

Improving the thermostability and activity of a thermophilic subtilase by incorporating structural elements of its psychrophilic counterpart

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Running Head: Further stabilization of thermophilic WF146 protease

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**Keywords:** serine protease; protein stability; enzyme structure; protein engineering;  
bacteria; thermophilic subtilase; psychrophilic subtilase; temperature adaptation

**TABLE S1 Oligonucleotide primers used in this study**

Primer	Oligonucleotide sequence*
PB-F	5'-AATTCGGATCCGATGGATGAGAGCAAGAGC-3'
PX-R	5'-GTGCTCGAGTTGGTCGCCCGCTTGGACGGT-3'
SA-F	5'-AGCGGCACGCCATGGCGACGCCG-3'
SA-R	5'-CGTCGCCATGGCCGTGCCGCTGAT-3'
A1-F	5'-CGCATCGAGGCATTGGCTGCTTCCGATCGAACGCCT-3'
A1-R	5'-AGGCGTTCGATCGGAAGCAGCCAATGCCTCGATGCG-3'
A2-F	5'-ACTCCTTCCAGGTC AACGCCTTGGGGG-3'
A2-R	5'-CCAAGGCGTTGACTGGGAAGGAGTCGC-3'
A3-F	5'-CCTTGGGGGATCA AAGCGATTTATCGG-3'
A3-R	5'-CCGATAAATCGCTTGATCCCCCAAGG-3'
A4-F	5'-GAAGCGATTTATAAT AATCCGTCGATC-3'
A4-R	5'-GATCGACGGATTATTATAAATCGCTTC-3'
A5-F	5'-ATTTATCGGAATTCGAACCTCACATCCACCAGCGGCGGC-3'
A5-R	5'-GCCGCCGCTGGTGGATGTGAGGTTCCGATTCCGATAAAT-3'
A7-F	5'-AGCGGCGGCCGGGGATTTCGCGTA-3'
A7-R	5'-GCGAATCCCCGCCGCCGCTGGT-3'
A8-F	5'-GGCGCAAGGGGATTAAACATTGCCGTCCTGGATACC-3'
A8-R	5'-GGTATCCAGGACGGCAATGTTAATCCCCTGCCGCC-3'
A9-F	5'-GATACCGGCGTCAATACCGCGCATCCT-3'
A9-R	5'-ATGCGCGGTATGACGCCGGTATCCAG-3'
A10-F	5'-GGCACCTATAACCAATCATCCTGATCTG-3'
A10-R	5'-CAGATCAGGATGATTGGTATAGGTGCC-3'
A11-F	5'-CCTGATCTGTCCAA CAATGTGGAGCAG-3'
A11-R	5'-CTGCTCCACATTGTTGGACAGATCAGG-3'
A12-F	5'-AATGTGGAGCAGTGC AAAGACTTCACCACGAGTTCG-3'
A12-R	5'-CGAACTCGTGGTGAAGTCTTTGCACTGCTCCACATT-3'
A13a-F	5'-GTGGGTACGA ACTTTGTGAACGGTTGCGCGGACGGCAAC-3'
A13a-R	5'-AAAGTTCGTACCCACGGTGAAGTTGTAGCACTGCTCCAC-3'
A13b-F	5'-ACCGATAACA GTTGC GCGGACGGCAACGGACATGGG-3'
A13b-R	5'-ACTGTTATCGGTGACAGGCGAACTCGTGGTGAAGTT-3'
A14+15-F	5'-ACGGACGCCAGGGACATGGGACCCAC-3'
A14+15-R	5'-CTGGCGGTCCGTGCAACCGTTCACGACAGG-3'
A16-F	5'-GTAGCCGGCTCCGCCCTCGCCAACGGAGGAGGC-3'
A16-R	5'-GTTGGCGAGGGCGGAGCCGGCTACGTGGGTCCC-3'
A18-F	5'-AACGGAGGACCGGCAGCGGGATT-3'
A18-R	5'-CCCGCTGCCGTTTCTCCTCCGTTGGC-3'
A19-F	5'-GGCAGCGGGGTTTACGGCGTCGCTCCG-3'
A19-R	5'-AGCGACGCCGTAAA CCCGCTGCCGCC-3'
A21-F	5'-CCGGAAGCCGATCTGTGGTTCGTAT-3'
A21-R	5'-CGACCACAGATCGGCTTCCGGAGC-3'
A22-F	5'-AAGCTGTGGCGGTATAAAGTGCTG-3'
A22-R	5'-CACTTTATACGCCACAGCTTGGC-3'

