## **Supporting Information**

## Effects of the properties of short peptides conjugated with cell-penetrating peptides on their internalization into cells

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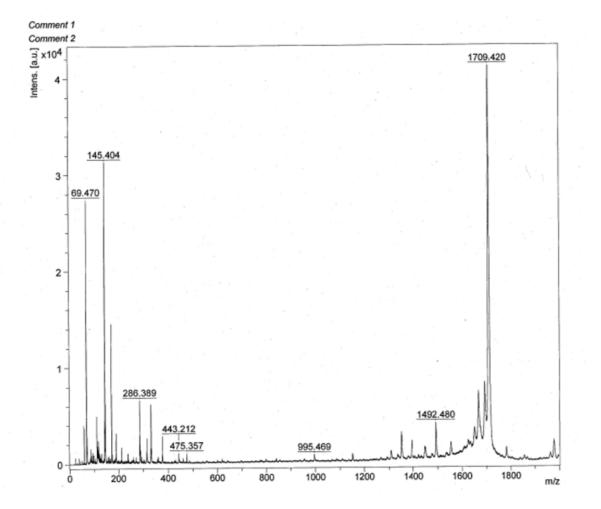
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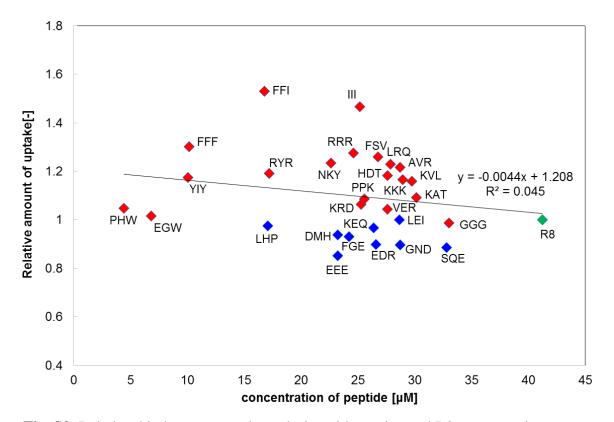
Figure S1 Detection of Fluorescein-GABA-RRRRRRR by MALDI-TOF-MS

Figure S2 Relationship between uptake and tripeptide-conjugated R8 concentration

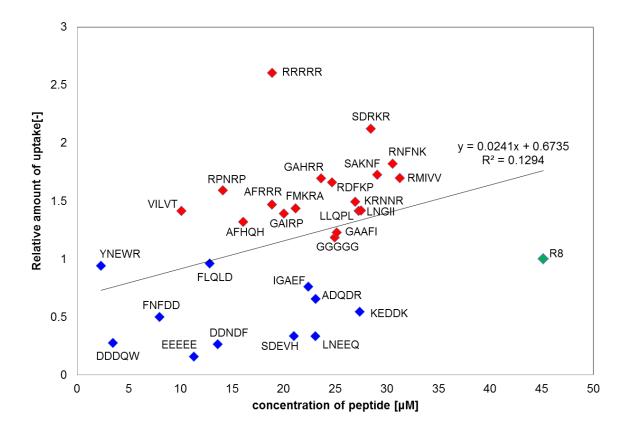
Figure S3 Relationship between uptake and pentapeptide-conjugated R8 concentration



**Fig. S1.** Detection of Fluorescein-GABA-RRRRRRR by MALDI-TOF-MS Fluorescein-GABA-RRRRRRR MW; 1709.98. This figure indicates that the synthesis of Fluorescein-GABA-RRRRRRR progressed correctly.



**Fig. S2.** Relationship between uptake and tripeptide-conjugated R8 concentration Peptide concentration was determined using a microplate fluorometer, based on the standard curve of Fluorescein-GABA-RRRRRRR. The relative amount of uptake was determined by the following equation: (the score of uptake amount of each tripeptide-conjugated R8) / (the score of uptake amount of R8). The color scheme is based on Fig. 4. RLC- or HCV-conjugated R8 was eliminated from this figure because they did not dissolve in the medium because of the self-quenching of fluorescence.



**Fig. S3.** Relationship between uptake and pentapeptide-conjugated R8 concentration Peptide concentration was determined using a microplate fluorometer, based on the standard curve of Fluorescein-GABA-RRRRRRR. The relative amount of uptake was determined by the following equation: (the score of uptake amount of each pentapeptide-conjugated R8) / (the score of uptake amount of R8). The color scheme is based on Fig. 5. FFFFF- or IIIIII-conjugated R8 was eliminated from this figure because they failed to dissolve in the medium.