

Appendix Table 1. Demographic and clinical characteristics of Medicaid enrolled youth by eligibility category, Ohio, 2002 and 2008

	Low income						Disabled						Foster care					
	2002		2008		Percent Change	p-value	2002		2008		Percent Change	p-value	2002		2008		Percent Change	p-value
	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%		
Total Enrollees	16,362		36,813				6,061		8,592				3,829		4,906			
<i>Demographic</i>																		
Age, years						<.001						<.001						<.001
≤ 6	1,515	9.3	2,979	8.1	-12.6		662	10.9	770	9.0	-18.0		256	6.7	262	5.3	-20.2	
7-12	9,597	58.6	20,701	56.2	-4.1		3,229	53.3	4,151	48.3	-9.3		2,012	52.5	2,154	43.9	-16.4	
13-17	5,250	32.1	13,133	35.7	11.2		2,170	35.8	3,671	42.7	19.4		1,561	40.8	2,490	50.7	24.5	
Race						.790						>.99						.876
White	13,748	84.0	30,353	82.4	-1.9		4,396	72.5	6,238	72.6	.1		2,418	63.1	3,029	61.7	-2.2	
Black	2,509	15.3	6,111	16.6	8.3		1,592	26.3	2,221	25.8	-1.6		1,360	35.5	1,806	36.8	3.6	
Other ^a	105	.6	349	.9	48.4		73	1.2	133	1.5	29.2		51	1.3	71	1.4	9.0	
Gender						<.001						.908						>.99
Female	4,940	30.2	11,988	32.6	7.8		1,754	28.9	2,410	28.0	-3.1		1,327	34.7	1,714	34.9	.8	
Male	11,422	69.8	24,825	67.4	-3.4		4,307	71.1	6,182	72.0	1.2		2,502	65.3	3,192	65.1	-.4	
Residence						<.001						>.99						>.99
Urban	11,621	71.0	27,519	74.7	5.3		4,820	79.5	6,859	79.8	.4		2,996	78.2	3,992	81.4	4.0	
Rural	4,727	28.9	9,262	25.2	-12.9		1,235	20.4	1,725	20.1	-1.5		701	18.3	883	18.0	-1.7	
<i>Clinical</i>																		

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	Low income						Disabled						Foster care					
	2002		2008		Percent Change	p-value	2002		2008		Percent Change	p-value	2002		2008		Percent Change	p-value
	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%			N	%				
Primary diagnosis																		
No diagnosis	2,277	13.9	4,174	11.3	-18.5	<.001	1,333	22.0	2,105	24.5	11.4	<.001	401	(0.5	543	11.1	5.7	.563
ADHD	7,502	45.8	20,299	55.1	20.3	<.001	1,519	25.1	2,331	27.1	8.2	<.001	1,363	35.6	1,990	40.6	14.0	<.001
Adjustment	854	5.2	142	3.9	-26.1	<.001	113	1.9	116	1.3	-27.6	.009	286	7.5	243	4.9	-33.7	<.001
Anxiety	409	2.5	1,151	3.1	25.1	<.001	76	1.2	159	1.8	47.6	.027	203	5.3	307	6.3	18.0	.229
Autism	22	.1	159	.4	221.2	<.001	159	2.6	342	4.0	51.7	<.001	6	.2	23	.5	199.2	.004
Disruptive	1,593	9.7	3,023	8.2	-15.7	<.001	403	6.6	496	5.8	-13.2	>.99	454	1.9	557	11.3	-4.2	>.99
Mood	1,249	7.6	3,317	9.0	18.0	<.001	294	4.8	623	7.2	49.5	<.001	337	8.8	570	11.6	32.0	<.001
Mental retardation	1,491	9.1	246	.7	-92.7	<.001	1,734	28.6	1,155	13.4	-53.0	<.001	420	11.0	84	1.7	-84.4	<.001
Schizophrenia	48	.3	105	.3	-2.8	>.99	39	.6	47	.5	-15.0	>.99	25	.6	31	.6	-3.2	>.99
Other mental health ^b	917	5.6	2,919	7.9	41.5	<.001	391	6.4	1,218	14.2	119.7	<.001	334	8.7	558	11.4	30.4	<.001
Other psychiatric disorder																		
0	7,954	62.8	20,873	70.9	12.9	<.001	2,243	49.8	3,165	52.1	4.7	<.001	1,581	50.7	2,158	54.0	6.6	<.001
1	3,544	28.0	6,548	22.2	-20.5	<.001	1,516	33.7	1,872	30.8	-9.2	<.001	1,020	32.7	1,165	29.2	-10.8	<.001
≥ 2	1,169	9.2	2,022	6.9	-25.6	<.001	745	16.5	1,036	17.1	3.1	.001	519	16.6	671	16.8	1.0	.027
Any medical comorbidity	1,437	8.8	3,877	10.5	19.9	<.001	1,305	21.5	2,045	23.8	10.5	<.001	285	6.7	366	7.5	11.2	<.001
Inpatient psychiatric visits, M (SD)	.1	.3	.1	.3	-8.6	.003	.10	.5	.09	.4	-10.0	.124	.1	.5	.11	.5	8.3	>.99
Outpatient psychiatric	9.0	10.7	8.9	11.1	3.4	.129	14.0	13.8	10.7	13.4	-2.7	<.001	13.1	14.4	14.8	17.1	18.9	.012

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	Low income						Disabled						Foster care					
	2002		2008		Percent Change	p-value	2002		2008		Percent Change	p-value	2002		2008		Percent Change	p-value
	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%		
visits, M (SD)																		

Abbreviations: ADHD = Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder.

Note. p-values are based on chi-square linear trend tests for all seven years and have been adjusted using the Holm's procedure in order to conserve the type I error at 0.05

^aOther race includes Hispanic, Asian, American Indian, Pacific Islander ^bOther mental health disorder includes ICD-9 Codes 296-319 not included in above categories.