A23+24-F 5'-AAAGTGCTGGGCGACGATGGCAGCGGGTATGCGGATGAC-3'  
A23+24-R 5'-CCCGCTGCCATCGTCGCACAGCACTTTATACGACCACAG-3'  
A26-F 5'-GACATCGCCGAGGCGGATCCGCTAC-3'  
A26-R 5'-GCGGATCGCCTGGCGATGTCATC-3'  
A27+28-F 5'-GCGATCCGCACGCCGTGATCAGGGCGCCAGCAACGGG-3'  
A27+28-R 5'-GCCCTGATCACCGGCGTGCGGATCGCGTAGGCGATGTC-3'  
A29-F 5'-GCTGATCAGGCCACCGCCCTCAATACAAAAGTGGTGATTTCC-3'  
A29-R 5'-TGTATTGAGGGCGGTGGCCTGATCAGCGGCGTAGCG-3'  
A31-F 5'-GTGGTGATTAAATCATGTCGCTCGGC-3'  
A31-R 5'-GAGCGACATGTTAATCACCACCTTT-3'  
A32-F 5'-GGCGAGAGTTCGTTGATTTCCAATGCC-3'  
A32-R 5'-ACTCTCGCCGGAGGAGCCGAGCGACAT-3'  
A33-F 5'-TCGTTGATTACCAATGCCGTGACC-3'  
A33-R 5'-CACGGCATTGGTAAATCAACGAATC-3'  
A34-F 5'-AATGCCGTGACTATGCCCAACAG-3'  
A34-R 5'-TTGGGCATAGTCCACGGCATTGGA-3'  
A35~37-F 5'-TACGACAAAGGAGTGCTCATCATAGCGGCTGCCGGCAATTCC-3'  
A35~37-R 5'-TAGATGAGCACTCCTTTGTCTAGGCATAGGTCACGGCATT-3'  
A38-F 5'-AAGCCCGGTTTCGATCGGCTATCCGGGAGCG-3'  
A38-R 5'-CGAACCGGGCTTAGGGCCGGAATTGCCGGC-3'  
A39-F 5'-GGAGCGTTGTGACGCAGTAGCGGTC-3'  
A39-R 5'-CGCTACTGCGTTCACCAACGCTCCCGG-3'  
A41-F 5'-CTGGAATACAATTCAAACGGAACGTAC-3'  
A41-R 5'-TCCGTTTTGAATTTGATTTTCCAGAGCGGC-3'  
A43-F 5'-CACAAAGCGAACGGCCGGCGATTATGTG-3'  
A43-R 5'-TCGCTTGTGCCCCGGGAGGAGGAGTC-3'  
A44-F 5'-GTGATTCAGAGGGGACGTGGAAGTATCCGCG-3'  
A44-R 5'-TTCCACGTCCCCTCTCTGAATCACATAATCGCC-3'  
A46-F 5'-GACGTGGAAATATCCGCGCCAGGACGG-3'  
A46-R 5'-TGGCGCGGATAATTCCACGTCCCGCTC-3'  
A47-F 5'-GCGCCAGGAGCGGCGTCAATCGACGTGG-3'  
A47-R 5'-TTCGACCGCCGCTCCTGGCGCGGATACTTC-3'  
A48-F 5'-CGGGCGGTCTAATTCGACGTGGAACAACGGC-3'  
A48-R 5'-CCACGTCGATAAGACCGCCGTCCTGGCGC-3'  
A49-F 5'-TCGACGTGGTTCGACGGCGGGTACAATCCATCAGCGGC-3'  
A49-R 5'-GTACCCGCCGTCCGAAACACGTCGATTCGACCGCCCGTCC-3'  
A50-F 5'-GGCGGGTACGCTAACCATCAGCGGCACGTCCATGGCGACG-3'  
A50-R 5'-GCCGCTGATGGTAGCGTACCCGCCGTTGTTCCACGTCTGA-3'  
A51-F 5'-TCCATGGCGTCGCCGCATATCTCCGGG-3'  
A51-R 5'-GATATGCGGCGACGCCATGGACGTGCC-3'  
A52-F 5'-ACGCCGATGCCGCCGGGTTGGCAGCC-3'  
A52-R 5'-TGCCAACCCGGCGGCATGCGGCGTCGC-3'  
A53+54-F 5'-CAGTCTCCGGCAAGGAGCAATAACGATGTCCGTACCGAGCTGCAA-3'  
A53+54-R 5'-CGCTGCGGAGACTGTGCCAGATTTTGGCTGCCAACCCGGAGAT-3'

