

## **Supplementary Information**

### **CRISPR/Cas9-based generation of knockdown mice by intronic insertion of artificial microRNA using longer single-stranded DNA**

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## Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table S1

**Supplementary Table S1 I** Oligos used in the present study.

Name	Nucleotide sequence 5'-3'
M272	CAGGAAACAGCTATGACC
M322	TGGCGCAACTGTTGGGAAG
M381 (eGFP123_top)	TGCTGTGAACTTCAGGGTCAGCTGGTTGGCCACTGACTGACCAAGCTGACTGAAGTTCAT
M382 (eGFP123_bottom)	CCTGATGAACCTCAGTCAGCTTGGTCAGTCAGTGGCCAAAACCAAGCTGACCCCTGAAGTTCATC
M383 (eGFP419_top)	TGCTGTGAGTTGACTCCAGCTTGTGTCAGTCAGTGGCCAAAACACAAGCTGGAGTACAACAC
M384 (eGFP419_bottom)	CCTGTGAGTTGACAGCTTGTGTCAGTCAGTGGCCAAAACACAAGCTGGAGTACAACAC
M411	GGAATTCTAGTGAAGTCGACCAGTGATC
M412	GGAATTCTGGTCTAGATATCTCGAGTGC
M939	AAAAAAAGCACCAGCTCGG
PP101	CAGCAAACACTACAGGTTATTGCTTGATCCGCCCTCGGAGTATTCATCGTAGTGAGTCGACCAGTGGATC
PP102	AAGGATCTCAAGCAGGAGAGTATAAAACTCGGGTGAGCATGTCCTTAATCACCTGGGTCTAGATATCTCGAGTGC
PP103	GTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGCAGCAAACACTACAGGTTATTGTC
PP104	AAGGATCTCAAGCAGGAGAGA
PP105	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGGTACCGGAAAGGGCCCGAGTTAGAGCTAGAAATAGCAAG
PP106	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGGGAGCGACTTCCAAGGCTGTTTAGAGCTAGAAATAGCAAG
PP109	TGACAGCCTGTAGGGCTGGCTCCTGGACACCTCCAGTGGGCTGAACGCCCTCTAGTGAGTCGACCAGTGGATC
PP110	TGCTCACGTGAACTCAGATGAAAACAGAGACGGGGCTACGGAAAGGGCCCTGGGTCTAGATATCTCGAGTGC
PP111	TCCTGGACCCCATCTCAAGGTGGTAAGCTGTTCTGGCTGTGTTCCAGCTAGTGAGTCGACCAGTGGATC
PP112	GTTTGACAAAGGGAAAGCAGATGAGCAAGGCCAGGTATGGAGCGACTCCAAAGTGGGTCTAGATATCTCGAGTGC
PP113	ATATCTGCGCGTCCCTGA
PP114	TGAGGCTCAAGTCACATAACC
PP115	TTGTGCTTGGTGTGATGTGG
PP116	CACACACCTTCCCCAAA
PP117	TGGGGAGACCGGTGAGTA
PP118	GAGGCCCTCGTATAGCA
PP119	GCCAATGGCAAGTTCAGTA
PP120	GCCTTGAGCAATGGCTT
PP123	GTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGTACCGCTGTAGGGCTG
PP124	TGCTCACGTGAACTCAGATA
PP125	GTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGCTCTGGACCCCATCTCA
PP126	GTTTGACAAAGGGAAAGCAGA
PP130 (Otx2_518_top)	TGCTGTATAAGGTATGGGATAGGACCGTTGGCCACTGACTGACGGCTCTATCATGACCTATA
PP131 (Otx2_518_bottom)	CCTGTATAAGGTATAGGACCGCTAGTCAGTGGCCAAAACGGCTATCCCATGACCTATA
PP132 (Otx2_546_top)	TGCTGTAGCCTTGAATACCTGAAGTTGGCCACTGACTGACTTCAGGTTAGTCAAGGCTA
PP133 (Otx2_546_bottom)	CCTGTAGCCTTGAATACCTGAAGTCAGTCAGTGGCCAAAACCTCAGGTTAGTCAAGGCTAC
PP164	CACCGTAGGCTTGGTCTG

