced in *Pcyt2*^{+/-} animals in comparison to the littermate control heart. Two-tailed or one tailed Student t-tests were performed and values are mean \pm SEM.