

Supplemental Figure 1: Phenotype of the double mutant *ncc1 ncc2* {FAFA}, descendant of the cross *ncc1 mt+* {FAFA} x *ncc2 mt-*, whose genome was sequenced.

A. *petA* and *atpA* transcript accumulation in the parental strains *ncc2* and *ncc1* {FAFA}, in a {FAFA} transformant as a control and in the double mutant *ncc1 ncc2* {FAFA}, whose genome was sequenced to identify the mutations. *psbD* serves as loading control. The red asterisk points to the *FAFA* chimeric transcript, which migrates between the mono- and the di-cistronic *atpA* transcripts.

B. Accumulation of CF1-subunits α and β (detected using an antibody raised against the whole CF1 complex (Lemaire and Wollman, 1989)) and of cytochrome *f* (OEE2 serves as loading control) in the same strains.

Supplemental Data. Boulouis et al. (2015). Plant Cell 10.1105/tpc.15.00010

```

NCL2      1
NCL36    1 MFQFAHG-----SAASGYGLGSRYN----PASANTGL---NLCPCGIPQTQPRAARTAGRLGRLAPSAT-----TGGVARGLACSSATSYPAAVLSGGGPHLAAAAPSATG AGG---
NCL37    1 MLQFAHP-----SPANGHGLGSSYTS---APASPLIWH---RMCPCGIPQTQPRAVRTAKRL---GPSAT-----TGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAAAPAVTG AGG---
NCL38    1 MLQFAHP-----SPANGHGLGSSYTS---APASPLIWH---RMCPCGIPQTQPRAVRTAKRL---GPSAT-----TGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAAAPAVTG AGG---
NCL23    1 -----MCPCGIPQTQPRAARTTGRL---GPSAT-----AGRVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSSSSPHLAAATPAATW AGG---
NCC1     1 MLQFAHGSA----VG----LR-RSYN---APASAHIGL---ELWPCGIRLTQPRAARTAGRL---GPSAT-----AGRVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL24    1 MLQFTRASA----AAASGHDLGSRYS---APASALVWH---RVCPCGIPLTQPRAARTAGRL---GPSAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSSSSPHLAAATPAATW AGG---
NCL22    1 MLQFTRASA----AAASGHDLGSRYS---APASALVWH---RVCPCGIPLTQPRAARTAGRL---GPSAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSSSSPHLAAATPAATW AGG---
NCL25    1 ML-LFTRAS----AAASGHDLGCRYS---APASALIWH---RVCPSGIPQS---AARTAGRL---GPSAT-----AGGLARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL17    1 MLQ--SGRG----TAASRHGLGSSYN---ASASVRTWH---RVGPCGIPLTQPRAARTAGRL---GPSAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL21    1 MLQFAHGSAV-----GLRRSYN---APASAHIGL---ELCPFGIRLTQPRAARTAGRL---GPSAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL19    1 MLQ--SGRG----TAASRHGLGSSYN---APASARTWH---RVGPCGIPLTQPRAARTAGRL---GPSAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL20    1 MLQ--SGRG----TAASRHGLGSSYN---APASARTWH---RVGPCGIPLTQPRAARTAGRL---GPSAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL15    1
