

Supplemental Table 1. DNA markers used and their position on the IRGSP1.0 reference genome

Marker name	Chr.	Position (Mb)		Marker name	Chr.	Position (Mb)		Marker name	Chr.	Position (Mb)		Marker name	Chr.	Position (Mb)	
RM3252	1	0.30	a	RM6783	3	9.32	b,c	RM3805	6	2.85	a	RM23766	9	3.64	a
RM3148-1	1	0.75	b,c	RM1371	3	9.94	a	RM7420	6	3.95	b	RM23823	9	5.13	a
RM6324	1	2.38	a	RM5955-1	3	11.18	c	RM4608	6	4.30	a	RM7481	9	6.59	a
RM5336	1	3.37	b,c	RM5551	3	12.93	a	RM2615	6	5.96	b	RM5515	9	7.15	b,c
RM8105	1	4.05	a	RM3291	3	13.60	b	RM5855	6	7.41	b	RM1328	9	9.21	a
RM5641	1	4.97	b	RM6080	3	13.93	b,c	RM5585-1	6	7.61	b	RM7387	9	10.14	b,c
RM8111	1	6.27	a	RM1164	3	14.86	b,c	Hd1-ID006 ^d	6	9.34	b	RM6051	9	12.83	a
RM5800	1	7.40	b,c	GS3_ID001_3 ^e	3	16.73	a	RM19830	6	10.57	b	RM3700	9	15.43	a
RM6466	1	9.19	a	RM1334	3	17.42	a	RM3330	6	11.07	b	RM1189	9	16.27	b
RM3627	1	10.31	b,c	RM7431	3	19.52	c	RM19951	6	12.98	a	RM6235	9	16.68	a
RM10787	1	12.49	a	RM7370	3	21.15	b,c	RM20048	6	16.10	b	RM5102	9	18.04	b,c
RM5365	1	14.52	a	RM7134	3	22.01	a	RM6818	6	16.58	a	RM5786-1	9	19.79	a
RM5385	1	17.31	c	RM8208	3	22.40	b,c	RM20158	6	19.70	a	RM3636	9	20.84	b,c
RM11024	1	18.48	a	RM6266	3	23.82	a	RM7193	6	20.26	c	RM6971	9	21.89	a
RM5638	1	20.94	c	RM3513	3	25.11	b,c	RM3827-1	6	22.30	c	RM6816	9	22.21	c
RM1196	1	21.90	a	RM6736	3	27.32	b,c	RM1340-1	6	23.34	a	RM6797	9	22.71	b,c
RM6880	1	22.00	c	RM6358-1	3	28.78	b,c	RM6395	6	26.00	b,c	RM7492	10	0.05	a
RM6716	1	23.12	b,c	RM3525	3	30.39	b,c	RM5509	6	27.83	a	RM7545	10	3.81	b,c
RM7124	1	24.39	c	RM5813	3	30.98	a	RM3138	6	28.47	b	RM25151	10	7.62	a
RM8129	1	25.07	a	RM1238	3	32.08	c	RM3307	6	28.95	a	RM4455	10	11.74	a
RM3440	1	27.19	b,c	RM1352-1	3	32.35	a	RM3343	6	29.62	b,c	RM5689	10	13.55	b
RM3817	1	28.90	a	RM7000	3	33.80	b	RM5463-1	6	30.99	a	RM1859	10	13.56	b,c
RM6702	1	29.77	c	RM3329	3	35.60	a	RM4584	7	0.50	b,c	RM5620	10	17.47	a
RM1183	1	30.98	b,c	RM335	4	0.69	b,c	RM1085	7	1.24	b	RM1937	10	18.00	b
RM6648	1	32.34	a	RM6770	4	2.83	c	RM5752-1	7	2.57	a	RM6737	10	18.78	a
RM1003	1	33.48	b,c	RM7200	4	4.04	a	RM1353-1	7	3.31	b	RM1146	10	19.69	b,c
RM7594	1	35.47	a	RM3658	4	5.61	c	RM7479-1	7	4.14	a	RM1162	10	22.43	b,c
RM6333	1	38.01	b,c	RM6659	4	6.58	a	RM6728	7	5.73	b	RM7093	10	22.83	b,c
RM1387	1	40.21	a	RM7472	4	7.10	c	RM8006	7	7.69	a	RM6673	10	23.08	a
RM5310	1	41.20	b,c	RM16616	4	12.05	a	RM5436	7	9.08	b	RM7203	11	1.08	a
RM8137	1	42.93	a	RM5633	4	13.08	a	RM5499	7	9.99	a	RM3668	11	1.46	b,c
