

Table S1. Arabidopsis thaliana Ethylene Biosynthesis Protein List

Arabidopsis thaliana Protein			Protein Domain			Pathway
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	PFAM Code	Description	Position	
AtAAT	At1g77670	440	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	079 - 432	Yang Cycle
AtACD1	At1g48420	401	PF00291	Pyridoxal-phosphate dependent enzyme	054 - 363	ACC Degradation
AtACO1	At2g19590	310	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	158 - 259	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACO2	At1g62380	320	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	156 - 256	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACO4	At1g05010	323	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	153 - 254	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACO#001	At1g12010	320	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	156 - 256	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACO#002	At1g77330	307	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	156 - 256	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACS1	At3g61510	488	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	047 - 425	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACS2	At1g01480	496	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	048 - 432	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACS4	At2g22810	474	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	040 - 425	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACS5	At5g65800	470	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	040 - 424	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACS6	At4g11280	495	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	051 - 432	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACS7	At4g26200	447	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	054 - 437	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACS8	At4g37770	469	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	040 - 424	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACS9	At3g49700	470	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	040 - 424	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACS10	At1g62960	557	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	169 - 546	Ethylene Biosynthesis ²
AtACS11	At4g08040	460	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	038 - 419	Ethylene Biosynthesis
AtACS12	At5g51690	495	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	105 - 486	Ethylene Biosynthesis ²
AtACT#001	At1g03940	469	PF02458	Transferase family	003 - 463	MACC Synthesis ³
AtACT#002	At1g03495	465	PF02458	Transferase family	006 - 459	MACC Synthesis ³
AtACT#003	At2g30200	393	PF02458	Transferase family	091 - 390	MACC Synthesis ³
AtACT#004	At3g29670	451	PF02458	Transferase family	001 - 448	MACC Synthesis ³
AtACT#005	At5g39050	469	PF02458	Transferase family	008 - 466	MACC Synthesis ³
AtACT#006	At5g39090	448	PF02458	Transferase family	003 - 443	MACC Synthesis ³
AtARD1	At4g14716	192	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	014 - 168	Yang Cycle
			PF07883	Cupin domain	086 - 162	
AtARD2	At4g14710	199	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	014 - 168	Yang Cycle
			PF07883	Cupin domain	086 - 162	
AtARD3	At2g26400	199	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	014 - 168	Yang Cycle
			PF07883	Cupin domain	086 - 162	

Table S1. *Arabidopsis thaliana* Ethylene Biosynthesis Protein List (cont.)

<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> Protein			Protein Domain			Pathway
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	PFAM Code	Description	Position	
AtARD4	At5g43850	187	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	004 - 158	Yang Cycle
			PF07883	Cupin domain	078 - 152	
AtASP2	At5g19550	405	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	029 - 397	Yang Cycle
ATASP3	At5g11520	449	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	073 - 441	Yang Cycle
AtASP5	At4g31990	453	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	077 - 445	Yang Cycle
AtDEP1	At5g53850	507	PF00596	Class II aldolase and adducin N-terminal domain	026 - 229	Yang Cycle
			PF00702	Haloacid dehalogenase-like hydrolase	265 - 478	
AtGGT1	At4g39640	572	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	048 - 567	GACC Synthesis ³
AtGGT2	At4g39650	578	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	052 - 573	GACC Synthesis ³
AtGGT3	At1g69820	191	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	001 - 191	GACC Synthesis ³
AtGGT4	At4g29210	637	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	095 - 632	GACC Synthesis ³
AtMAT1	At1g02500	393	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	002 - 101	Ethylene Biosynthesis
			PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	116 - 238	
			PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	240 - 382	
AtMAT2	At4g01850	393	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	002 - 101	Ethylene Biosynthesis
			PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	116 - 238	
			PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	240 - 382	
AtMAT3	At2g36880	390	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	002 - 101	Ethylene Biosynthesis
			PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	116 - 238	
			PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	240 - 382	
AtMAT4	At3g17390	393	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	002 - 101	Ethylene Biosynthesis
			PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	116 - 238	
			PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	240 - 382	
AtMTI1	At2g05830	374	PF01008	Initiation factor 2 subunit family	050 - 353	Yang Cycle
AtMTK1	At1g49820	420	PF01636	Phosphotransferase enzyme family	038 - 295	Yang Cycle
AtMTN1	At4g38800	267	PF01048	Phosphorylase superfamily	028 - 257	Yang Cycle
AtMTN2	At4g34840	254	PF01048	Phosphorylase superfamily	015 - 244	Yang Cycle

¹ Amino acid residues.² Putative amino acid transferase (AAT). No ACC synthase activity demonstrated.³ The primary function of this protein is not initially associated with this metabolic pathway.

Table S2. *Arabidopsis thaliana* Ethylene Signal Transduction Protein List

<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> Protein			Protein Domain			Function
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	PFAM Code	Description	Position	
AtCDPK2	At1g35670	495	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	028 - 284	ACS Type II Activation
			PF00036	EF hand	331 - 392	
					398 - 462	
AtCTR1	At5g03730	821	PF14381	Ethylene responsive protein kinase Le-CTR1	205 - 414	Negative Regulator of Ethylene Response
			PF07714	Protein tyrosine kinase	551 - 805	
AtEBF1	At2g25490	628	PF00646	F-box domain	064 - 104	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis
AtEBF2	At5g25350	625	PF00646	F-box domain	054 - 095	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis
AtEIL1	At2g27050	584	PF04873	Ethylene insensitive 3	049 - 431	Nuclear Transcription Factor
AtEIL2	At5g21120	518	PF04873	Ethylene insensitive 3	048 - 408	Nuclear Transcription Factor
AtEIN2	At5g03280	1294	PF01566	Natural resistance-associated macrophage protein	038 - 390	Acts Downstream of CTR1
AtEIN3	At3g20770	628	PF04873	Ethylene insensitive 3	049 - 422	Nuclear Transcription Factor
AtEIN5	At1g54490	947	PF03159	XRN 5'-3' exonuclease N-terminus	001 - 256	EBF RNA Silencing
			PF00098	Zinc knuckle	263 - 280	
AtEOL1	At4g02680	888	PF00515	Tetratricopeptide repeat	519 - 544	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
AtEOL2	At5g58550	925	PF00515	Tetratricopeptide repeat	738 - 771	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
AtETO1	At3g51770	959	PF13414	TPR repeat	875 - 940	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
AtEIN4	At3g04580	766	PF01590	GAF domain	181 - 331	Ethylene Receptor
			PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	367 - 432	
			PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	644 - 758	
AtERS1	At2g40940	613	PF01590	GAF domain	158 - 307	Ethylene Receptor
			PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	343 - 408	
			PF02518	Histidine kinase-, DNA gyrase B- and HSP90-like ATPase	455 - 586	
AtERS2	At1g04310	645	PF01590	GAF domain	190 - 346	Ethylene Receptor
AtETP1	At3g18980	415	PF00646	F-box domain	001 - 043	Directs EIN2 to Proteolysis
			PF07734	F-box associated	214 - 398	
AtETP2	At3g18910	388	PF00646	F-box domain	007 - 044	Directs EIN2 to Proteolysis
			PF07734	F-box associated	206 - 373	
AtETR1	At1g66340	738	PF01590	GAF domain	158 - 307	Ethylene Receptor
			PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	343 - 408	
			PF02518	Histidine kinase-, DNA gyrase B- and HSP90-like ATPase	455 - 582	
			PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	612 - 726	

Table S2. *Arabidopsis thaliana* Ethylene Signal Transduction Protein List (cont.)