NCL35    1
NCL14    1 ML--RAGRG----SAASGHGLGSSYN---APASARTWH---RMCPCGTPLTQPRAARTAGRL---GPSAT-----AGGLARGLTCSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL1     1 MLQFAHG-----SAASGHGLGSSYN---APASARTWH---RMCPCGIPLTQPRAARTAGRL---GPSAT-----TSGVARGLA--SATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL16    1 -----MLQVAQPRAARTAGCL---GPSAT-----AGGVARGLA--SATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG▼SGG---
NCL30    1 MLAQL-SRALILASATGARGQALGSLSSAIRNRCLEHHQHLLTTTEDGC-VVRSAPLGSRCVGLS---HPAAAGSEAPAAADHSSDLLQLPLPASHLAYTTSYSSVISGPAAAGLSGGGPHLAAAAPAAMF TPGAAA
NCL34    1 MLQFARASA-----AASGHGLGSSYTS---APVSAHTGLT---LRPCGIPLTQPRAARTAGRL---QPLAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL33    1 MLQFARASA-----AASGHGLGSSYTS---APASAHTGLT---LRPCGIPLTQPRA---AGRL---HPPAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL28    1 MLQFARASA-----AASGHGLGSSYTS---APASAHTGLT---LRPCGIPLTQPRA---AGRL---HPPAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL29    1 MLQFARGSA-----AASRHGLGSSHTS---APVSAHTGLT---LRPCGIPLTQPRA---AGRL---HPPAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL27    1 MLQFARGSA-----AASGHGLGSSYTS---APVSAHTGLT---LRPCGIPLTQPRA---AGRL---HPSAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL31    1 MLQFARGSA-----AASRHGLGSSHTS---APVSAHTGLT---LRPCGIPLTQPRA---AGRL---HPSAT-----AGGVARGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL32    1 MLQFARASA-----TASRHGLGSSHTS---APVSAHTGLT---LRPCGIPLTQPRA---AGRL---HPSAT-----AGGVALGLACSSATSGPAAVLSGGGPHLAAATPAATG AGG---
NCL26    1 ML-TMR-----TRL-----FGNTRNSHGCFTV S-----
NCL3     1 M---RTGLL-----GR---PPL-----SAQSNSGHGY--G Y-----
NCC2     1 M---RT-----SR---PPL-----SAYSNSSRHGY--G Y-----
NCL5     1 MLAMRT-----SR---PPL-----SAYSNSSRHGY--G Y-----
NCL6     1
NCL13    1 MLVMRA-----S---SGLVAGSFGSGTCARSHSGHGY--C N-----
NCL10    1 MLALRV-----V---AGSPA-----GAHRSVHGC--S H-----
NCL7     1 MLALRV-----V---AGSPA-----GAHRSVHGC--S Q-----
NCL8     1
NCL9     1 MLALRV-----V---AGSPA-----GAHRSVHGC--S Q-----
NCL11    1 MLVMRA-----SGRFAGSPA-----GAHSHLSGHG--S H-----
NCL12    1
consensus 1 ml                                     p a                                     va ss sgp aa ls gp l t g

