## **Supplementary Data**

Α					В				
Donor	PCR score	histology score	GAG score	overall score		50	1		
D.055	3	3	2	3			l		
D.056	3	3	2	3	8	40	1		· ·
D.057	2	3	2	2			l		
D.058	3	3	2	3	donors	20	]		
D.059	3	2	2	2		30	1		
D.060	3	3	2	3	of 20		l		
D.064	1	1	1	1	o	20	1		
D.065	3	2	2	2	relative amount		l ——		
D.067	2	2	2	2	no				
D.071	3	2	3	3	ā	10	1		
D.074	3	3	2	3	Ĭ,				
D.075	3	3	2	3	te a	0			
D.027	3	3	2	3	2		good	mod	derate low
D.038	2	2	2	2		chondrogenic differentiation potential			
D.040	1	1	2	1	С			8	
D.043	3	2	2	2	C				2
D.047	1	1	1	1	chondrogenic potential		donors	relative amount of 20 donors	
D.049	3	2	2	2	good		3	0.15	
D.051	3	2	2	2		moderate		9	0.45
D.078	3	3	2	3		low		8	0.4

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S1.** Scoring of 20 donors according to their chondrogenic potential. (**A**) Scoring was done using mRNA expression levels of chondrogenic marker genes (positive judgment for high expression of *ACAN*, *COL2A1*, *FRZB*, and *SOX9*; low expression of *COL10A1*, *COL1AI*); histological scoring was done by three independent individuals based on the amount of positive Alcian Blue stain as well as histological appearance of the cartilage matrix; for glycosaminoglycan (GAG), scoring donors were separated into high levels, moderate levels, and no level of GAG expression. (**B**) Based on the overall score, the percentage of donors in each group was plotted, data for (**B**) were based on the table in (**C**).