<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> Protein			Protein Domain			Function
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	PFAM Code	Description	Position	
AtETR2	At3g23150	773	PF01590	GAF domain	187 - 331	Ethylene Receptor
			PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	367 - 427	
			PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	648 - 763	
AtMKK4	At1g51660	366	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	079 - 334	ACS Type I Activation
AtMKK5	At3g21220	348	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	070 - 325	ACS Type I Activation
AtMKK9	At1g73500	310	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	047 - 306	EIN3 Activation
AtMPK3	At3g45640	370	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	041 - 324	EIN3 Activation
AtMPK6	At2g43790	395	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	065 - 348	ACS Type I/EIN3 Activation
AtRAN1	At5g20010	221	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
AtRAN2	At5g20020	221	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
AtRAN3	At5g55190	221	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
AtRAN4	At5g55080	222	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
AtRTE1	At2g26070	250	PF05608	Protein of unknown function (DUF778)	060 - 195	Positive Regulator of Ethylene Receptor
AtRTH1	At3g51040	231	PF05608	Protein of unknown function (DUF778)	038 - 175	Positive Regulator of Ethylene Receptor

¹ Amino acid residues.

Table S3. *Oryza sativa* Ethylene Biosynthesis Protein List

<i>Oryza sativa</i> Protein			Protein Domain			Pathway ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	PFAM Code	Description	Position	
OsAAT#001	Os09g28050	466	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	109 - 458	Yang Cycle
OsAAT#002	Os10g34350	412	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	030 - 381	Yang Cycle
OsACD#001	Os02g53330	565	PF00291	Pyridoxal-phosphate dependent enzyme	082 - 388	ACC Degradation
OsACO#001	Os01g39860	312	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	169 - 264	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACO#002	Os02g53180	344	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	184 - 280	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACO#003	Os05g05680	308	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	163 - 259	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACO#004	Os06g37590	293	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	150 - 246	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACO#005	Os09g27750	322	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	164 - 259	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACO#006	Os09g27820	322	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	164 - 259	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACO#007	Os11g08380	309	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	163 - 262	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACS#001	Os01g09700	510	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	104 - 488	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACS#002	Os03g51740	487	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	051 - 438	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACS#003	Os04g48850	483	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	046 - 427	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACS#004	Os05g10780	437	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	035 - 423	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACS#005	Os05g25490	496	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	056 - 457	Ethylene Biosynthesis
OsACS#006	Os06g03990	542	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	147 - 531	Ethylene Biosynthesis ³
OsACT#001	Os02g57480	453	PF02458	Transferase family	006 - 444	MACC Synthesis ⁴
OsACT#002	Os03g18590	387	PF02458	Transferase family	086 - 357	MACC Synthesis ⁴
OsACT#003	Os07g23150	525	PF02458	Transferase family	067 - 510	MACC Synthesis ⁴
OsARD#001	Os03g06620	198	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	015 - 168	Yang Cycle
			PF07883	Cupin domain	097 - 153	
OsARD#002	Os04g27830	284	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	079 - 247	Yang Cycle
			PF07883	Cupin domain	164 - 219	
OsARD#003	Os10g28350	199	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	015 - 168	Yang Cycle
			PF07883	Cupin domain	096 - 152	
OsARD#004	Os10g28360	184	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	015 - 155	Yang Cycle
			PF07883	Cupin domain	085 - 143	
OsASP#001	Os01g55540	460	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	086 - 452	Yang Cycle
OsASP#002	Os02g14110	432	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	060 - 425	Yang Cycle
OsASP#003	Os02g55420	458	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	084 - 450	Yang Cycle
OsASP#004	Os06g35540	463	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	091 - 456	Yang Cycle

Table S3. *Oryza sativa* Ethylene Biosynthesis Protein List (cont.)

<i>Oryza sativa</i> Protein			Protein Domain			Pathway ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	PFAM Code	Description	Position	
OsDEP#001	Os11g29370	518	PF00596	Class II aldolase and adducin N-terminal domain	032 - 232	Yang Cycle
			PF00702	Haloacid dehalogenase-like hydrolase	279 - 494	
OsGGT#001	Os01g05810	634	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	098 - 628	GACC Synthesis ⁴
OsGGT#002	Os01g05820	563	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	094 - 457	GACC Synthesis ⁴
OsGGT#003	Os04g38450	574	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	057 - 569	GACC Synthesis ⁴
OsMAT#001	Os01g18860	396	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	006 - 104	Ethylene Biosynthesis
			PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	119 - 241	
			PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	243 - 384	
OsMAT#002	Os01g22010	394	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	005 - 103	Ethylene Biosynthesis
			PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	118 - 240	
			PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	242 - 382	
OsMAT#003	Os05g04510	396	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	006 - 104	Ethylene Biosynthesis
			PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	119 - 241	
			PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	243 - 384	
OsMTI#001	Os11g11050	508	PF01008	Initiation factor 2 subunit family	183 - 484	Yang Cycle
OsMTK#001	Os04g57400	430	PF01636	Phosphotransferase enzyme family	047 - 297	Yang Cycle
OsMTK#002	Os04g57410	427	PF01636	Phosphotransferase enzyme family	044 - 294	Yang Cycle
OsMTN#001	Os06g02220	259	PF01048	Phosphorylase superfamily	020 - 248	Yang Cycle

¹ Amino acid residues.

² This parameter was determined by homology with equivalent *Arabidopsis thaliana* amino acid sequence.

³ Putative amino acid transferase (AAT). No ACC synthase activity demonstrated.

⁴ The primary function of this protein is not initially associated with this metabolic pathway.