```

Supplemental fig. 2

Supplemental Data. Boulouis et al. (2015). Plant Cell 10.1105/tpc.15.00010

NCL2 1
NCL36 100 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQTAQAPATASPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YGSDRSSDS---SS-----SSGRGYI-----SGSRS---SSDGGGRVGRGRAGGGRWAGGGG-RGTGRTGGG-GG
NCL37 98 --GLQQVLPAAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSHLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTSDDSSSDS-----SSRRGGI-----SGSRS---SSDGGGRAGRGRADGRWAGGGG-RGSGRTGGG-G-
NCL38 98 --GLQQVLPAAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSYLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTSDRSSSDS-----SSRRGGI-----SGSRS---SSDGGGRAGRGRADGGRWAGGGG-RGSGRAGGG-G-
NCL23 67 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGSTSHRSIVSS-SDSSSSG-H-----GGI-----GSSRS---SSDGGGRAGRGRAGRGHFASVGG-RGSGRTGGG--G
NCC1 94 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTSHRSSGRS-SDNSSSG-H-----GGI-----SGSRS---SSDGGGRAGRGRADGGHWAGGSG-RGSGRTGGG--G
NCL24 100 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTSDDSSSDS-----SSRRGGI-----SGSRS---SSDGGGRAGRGRADGGRWAGGGG-RGSGRTGGG--G
NCL22 100 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTSDRSSGRS-SDNSSSG-R-----GGI-----SGSRS---SRDGRGRAGRGRADGGRWAGGGG-----R
NCL25 96 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTSHRSIDR---SSSSG-H-----GGI-----GSSRS---SSDAGGRAGGGRAGGGRWAGG-----RTGGA--G
NCL17 97 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGSSSSGRGSD---NSSSG-H-----GGI-----SGSRS---SSDGGGRAGRGRADGGRWAGGSG-RGSGRTGGG--G
NCL21 94 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTIDRSSGR-SSSSG-H-----GGI-----GSSRS---SSDAGGRAGGGRAGGGRWAGG-----RTGGA--G
NCL19 97 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTSHRSIDR---SSSSG-H-----GGI-----GSSRS---SSDAGGRAGGGRAGGGRWAGG-----RTGGA--G
NCL20 97 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTSHRSIDR---SSSSG-H-----GGI-----GSSRS---SSDAGGRAGGGRAGGGRWAGG-----RTGGA--G
NCL15 1
NCL35 1
NCL14 97 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTSHRSSGRS-SDSTSDS-SIDSSSGRSD-----SSNNDRSRGGHADRAGRGRAGGGRWAGGRTGGGSGRTGGG---
NCL1 95 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGTSYTSSDRS-----SD-----SSNNDKGRGGHVEDRAGRGRAGGGRWAGGRTGGGSGRSGGG-GG
NCL16 61 --GLRQLLPLTAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGSTSKSSGRS-----SG-----SSNNDKGRGGHVEDRTGRGRAGGGRWAGGRTGGGSGRS-----
NCL30 136 AAAYGSLPPLGW-----HAQPQVAAGVM---HSGTTGSASSGSS-GSS-----S-----SS-----SSSGEGDGGNGRSGG-----GRGSGRTGG