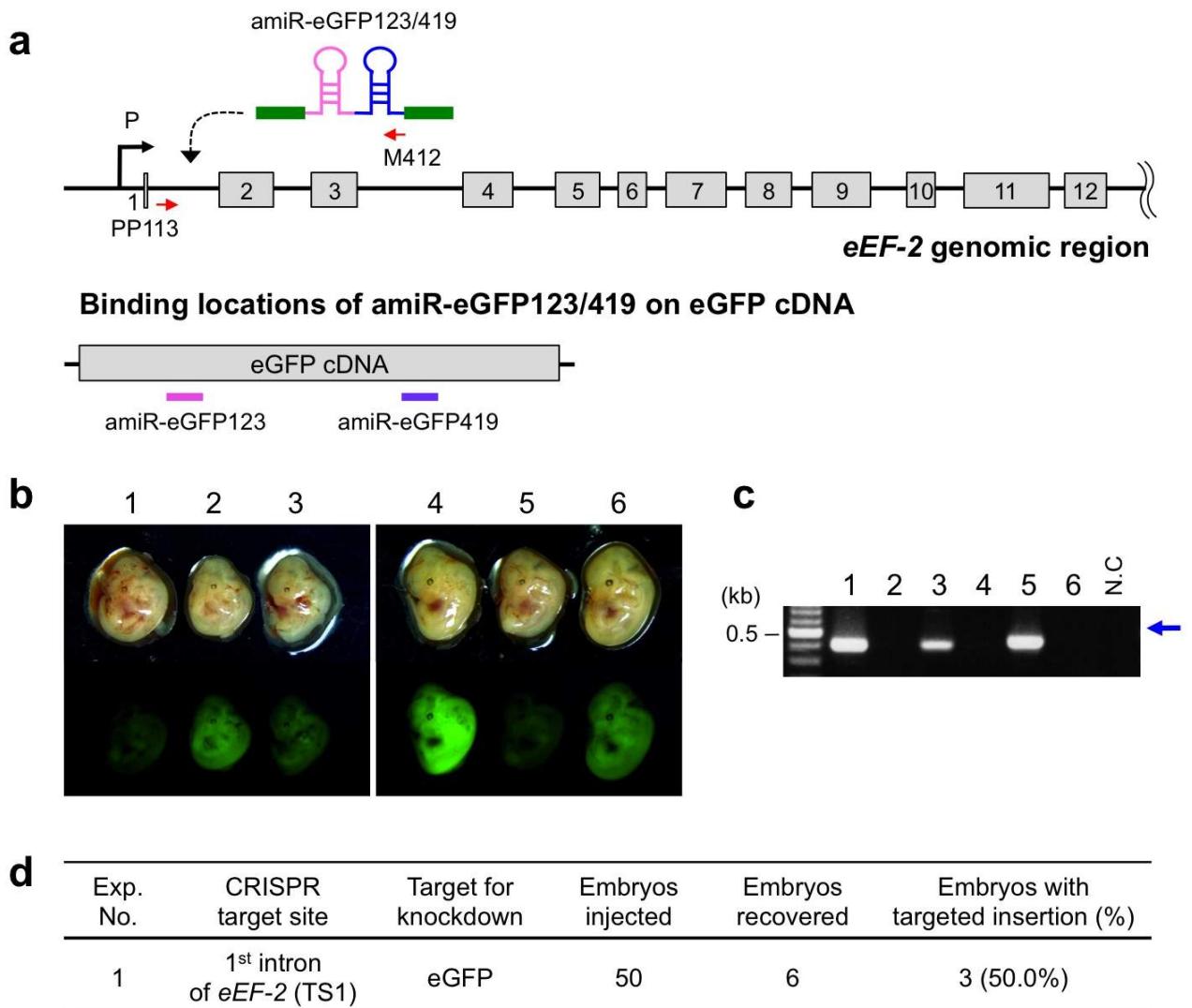
Supplementary Table S2

**Supplementary Table S2 I** Sequencing of PCR products amplified from modified genome

Exp.	Fetus	Band	Strategy for sequencing	Primers used for sequencing	Note
1	#1		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	M13 reverse	
1	#3		direct sequencing of PCR product	PP113	Supplementary Figure. S4
1	#5		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	M13 reverse	
2	#1		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	PP120	
2	#2		direct sequencing of PCR product	PP120	
2	#3		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	PP120	
2	#5		direct sequencing of PCR product	PP120	Supplementary Figure. S2
2	#6	upper	sequencing after cloning of PCR product	PP119, PP120	Supplementary Figure. S3
2	#6	lower	direct sequencing of PCR product	PP119, PP120	Supplementary Figure. S3
3	#10		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	M13 reverse	
4	#3		direct sequencing of PCR product	PP120	Supplementary Figure. S6
4	#4		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	M13 reverse	Supplementary Figure. S7
4	#5		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	M13 reverse	
4	#6		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	M13 reverse	
5	#4		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	PP120	
5	#7		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	PP120	
5	#8		direct sequencing of PCR product	PP119, PP120	Supplementary Figure. S8
5	#9		sequencing after cloning of PCR product	PP120	

## Supplementary Figures

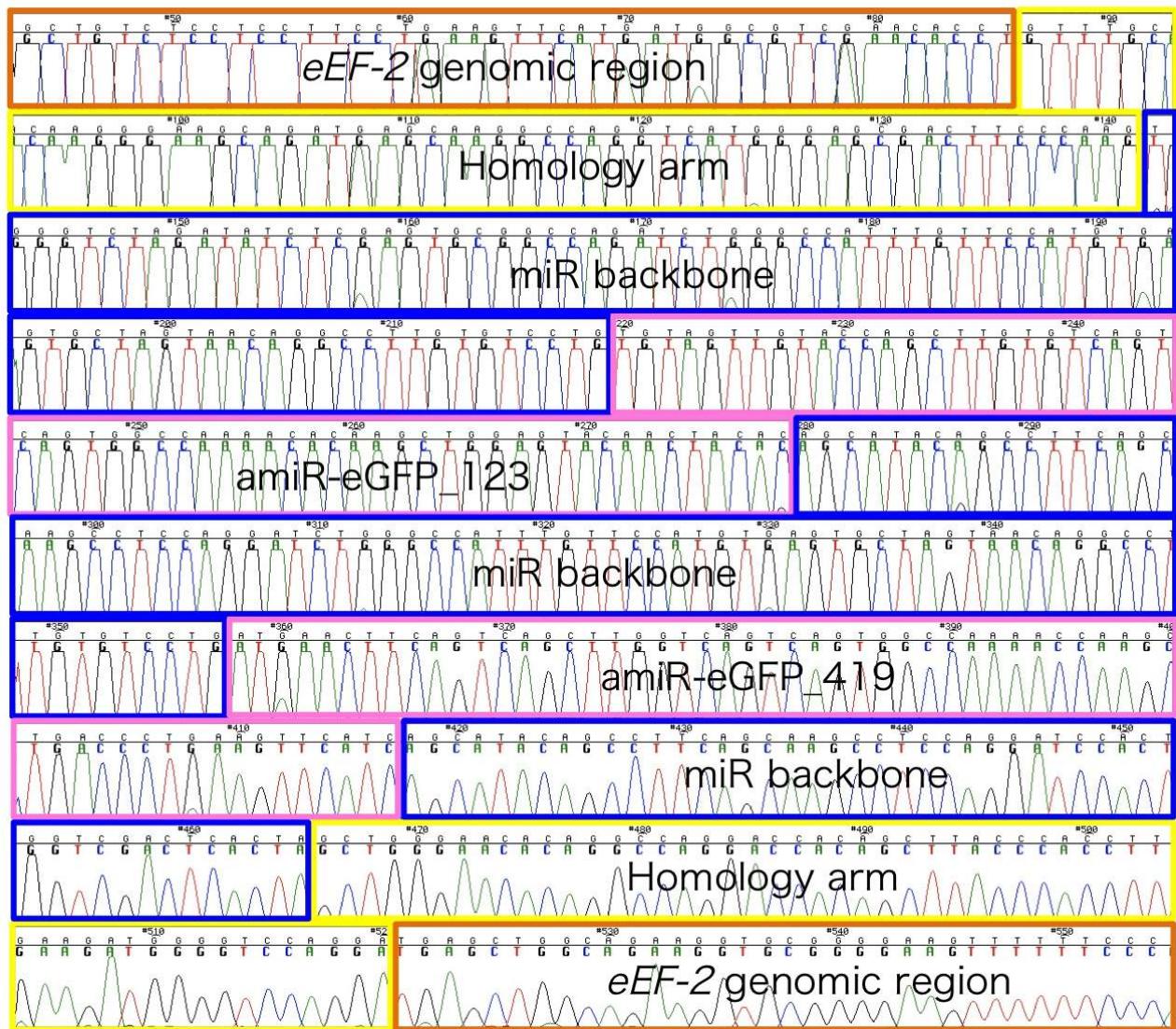
### Supplementary Figure S1



**Supplementary Figure S1 | Targeted insertion of ssDNA encoding anti-eGFP amiRNA by CRISPR/Cas9 system (Exp. 1).** (a) Schematics of targeted integration of amiRNA-eGFP123/419 into the intron 1 of *eEF-2* gene (upper panel) and location of amiRNA-eGFP123 and -eGFP419 target sites on eGFP cDNA (lower panel). From the correctly targeted *eEF-2* locus, amiRNAs get transcribed and subsequently bind to the target sites (amiR-eGFP123 = pink line and amiR-eGFP419 = purple line) on eGFP mRNA, leading to eGFP knockdown. Red arrows indicate the location of primer set (PP113/M412) used for detection of fetuses with targeted insertion. (b) eGFP fluorescence among E13.5 fetuses observed under a fluorescent stereomicroscope showing successful knockdown in some fetuses (see text for details). (c) Genotyping of fetuses by PCR using primer set shown in (a). The embryo numbers in (b) and (c) correspond with each other. Expected fragment sizes: targeted insertion = 562-bp (blue arrow). (d) Targeted insertion efficiency. Fetuses containing functional amiRNA sequence were considered as ‘embryos with targeted insertions’ even though insertions were not fully accurate.