Table S4. *Oryza sativa* Ethylene Signal Transduction Protein List

<i>Oryza sativa</i> Protein			Protein Domain			Putative Function ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	PFAM Code	Description	Position	
OsCPK#001	Os11g07040	513	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	047 - 305	ACS Type II Activation
			PF00036	EF hand	352 - 413	
					418 - 483	
OsCPK#002	Os12g07230	526	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	049 - 307	ACS Type II Activation
			PF00036	EF hand	354 - 415	
					420 - 485	
OsCTR#001	Os02g32610	781	PF07714	Protein tyrosine kinase	167 - 377	Negative Regulator of Ethylene Response
			PF14381	Ethylene responsive protein kinase Le-CTR1	512 - 766	
OsCTR#002	Os09g39320	1220	PF07714	Protein tyrosine kinase	121 - 329	Negative Regulator of Ethylene Response
			PF14381	Ethylene responsive protein kinase Le-CTR1	481 - 723	
OsEBF#001	Os02g10700	660	PF00646	F-box domain	066 - 111	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis
OsEBF#002	Os06g40360	664	PF00646	F-box domain	077 - 113	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis
OsEIN#001	Os02g28074	822	PF03159	XRN 5'-3' exonuclease N-terminus	001 - 230	EBF RNA Silencing
OsEIN#002	Os03g20780	643	PF04873	Ethylene insensitive 3	078 - 464	Nuclear Transcription Factor
OsEIN#003	Os03g20790	640	PF04873	Ethylene insensitive 3	078 - 464	Nuclear Transcription Factor
OsEIN#004	Os03g49400	1299	PF01566	Natural resistance-associated macrophage protein	039 - 391	Acts Downstream of CTR1
			PF03159	XRN 5'-3' exonuclease N-terminus	001 - 256	EBF RNA Silencing
			PF00098	Zinc knuckle	263 - 280	
OsEIN#006	Os07g06130	1281	PF01566	Natural resistance-associated macrophage protein	047 - 399	Acts Downstream of CTR1
OsEIN#007	Os07g06190	1367	PF01566	Natural resistance-associated macrophage protein	258 - 584	Acts Downstream of CTR1
OsEIN#008	Os07g06300	1367	PF01566	Natural resistance-associated macrophage protein	258 - 584	Acts Downstream of CTR1
OsETO#001	Os03g18360	958	PF07719	Tetratricopeptide repeat	704 - 737	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
OsETO#002	Os07g08120	886	PF13414	TPR Repeat	707 - 772	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
OsETO#003	Os11g37520	886	PF13414	TPR Repeat	804 - 869	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
			PF01590	GAF domain	269 - 413	
			PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	449 - 514	
OsETR#001	Os02g57530	836	PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	717 - 830	Ethylene Receptor
			PF01590	GAF domain	158 - 307	
			PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	343 - 408	
OsETR#002	Os03g49500	636	PF02518	Histidine kinase-, DNA gyrase B- and HSP90-like ATPase	455 - 586	Ethylene Receptor

Table S4. *Oryza sativa* Ethylene Signal Transduction Protein List (cont.)

<i>Oryza sativa</i> Protein			Protein Domain			Putative Function ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	PFAM Code	Description	Position	
OsETR#003	Os04g08740	763	PF01590	GAF domain	190 - 339	Ethylene Receptor
			PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	642 - 757	
OsETR#004	Os05g06320	518	PF01590	GAF domain	159 - 308	Ethylene Receptor
			PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	344 - 409	
OsETR#005	Os07g15540	777	PF01590	GAF domain	184 - 344	Ethylene Receptor
			PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	646 - 770	
OsMKK#001	Os01g32660	355	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	071 - 330	ACS Type I Activation
OsMKK#002	Os02g54600	369	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	093 - 350	ACS Type I Activation
OsMKK#003	Os03g12390	339	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	049 - 314	EIN3 Activation
OsMKK#004	Os03g50550	345	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	060 - 326	EIN3 Activation
OsMKK#005	Os06g09180	342	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	070 - 327	ACS Type I Activation
OsMPK#001	Os03g17700	369	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	038 - 322	EIN3 Activation
OsMPK#002	Os06g06090	398	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	070 - 352	ACS Type I/EIN3 Activation
OsRAN#001	Os05g49890	221	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
OsRAN#002	Os06g39875	226	PF00071	Ras family	019 - 177	Copper Transporter
OsRTE#001	Os01g51430	241	PF05608	Protein of unknown function (DUF778)	051 - 186	Positive Regulator of Ethylene Receptor
OsRTE#002	Os03g58520	204	PF05608	Protein of unknown function (DUF778)	027 - 148	Positive Regulator of Ethylene Receptor
OsRTE#003	Os05g46240	233	PF05608	Protein of unknown function (DUF778)	043 - 178	Positive Regulator of Ethylene Receptor

¹ Amino acid residues.² This parameter was determined by homology with equivalent *Arabidopsis thaliana* amino acid sequence.

Table S5. Soybean Ethylene Biosynthesis Protein Summary

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein			Best Amino Acid Sequence Homology				Soybean Protein Domain			Pathway ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		<i>Oryza sativa</i>		PFAM Code	Description	Position	
GmAAT#001	Glyma02g01830	401	AtAAT	At1g77670	OsAAT#002	Os10g34350	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	027 - 388	Yang Cycle
GmAAT#002	Glyma04g43080	450	AtAAT	At1g77670	OsAAT#001	Os09g28050	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	091 - 444	Yang Cycle
GmAAT#003	Glyma06g11630	254	AtAAT	At1g77670	OsAAT#001	Os09g28050	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	001 - 250	Yang Cycle
GmAAT#004	Glyma06g11640	439	AtAAT	At1g77670	OsAAT#001	Os09g28050	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	080 - 433	Yang Cycle
GmACD#001	Glyma05g33540	379	AtACD1	At1g48420	OsACD#001	Os02g53330	PF00291	Pyridoxal-phosphate dependent enzyme	032 - 341	ACC Degradation
GmACD#002	Glyma08g06170	223	AtACD1	At1g48420	OsACD#001	Os02g53330	PF00291	Pyridoxal-phosphate dependent enzyme	013 - 185	ACC Degradation
GmACO#001	Glyma02g43560	315	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#006	Os09g27820	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	153 - 253	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#002	Glyma02g43580	307	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#006	Os09g27820	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	150 - 250	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#003	Glyma02g43600	291	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#006	Os09g27820	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	134 - 234	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#004	Glyma04g42460	308	AtACO#002	At1g77330	OsACO#003	Os05g05680	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	154 - 254	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#005	Glyma05g36310	307	AtACO1	At2g19590	OsACO#004	Os06g37590	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	152 - 253	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#006	Glyma06g12340	307	AtACO#002	At1g77330	OsACO#003	Os05g05680	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	153 - 253	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#007	Glyma07g15480	306	AtACO1	At2g19590	OsACO#004	Os06g37590	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	151 - 252	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#008	Glyma07g39420	318	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#005	Os09g27750	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	153 - 253	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#009	Glyma08g03310	307	AtACO1	At2g19590	OsACO#004	Os06g37590	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	152 - 253	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#010	Glyma08g05500	310	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#006	Os09g27820	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	153 - 253	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#011	Glyma09g01110	318	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#005	Os09g27750	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	153 - 253	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#012	Glyma14g05350	307	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#006	Os09g27820	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	150 - 250	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#013	Glyma14g05360	307	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#006	Os09g27820	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	150 - 250	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#014	Glyma14g05390	315	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#002	Os02g53180	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	153 - 253	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#015	Glyma15g11930	318	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#005	Os09g27750	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	153 - 253	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACO#016	Glyma17g01330	319	AtACO4	At1g05010	OsACO#005	Os09g27750	PF03171	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily	154 - 254	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#001	Glyma01g00700	442	AtACS7	At4g26200	OsACS#004	Os05g10780	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	044 - 428	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#002	Glyma01g40400	470	AtACS8	At4g37770	OsACS#002	Os03g51740	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	040 - 423	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#003	Glyma01g42290	502	AtACS10	At1g62960	OsACS#006	Os06g03990	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	113 - 491	Ethylene Biosynthesis ³
GmACS#004	Glyma04g05150	437	AtACS8	At4g37770	OsACS#002	Os03g51740	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	040 - 426	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#005	Glyma05g23020	480	AtACS8	At4g37770	OsACS#002	Os03g51740	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	040 - 427	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#006	Glyma05g36250	440	AtACS7	At4g26200	OsACS#005	Os05g25490	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	050 - 430	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#007	Glyma05g37410	434	AtACS1	At3g61510	OsACS#003	Os04g48850	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	001 - 381	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#008	Glyma06g05240	354	AtACS8	At4g37770	OsACS#002	Os03g51740	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	001 - 341	Ethylene Biosynthesis

Table S5. Soybean Ethylene Biosynthesis Protein Summary (cont.)