NCL34 99 --GLLQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGAIIDRSSGMS-SSS-----SSSRRDDI-----SGSRS---SSDGGGRAGRGRAGGGRWNGGRRG-----SGR
NCL33 96 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATGAPAAAGARSCRLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGSSSSGRG-----SDNSSSGHGGI-----SGSRS---SSDGGGRAGRWAGGGHWADGRTGGGSGMSAGD---
NCL28 99 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPAVAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGIIIDRSSGMS-SSSSSSSSSSSSSRRDDI-----SGSRS---SSDGGGKAGRGRAGGGRWNGGRRG-----SGR
NCL29 96 --GLWQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGIIIDRSSGMS-SSSSSS-SSSSSSSRRDDI-----SGSRS---SSDGGGKAGRGRAGGGRWNGGRRG-----SGR
NCL27 96 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGIIIDRSSGRS-SDS-----SS-----SS-----SSDGGGRAGRGRAGGGRWAGGRTGGAGGRSSG---
NCL31 96 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATAAPAAAGARSCLLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGIIIDRSSGMS-SSS-----SS-----SS-----SSDGGGRAGRGRAGGGRWAGRTGGAGGRSSGGDGR
NCL32 96 --GLRQLLPLAAWARQAAPAPATGAPAAAGARSCRLQPGRRQQVLAAGR--YSGGS-----SS-----SS-----SSDGGGRAG-----RGR
NCL26 23 -----HMLAVSKGPRPAGALL-----PKTAG-----PSS-----SVPRPSQRAGSAVAVLGGGSEL--FLVPVASRQ--LVQAAAAGGGAAGGEGGWGRSGGLGGGHAGRDSS
NCL3 24 -----GYAVSQGPRPASRVL-----LPVRSGTTVPRAFAGPSAARVAAPAPALR---S-----SSTWSGSEAVLGGIRRLAPATPPTSRQ--VVQTAAGSGAAAGGANSGG-RGSGRG-YRSGGT
NCC2 21 -----GSAAVSQGPRPASRGL-----LPVRSGTTVPRAFASPSAASARPVLLS---RSLSPR-SGSVPSVLGSGGRRPIAPAVPPPSSRQ--LEQAAAAGGGAGSS-----S-RGEGR--MGGRGR
NCL5 24 -----GYAVSQGPRPASRVL-----LPVRSGTTVPRAFASPS--ARPALLES---GSLSPRRSGSVPTVLAVSGRRPIAPAVPPPSSRQ--LEQAAAAGGGAGSS-----S-RGEGR--MGGRGR
NCL6 1
NCL13 31 -----SSSARLQAPQACALR-----RLFGR-----SDSDPSSPRAAAATSVPAHNSSSSSPL---RVSTA AVLGG-----SSSRLGRS---VVQVAAGRGSAGGGRAGG-----S-
NCL10 25 -----SLSARLQAPPACAFR-----RLFVYGMHRTAADTGPSSPRAAAATSVPALNSSSSSPL---RVSTAVVLCGS-----SSSRLGRP---IVQAAAGRGSAGGGRAGDG-----SR
NCL7 25 -----SLSARLQAPPACAFR-----RLFVYGMHRTAADTGPSSPRAAAATSVPALNSSSSSPL---RVSTAVVLCGS-----SSSRLGRP---IVQAAAGRGSAGGGRAGDG-----SR
NCL8 1
NCL9 25 -----SLSARLQAPPACAFR-----RLFVYGMHRTAADTGPSSPRAAAATSVPALNSSSSSPL---RVSTAVVLCGS-----SSSRLGRP---IVQAAAGRGSAGGGRAGDG-----SR
NCL11 28 -----RSPACLOAPRPVVTAM-----PAARGIAPSRAPASDPSSARAATAASLRARY--SPFSL---RGLMVAMRGG-----SSTRLARP---VVQAAAGRGSAGGGRGRGGGMAGG-----GRGG
NCL12 1
consensus 141 g l p aawar ap pa aa pgrraq qv aaag ygs g rs g agrg aggg gg
MPGRL----QATLTATRGFL-----AQPQVQR--FVQTAGGRGSGGGGGRTGG-----GG