A55-F 5'-TGGAGCAAT<sup>G</sup>T<sup>T</sup>CGATGTCCGTACCGAG-3'  
A55-R 5'-ACGGACATCG<sup>A</sup>C<sup>T</sup>ATTGCTCCATGTCGG-3'  
A56-F 5'-GATGTCCGT<sup>G</sup>G<sup>T</sup>CGAGCTGCAAACCGC-3'  
A56-R 5'-TTGCAGCTCG<sup>C</sup>C<sup>T</sup>ACGGACATCGTTATT-3'  
A57-F 5'-GAGCTGCAAA<sup>C</sup>CCGCGGAAAGCG-3'  
A57-R 5'-TTTCGCGCGG<sup>G</sup>T<sup>T</sup>TTGCAGCTCGGT-3'  
A58-F 5'-AACCGCGCG<sup>T</sup>C<sup>T</sup>AG<sup>T</sup>TGAATGACATCCTGGGAGGCATC-3'  
A58-R 5'-GATGTCATT<sup>C</sup>A<sup>T</sup>C<sup>T</sup>G<sup>A</sup>CGCGCGGTTTTGCAGCTCGGT-3'  
A59+60-F 5'-GACATCCTG<sup>T</sup>C<sup>T</sup>AGGCA<sup>A</sup>CAGCGCTGCGGGAGGCGATGAT-3'  
A59+60-R 5'-CGCAGCGCTG<sup>T</sup>T<sup>T</sup>GCCT<sup>G</sup>A<sup>T</sup>CAGGATGTCATTCGCTTTCGC-3'  
A61-F 5'-ATCAGCGCTG<sup>G</sup>G<sup>T</sup>C<sup>T</sup>AGGCGATGATATCGCTTCCGGC-3'  
A61-R 5'-ATCATCGCCT<sup>G</sup>A<sup>T</sup>C<sup>T</sup>CAGCGCTGATGCCTCCCAGGAT-3'  
A63-F 5'-TTCGGATT<sup>C</sup>G<sup>T</sup>CGA<sup>A</sup>AGTCCAAGCGGGCGACCAAGTCGAC-3'  
A63-R 5'-CGCTTGGAC<sup>T</sup>T<sup>T</sup>TCG<sup>C</sup>GAATCCGAAGCCGGAAGCGATATC-3'  
A64-F 5'-TTCCCGACCGTCCAAC<sup>T</sup>CGAG<sup>C</sup>ACCACCACCACCACCAC-3'  
A64-R 5'-GTGGTGGTGGTGGTGGT<sup>G</sup>CTCAG<sup>T</sup>TTGGACGGTCGGGAA-3'  
B1+2-F 5'-<sup>C</sup>G<sup>T</sup><sup>G</sup>CTTCC<sup>C</sup>A<sup>A</sup>C<sup>A</sup>A<sup>A</sup>T<sup>C</sup>CCTTGGGGATCGAAGCGATTTATCGG-3'  
B1+2-R 5'-<sup>G</sup>A<sup>T</sup><sup>T</sup><sup>T</sup><sup>G</sup><sup>T</sup><sup>T</sup><sup>G</sup>GGAAG<sup>C</sup>A<sup>C</sup>G<sup>C</sup>CAATGCCTCGATGCGCCCCCTCCTCCTC-3'  
B4+5-F 5'-<sup>A</sup>A<sup>C</sup>AAT<sup>G</sup>A<sup>T</sup>A<sup>C</sup>G<sup>T</sup><sup>T</sup>A<sup>A</sup>CATCCACCAGCGGCGGCAAGGGGATT-3'  
B4+5-R 5'-<sup>T</sup>G<sup>T</sup><sup>T</sup>A<sup>A</sup>C<sup>G</sup>TATCATT<sup>G</sup>T<sup>T</sup>ATAAATCGCTTCGATCCCCCAAGG-3'  