RM6938	2	0.98	a	RM16760	4	17.10	a	RM3635	7	11.09	b	RM1812	11	2.41	a
RM1285	2	3.84	b,c	RM1205	4	19.64	c	RM3832	7	12.71	a	RM6544	11	3.86	c
RM5553	2	4.67	a	RM1359-1	4	20.03	a	RM3670	7	13.44	b	RM5704-1	11	5.48	a
RM4702	2	6.22	c	RM3042	4	23.02	b,c	RM5481-1	7	16.20	a	RM7283	11	9.12	a
RM3828	2	7.65	a	RM17148	4	24.24	a	RM3795	7	17.19	b,c	RM26567	11	13.39	a
RM3390	2	7.66	b,c	RM1388-1	4	25.22	b,c	RM6835	7	17.69	a	RM5824	11	14.53	b,c
RM5699	2	8.98	a	RM1354	4	26.30	a	RM3186	7	18.63	c	RM26616	11	14.68	a
RM1358	2	10.19	b,c	RM3092	4	27.72	c	RM8257	7	18.66	c	RM5312	11	17.63	a
RM5210	2	12.67	a	RM3916	4	28.76	a	RM3404-1	7	20.11	a	RM5349	11	19.65	a
RM3443	2	14.33	b,c	RM7208	4	30.14	c	RM3799	7	21.63	b,c	RM1219	11	21.52	a
RM5812	2	15.90	a	RM3534	4	31.16	a	RM6326	7	24.20	a	RM6105	11	24.11	b,c
RM7426	2	16.68	a	RM3466	4	34.05	a	RM6344	7	24.96	b,c	RM2191-1	11	25.13	a
RM1211-1	2	18.46	c	RM5608	4	35.36	a	RM1330-1	7	25.66	a	RM1233-1	11	27.01	b,c
RM2634	2	20.50	b,c	RM7030	4	35.38	b,c	RM7601	7	29.04	a	RM2064	11	27.49	a
RM3666	2	20.90	c	RM1248	5	0.09	a	RM1381-1	8	0.42	a	BX000503_3 ^d	12	0.08	b,c
RM5427	2	21.52	c	RM1024	5	1.23	b	RM6356	8	1.56	b	RM1208	12	1.08	c
RM6379	2	23.57	a	RM6517	5	2.91	a	RM1148	8	3.74	a	RM3747	12	2.31	a
RM1307	2	25.83	b,c	RM3322	5	4.26	b	RM6838	8	5.85	a	RM6998	12	4.75	b,c
RM1367-1	2	27.07	a	RM18107	5	6.83	a	RM3507	8	6.16	b	RM27724	12	5.51	a
RM3685	2	29.29	b,c	RM4691	5	7.03	a	RM22679	8	8.58	a	RM6905	12	6.75	b,c
RM13958	2	31.20	a	RM18194	5	9.35	a	RM3481	8	9.14	b	RM27792	12	7.10	c
RM5404	2	33.68	b,c	RM5140	5	13.54	a	RM3395	8	10.29	a	RM2529	12	7.57	a
RM3789-1	2	34.69	b,c	RM1237	5	18.02	a	RM6032	8	11.90	b,c	RM27900	12	9.57	a
RM1255	2	35.26	b,c	RM6621	5	18.84	b	RM22839	8	12.41	a	RM6973-1	12	10.08	b,c
RM3850	2	35.43	a	RM1386	5	20.06	a	RM22934	8	15.97	a	RM7102-1	12	13.21	a
RM4108	3	0.54	a	RM3351-1	5	20.76	b	RM6382	8	16.92	c	RM28112	12	16.28	a
RM3894	3	1.12	c	RM4501	5	22.11	a	RM5767	8	18.82	a	RM7344	12	17.95	b
RM1332	3	2.45	b,c	RM3476	5	23.91	a	RM7049-1	8	20.82	b,c	RM28305	12	19.96	a
RM6829	3	2.88	c	RM6972	5	25.41	c	RM7556	8	22.21	a	RM5700-1	12	21.98	b,c
RM4352	3	4.32	a	RM3809	5	26.65	a	RM3845	8	24.76	b,c	RM3331	12	23.49	b,c
RM6038	3	4.83	c	RM3170	5	28.02	b,c	RM3155-1	8	27.91	a	RM5479-1	12	24.41	a
RM5442	3	5.53	a	RM3286	5	29.54	a	RM3840	8	27.93	c	RM1159	12	25.94	b,c
RM3766-1	3	6.93	b,c	RM8121	6	0.38	a	RM4997	8	28.24	b,c	RM1300	12	26.00	c
RM1338-1	3	8.39	a	RM7399	6	1.05	b	RM3609	9	1.16	a	RM2197	12	27.38	a