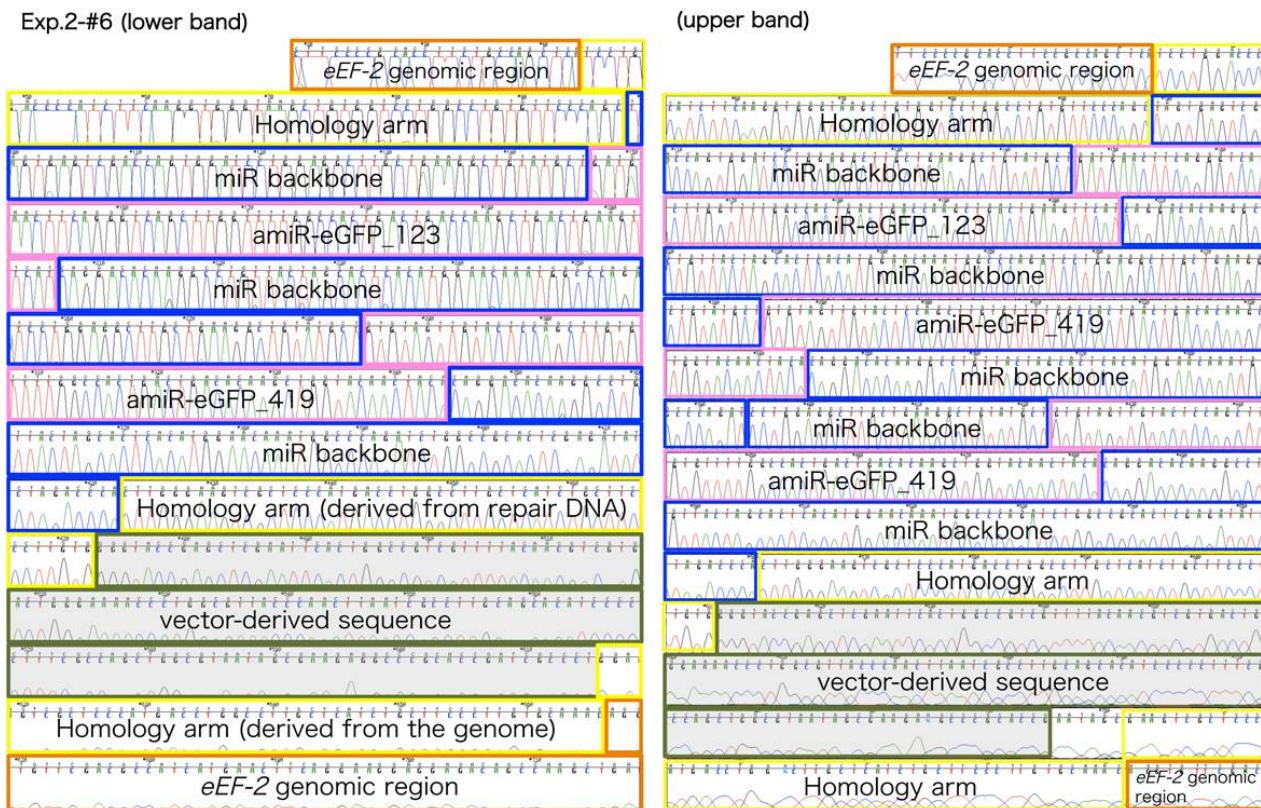
Supplementary Figure S2

Exp.2-#5



**Supplementary Figure S2 | A representative sequencing reaction chromatogram showing correct insertion of ssDNA encoding amiRNAs against eGFP gene at intron 6 of eEF-2. The genomic sequence showing insertion derived from Exp. 2 sample #5 is shown.**

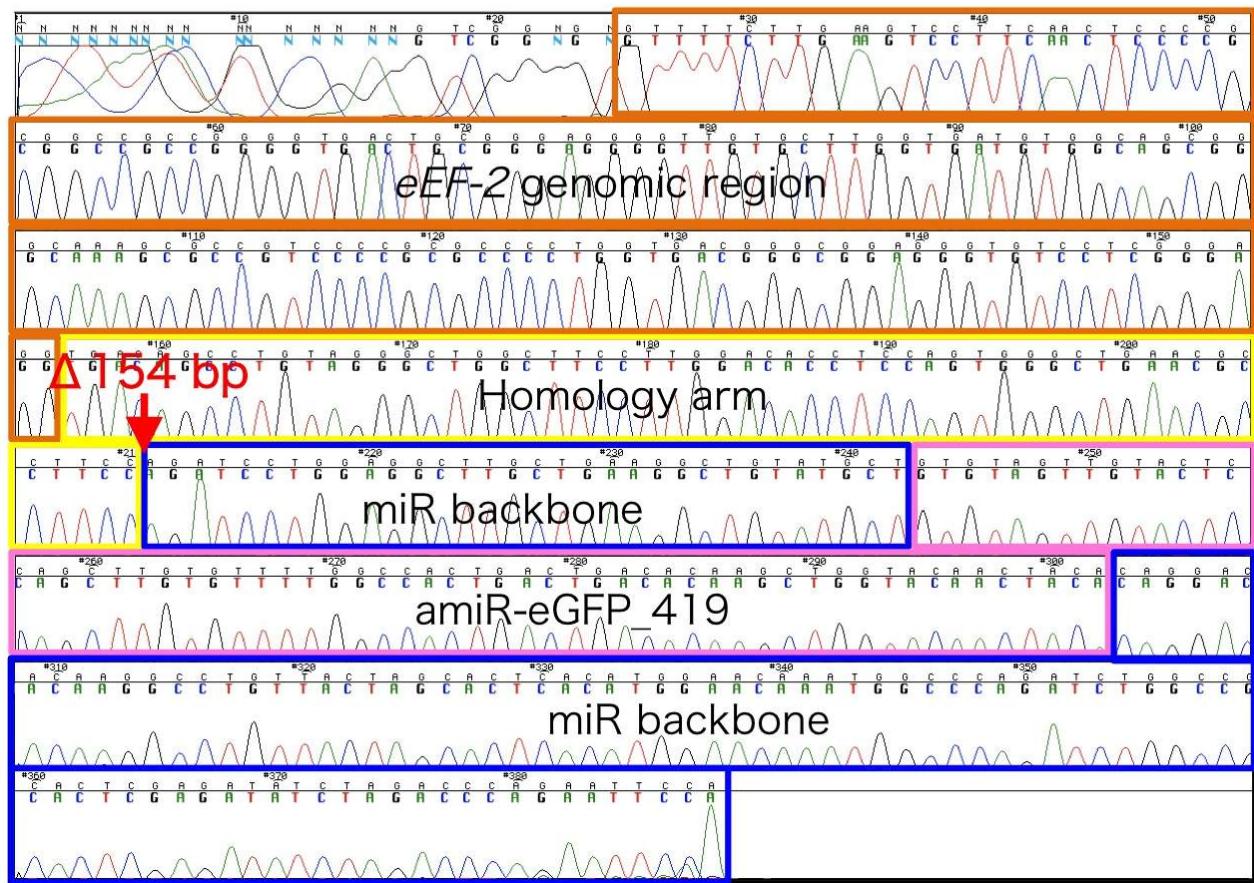
### Supplementary Figure S3



**Supplementary Figure S3 | Sequencing reaction chromatograms showing insertion of ssDNA encoding amiRNAs against eGFP gene at intron 6 of *eEF-2*.** The inserted genomic sequences (left for lower band and right for upper band) showing insertion derived from Exp. 2 sample 6 is shown. Vector-derived sequence region is shaded in gray.