B6-F 5'-CAATCCACCA<sup>C</sup>CGGCGGCAAGGGG-3'  
B6-R 5'-CTTGCCGCCG<sup>G</sup>TGGTGGATTGGAT-3'  
B7-F 5'-AGCGGCGG<sup>C</sup>T<sup>C</sup>GGGGATTCGCGTA-3'  
B7-R 5'-GCGAATCCCC<sup>G</sup>A<sup>T</sup>GCCGCCGCTGGT-3'  
B9+10-F 5'-<sup>G</sup>T<sup>C</sup>A<sup>A</sup>T<sup>T</sup>ACCT<sup>C</sup>GCATCCTGATCTGTCCGCAAT-3'  
B9+10-R 5'-<sup>C</sup>G<sup>A</sup>GGT<sup>A</sup>T<sup>T</sup>G<sup>A</sup>C<sup>G</sup>CCCGGTATCCAGGACGGCTAC-3'  
B11-F 5'-CCTGATCTG<sup>T</sup>C<sup>A</sup>A<sup>A</sup>CAATGTGGAGCAGTGC-3'  
B11-R 5'-CTCCACATTG<sup>T</sup>T<sup>T</sup>G<sup>A</sup>C<sup>C</sup>CAGATCAGGATGCGC-3'  
B13a -F 5'-AACTTCACC<sup>G</sup>GAG<sup>C</sup>T<sup>A</sup>C<sup>G</sup>A<sup>T</sup>CCTGTCGTGAACGGTTGCGCG-3'  
B13a -R 5'-CACGACAGGAG<sup>T</sup>C<sup>G</sup>T<sup>A</sup>G<sup>C</sup>TCC<sup>C</sup>GGTGAAGTTGTAGCACTGCTC-3'  
B13b'-F 5'-AGTTCGCCT<sup>A</sup>T<sup>C</sup>A<sup>A</sup>C<sup>A</sup>ACGGTTGCGCGGAC-3'  
B13b'-R 5'-GCAACCGTT<sup>G</sup>T<sup>T</sup>GAT<sup>T</sup>AGGCGAACTCGTGGT-3'  
B13b''-F 5'-GTCGTGAAC<sup>A</sup>GTTGCGCGGACGGC-3'  
B13b''-R 5'-GTCCGCGCAAC<sup>T</sup>GTTACGACAGG-3'  
B14-F 5'-AACGGTTGC<sup>A</sup>CGGACGGCAACGGA-3'  
B14-R 5'-GTTGCCGTCCG<sup>T</sup>GCAACCGTTCAC-3'  
B15-F 5'-TGCGCGGAC<sup>C</sup>GCAACGGACATGGG-3'  
B15-R 5'-ATGTCCGTTGC<sup>G</sup>GTCCGCGCAACC-3'  
B16-F 5'-GCCGGCACC<sup>G</sup>CCTCGCCAACGGA-3'  
B16-R 5'-GTTGGCGAGG<sup>G</sup>CGGTGCCGGCTAC-3'  
B17-F 5'-ATCCTCGCC<sup>G</sup>ACGGAGGAGGCGGC-3'  
B17-R 5'-GCCTCCTCCGT<sup>C</sup>GGCGAGGATGGT-3'  
B18-F 5'-<sup>A</sup>G<sup>C</sup>G<sup>A</sup>C<sup>C</sup>AAG<sup>C</sup>CGGGATTTGGGGCGTCGCTCCG-3'  
B18-R 5'-<sup>G</sup>G<sup>C</sup>T<sup>T</sup>G<sup>T</sup>CG<sup>C</sup>T<sup>T</sup>CCTCCGTTGGCGAGGATGGT-3'

