## **Supporting information**

Figure S1



Supplemental Figure 1 - Caffeine treatment does not lead to loss of Rfa1 or Rad52 from ssDNA

A) Rfa1 ChIP at Chr 6 DSB (irreparable) in strain YML002. ChIP signal measured 5 kb proximal to the DSB.

B) Rad52 ChIP 5 kb proximal to the DSB at *MAT* in JKM179. ChIP signal measured 5 kb proximal to the DSB at *MAT*.



Supplemental Figure 2

A) Rad51 loading on ssDNA. Rad51 is expressed from a single copy centromere containing plasmid. WT RAD51 is deleted. ChIP signals measured 5 kb from the DSB.

B) rad51-K191R loading on ssDNA. rad51-K191R is expressed from a single copy centromere containing plasmid. WT RAD51 is deleted. ChIP signals measured 5 kb from the DSB.

C) Rad51 ChIP 5 kb from a DSB at *MAT* in a donorless *rad51-II3A* strain. 50 mM caffeine added 2 h after HO induction. Error bars represent ranges.



Supplemental Figure 3 - Caffeine treatment leads to Rad51 eviction independently of factors that facilitate Rad51 filament formation.

A) Rad51 loading 5 kb from the DSB in a strain containing Rad52 with an auxin inducible degron (AID). 500  $\mu$ M indole-3-acetic acid (IAA) added to the media 1 h before HO induction (blank diamonds) or 2 h after HO induction (triangles). 50 mM caffeine added 1 h after IAA treatment (3 h after HO induction).

B) Rad51 loading in 5 kb from the DSB in a  $rad55\Delta$  strain. 50 mM caffeine were added 6 h after HO induction.

C) Rad51 loading 5 kb from the DSB in a in a strain containing Rad55-Rad57 overexpressing plasmid. 50 mM caffeine were added 2 h after HO induction.

D) Caffeine evicts Rad51 in cells arrested in nocodazole. 15  $\mu$ g/ml nocodazole added to the media 3 h prior to HO induction (95% dumbbells). 50 mM caffeine added 2 h after HO induction.

## Figure S4



Supplemental Figure 4 - Caffeine evicts Rad51 without lowering Rad51 protein levels

A) Rad51 loading 5 kb from the DSB in a in a donorless strain. 50 mM caffeine were added 4 h after HO induction. Error bars represent ranges.

B) Western blot for Rad51. 50 mM caffeine were added 4 h after HO induction.

## Table I – Strain list

Strain name	Genotype
JKM179	hoΔ hml::ADE1 MATa hmr::ADE1 ade1-110 leu2,3-112 lys5 trp1::hisG ura3-52 ade3::GAL:HO
JKM139	JKM179 isogenic. MATa
YML002	JKM139 (HO cut site deleted) Cen3HOcs::HPH 2 kb homology to
	the left of the HOcs inserted to the right of Cen3, 97700-97800
	Ch6::HOcs-NAT
tGI354	JKM139 MATa-inc (+CA), arg5,6::MATa-HPH
MT03	hoΔ HMLa MATa HMRa-BamHI::URA3 ade1 leu2 trp1::hisG ura3-
	52 ade3::GAL:HO
YJL112	MT03 tel1::TRP1 mec1::NAT sml1::KAN
YFD0918	JKM179 atg1::KAN
YFD0247	JKM139 srs2::LEU2
AWY313	JKM179 sgs1::KAN
YSL305	JKM139 rad55::LEU2
MT101	JKM139 ura3-52::TIR-LEU2 rad52-AID::KAN
MT104	JKM179 RAD52-FLAG::KAN
MT109	JKM179 pADH1-RAD51 LEU2 2 μ
MT113	JKM179 pRAD55-RAD57 URA3 2 μ
MT121	tGI354 pADH1-RAD51
MT123	JKM179 rad51::HPH pRAD51-LEU2
MT124	JKM179 rad51::HPH prad51K191R-LEU2
MT127	ho∆ HMLa MATa hmr::ADE1 ade1-110 leu2,3-112 lys5 trp1::hisG
	ura3-52 ade3::GAL:HO rad54::KAN rdh54::URA3 uls1::LEU2
MT151	JKM179 RAD51-II3A::TRP1