Supplemental Fig. 2A (continued)



Supplemental Fig. 2A (continued)

Supplemental Data. Boulouis et al. (2015). Plant Cell 10.1105/tpc.15.00010

		OPR E...		...OPR E
		-----		----- -----
		6		3 6
NCL2	227	ELFNILMALQQLP-----		QIGRQQSELLAAVAAVDLQRDFAGYNSQDLSNSAW
NCL36	477	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGKQSELLAAVAAECVRRRLRTLKEAEAFIPQHLSNILLALEGL		QLRGKQSELLASAVATEGVRRGFARFESQALSNSAW
NCL37	477	ELSNILLALEGL-----QLGGTQSELLAAVAAECVRRRLRTLKEAQAFKPKQLSNILLALEGL		QLRGKQSELLASAVAAEGMRRAFAGFKPQDFNSAAW
NCL38	477	ELSNILLALEGLQLGGKQSELLAAVAAECVRRRLRTPKEAEAFKPKQELSNILLALEGL		QLRGKQSELLASALAAEGMRRAFAGFKPQDFNSAW
NCL23	450	GLSNILLALEGL-----		QLRGKQSELLTAAVAAEGVRRGFAGFKPQELNSAW
NCC1	479	HLSNILLALEGL-----		QLRGKQSELLASAVAAEGVRRGFAGFNPQDLSNSAW
NCL24	485	GLSNILLALEGL-----		QLRGMQAEELAAVAAEGVRRGFAGFEPQHLSNSAW
NCL22	476	GLSNILLALEGL-----		QLRGKQSELLASAVAAEGVRRGFAGFEPQHLSNSAW
NCL25	473	GLSNILLALEGL-----		QLRGMQAEELAAVAAEGMRRGFAGFKPQELNSAW
NCL17	478	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGKQSELLAAVAAECVRRRLRAPKEAEAFIPQHLSNILLALQGL		QLRGKPSSELLADAVAAEGVQRGFAGFKPQELNSAW
NCL21	472	DLSNILLALEGLQLGGKQSELLAAVAAECVRRRLRAPKEAEAFKPKQELSNILLALEGL		QLGGKQSERLAAVAAEGVRRGFAGFKPQELNSAW
NCL19	473	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGKQSERLAAVAAVEAMRRGFAGCNPQELNSAW		
NCL20	473	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGKQSERLAAVAAVEAMRRGFAGCNPQELNSAW		
NCL15	256	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLRGMQAEELTAAVAAECVRRLGTPEKATAFIPQELSNILLALEGL		QLRGKQSELLAAVAAEGVQRGFAGFNPQCLNSAW
NCL35	229	GLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGQSERLAAVAAEGVQRGFAGFNPQALSNSAW		
NCL14	491	HLSNILLAMEGL-----QLRGMQAEELAAVAAECVRRRLRTPMGAEAFKPKQELSNILLALEGL		QLRGKQSELLAAVAAEGVRRGFAGFNPQCLNSAW
NCL1	477	DLSNILLALEGL-----QLRGKQSELLASAVAAECVRRGFAGFEPQHLSNSAW		
NCL16				
NCL30	477	GLSNILLALEGL-----KLRGKQSRLLAAVAAECVRRGFAGFKPQHLSNSAW		
NCL34	478	GLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGTQSERLAAVAAECVRRRLRARKEAEVFKPKQELSNILLALEGL		QLGGKQSERLAAVAAEGVRRGFAGFEPQHLSNTAW
NCL33	476	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGKQSELLAAVAAEGVRRNFAGFNPQALSNSAW		
NCL28	486	ELSNILLALEGL-----QLGGKQSERLAAVAAEGVWRRGFAGFTPQDLSNSAW		
NCL29	482	ELSNILLALEGL-----QLGSKQSERLAAVAAEGVWRRGFAGFTPQELNSAW		
NCL27	466	ELSNILLALEGL-----QLGGKQSELLAAVAAEAMRRGFAGFNPQHLSNSAW		
NCL31	472	GLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGTQSEQLAAVAAVEAMRRGFAGCNPQELNSAW		
NCL32	436	GLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGTQSEQLAAVAAVEAMRRGFAGCNPQELNSAW		
NCL26	376	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGKQAEEL-AAVATEDLRRGFSGYNDQDLTNSAW		
NCL3	393	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLGREKAQLV-AAVAADGVRRGFAGFKPQELNSAW		
NCC2	389	DLSNILLALEGL-----QLGSEQAQLV-SAVAAEDVRRGFTRYNSQDISNSTW		
NCL5	395	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLGSDQAQLTV-AVAADVRRSLAGYVAQDISNSAW		
NCL6	259	DLSTILLALEGL-----QLGGKQAEELV-AAVAADGVRRGFAGYGAQNVGNSAW		
NCL13	385	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGKQAEELV-AAVAADGVRRGFAGYVAQDLSNSAW		
NCL10	388	HLSNILLALEGL-----QLGGEQAEELVV-AVAADGVRRGFAGYVAQDLSNSAW		
NCL7	350	QLSNILLALEGL-----QLCSEQAEELV-AVAEEDMRRGFDGYIAQDLSNSAW		
NCL8	247	QLSNILLALEGL-----QLCSEQAEELVV-AVAADGVRRGFDGYIAQDLSNSAW		
NCL9	350	QLSNILLALEGL-----QLCSEQAEELVV-AVAEEDMRRGFDGYIAQDLSNSAW		
NCL11	306	ELSNVLLALEGL-----QLGGGQAGLVV-AVAADGVRRGFTGYVPQDLNSAW		
NCL12	227	ELSNILLALEGL-----QLGGKQAEELV-AAVAADGVRRGFEGYVPQDLSNSGR		
consensus	561	lsnillalegl		ql g qse laavaaegvrrgfagy pqdlsnsaw