B19-F 5'-AGCGGGATTTACGGCGTCGCTCCG-3'  
 B19-R 5'-AGCGACGCCGTAAATCCCGCTGCC-3'  
 B20-F 5'-GTCGCTCCGGA TGCCAAGCTGTGG-3'  
 B20-R 5'-CAGCTTGGCA TCCGGAGCGACGCC-3'  
 B23+24-F 5'-AAAGTGCTGTTAAGACAGTTGGCAGCGGGTATGCGGATGAC-3'  
 B23+24-R 5'-CCCGCTGCCACTTGTC TAA CAGCACTTTATACGACCACAG-3'  
 B25-F 5'-AGCGGGTATTCGGATGACATCGCC-3'  
 B25-R 5'-GATGTCATCCGA ATACCCGCTGCC-3'  
 B26-F 5'-GACATCGCCGCCGCGATCCGCTAC-3'  
 B26-R 5'-GCGGATCGCGGCCGCGATGTCATC-3'  
 B27-F 5'-GCGATCCGCCACGCCGCTGATCAG-3'  
 B27-R 5'-ATCAGCGGCGTGCGGATCGCGTA-3'  
 B29a -F 5'-GCCACCGCCCA CCGGGTAAAAGTGGTGATTTCATG-3'  
 B29a -R 5'-GCTGGCGGTGG CCTGATCAGCGGCGTAGCGGATCGC-3'  
 B29b+30-F 5'-ACAAAAACGATTTATTTCATGTCGCTCGGCTCCTCC-3'  
 B29b+30-R 5'-AATCGTTTTGTCCCGTTGCTGGCGCCCTGATCAGC-3'  
 B32-F 5'-GGCTCCTCCGCCAA TATTTCGTTGATTTCGAATGCCGTG-3'  
 B32-R 5'-AATCAACGAAT TATTGCGGAGGAGCCGAGCGACATGGA-3'  
 B33-F 5'-TTGATTTCCAGTGCCGTGACCTAT-3'  
 B33-R 5'-GGTCACGGCACTGGAAATCAACGA-3'  
 B34-F 5'-AATGCCGTGA ACTATGCCCAACAG-3'  
 B34-R 5'-TTGGGCATAGTTCACGGCATTGGA-3'  
 B35-F 5'-ACCTATGCC TATTTCGAAAGGAGCGCTCGTGGTAGCGGCT-3'  
 B35-R 5'-GAGCGTCCTTTCGAATAGGCATAGGTCACGGCATTGGA-3'  
 B36+37-F 5'-CAGCGAGGAGTGCTCATCTG TAGCGGCTGCCGGCAATTCC-3'  
 B36+37-R 5'-AGCCGCTACGATGAGCACTCCTCGCTGTTGGGCATAGGT-3'  
 B38-F 5'-AATCCGGCTATTTCGAGGGTACGATCGGCTATCCGGGAGCGTTG-3'  
 B38-R 5'-GCCGATCGTACCCTGCGAA TACCGGAATTGCCGGCAGCCGCTAC-3'  
 B39+40-F 5'-CCGACGCAATTTGCGGTCCGCTCTGGAAAATATA-3'  
 B39+40-R 5'-AATGCGTTCGGCAACGCTCCCGGATAGCCGATCGT-3'  
 B41-F 5'-CTGGAATAATGTACAGAAAACGGA-3'  
 B41-R 5'-GTTTTGCTGTACATTTTCCAGAGC-3'  
 B42-F 5'-GTGGCTGACTACTCCTCCCGGGG-3'  
 B42-R 5'-CCGGGAGGAGTAGTCAGCCACACG-3'  
 B43-F 5'-TCCCGGGGGTACATCTCAACGGCCGGCGATTATGTG-3'  
 B43-R 5'-GCCGGCCGTTGAGATGTACCCCGGGAGGAGGAGTC-3'  
 B44~46-F 5'-GGGACATCGAAATTTCCGCGCCAGGACGGGCGGTCGAA-3'  
 B44~46-R 5'-AATTTCCGATGTCCCCTCCTGAATCACATAATCGCCGGC-3'  
 B47+48-F 5'-TCGTGGTCTATTTCGACGTGGAACAACGGCGGGTAC-3'  
 B47+48-R 5'-ATAGACCGACGATCCTGGCGCGGATACTTCCACGTC-3'  
 B49-F 5'-TCGACGTGGTACAACGGCGGGTAC-3'  
 B49-R 5'-CCCGCCGTTGTACCACGTCGATTC-3'  
 B50-F 5'-GGGTACAATACCATCAGCGGCACG-3'  
 B50-R 5'-GCCGCTGATGGTATTGTACCCGCC-3'

