Pearson correlation coefficient for environmental conditions and household demographic characteristics ($N = 216$ children)

	Animal corral in sleeping room	Caregiver with visibly soiled hands*	Child with visibly soiled hands*	Unimproved sanitation option†	No soap present near tubewell‡	Earth floor in sleeping room	Caregiver educational level	Number of individuals living in household
Animal corral in sleeping room	1.00	0.05	0.09§	−0.07	0.08	0.20¶	−0.05	−0.07
Caregiver with visibly soiled hands*	–	1.00	0.33¶	0.00	0.04	−0.03	0.05	0.02
Child with visibly soiled hands*	–	–	1.00	0.14¶	0.11§	0.13¶	0.01	0.00
Unimproved sanitation option†	–	–	–	1.00	0.16¶	0.18¶	−0.15¶	−0.11§
No soap present near tubewell‡	–	–	–	–	1.00	0.25¶	−0.20¶	−0.01
Earth floor in sleeping room	–	–	–	–	–	1.00	−0.28¶	−0.15¶
Caregiver educational level	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.00	0.08
Number of individuals living in household	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.00

* Visibly soiled hands was defined as an individual with a code of visible dirt for all parts of the hand (e.g., finger pads, nails, palms).
† Unimproved sanitation (defined as no sanitation option, open-pit latrine, latrine with broken slab, bucket, or hanging toilet).
‡ Near is defined as within ten steps of the tubewell.
§ P value < 0.20.
¶ P value < 0.05.