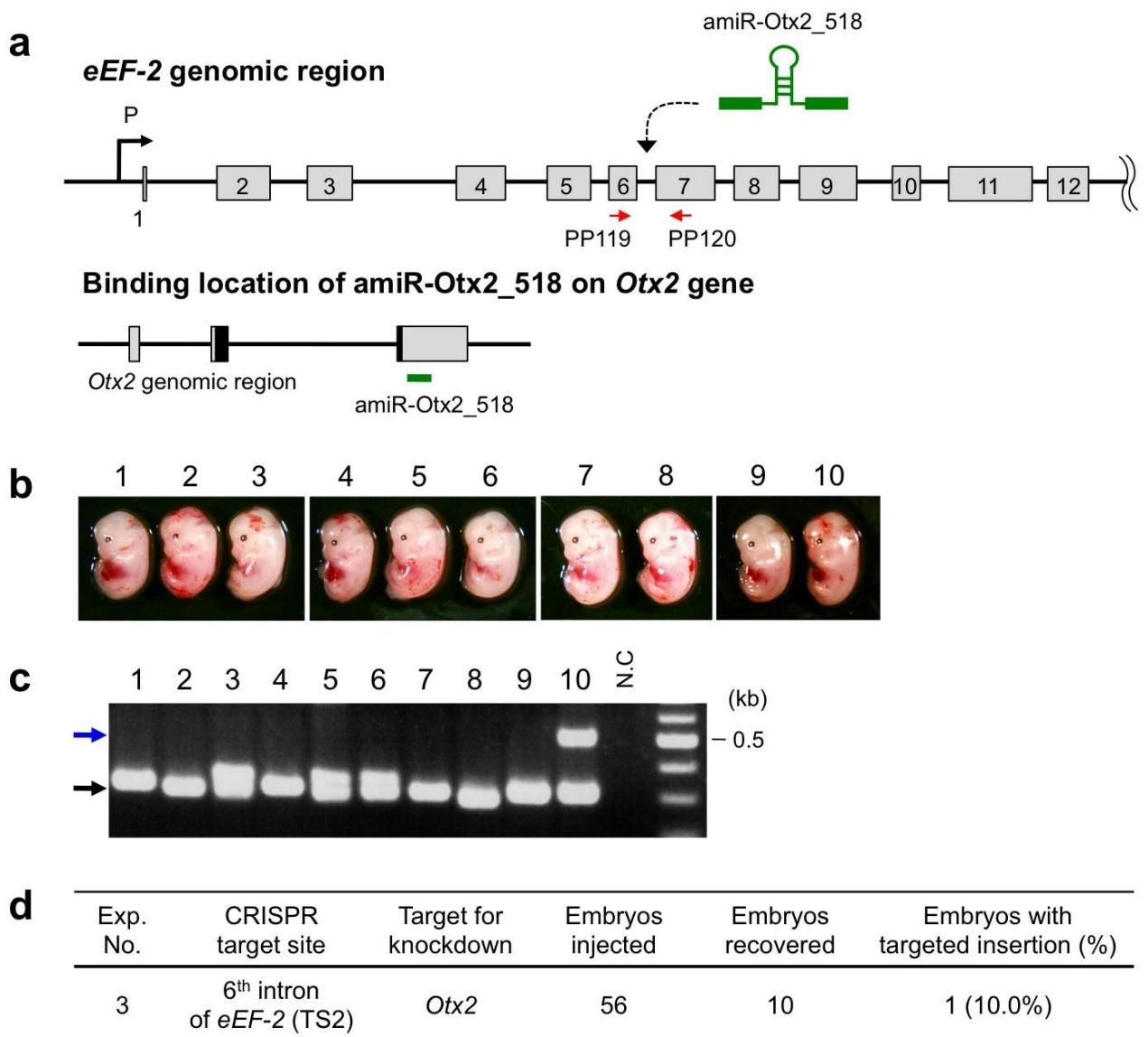
Supplementary Figure S4

Exp.1-#3



**Supplementary Figure S4 | A representative sequencing reaction chromatogram showing insertion of imperfect ssDNA encoding amiRNAs against eGFP gene at intron 1 of *eEF-2*. The inserted genomic sequence showing insertion derived from Exp. 1 sample #3 is shown.**

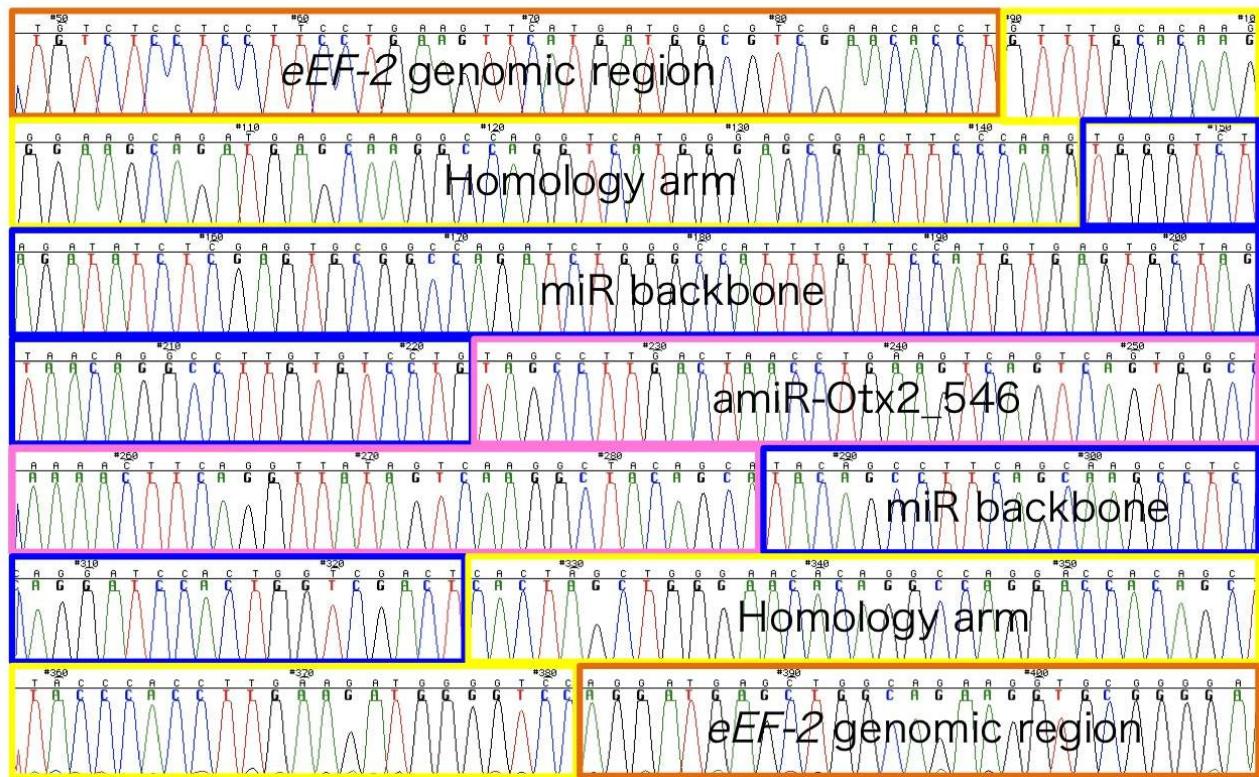
Supplementary Figure S5



**Supplementary Figure S5 | Targeted insertion of ssDNA encoding anti-Otx2 amiRNA by CRISPR/Cas9 system (Exp. 3).** (a) Schematics of targeted integration of amiR-Otx2\_518 into the intron 6 of *eEF-2* gene (upper) and *Otx2* genomic region showing amiRNA-Otx2\_518 binding site (lower panel). The exons of *Otx2* are shown as boxes and the boxes with homeodomain region are shaded black. Red arrows indicate the location of primer set (PP119/PP120) used for detection of fetuses with targeted insertion. (b) The resultant fetuses photographed at E14.5. (c) Genotyping of fetuses by PCR using primer set shown in (a). The embryo numbers in (b) and (c) correspond with each other. Expected fragment sizes: wild-type = 301-bp (black arrow), targeted insertion = 487-bp (blue arrow). (d) Targeted insertion efficiency.