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein			Best Amino Acid Sequence Homology				Soybean Protein Domain			Pathway ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		<i>Oryza sativa</i>		PFAM Code	Description	Position	
GmACS#009	Glyma07g07160	474	AtACS1	At3g61510	OsACS#003	Os04g48850	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	043 - 424	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#010	Glyma07g15380	426	AtACS7	At4g26200	OsACS#004	Os05g10780	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	044 - 425	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#011	Glyma08g02130	484	AtACS6	At4g11280	OsACS#003	Os04g48850	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	048 - 431	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#012	Glyma08g03400	440	AtACS7	At4g26200	OsACS#004	Os05g10780	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	050 - 430	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#013	Glyma09g28000	500	AtACS12	At5g51690	OsACS#006	Os06g03990	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	110 - 489	Ethylene Biosynthesis ³
GmACS#014	Glyma09g39060	485	AtACS1	At3g61510	OsACS#003	Os04g48850	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	047 - 428	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#015	Glyma11g02390	465	AtACS6	At4g11280	OsACS#003	Os04g48850	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	038 - 421	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#016	Glyma11g03070	501	AtACS10	At1g62960	OsACS#006	Os06g03990	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	112 - 490	Ethylene Biosynthesis ³
GmACS#017	Glyma11g04890	471	AtACS8	At4g37770	OsACS#002	Os03g51740	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	040 - 423	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#018	Glyma16g03600	474	AtACS1	At3g61510	OsACS#003	Os04g48850	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	043 - 424	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#019	Glyma16g32860	517	AtACS12	At5g51690	OsACS#006	Os06g03990	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	127 - 506	Ethylene Biosynthesis ³
GmACS#020	Glyma17g16990	475	AtACS8	At4g37770	OsACS#002	Os03g51740	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	040 - 425	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACS#021	Glyma18g47280	495	AtACS1	At3g61510	OsACS#003	Os04g48850	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	047 - 428	Ethylene Biosynthesis
GmACT#001	Glyma08g27120	430	AtACT#006	At5g39090	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	002 - 429	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#002	Glyma08g27130	447	AtACT#004	At3g29670	OsACT#003	Os07g23150	PF02458	Transferase family	242 - 239	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#003	Glyma08g27500	469	AtACT#001	At1g03940	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	005 - 461	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#004	Glyma11g29490	354	AtACT#003	At2g30200	OsACT#002	Os03g18590	PF02458	Transferase family	053 - 353	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#005	Glyma11g29520	230	AtACT#003	At2g30200	OsACT#002	Os03g18590	PF02458	Transferase family	002 - 227	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#006	Glyma12g32630	421	AtACT#002	At1g03495	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	002 - 421	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#007	Glyma12g32640	466	AtACT#002	At1g03495	OsACT#003	Os07g23150	PF02458	Transferase family	008 - 453	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#008	Glyma12g32650	443	AtACT#001	At1g03940	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	213 - 435	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#009	Glyma12g32660	467	AtACT#001	At1g03940	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	008 - 461	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#010	Glyma13g06230	467	AtACT#006	At5g39090	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	005 - 462	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#011	Glyma13g06550	449	AtACT#005	At5g39050	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	015 - 448	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#012	Glyma13g37810	469	AtACT#001	At1g03940	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	002 - 462	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#013	Glyma13g37830	462	AtACT#002	At1g03495	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	008 - 450	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#014	Glyma13g37840	405	AtACT#002	At1g03495	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	001 - 405	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#015	Glyma13g37850	441	AtACT#002	At1g03495	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	010 - 433	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#016	Glyma14g03820	473	AtACT#001	At1g03940	OsACT#003	Os07g23150	PF02458	Transferase family	005 - 464	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#017	Glyma18g06500	358	AtACT#003	At2g30200	OsACT#002	Os03g18590	PF02458	Transferase family	056 - 356	MACC Synthesis ⁴

Table S5. Soybean Ethylene Biosynthesis Protein Summary (cont.)

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein			Best Amino Acid Sequence Homology				Soybean Protein Domain			Pathway ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		<i>Oryza sativa</i>		PFAM Code	Description	Position	
GmACT#018	Glyma18g49240	511	AtACT#004	At3g29670	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	004 - 507	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#019	Glyma18g50310	479	AtACT#005	At5g39050	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	006 - 475	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#020	Glyma18g50320	476	AtACT#005	At5g39050	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	004 - 473	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#021	Glyma18g50330	452	AtACT#005	At5g39050	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	001 - 452	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#022	Glyma18g50340	450	AtACT#006	At5g39090	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	001 - 444	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#023	Glyma18g50350	450	AtACT#006	At5g39090	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	003 - 444	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#024	Glyma18g50360	389	AtACT#004	At3g29670	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	019 - 154	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#025	Glyma19g03730	460	AtACT#006	At5g39090	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	004 - 456	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#026	Glyma19g03760	476	AtACT#006	At5g39090	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	016 - 472	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#027	Glyma19g03770	464	AtACT#006	At5g39090	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	019 - 461	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#028	Glyma19g05220	457	AtACT#002	At1g03495	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	012 - 412	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#029	Glyma19g05290	477	AtACT#002	At1g03495	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	011 - 471	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmACT#030	Glyma19g11320	451	AtACT#002	At1g03495	OsACT#001	Os02g57480	PF02458	Transferase family	008 - 304	MACC Synthesis ⁴
GmARD#001	Glyma10g38940	200	AtARD2	At4g14710	OsARD#001	Os03g06620	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	014 - 168	Yang Cycle
							PF07883	Cupin domain	088 - 160	
GmARD#002	Glyma10g38960	201	AtARD4	At5g43850	OsARD#004	Os10g28360	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	018 - 172	Yang Cycle
							PF07883	Cupin domain	092 - 164	
GmARD#003	Glyma20g28850	187	AtARD4	At5g43850	OsARD#001	Os03g06620	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	004 - 158	Yang Cycle
							PF07883	Cupin domain	078 - 150	
GmARD#004	Glyma20g28860	200	AtARD2	At4g14710	OsARD#001	Os03g06620	PF03079	ARD/ARD' family	014 - 168	Yang Cycle
							PF07883	Cupin domain	088 - 160	
GmASP#001	Glyma04g08560	416	AtASP3	At5g11520	OsASP#001	Os01g55540	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	040 - 408	Yang Cycle
GmASP#002	Glyma06g08670	456	AtASP3	At5g11520	OsASP#001	Os01g55540	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	080 - 448	Yang Cycle
GmASP#003	Glyma14g13480	463	AtASP5	At4g31990	OsASP#002	Os02g55420	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	087 - 455	Yang Cycle
GmASP#004	Glyma17g33050	466	AtASP5	At4g31990	OsASP#002	Os02g55420	PF00155	Aminotransferase class I and II	090 - 458	Yang Cycle
GmDEP#001	Glyma06g36620	518	AtDEP1	At5g53850	OsDEP#001	Os11g29370	PF00596	Class II aldolase and adducin N-terminal domain	027 - 230	Yang Cycle
							PF00702	Haloacid dehalogenase-like hydrolase	276 - 489	
GmDEP#002	Glyma12g35390	522	AtDEP1	At5g53850	OsDEP#001	Os11g29370	PF00596	Class II aldolase and adducin N-terminal domain	030 - 233	Yang Cycle
							PF00702	Haloacid dehalogenase-like hydrolase	280 - 493	

Table S5. Soybean Ethylene Biosynthesis Protein Summary (cont.)

