Table E1. Results of Linear Regression Analysis for Male Subjects (*n* = 563)

Variable	Coefficient	*P* Value	95% CI
Age (y)	0.088	<.001	0.044, 0.132
BMI (kg/m^2)	0.493	<.001	0.319, 0.666
Normal glucose tolerance*	…	…	…
Prediabetes	−0.041	.942	−1.148, 1.066
Type 2 diabetes	−0.160	.909	−2.910, 2.590
Systolic blood pressure (mm Hg)	−0.031	.180	−0.075, 0.014
Alcohol intake (g/d)	0.011	.600	−0.030, 0.051
Nonsmoker*	…	…	…
Former smoker	0.947	.138	−0.304, 2.198
Current smoker	−1.155	.091	−2.497, 0.186
Physical activity (yes/no)	−0.519	.322	−1.549, 0.511
ALT/AST ratio	0.486	.443	−0.759, 1.732
Lipase level (μkat/L)†	10.941	<.001	5.234, 16.649
Creatinine level (μmol/L)	0.023	.255	−0.017, 0.063
Triglycerides level (mmol/L)	0.325	.367	−0.382, 1.032
Cholesterol-HDL ratio	0.063	.854	−0.611, 0.737

Note.—R^2 = 0.203. Overall *P* value for smoking was .014, and overall *P* value for diabetes was .992.

* Reference category.

† Polynome: (lipase/10)$^{-2}$.

Table E2. Results of Linear Regression Analysis for Female Subjects (*n* = 678)

Variable	Coefficient	*P* Value	95% CI
Age (y)	0.113	<.001	0.081, 0.145
BMI (kg/m^2)	0.281	<.001	0.182, 0.380
Normal glucose tolerance*	…	…	…
Prediabetes	−0.004	.994	−0.951, 0.944
Type 2 diabetes	0.338	.769	−1.921, 2.596
Systolic blood pressure (mm Hg)	0.020	.215	−0.012, 0.052
Alcohol intake (g/day)	−0.051	.066	−0.106, 0.003
Nonsmoker*	…	…	…
Former smoker	−0.234	.613	−1.144, 0.675
Current smoker	0.079	.860	−0.802, 0.960
Physical activity (yes/no)	0.494	.180	−0.228, 1.217
ALT/AST ratio	−0.203	.618	−1.004, 0.597
Lipase level (μkat/L)†	0.124	.001	0.052, 0.196
Creatinine level (μmol/L)	0.024	.189	−0.012, 0.059
Triglycerides level (mmol/L)	0.116	.792	−0.744, 0.976
Cholesterol-HDL ratio	−0.076	.766	−0.578, 0.426

Note.—R^2 = 0.258. The overall P value for diabetes was .956, and the overall P value for smoking was .789.

* Reference category.

† Polynome: $(lipase/10)^{-2}$.