Supplementary Figure S6

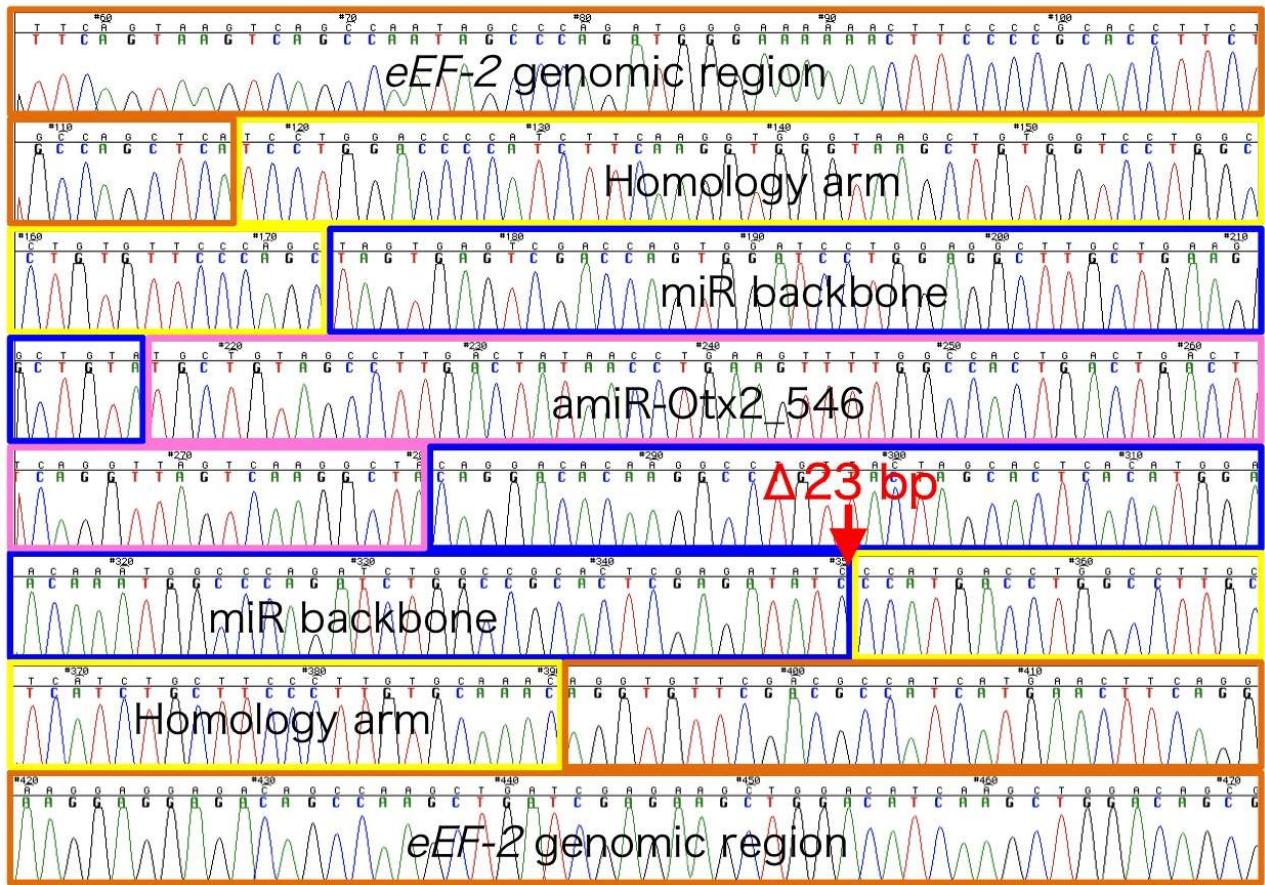
Exp.4-#3



**Supplementary Figure S6 | A representative sequencing reaction chromatogram showing correct insertion of ssDNA encoding amiRNAs against *Otx2* gene at intron 6 of *eEF-2*. The genomic sequence showing insertion derived from Exp. 4 sample #3 is shown.**

Supplementary Figure S7

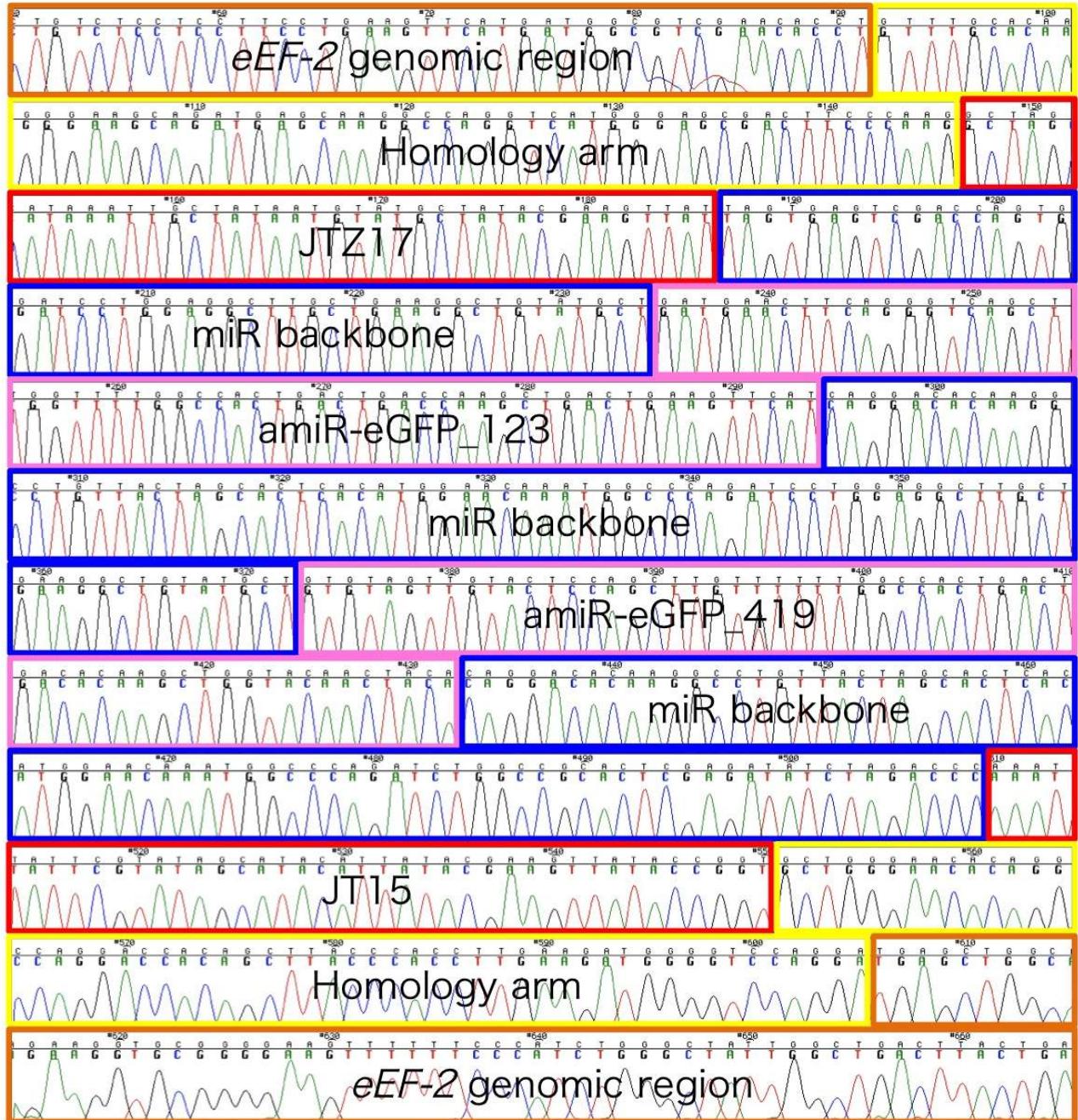
Exp.4-#4



**Supplementary Figure S7 | A representative sequencing reaction chromatogram showing insertion of imperfect ssDNA encoding amiRNAs against *Otx2* gene at intron 6 of *eEF-2*. The genomic sequence showing insertion derived from Exp. 4 sample #4 is shown.**