B52-F 5'-ACGCCGCATGTCTCCGGGTTGGCA-3'  
 B52-R 5'-CAACCCGGAGACCATGCGGCGTCGC-3'  
 B53+54-F 5'-GAGAATCCGTCATTGAGCAATAACGATGTCCGTACCGAG-3'  
 B53+54-R 5'-CAATGACGGATTCTTGCCCAGATTTTGGC  
 B55-F 5'-TGGAGCAATACCCAACTCCGTACCGAGCTGCAAAACCGC-3'  
 B55-R 5'-CTCGGTACGGAGTTGGTATTGCTCCATGTCGGATGCGA-3'  
 B56-F 5'-GATGTCCGTTCCAACTGCAAAACCGCGCG-3'  
 B56-R 5'-GTTTTGCAGGTTGGAACGGACATCGTTATT-3'  
 B57-F 5'-GAGCTGCAAGAGCGCGCGAAAGCG-3'  
 B57-R 5'-TTTCGCGCGCTCTTGCAGCTCGGT-3'  
 B58-F 5'-CGCGCGAAATCGTTGACATCCTGGGAGGC-3'  
 B58-R 5'-CAGGATGTCAACGATTTCGCGCGGTTTTG-3'  
 B59-F 5'-AATGACATCAAGGGAGGCATCAGC-3'  
 B59-R 5'-GATGCCTCCCTTGATGTCATTTCG-3'  
 B60-F 5'-CTGGGAGGCTACGGCGCTGCGGGAGGCGAT-3'  
 B60-R 5'-TCCCGCAGCGCCGTAGCCTCCCAGGATGTC-3'  
 B61-F 5'-AGCGCTGCGATTGGCGATGATATC-3'  
 B61-R 5'-ATCATCGCCAATCGCAGCGCTGAT-3'  
 B62-F 5'-GGCGATGATTACGCTTCCGGCTTC-3'  
 B62-R 5'-GCCGGAAGCGTAATCATCGCCTCC-3'  
 B63-F 5'-TTCGGATTCGCGCGTCCAAGCGGGCGAC-3'  
 B63-R 5'-CGCTTGACGCGCGAATCCGAAGCCGGA-3'

