

1 **Supplementary Information**

2 **Title:** Improved human visuomotor performance and pupil constriction after choline

3 supplementation in a placebo-controlled double-blind study

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Assessment	<i>n</i>	Behavioral Variable	Correlation Coefficient	Confidence Intervals	<i>p</i> -value	FDR corrected <i>p</i>
2 (20min)	26	Hit Distance	0.105	-0.2406 – 0.4708	0.6085	0.6426
		Reaction Time	0.237	-0.0125 – 0.5100	0.2507	0.6426
		Misses	-0.096	-0.3964 – 0.2010	0.6426	0.6426
3 (40min)	26	Hit Distance	0.425	0.0286 – 0.7490	0.0306	0.0374
		Reaction Time	0.464	0.2121 – 0.6893	0.0170	0.0374
		Misses	-0.410	-0.7126 – -0.1057	0.0374	0.0374
4 (60min)	26	Hit Distance	0.207	-0.1246 – 0.5507	0.3102	0.3102
		Reaction Time	0.314	0.0653 – 0.5531	0.1189	0.3102
		Misses	-0.225	-0.5160 – 0.0954	0.2690	0.3102
5 (90min)	24	Hit Distance	0.465	0.1148 – 0.8636	0.0221	0.0221
		Reaction Time	0.579	0.3578 – 0.8426	0.0030	0.0046
		Misses	-0.623	-0.9244 – -0.2804	0.0011	0.0034
6 (120min)	23	Hit Distance	0.312	-0.0660 – 0.7595	0.1480	0.1480
		<i>Reaction Time</i>	<i>0.445</i>	<i>0.1614 – 0.7777</i>	<i>0.0335</i>	<i>0.0502</i>
		Misses	-0.528	-0.8608 – -0.1434	0.0096	0.0288

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7 **Supplementary Table S1. Statistical details of correlations between changes in pupil size and**

8 **visuomotor performance variables.** Statistics of correlation coefficients between changes in pupil size

9 (assessment 2-5) compared to baseline (assessment 1) and each behavioral variable from the visuomotor

10 aiming task. Confidence intervals were computed with a bootstrap procedure with replacement. FDR

11 means false-discovery-rate and significant correlations are printed in bold (or italic when FDR corrected

12 was not significant). Correlation coefficients are also shown in Figure 2d.