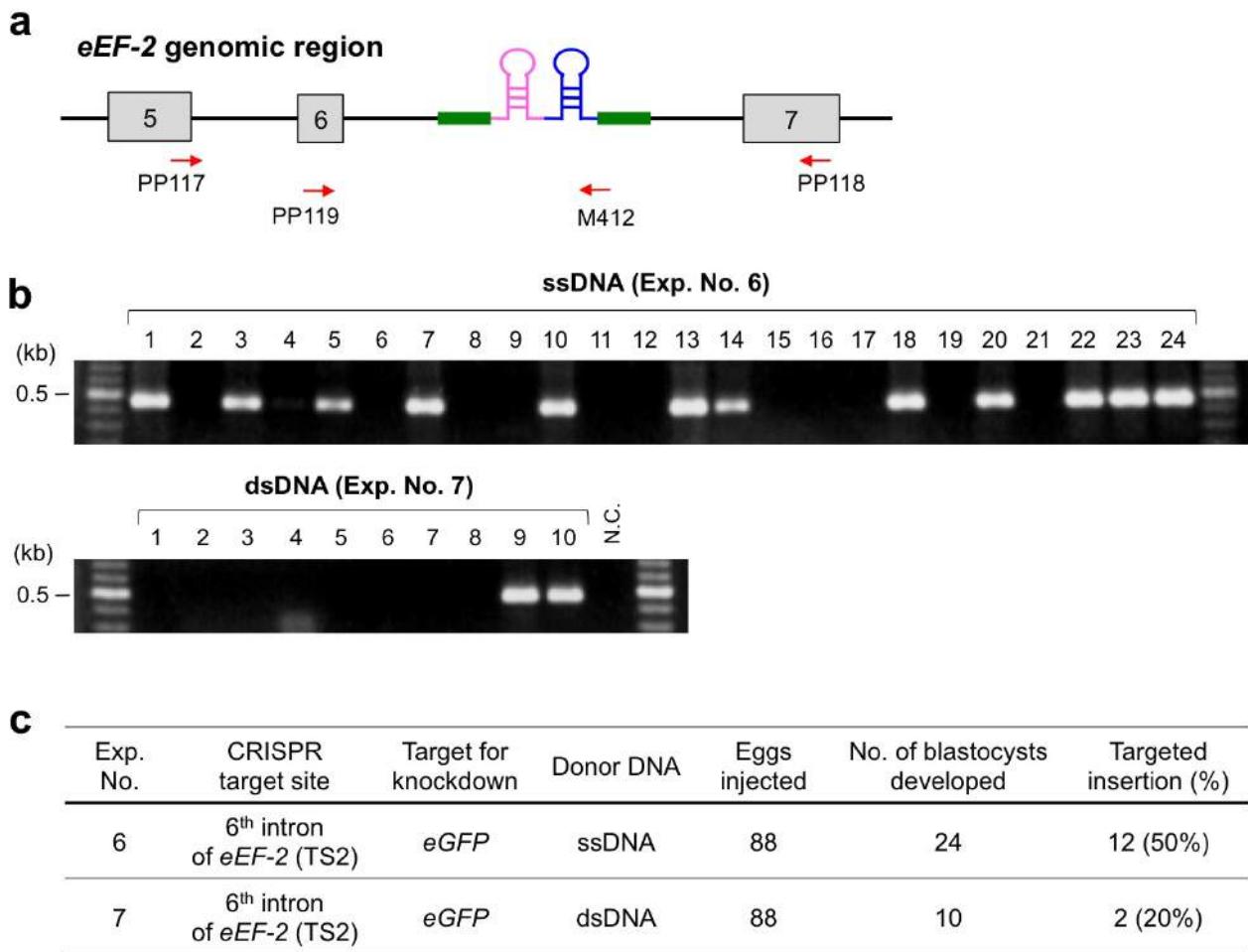
Supplementary Figure S8

Exp.5-#8



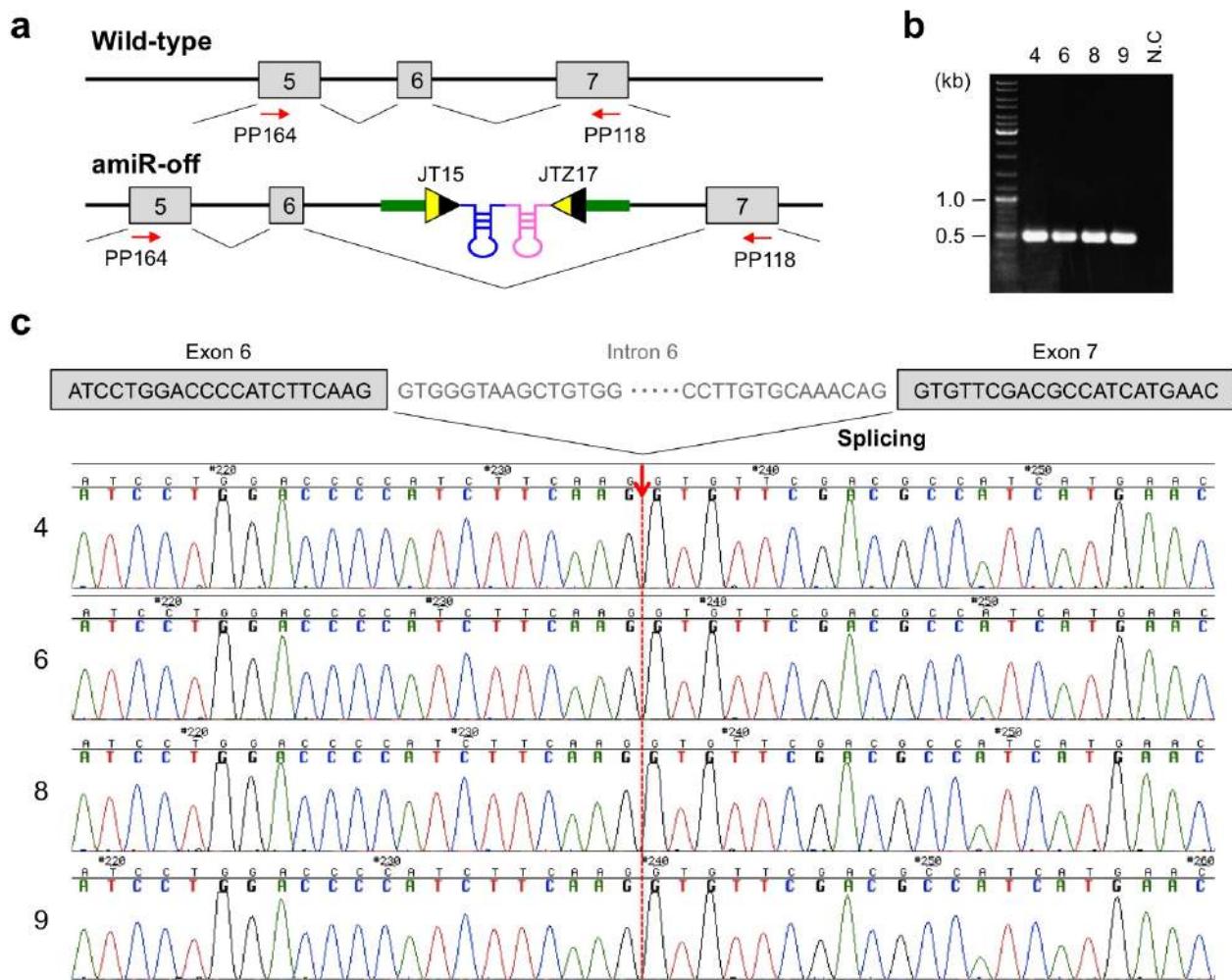
**Supplementary Figure S8 | A representative sequencing reaction chromatogram showing correct insertion of ssDNA encoding amiRNAs against eGFP gene at intron 6 of eEF-2.** The genomic sequence showing insertion derived from Exp. 5 sample #8 is shown.