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein			Best Amino Acid Sequence Homology				Soybean Protein Domain			Pathway ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		<i>Oryza sativa</i>		PFAM Code	Description	Position	
GmDEP#003	Glyma13g35120	522	AtDEP1	At5g53850	OsDEP#001	Os11g29370	PF00596	Class II aldolase and adducin N-terminal domain	030 - 233	Yang Cycle
							PF00702	Haloacid dehalogenase-like hydrolase	280 - 493	
GmGGT#001	Glyma01g00850	626	AtGGT4	At4g29210	OsGGT#001	Os01g05810	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	089 - 621	GACC Synthesis ⁴
GmGGT#002	Glyma07g15150	618	AtGGT4	At4g29210	OsGGT#001	Os01g05810	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	081 - 613	GACC Synthesis ⁴
GmGGT#003	Glyma11g35950	613	AtGGT1	At4g39640	OsGGT#003	Os04g38450	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	086 - 608	GACC Synthesis ⁴
GmGGT#004	Glyma11g35990	595	AtGGT1	At4g39640	OsGGT#003	Os04g38450	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	086 - 590	GACC Synthesis ⁴
GmGGT#005	Glyma18g02450	624	AtGGT1	At4g39640	OsGGT#003	Os04g38450	PF01019	Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase	098 - 619	GACC Synthesis ⁴
GmMAT#001	Glyma02g01170	299	AtMAT2	At4g01850	OsMAT#002	Os01g22010	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	011 - 084	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	099 - 164	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	166 - 288	
GmMAT#002	Glyma03g34120	390	AtMAT3	At2g36880	OsMAT#002	Os01g22010	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	002 - 101	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	116 - 238	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	240 - 382	
GmMAT#003	Glyma03g38190	394	AtMAT2	At4g01850	OsMAT#002	Os01g22010	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	004 - 103	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	118 - 240	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	242 - 383	
GmMAT#004	Glyma07g36150	392	AtMAT4	At3g17390	OsMAT#003	Os05g04510	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	003 - 102	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	117 - 239	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	241 - 383	
GmMAT#005	Glyma10g06170	390	AtMAT3	At2g36880	OsMAT#001	Os01g18860	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	002 - 101	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	116 - 238	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	240 - 382	
GmMAT#006	Glyma10g28500	389	AtMAT2	At4g01850	OsMAT#001	Os01g18860	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	002 - 101	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	116 - 238	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	240 - 382	
GmMAT#007	Glyma13g20480	390	AtMAT3	At2g36880	OsMAT#001	Os01g18860	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	002 - 101	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	116 - 238	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	240 - 382	

Table S5. Soybean Ethylene Biosynthesis Protein Summary (cont.)

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein			Best Amino Acid Sequence Homology				Soybean Protein Domain			Pathway ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		<i>Oryza sativa</i>		PFAM Code	Description	Position	
GmMAT#008	Glyma15g21890	395	AtMAT4	At3g17390	OsMAT#002	Os01g22010	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	004 - 103	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	118 - 240	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	242 - 384	
GmMAT#009	Glyma17g04330	392	AtMAT4	At3g17390	OsMAT#003	Os05g04510	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	003 - 102	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	117 - 239	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	241 - 383	
GmMAT#010	Glyma17g04340	392	AtMAT4	At3g17390	OsMAT#003	Os05g04510	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	003 - 102	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	117 - 239	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	241 - 383	
GmMAT#011	Glyma19g40810	394	AtMAT2	At4g01850	OsMAT#002	Os01g22010	PF00438	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, N-terminal domain	004 - 103	Ethylene Biosynthesis
							PF02772	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, central domain	118 - 240	
							PF02773	S-adenosylmethionine synthetase, C-terminal domain	242 - 383	
GmMTI#001	Glyma09g08190	286	AtMTI1	At2g05830	OsMTI#001	Os11g11050	PF01008	Initiation factor 2 subunit family	054 - 272	Yang Cycle
GmMTI#002	Glyma15g19690	200	AtMTI1	At2g05830	OsMTI#001	Os11g11050	PF01008	Initiation factor 2 subunit family	001 - 189	Yang Cycle
GmMTK#001	Glyma01g45520	425	AtMTK1	At1g49820	OsMTK#001	Os04g57400	PF01636	Phosphotransferase enzyme family	037 - 251	Yang Cycle
GmMTK#002	Glyma10g40730	417	AtMTK1	At1g49820	OsMTK#001	Os04g57400	PF01636	Phosphotransferase enzyme family	036 - 296	Yang Cycle
GmMTK#003	Glyma20g26580	417	AtMTK1	At1g49820	OsMTK#001	Os04g57400	PF01636	Phosphotransferase enzyme family	036 - 296	Yang Cycle
GmMTN#001	Glyma04g00770	265	AtMTN1	At4g38800	OsMTN#001	Os06g02220	PF01048	Phosphorylase superfamily	026 - 255	Yang Cycle
GmMTN#002	Glyma06g00790	266	AtMTN1	At4g38800	OsMTN#001	Os06g02220	PF01048	Phosphorylase superfamily	027 - 256	Yang Cycle
GmMTN#003	Glyma06g00800	253	AtMTN1	At4g38800	OsMTN#001	Os06g02220	PF01048	Phosphorylase superfamily	014 - 243	Yang Cycle

¹ Amino acid residues.

² This parameter was determined by homology with equivalent *Arabidopsis thaliana* amino acid sequence.

³ Putative amino acid transferase (AAT). No ACC synthase activity demonstrated.

⁴ The primary function of this protein is not initially associated with this metabolic pathway.