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\* Underlined sequences indicate the restriction enzyme sites used in this study. Boxes indicate the mutated nucleotides. Italicized sections indicate the His<sub>6</sub>-tag-encoding DNA sequences.

**TABLE S2 Primer pairs, template, PCR methods and restriction enzyme sites used in plasmid construction.**

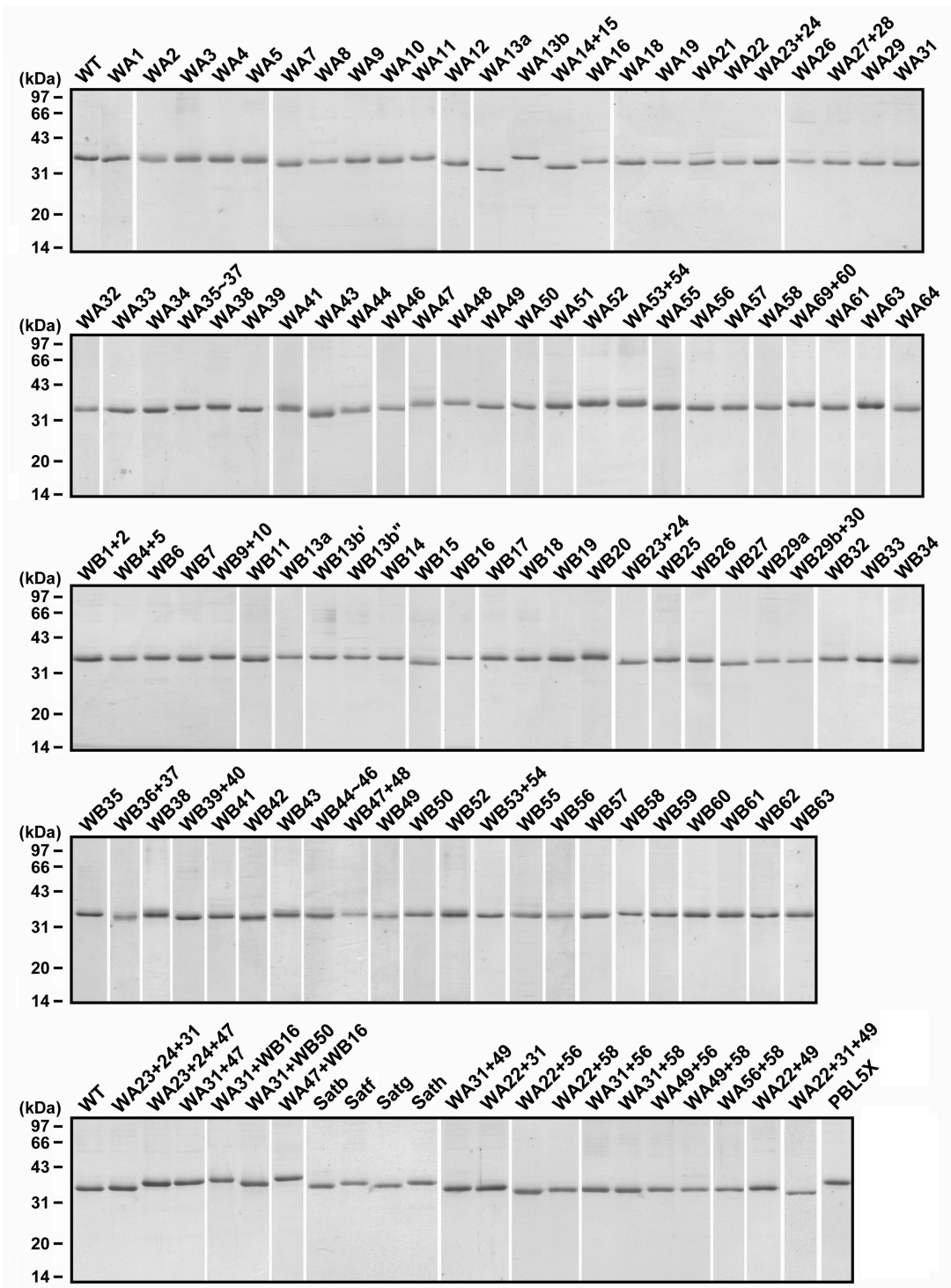
Plasmid	Primer pair	Template	Method	Restriction site
pWT	PB-F/PX-R	Genomic DNA		<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA1	PB-F/A1-R (5'-end) A1-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA2	A2-F/A2-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA3	A3-F/A3-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA4	A4-F/A4-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA5	PB-F/A5-R (5'-end) A5-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA7	PB-F/A7-R (5'-end) A7-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA8	A8-F/A8-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA9	PB-F/A9-R (5'-end) A9-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA10	A10-F/A10-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA11	A11-F/A11-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA12	A12-F/A12-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA13a	PB-F/A13a-R (5'-end) A13a-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA13b	PB-F/A13b-R (5'-end) A13b-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA14+15	PB-F/A14+15-R (5'-end) A14+15-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA16	PB-F/A16-R (5'-end) A16-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA18	A18-F/A18-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA19	A19-F/A19-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA21	A21-F/A21-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA22	A22-F/A22-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA23+24	PB-F/A23+24-R (5'-end) A23+24-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA26	A26-F/A26-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA27+28	PB-F/A27+28-R (5'-end) A27+28-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA29	PB-F/A29-R (5'-end) A29-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA31	A31-F/A31-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA32	PB-F/A32-R (5'-end) A32-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA33	A33-F/A33-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA34	PB-F/A34-R (5'-end) A34-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I

pWA35~37	PB-F/A35~37-R (5'-end) A35~37-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA38	PB-F/A38-R (5'-end) A38-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA39	A39-F/A39-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA41	A41-F/A41-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA43	PB-F/A43-R (5'-end) A43-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA44	A44-F/A44-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA46	A46-F/A46-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA47	A47-F/A47-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA48	A48-F/A48-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA49	PB-F/A49-R (5'-end) A49-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA50	PB-F/A50-R (5'-end) A50-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA51	A51-F/A51-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA52	A52-F/A52-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA53+54	PB-F/A53+54-R (5'-end) A53+54-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWA55	A55-F/A55-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA56	A56-F/A56-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA57	A57-F/A57-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA58	A58-F/A58-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA59+60	A59+60-F/A59+60-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA61	A61-F/A61-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA63	A63-F/A63-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWA64	A64-F/A64-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB1+2	PB-F/B1+2-R (5'-end) B1+2-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWB4+5	PB-F/B4+5-R (5'-end) B4+5-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWB6	B6-F/B6-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB7	B7-F/B7-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB9+10	PB-F/B9+10-R (5'-end) B9+10-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>Bam</i> HI/ <i>Xho</i> I
pWB11	B11-F/B11-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB13a	B13a-F/B13a-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB13b'	B13b'-F/B13b'-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB13b''	B13b''-F/B13b''-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB14	B14-F/B14-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB15	B15-F/B15-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB16	B16-F/B16-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB17	B17-F/B17-R	pWT	Quickchange	–