Supplementary Figure S9



**Supplementary Figure S9 | Comparison of insertion efficiencies of ssDNA or dsDNA repair templates (encoding anti-eGFP amiRNA) by the CRISPR/Cas9 system (Exp. 6 and 7).** (a) Genomic structure of *eEF-2* locus with targeted integration of amiRNA-eGFP123/419. Red arrows indicate the location of primer sets (PP117/PP118 and PP119/M412) used for detection of blastocysts with targeted insertion by nested PCR. ssDNA (in Exp. 6) or dsDNA (in Exp. 7) containing amiR-eGFP123/419 and homology arms with 55-bases long on each side were prepared and used as repair DNAs. Each of the repair DNA (20 ng/μl) was subjected to micro-injections together with Cas9 mRNA (10 ng/μl) and sgRNAs for TS2 (10 ng/μl). (b) Genotyping of blastocysts by nested PCR using primer set shown in (a). Expected fragment size: 459-bp. (c) Targeted insertion efficiency.

Supplementary Figure S10



**Supplementary Figure S10 | Insertion of sequences in the *eEF-2* intron 6 does not affect its mRNA splicing.** (a) Genomic structure and expected splicing pattern of wild-type and ‘amiRNA-off’ alleles (containing reverse orientated ‘amiRNA-eGFP123/419’ and mutant *loxP* sites) of *eEF-2* gene. Red arrows indicate the location of primer set (PP164/PP118) used for reverse transcription PCR (RT-PCR). (b) RT-PCR results using cDNAs prepared from embryonic feeder cells derived from the fetuses in Exp. 5 (see Figure 4). The sample numbers in (b) correspond with those in Figure 4b. Sample No.6; wild-type allele, No.4 and 9; heterozygotes for ‘amiRNA-off’ allele, No.8; homozygote for ‘amiRNA-off’ allele. Expected fragment size: 500-bp (from cDNA). (c) Nucleotide sequences of RT-PCR products. Junctional regions between exon 6 and 7 are shown.

## Supplementary data

The *eEF-2* genomic sequences (wild-type and modified) and GENSCAN results

The GENSCAN Web Server at MIT (<http://genes.mit.edu/GENSCAN.html>) was used for analyses.

Coding sequences and inserted sequences (including amiRNA) are shown in red and blue, respectively.

>eEF2\_wild-type

TGACCACTGGCAGATCTGCCGGGATCCTTTGACAACAGCAGCCGCCCCAGCCAAGTGGTAGCTGAGACGCCAAGCGCAAGCGCAAGGCCTGAAAGAGGGCATCCCAGCAGCTGGACAACCTCCTGGACAACTGTAGGCAGCTGATACTGCCACATGTCACAGTGGCCACCCATCAGCACTCACTGCTACCATCAGACACTCAGCACTGCTACCATTCGAATTACAAGATAGCGGAATCTCTCTGCAGGCTGAGCTGGCAGGCTGTGGGTGGGGGACACGGCTCTTAACATTTCAGAGGGAAACCGCGAGATGTCCAAAAGTCTAAATAATGCATTAGAGGTTTTGGGTCCATGCCAAGTGGAGTTCCCCAGAGGGGAGGGTGGGTAAGTGCTCCAGGAAGGCAGGCAGGCTGCCAGACTTGCAGGCCGGCTGGGAATGAATCTTGGAGTAATAAAACTACAGTGGTTGATCCACATGTGCTCGCAACTCTGTTTGACAGCGCACGCTTCTGGTTTCAGGGTATCTGGCTACCCCTAGGTGGCCTGCGTATTACACATAAACACACACTGCACCCCCGTGCGCAGAATGGTTTATTGTGAGTTACAGTACTGCCCTAGTCCATTCCACAAACTGTAACTACTCCATAGACCTGCACATCAGGGTTTGGCTGCCATACCCGGCTCAGGTTAATGGCTTCTAGCCTCTCGCGTAGCCAATCATCAGCAGGAGCCAAATAATGATGTGCTCCACAAGGGCGGTGCGAGCCTTCTGTGAATCTGTCAGGCTGGCCAATGAGCACTGGACTCTCGCCCTAGCCTGGGTGATGACGTCACTAGTCACACGCTCCGCTCCGCTGAGAGGTCAGATGCTAACCAATGAGCGTGTGATTCAATTCCGGTTAACAGTCGTAGTCAATGAGCGCTGGTTTCGGGTTTGCAGGGTGTGCCCCCTGCGTGTAGCGCATGCGTAGATGCCGCTCAGGATTGACGGAGGTTCTCGGGGGGCTCGCTGGCACCGGGCGGGACTCGATGGCTGAGGACGGTAGAATGG

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1.00	Prom	+	580	619	40						1.19
1.01	Init	+	697	699	3	0	0	117	101	0	0.419
1.02	Intr	+	1635	1849	215	2	2	104	94	461	0.684
1.03	Intr	+	2023	2204	182	1	2	104	107	360	0.996
1.04	Intr	+	2651	2862	212	0	2	92	54	573	0.994
1.05	Intr	+	3051	3229	179	2	2	100	117	244	0.996
1.06	Intr	+	3316	3421	106	1	1	92	98	143	0.999
1.07	Intr	+	3514	3766	253	0	1	105	71	482	0.988
1.08	Intr	+	3852	4047	196	1	1	89	64	248	0.998
1.09	Intr	+	4123	4381	259	1	1	75	69	433	0.977
1.10	Intr	+	4535	4642	108	1	0	70	86	165	0.999
1.11	Intr	+	4774	5127	354	0	0	97	107	632	0.998
1.12	Intr	+	5198	5380	183	1	0	56	93	218	0.999
1.13	Intr	+	5463	5595	133	2	1	82	97	136	0.999
1.14	Term	+	5859	6052	194	1	2	96	48	341	0.739
1.15	PlyA	+	6306	6311	6						1.05

>miR-eGFP-6th\_int\_eEF2 (used in Exp. No.2)

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TACGAATGGG

Gn	Ex	Type	S	.Begin	...End	.Len	Fr	Ph	I/Ac	Do/T	CodRg	P....	Tscr..
1.00	Prom	+	580	619	40							1.19	
1.01	Init	+	697	699	3	0	0	117	101	0	0.419	4.13	
1.02	Intr	+	1635	1849	215	2	2	104	94	461	0.684	46.34	
1.03	Intr	+	2023	2204	182	1	2	104	107	360	0.996	39.53	
1.04	Intr	+	2651	2862	212	0	2	92	54	573	0.994	53.46	
1.05	Intr	+	3051	3229	179	2	2	100	117	244	0.996	27.73	
1.06	Intr	+	3316	3421	106	1	1	92	98	143	0.965	16.42	
1.07	Intr	+	3838	4090	253	0	1	105	71	482	0.988	45.74	
1.08	Intr	+	4176	4371	196	1	1	89	64	248	0.998	21.49	
1.09	Intr	+	4447	4705	259	1	1	75	69	433	0.977	38.10	
1.10	Intr	+	4859	4966	108	1	0	70	86	165	0.999	15.48	
1.11	Intr	+	5098	5451	354	0	0	97	107	632	0.998	62.04	
1.12	Intr	+	5522	5704	183	1	0	56	93	218	0.999	19.60	
1.13	Intr	+	5787	5919	133	2	1	82	97	136	0.999	14.62	
1.14	Term	+	6183	6376	194	1	2	96	48	341	0.739	28.81	
1.15	PlyA	+	6630	6635	6							1.05	