Table S6. Soybean Ethylene Signal Transduction Protein Summary

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein			Best Amino Acid Sequence Homology				Soybean Protein Domain			Putative Function ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		<i>Oryza sativa</i>		PFAM Code	Description	Position	
GmCPK#001	Glyma04g38150	496	AtCDPK2	At1g35670	OsCPK#001	Os11g07040	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	030 - 288	ACS Type II Activation
							PF00036	EF hand	335 - 396	
									401 - 466	
GmCPK#002	Glyma05g33240	507	AtCDPK2	At1g35670	OsCPK#001	Os11g07040	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	033 - 291	ACS Type II Activation
							PF00036	EF hand	338 - 399	
									404 - 469	
GmCPK#003	Glyma06g16920	497	AtCDPK2	At1g35670	OsCPK#001	Os11g07040	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	031 - 289	ACS Type II Activation
							PF00036	EF hand	336 - 397	
									402 - 467	
GmCPK#004	Glyma08g00840	508	AtCDPK2	At1g35670	OsCPK#001	Os11g07040	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	034 - 292	ACS Type II Activation
							PF00036	EF hand	339 - 400	
									405 - 470	
GmCPK#005	Glyma10g36090	482	AtCDPK2	At1g35670	OsCPK#002	Os12g07230	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	021 - 279	ACS Type II Activation
							PF00036	EF hand	326 - 387	
									392 - 457	
GmCTR#001	Glyma02g27680	660	AtCTR1	At5g03730	OsCTR#001	Os02g32610	PF14381	Ethylene responsive protein kinase Le-CTR1	064 - 273	Negative Regulator of Ethylene Response
							PF07714	Protein tyrosine kinase	397 - 651	
GmCTR#002	Glyma03g34890	803	AtCTR1	At5g03730	OsCTR#001	Os02g32610	PF14381	Ethylene responsive protein kinase Le-CTR1	172 - 371	Negative Regulator of Ethylene Response
							PF07714	Protein tyrosine kinase	529 - 783	
GmCTR#003	Glyma10g07610	793	AtCTR1	At5g03730	OsCTR#001	Os02g32610	PF14381	Ethylene responsive protein kinase Le-CTR1	197 - 396	Negative Regulator of Ethylene Response
							PF07714	Protein tyrosine kinase	505 - 760	
GmCTR#004	Glyma13g21480	836	AtCTR1	At5g03730	OsCTR#001	Os02g32610	PF14381	Ethylene responsive protein kinase Le-CTR1	176 - 386	Negative Regulator of Ethylene Response
							PF07714	Protein tyrosine kinase	562 - 816	
GmCTR#005	Glyma19g37570	803	AtCTR1	At5g03730	OsCTR#001	Os02g32610	PF14381	Ethylene responsive protein kinase Le-CTR1	167 - 376	Negative Regulator of Ethylene Response
							PF07714	Protein tyrosine kinase	529 - 783	
GmEBF#001	Glyma04g07110	636	AtEBF1	At2g25490	OsEBF#001	Os02g10700	PF00646	F-box domain	065 - 113	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis
GmEBF#002	Glyma04g20330	650	AtEBF1	At2g25490	OsEBF#001	Os02g10700	PF00646	F-box domain	068 - 106	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis
GmEBF#003	Glyma06g07200	638	AtEBF1	At2g25490	OsEBF#001	Os02g10700	PF00646	F-box domain	067 - 114	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis
GmEBF#004	Glyma13g23510	639	AtEBF1	At2g25490	OsEBF#001	Os02g10700	PF00646	F-box domain	065 - 103	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis
GmEBF#005	Glyma14g14410	644	AtEBF1	At2g25490	OsEBF#001	Os02g10700	PF00646	F-box domain	065 - 111	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis

Table S6. Soybean Ethylene Signal Transduction Protein Summary (cont.)

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein			Best Amino Acid Sequence Homology				Soybean Protein Domain			Putative Function ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		<i>Oryza sativa</i>		PFAM Code	Description	Position	
GmEBF#006	Glyma17g12270	639	AtEBF1	At2g25490	OsEBF#001	Os02g10700	PF00646	F-box domain	065 - 103	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis
GmEBF#007	Glyma17g31940	610	AtEBF1	At2g25490	OsEBF#001	Os02g10700	PF00646	F-box domain	067 - 106	Directs EIN3 to Proteolysis
GmEIN#001	Glyma02g44220	614	AtEIN3	At3g20770	OsEIN#002	Os03g20780	PF04873	Ethylene insensitive 3	048 - 426	Nuclear Transcription Factor
GmEIN#002	Glyma03g33850	1281	AtEIN2	At5g03280	OsEIN#006	Os07g06130	PF01566	Natural resistance-associated macrophage protein	038 - 392	Acts Downstream of CTR1
GmEIN#003	Glyma03g40500	966	AtEIN5	At1g54490	OsEIN#005	Os03g58060	PF03159	XRN 5'-3' exonuclease N-terminus	001 - 257	EBF RNA Silencing
							PF00098	Zinc knuckle	264 - 281	
GmEIN#004	Glyma10g06610	1298	AtEIN2	At5g03280	OsEIN#006	Os07g06130	PF01566	Natural resistance-associated macrophage protein	038 - 392	Acts Downstream of CTR1
GmEIN#005	Glyma13g03660	618	AtEIN3	At3g20770	OsEIN#003	Os03g20790	PF04873	Ethylene insensitive 3	049 - 426	Nuclear Transcription Factor
GmEIN#006	Glyma13g03700	621	AtEIN3	At3g20770	OsEIN#002	Os03g20780	PF04873	Ethylene insensitive 3	049 - 427	Nuclear Transcription Factor
GmEIN#007	Glyma13g20810	1334	AtEIN2	At5g03280	OsEIN#006	Os07g06130	PF01566	Natural resistance-associated macrophage protein	038 - 392	Acts Downstream of CTR1
GmEIN#008	Glyma14g04550	610	AtEIN3	At3g20770	OsEIN#003	Os03g20790	PF04873	Ethylene insensitive 3	048 - 426	Nuclear Transcription Factor
GmEIN#009	Glyma19g43160	957	AtEIN5	At1g54490	OsEIN#005	Os03g58060	PF03159	XRN 5'-3' exonuclease N-terminus	001 - 255	EBF RNA Silencing
							PF00098	Zinc knuckle	262 - 279	
GmEIN#010	Glyma20g12250	624	AtEIN3	At3g20770	OsEIN#002	Os03g20780	PF04873	Ethylene insensitive 3	048 - 423	Nuclear Transcription Factor
GmEIN#011	Glyma20g37260	932	AtEIN5	At1g54490	OsEIN#005	Os03g58060	PF03159	XRN 5'-3' exonuclease N-terminus	001 - 256	EBF RNA Silencing
							PF00098	Zinc knuckle	263 - 280	
GmETO#001	Glyma01g31170	954	AtETO1	At3g51770	OsETO#001	Os03g18360	PF13414	TPR repeat	871 - 934	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
GmETO#002	Glyma02g16310	886	AtEOL1	At4g02680	OsETO#003	Os11g37520	PF00515	Tetratricopeptide repeat	709 - 742	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
GmETO#003	Glyma02g39460	937	AtETO1	At3g51770	OsETO#001	Os03g18360	PF07719	Tetratricopeptide repeat	560 - 593	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
GmETO#004	Glyma03g06600	960	AtETO1	At3g51770	OsETO#001	Os03g18360	PF13414	TPR repeat	875 - 940	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
GmETO#005	Glyma03g31370	888	AtEOL1	At4g02680	OsETO#002	Os07g08120	PF13414	TPR repeat	709 - 777	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
GmETO#006	Glyma10g03520	887	AtEOL1	At4g02680	OsETO#003	Os11g37520	PF00515	Tetratricopeptide repeat	710 - 743	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
GmETO#007	Glyma11g29000	935	AtETO1	At3g51770	OsETO#001	Os03g18360	PF13414	TPR repeat	853 - 918	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
GmETO#008	Glyma14g37640	924	AtETO1	At3g51770	OsETO#001	Os03g18360	PF13414	TPR repeat	745 - 810	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
GmETO#009	Glyma18g06680	873	AtETO1	At3g51770	OsETO#001	Os03g18360	PF13414	TPR repeat	742 - 807	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
GmETO#010	Glyma19g34200	886	AtEOL1	At4g02680	OsETO#003	Os11g37520	PF13414	TPR repeat	707 - 772	ACS Type II Negative Regulator
GmETR#001	Glyma03g37470	636	AtERS1	At2g40940	OsETR#002	Os03g49500	PF01590	GAF domain	159 - 308	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	344 - 409	
							PF02518	Histidine kinase, DNA gyrase B and HSP90-like ATPase	456 - 587	

Table S6. Soybean Ethylene Signal Transduction Protein Summary (cont.)