pWB18	PB-F/B18-R (5'-end) B18-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB19	B19-F/B19-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB20	B20-F/B20-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB23+24	PB-F/B23+24-R (5'-end) B23+24-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB25	B25-F/B25-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB26	B26-F/B26-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB27	B27-F/B27-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB29a	PB-F/B29a-R (5'-end) B29a-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB29b+30	PB-F/B29b+30-R (5'-end) B29b+30-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB32	B32-F/B32-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB33	B33-F/B33-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB34	B34-F/B34-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB35	B35-F/B35-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB36+37	PB-F/B36+37-R (5'-end) B36+37-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB38	PB-F/B38-R (5'-end) B38-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB39+40	PB-F/B39+40-R (5'-end) B39+40-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB41	B41-F/B41-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB42	B42-F/B42-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB43	PB-F/B43-R (5'-end) B43-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB47+48	PB-F/B47+48-R (5'-end) B47+48-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB49	B49-F/B49-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB50	B50-F/B50-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB52	B52-F/B52-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB53+54	PB-F/B53+54-R (5'-end) B53+54-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB55	B55-F/B55-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB56	B56-F/B56-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB57	B57-F/B57-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB58	B58-F/B58-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB59	B59-F/B59-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB60	PB-F/B60-R (5'-end) B60-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWB61	B61-F/B61-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB62	B62-F/B62-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pWB63	PB-F/B63-R (5'-end)	pWT	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>

	B63-F/PX-R (3'-end)			
pWA23+24+31	A31-F/A31-R	pWA23+24	Quickchange	–
pWA31+47	A31-F/A31-R	pWA47	Quickchange	–
pWA23+24+47	A47-F/A47-R	pWA23+24	Quickchange	–
pWA47+WB16	B16-F/B16-R	pWA47	Quickchange	–
pWA31+WB16	B16-F/B16-R	pWA31	Quickchange	–
pWA31+WB50	B50-F/B50-R	pWA31	Quickchange	–
pSatb	B50-F/B50-R	pWA31+47	Quickchange	–
pSatg	PB-F/A23+24-R (5'-end) A23+24-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pSatb	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pSatf	B16-F/B16-R	pSatb	Quickchange	–
pSath	PB-F/A23+24-R (5'-end) A23+24-F/PX-R (3'-end)	pSatf	Overlap	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pWA31+49	A31-F/A31-R	pWA49	Quickchange	–
pWA22+56	A22-F/A22-R	pWA56	Quickchange	–
pWA22+58	A22-F/A22-R	pWA58	Quickchange	–
pWA31+56	A31-F/A31-R	pWA56	Quickchange	–
pWA31+58	A31-F/A31-R	pWA58	Quickchange	–
pWA49+56	A56-F/A56-R	pWA49	Quickchange	–
pWA49+58	A58-F/A58-R	pWA49	Quickchange	–
pWA56+58	A58-F/A58-R	pWA56	Quickchange	–
pWA22+31	A22-F/A22-R	pWA31	Quickchange	–
pWA22+49	A22-F/A22-R	pWA49	Quickchange	–
pWA22+31+49	A31-F/A31-R	pWA22+49	Quickchange	–
	PB-F/A22-R (5'-end) A22-F/PX-R (3'-end)			
pPBL5X	PB-F/A49-R (5'-end) A49-F/PX-R (3'-end) A56-F/A56-R	pSatf	Overlap + Quickchange	<i>BamHI/Xho I</i>
pPBL5X+WA58	A58-F/A58-R	pPBL5X	Quickchange	–
pS/A	SA-F/SA-R	pWT	Quickchange	–
pP-S/A	SA-F/SA-R	pPBL5X	Quickchange	–



**Figure S1. SDS-PAGE analysis of the purified samples of the mature enzymes.** The mature forms of wild-type WF146 protease (WT) and its variants were purified and subjected to SDS-PAGE analysis as described under “Materials and Methods”.