a. 130 markers were used in the F₂ population and in the primary survey of the IRK-BC₄F₂ and KSI-BC₄F₂ populations (see Fig. 1 for details).b and c. Additional markers used in the IRK-BC₄F₂ and KSI-BC₄F₂ populations, respectively (see Fig. 1 for details).

d. Primer sequences of insertion/deletion markers: Hd1-ID006, 5'-GTGGGTGCCGTGCCAGCT-3' (forward), 5'-CTCAGCGAGGACGGAGGTGGCC-3' (reverse); BX000503_3, 5'-GGGGCAAAGAGGAATT-3' (forward), 5'-TTCTCTCTCTCCGATCTCT-3' (reverse).

e. Primer sequences of the SNP marker GS3_ID001_3: 5'-TTTTTTTTTTTTTTGCAGGCTGGCTACTCTGTG-3' (forward, specific to IR64 allele),

5'-GCAGGCTGGCTTACTCCCT-3' (forward, specific to Koshihikari allele), 5'-ACAACTGTATATTTCTGCAGGT-3' (reverse).

Supplemental Table 2. Graphical genotypes of the 42 IRK-CSSLs (IR64 introgression in Koshihikari background)

Size of target segments (Mb)	0.0	0.0	22.3	0.0
	0.0	0.5	22.1	0.0
Size of non-target segments (Mb)	0.0	0.0	19.3	0.0
	0.0	0.5	19.3	0.0
Size of heterozygous segment (Mb)	0.0	0.5	8.4	0.0
	1.2	3.6	3.5	0.0
Chr., chromosome number; Mb, positions (Mb) of markers on the IRGSP 1.0 rice genome.	6.0	10.0	18.4	0.0
	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0
	0.0	2.5	15.2	0.0
	0.0	2.6	16.0	0.0
	1.2	2.1	13.3	0.0
	1.2	3.9	14.1	0.0

Supplemental Table 3. Graphical genotypes of the 40 KSI-CSSLs (Koshihikari introgression in IR64 background)

Chr., chromosome number; Mb, positions (Mb) of markers on the IRGSP 1.0 rice reference genome (<http://rapdb.dna.affrc.go.jp/>)

A, Homozygous Koshihikari allele; B, homozygous IR64 allele; H, heterozygous; -, no data.

Supplemental Table 4. Mean values for grain length and grain width in 31 IRK-BC₁F₂ populations, and graphical genotypes of their parental BC₁F₂ plants

Line name	Mean±SD (mm)	12-4244	12-4245	12-4246	12-4247	12-4248	12-4249	12-4250	12-4251	12-4252	12-4253	12-4254	12-4255	12-4256	12-4257	12-4258	12-4259	12-4260	12-4261	12-4262	12-4263	12-4264	12-4265	12-4266	12-4271	12-4272	12-4273	12-4274	
Grain length	Mean±SD (mm)	6.85±0.32	7.11±0.32	7.06±0.32	7.07±0.31	7.12±0.32	7.16±0.34	7.13±0.34	7.15±0.33	7.17±0.33	7.17±0.31	7.20±0.31	7.23±0.35	7.04±0.30	7.04±0.30	6.98±0.34	6.98±0.32	7.15±0.33	7.19±0.30	7.20±0.36	7.06±0.34	7.38±0.34	7.14±0.32	7.04±0.30	7.19±0.34	7.04±0.34	7.08±0.34		
QTL detection (Y/N)*		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Grain width	Mean±SD (mm)	3.42±0.18	3.39±0.16	3.37±0.15	3.40±0.16	3.28±0.18	3.43±0.16	3.33±0.16	3.42±0.16	3.35±0.16	3.41±0.16	3.44±0.16	3.46±0.15	3.41±0.18	3.40±0.15	3.19±0.16	3.39±0.17	3.42±0.15	3.39±0.14	3.19±0.16	3.06±0.15	3.32±0.15	3.33±0.15	3.33±0.17	3.41±0.14	3.13±0.14	3.03±0.15	3.39±0.15	
QTL detection (Y/N)*		N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Genotypes ^b																													
Marker	Chr. No	Position (Mb)																											
RM4352	1	0.50	H	A	A	A	A	H	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM6324	1	2.38	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM8105	1	4.05	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM8111	1	6.27	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4666	1	8.11	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM10787	1	12.45	H	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM5365	1	14.52	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1124	1	18.48	H	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1156	1	21.50	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM6129	1	25.07	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM3817	1	28.90	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM6648	1	32.34	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1364	1	35.81	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1387	1	40.21	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM6137	1	42.93	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM6338	2	0.98	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM5553	2	4.67	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM3828	2	7.65	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM5699	2	8.98	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4310	2	12.59	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM5812	2	15.90	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM7426	2	16.68	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4379	2	20.50	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1367-1	2	23.51	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM13958	2	31.20	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM3389-1	2	34.69	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM3500	2	35.43	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4108	3	0.54	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4352	3	4.32	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4542	3	5.53	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1367-1	3	8.30	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1371	3	9.94	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM5551	3	12.93	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4600	3	13.93	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1334	3	17.45	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1734	3	22.01	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM2626	3	23.82	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM6738	3	27.32	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4553	3	30.84	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1359-1	3	32.35	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM3229	3	35.60	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM335	4	0.69	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM7200	4	4.04	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM6659	4	6.58	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM161616	4	12.05	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4553	4	13.01	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1740	4	17.10	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1359-1	4	20.03	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM1748	4	24.24	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4554	4	25.21	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM3516	4	28.76	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM3534	4	31.16	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4366	4	34.05	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
RM4508	4	35.38																											

Supplemental Table 5. Mean values for grain length and grain width in 37 KSI-BC₄F₂ populations, and graphical genotypes of their parental BC₄F₁ plants

a Y, presence, and N, absence of a QTL

b B, Homozygous IR64 allele; H, heterozygous.