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein			Best Amino Acid Sequence Homology				Soybean Protein Domain			Putative Function ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		<i>Oryza sativa</i>		PFAM Code	Description	Position	
GmETR#002	Glyma03g41220	760	AtEIN4	At3g04580	OsETR#003	Os04g08740	PF01590	GAF domain	183 - 334	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	370 - 435	
							PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	636 - 750	
GmETR#003	Glyma09g00490	740	AtETR1	At1g66340	OsETR#002	Os03g49500	PF01590	GAF domain	158 - 307	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	343 - 408	
							PF02518	Histidine kinase, DNA gyrase B and HSP90-like ATPase	455 - 586	
							PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	616 - 728	
GmETR#004	Glyma10g31040	767	AtEIN4	At3g04580	OsETR#003	Os04g08740	PF01590	GAF domain	192 - 341	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	377 - 442	
							PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	643 - 757	
GmETR#005	Glyma10g33240	751	AtETR2	At3g23150	OsETR#003	Os04g08740	PF01590	GAF domain	182 - 331	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	367 - 432	
							PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	627 - 741	
GmETR#006	Glyma12g37050	739	AtETR1	At1g66340	OsETR#002	Os03g49500	PF01590	GAF domain	158 - 307	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	343 - 408	
							PF02518	Histidine kinase, DNA gyrase B and HSP90-like ATPase	455 - 585	
							PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	615 - 727	
GmETR#007	Glyma19g40090	636	AtERS1	At2g40940	OsETR#002	Os03g49500	PF01590	GAF domain	159 - 308	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	344 - 409	
							PF02518	Histidine kinase, DNA gyrase B and HSP90-like ATPase	456 - 587	
GmETR#008	Glyma19g43840	731	AtEIN4	At3g04580	OsETR#003	Os04g08740	PF01590	GAF domain	183 - 333	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	369 - 434	
							PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	635 - 713	
GmETR#009	Glyma20g21780	682	AtETR2	At3g23150	OsETR#003	Os04g08740	PF01590	GAF domain	186 - 332	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	368 - 433	
							PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	559 - 672	
GmETR#010	Glyma20g34420	798	AtETR2	At3g23150	OsETR#003	Os04g08740	PF01590	GAF domain	182 - 331	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	367 - 432	
							PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	674 - 788	

Table S6. Soybean Ethylene Signal Transduction Protein Summary (cont.)

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein			Best Amino Acid Sequence Homology				Soybean Protein Domain			Putative Function ²
Generic Name	Locus ID	Size ¹	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		<i>Oryza sativa</i>		PFAM Code	Description	Position	
GmETR#011	Glyma20g36440	734	AtEIN4	At3g04580	OsETR#003	Os04g08740	PF01590	GAF domain	159 - 308	Ethylene Receptor
							PF00512	Histidine kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	344 - 409	
							PF00072	Response regulator receiver domain	610 - 724	
GmMKK#001	Glyma07g00520	351	AtMKK4	At1g51660	OsMKK#005	Os06g09180	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	069 - 324	ACS Type I Activation
GmMKK#002	Glyma07g11910	318	AtMKK9	At1g73500	OsMKK#003	Os03g12390	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	049 - 311	EIN3 Activation
GmMKK#003	Glyma08g23900	364	AtMKK4	At1g51660	OsMKK#005	Os06g09180	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	082 - 337	ACS Type I Activation
GmMKK#004	Glyma09g30300	319	AtMKK9	At1g73500	OsMKK#003	Os03g12390	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	050 - 312	EIN3 Activation
GmMPK#001	Glyma02g15690	391	AtMPK6	At2g43790	OsMPK#002	Os06g06090	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	061 - 344	ACS Type I/EIN3 Activation
GmMPK#002	Glyma07g32750	433	AtMPK6	At2g43790	OsMPK#002	Os06g06090	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	103 - 386	ACS Type I/EIN3 Activation
GmMPK#003	Glyma11g15700	371	AtMPK3	At3g45640	OsMPK#001	Os03g17700	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	041 - 325	EIN3 Activation
GmMPK#004	Glyma12g07770	371	AtMPK3	At3g45640	OsMPK#001	Os03g17700	PF00069	Protein kinase domain	041 - 325	EIN3 Activation
GmRAN#001	Glyma04g07350	221	AtRAN3	At5g55190	OsRAN#001	Os05g49890	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
GmRAN#002	Glyma04g07360	221	AtRAN3	At5g55190	OsRAN#001	Os05g49890	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
GmRAN#003	Glyma04g07370	221	AtRAN3	At5g55190	OsRAN#001	Os05g49890	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
GmRAN#004	Glyma05g08260	221	AtRAN3	At5g55190	OsRAN#001	Os05g49890	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
GmRAN#005	Glyma06g07400	221	AtRAN3	At5g55190	OsRAN#001	Os05g49890	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
GmRAN#006	Glyma06g07410	221	AtRAN3	At5g55190	OsRAN#001	Os05g49890	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
GmRAN#007	Glyma06g07420	221	AtRAN3	At5g55190	OsRAN#001	Os05g49890	PF00071	Ras family	015 - 173	Copper Transporter
GmRTE#001	Glyma01g37560	231	AtRTH1	At3g51040	OsRTE#002	Os03g58520	PF05608	Protein of unknown function (DUF778)	040 - 175	Positive Regulator of Ethylene Receptor
GmRTE#002	Glyma11g07740	230	AtRTH1	At3g51040	OsRTE#002	Os03g58520	PF05608	Protein of unknown function (DUF778)	039 - 174	Positive Regulator of Ethylene Receptor
GmRTE#003	Glyma14g10770	235	AtRTE1	At2g26070	OsRTE#001	Os01g51430	PF05608	Protein of unknown function (DUF778)	044 - 179	Positive Regulator of Ethylene Receptor
GmRTE#004	Glyma17g34740	235	AtRTE1	At2g26070	OsRTE#001	Os01g51430	PF05608	Protein of unknown function (DUF778)	044 - 179	Positive Regulator of Ethylene Receptor

¹ Amino acid residues.

² This parameter was determined by homology with equivalent *Arabidopsis thaliana* amino acid sequence.