>miR-Otx2\_546-6th\_int\_eEF2 (used in Exp. No.4)

GACAAAAAAAGTTTATGAGAGCGTGGTGTGGCACAGCTTTAGTCGAGCACTGACGCAGTAGATTAGGCAGATCTCATG  
ATTGGTGCAGCTGGCTGCATCCAAGACCTTGTCCAAAACAAACAAACGAAAAAGTGAATAAAAATACAAGCAAGGTT  
TGAGAAATAAAATCTGGCCTCAAGGTCCTTCTCCAGCTTCCCAGAGGTGTCAAATTACATAACAGTCTAAACCCAGGAA  
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CGCGCCGAGCCACTCCACGGCAGTCAAGTCTAAGTCTAAAGACCGCGCTGTGATGCGCAGACCGTCCACAGCTGGCTC  
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CAGCGGTCTCTCCGCCAGCCGCCATCGTGGCGCCTTCCCTGTTCACCTCTGACTCTGAGAATCCGTCGCCATCCGCCACC  
ATGGTGAGTCTCTCGGCTCGTAGACTCGGGGACCGAGACGAATCTGGGGCAGCGGACGTTGCTGAGCGGGACGCTGAGA  
GGGACGGGAGGAAGAGACATGGCTGCCCTGGCCGGCGCAGGACGTTGCTGGCCGGCGCCATATCTGCGCTCCCTGAGG  
GCCTTGGGAGGTGTCAACTGCGAGGTGGTGTCTTGTAAAGTCTCTCAACTCCCCCGGGGGGTGACTGCGGAGGGGT  
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TAGGGCTGGCTTCTGGACACCTCCAGTGGCTGGCCCTTCCGGCTAGTGGGCTTCTGAGCTTGTGCTGAGCTTGTGAGT  
CACACGTGAGCACCGTCCCCATAATCTAAGAAAGTGGCTACTGGGCTTAGTGGCATTGTGGCTTTGATCCGGCTTGACCT  
TGGCGCACAGCACCCAGTGGTTGGGAAGAGGGTGTGAGCAGAGGAGGTTTTCTGTGCTTGTGCTGAGCTTGTGAGT  
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ATTGACCCACCGATGCCATGCAAGTGGGTTCCAGAATCAGCTGGCTGCCATCCCCCACAG**GTGAACTTCAACAGTAGATC**  
**AGATCCGTGATCATGGACAAGAAGGCAACATCCGGACATGTGCACTCATGCCCATGGTGGACCGCAAGTCCACGCTGACC**  
**GACTCCCTGGTGTGCAAGGCTGGCATATTGCTCTGGCCAGCTGGGAGACGCCCTACTGACACTCGCAAGGATGAGCAGGAG**  
**CGCTGCATACAATCAAACACGTGAGTGGGGACAGCCCCGAGGGGTTGTGCTCTGGGTGCACTCGGGTGTGTTGCTGCCAG**  
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TAAGGGTAAACACTTGTGCTTCTACCCCTGTCTGAG**CGCTGTGTGCAAGACAGAAACTGTGCTGCCAGGCCATCGCTGAACG**  
**CATCAAGCCGCTCTGATGATGAACAAGATGGACCGGGCCCTGTGGAGGCTGCACTGGAGGAGCTTACCGACCTCC**  
**AGCGCATCGTGGAGAACGTCAACGTCACTACCTACCGCAGGGCGAGAGTGGGCCATGGCAATATCATGGTGCAG**  
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**CAGATTGACCCCGTCTGGCACCGTAGGCTTGGTGTGGCTGGCTGACCATGGCTGGCCCTTACCCCTGCAACGAGTGTGAGGAGT**  
**GTGGCCAAGTTGCAAGCCAAGGGTGAGGGCCAGCTGAGCGCAGCCAGCTGCAAGAAAAGTAGAGGAGCATGATGAAGAAGCTG**  
**GGGGAGACCGGTGAGTACATGGCTGTGACTGTCTACCCCTGCACTTGTGGACAATGCCCTGCCGACTATGTGACTG**  
**TCTCTACAG**GTACTTGTACCGGCAATGGCAAGTCAGTAAGTCAGCCAATAGCCAGATGGAAAAAAACTTCCCGCACCTCTG****  
**CCAGCTCATCTGGACCCATCTCAAGGTGGTAAGCTGTGGCTCTGGCCTGTGCTCCAGCTAGTGAGTCGACCAGTGGATCCTG**  
**GAGGCTGCTGAAGGCTGTATGCTGTAGCCTGACTATAACCTGAAGTGTGAGCTGACTGACTCAGGTTAGTCAGGCTACAG**



>cond\_miR-eGFP-6th\_int\_eEF2 (used in Exp. No.5)

TTTTGGGTCCATGGCCAAGTGGAGTTCCCCAGAGGGGGAGGTGGGGTAAGTGCCTCCAGGAAGGCAGGCAGCCTGCCCTAGAC  
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 CACGCTTCCTGGTTTCAGGGTATCTGGCTACCCCTAGGTGGCCTGCAGGTGATTCACACATAACACACACACTGCACCCCGTGCAC  
 AGAATGGGTTTATTGTGAGTTACAGTACTGCCTCAGTCCATTCCACAAACTTGAATCACTCCATAGACCTGCACATCAGGGTTTG  
 GTCTGCGCATACCCGGCTCCAGGTTATTGGCTTCAGCCTCTCGCGTTAGCCAATCATCAGCCAGGAGGCCAATAATGATGTGCTCCA  
 CAAGGGCGGTGTCAGCCTCCCTGTGAATCTGTCAGGCTGCCAATGAGCACTGGACTCTGCCTAGCCTGGGTGATGACGTCACT  
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 GCTGGTTTCGGGTTTGGGAGGTGTGCCCCCTGCGCTGTCAAGCGATCGTAGATGCCGTCTCAGGATTGTACCGGAGGTTCTCGC  
 GGGGGCCTCGCTGGCACCGGGGGACTCGATGGCTGAGGACGGTACGAATGGG

Gn.Ex	Type	S	.Begin	...End	.Len	Fr	Ph	I/Ac	Do/T	CodRg	P....	Tscr..
1.00	Prom	+	580	619	40						1.19	
1.01	Init	+	697	699	3 0 0	117	101	0 0	419	0.419	4.13	
1.02	Intr	+	1635	1849	215 2 2	104	94	461 0.684		0.684	46.34	
1.03	Intr	+	2023	2204	182 1 2	104	107	360 0.996		0.996	39.53	
1.04	Intr	+	2651	2862	212 0 2	92	54	573 0.994		0.994	53.46	
1.05	Intr	+	3051	3229	179 2 2	100	117	244 0.996		0.996	27.73	
1.06	Intr	+	3316	3421	106 1 1	92	98	143 0.978		0.978	16.42	
1.07	Intr	+	3918	4170	253 2 1	105	71	482 0.988		0.988	45.74	
1.08	Intr	+	4256	4451	196 0 1	89	64	248 0.998		0.998	21.49	
1.09	Intr	+	4527	4785	259 0 1	75	69	433 0.977		0.977	38.10	
1.10	Intr	+	4939	5046	108 0 0	70	86	165 0.999		0.999	15.48	
1.11	Intr	+	5178	5531	354 2 0	97	107	632 0.998		0.998	62.04	
1.12	Intr	+	5602	5784	183 0 0	56	93	218 0.999		0.999	19.60	
1.13	Intr	+	5867	5999	133 1 1	82	97	136 0.999		0.999	14.62	
1.14	Term	+	6263	6456	194 0 2	96	48	341 0.739		0.739	28.81	
1.15	PlyA	+	6710	6715	6						1.05	