Table S7. BBH Experiment - Soybean Ethylene Biosynthesis Proteins^{1,2}

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein		<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> Protein		<i>Oryza sativa</i> Protein	
Generic Name	Locus ID	Generic Name	Locus ID	Generic Name	Locus ID
GmAAT#001	Glyma02g01830	–	–	OsAAT#002	Os10g34350
GmAAT#004	Glyma06g11640	AtAAT	At1g77670	OsAAT#001	Os09g28050
GmACD#001	Glyma05g33540	AtACD1	At1g48420	OsACD#001	Os02g53330
GmACO#004	Glyma04g42460	AtACO#002	At1g77330	OsACO#003	Os05g05680
GmACO#006	Glyma06g12340	AtACO#002	At1g77330	OsACO#003	Os05g05680
GmACO#007	Glyma07g15480	AtACO1	At2g19590	–	–
GmACO#008	Glyma07g39420	–	–	OsACO#005	Os09g27750
GmACO#009	Glyma08g03310	–	–	OsACO#004	Os06g37590
GmACO#014	Glyma14g05390	AtACO4	At1g05010	–	–
GmACS#006	Glyma05g36250	AtACS7	At4g26200	–	–
GmACS#011	Glyma08g02130	AtACS6	At4g11280	OsACS#003	Os04g48850
GmACS#012	Glyma08g03400	–	–	OsACS#004	Os05g10780
GmACS#013	Glyma09g28000	AtACS12	At5g51690	OsACS#006	Os06g03990
GmACS#014	Glyma09g39060	AtACS1	At3g61510	–	–
GmACS#016	Glyma11g03070	AtACS10	At1g62960	–	–
GmACS#017	Glyma11g04890	AtACS8	At4g37770	–	–
GmACS#020	Glyma17g16990	–	–	OsACS#002	Os03g51740
GmACT#003	Glyma08g27500	AtACT#001	At1g03940	–	–
GmACT#006	Glyma12g32630	AtACT#002	At1g03495	–	–
GmACT#017	Glyma18g06500	AtACT#003	At2g30200	OsACT#002	Os03g18590
GmACT#020	Glyma18g50320	AtACT#005	At5g39050	–	–
GmACT#023	Glyma18g50350	–	–	OsACT#001	Os02g57480
GmARD#001	Glyma10g38940	–	–	OsARD#001	Os03g06620
GmARD#002	Glyma10g38960	AtARD4	At5g43850	OsARD#004	Os10g28360
GmARD#004	Glyma20g28860	AtARD2	At4g14710	–	–
GmASP#002	Glyma06g08670	AtASP3	At5g11520	OsASP#001	Os01g55540
GmASP#004	Glyma17g33050	AtASP5	At4g31990	OsASP#003	Os02g55420
GmDEP#001	Glyma06g36620	AtDEP1	At5g53850	–	–
GmDEP#002	Glyma12g35390	–	–	OsDEP#001	Os11g29370
GmGGT#001	Glyma01g00850	AtGGT4	At4g29210	OsGGT#001	Os01g05810
GmGGT#003	Glyma11g35950	AtGGT1	At4g39640	OsGGT#003	Os04g38450
GmMAT#007	Glyma13g20480	AtMAT3	At2g36880	–	–
GmMAT#008	Glyma15g21890	AtMAT4	At3g17390	–	–
GmMAT#009	Glyma17g04330	–	–	OsMAT#003	Os05g04510
GmMAT#011	Glyma19g40810	AtMAT2	At4g01850	OsMAT#002	Os01g22010
GmMTI#001	Glyma09g08190	AtMTI1	At2g05830	OsMTI#001	Os11g11050
GmMTI#002	Glyma15g19690	AtMTI1	At2g05830	–	–
GmMTK#003	Glyma20g26580	AtMTK1	At1g49820	OsMTK#001	Os04g57400
GmMTN#001	Glyma04g00770	AtMTN1	At4g38800	–	–
GmMTN#002	Glyma06g00790	–	–	OsMTN#001	Os06g02220

¹ Soybean ethylene biosynthesis proteins that have a homologous BBH positive with *Arabidopsis thaliana* and/or *Oryza sativa*.

² BBH: Best Bidirectional Hit.

Table S8. BBH Experiment - Soybean Proteins Related with Ethylene Signal Transduction^{1,2}

<i>Glycine max</i> Protein		<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> Protein		<i>Oryza sativa</i> Protein	
Generic Name	Locus ID	Generic Name	Locus ID	Generic Name	Locus ID
GmCPK#004	Glyma08g00840	–	–	OsCPK#001	Os11g07040
GmCTR#004	Glyma13g21480	AtCTR1	At5g03730	OsCTR#001	Os02g32610
GmEBF#005	Glyma14g14410	AtEBF1	At2g25490	OsEBF#001	Os02g10700
GmEIN#007	Glyma13g20810	AtEIN2	At5g03280	OsEIN#006	Os07g06130
GmEIN#008	Glyma14g04550	–	–	OsEIN#003	Os03g20790
GmEIN#009	Glyma19g43160	AtEIN5	At1g54490	–	–
GmEIN#010	Glyma20g12250	AtEIN3	At3g20770	OsEIN#002	Os03g20780
GmEIN#011	Glyma20g37260	–	–	OsEIN#005	Os03g58060
GmETO#001	Glyma01g31170	AtETO1	At3g51770	OsETO#001	Os03g18360
GmETO#002	Glyma02g16310	–	–	OsETO#003	Os11g37520
GmETO#010	Glyma19g34200	AtEOL1	At4g02680	–	–
GmETR#002	Glyma03g41220	AtEIN4	At3g04580	OsETR#003	Os04g08740
GmETR#003	Glyma09g00490	–	–	OsETR#002	Os03g49500
GmETR#006	Glyma12g37050	AtETR1	At1g66340	–	–
GmETR#007	Glyma19g40090	AtERS1	At2g40940	–	–
GmETR#010	Glyma20g34420	AtETR2	At3g23150	–	–
GmMKK#001	Glyma07g00520	AtMKK4	At1g51660	OsMKK#005	Os06g09180
GmMKK#002	Glyma07g11910	AtMKK9	At1g73500	OsMKK#001	Os03g12390
GmMPK#001	Glyma02g15690	AtMPK6	At2g43790	OsMPK#002	Os06g06090
GmMPK#004	Glyma12g07770	AtMPK3	At3g45640	OsMPK#001	Os03g17700
GmRAN#002	Glyma04g07360	–	–	OsRAN#001	Os05g49890
GmRAN#003	Glyma04g07370	–	–	OsRAN#001	Os05g49890
GmRAN#005	Glyma06g07400	AtRAN3	At5g55190	–	–
GmRAN#006	Glyma06g07410	–	–	OsRAN#001	Os05g49890
GmRTE#002	Glyma11g07740	AtRTH1	At3g51040	OsRTE#002	Os03g58520
GmRTE#003	Glyma14g10770	AtRTE1	At2g26070	OsRTE#001	Os01g51430

¹ Soybean proteins related with ethylene signal transduction that have a homologous BBH positive with *Arabidopsis thaliana* and/or *Oryza sativa*.

² BBH: Best Bidirectional Hit.