Supplemental Fig. 2A (continued)

		OPR J			
		-----	-----		
		↓ 3	↓ 6		
NCL2	409	GPAGLAAAPLARALAEAAV-RRRKDL---	TKGGLAQLWQARQELGNEV-EALTRGPDVQAAMEAAVAATQ-ATGSNPSTQEQAAKALLSLTQK-----	GLLPVSVVWVETAVEGMLGRVDIVTDWSFGRMVAVEVDGP	
NCL36	704	GPASPAATALAPALAREAV-RRREGP---	QNGGLCQLWQARQELGGEVAEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAAEW-ATKNSNSTSQEQVAEALRLLQK-----	GRLPVSVTEVVVEGVLGRADIVAGWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL37	704	GPASPAIATALAPVLAAREA-RRREGF---	QIEGLCQLWQARQELGGKVAEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAER-ATKSTSTSQEQVAEALRLLQK-----	GCLPIGFVQTEVVVEGVLGRADIVAGWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL38	751	GPASPAATALASALAREAV-RRREGF---	QIEELCQLWQVQELGGKVAEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAER-ATKSTSTSQEQVAEALRLLQK-----	GCLPIGFVQTEVVVEGVLGRADIVAGWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL23	631	GPASPAASAVAPALAREAA-RRREGF---	QTEALRQLWQAKHELGGVEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAER-ATGSTSSLQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	ARLPVSVRTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCC1	660	GPASPAAMAPALAREAA-RRREGF---	QTEGLLQLWQAQHELGGVEALARSPDLNAEIAAAVAAVQ-ATGSTSSLQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVRTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL24	666	VPASPAALALAPALTREAA-RRREGF---	PTGALSQLWQAQHELGGVEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVSAKR-ATGSTSSLQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVRMEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL22	657	GPASPAALALAPALAREAA-RRCEEL---	QAEALSQLWQAQHELGGVEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAAKR-ATGSNTSRLQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVRTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL25	654	GPASPAALALAPALAREAA-RRHEEF---	QTEALSQLWQAQHELGGVEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAER-VTGSNTSRLQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVRTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL17	705	VPASPAALALAPALAREAV-RRREEL---	QTEALSQLWQAQHELGGVEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVADER-ATGSNTSRLQEQVAETLQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVRTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL21	745	VPASPAALALAPALAREAV-HRIRDL---	AGDDFRQLWQAQHELGGVEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAQR-STSTSTSTQKQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVRTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL19	654	VPASPAASALAPALVREAV-RRREEF---	QTEELRQLWQAQHELGGVEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVSAKR-ATGSTSTSQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVRMEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL20	654	VPASPAASALAPALVREAV-RRREEF---	QTEELRQLWQAQHELGGVEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVSAKR-ATGSTSTSQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVRMEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL15	483	GPASPAATLASALAREAA-RRREEF---	QTEALSQLWQAQHELGGVEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAER-ATSTSTSTQKQVAEALQRLLRK-----	DLLPIVSVQTEAAVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL35	410	VPASPAALALAPALAREAV-RRREQFVMSAEHLRQLWQAQHELGGVEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAER-ATGSNTSSTQKQVAKALQRLLRK-----		DLLPIVSLQTEPVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL14	718	GPASPAALALAPALALEAV-RRREEL---	NGDGLRQLWQARQELGGEVAEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAER-ATSTSTSTQKQVAEALQRLLRK-----	DLLPIVSVQTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVAGWRDGRSVAIEVDGP	
NCL1	658	GPASPAALALAPALAYEAV-RRREKL---	NGDDFSQLWQARQELGGEVAEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAER-ATSTSTSTSQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	DLLPIVSVQTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWRDGRVAIEVDGP	
NCL16					
NCL30	658	GPASPAASALAPALAREAV-RRRQEF---	QTEGLLQLWQARQELGGEVAEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAER-ATGLNTRSRLQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVRTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL34	705	GPASPAASALAPALAREAV-RRREGF---	QTEGLLQLWQAQQELGCEVAEALARSPDLNAAMEAVVAER-ATGSTSRLQKQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVQTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL33	657	GPASPAALALAPALAREAA-RRRQGF---	QTEELRQLWQARQELGGEVAEALARSPDLNATMEAAVAAKR-ATESNTRSRLQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVLMQTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL28	667	GPASPAATLASALAREAA-RRREEF---	QTEALSQLWQARQELGGEVAEALARSPDLNAAMEATAVAEAEW-ATESNTRSRLQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPVSVRTEVVVEGVLGRADMVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL29	663	VPASPAALALALALAYEAV-RRREEV---	QTEELFQLWQAQQELGGEVAEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVATQR-ATVSTSTSQEQVAEALQRLLRK-----	GRLPISVQTEVVVEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL27	647	GPASPAALALAPALAREAV-RRREER---	NGEYLCQLWQARQELGGEVAEALARSPDLNAEIAAAVAAKR-ATESTSTRTQEHVAEALRLLQK-----	GRLPVIVQTEVVAEGVLGRADIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL31	653	GPATPAAALALAPALAREAV-RWREEL---	NGDGLRQLWQARQELGGEVAEALARSPDLNAEIAAAVAAKR-ATESNTRSRLQEQVAEALRLLQK-----	GRLPVIVQTEVVAEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL32	617	GPATPAAALALAPALAREAV-RWREEL---	NGDGLRQLWQARQQLGGEVAEALARSPDLNAAMEAAVAER-ATGLNTRSRLQEQVAEALRLLQK-----	GRLPVIVQTEVVAEGVLGRVDIVADWSGDGRRVAIEVDGP	
NCL26	556	GPLSAGMQQLAVEVARDAA-GRWEFT--	ATEDLAQMWAQQELGGEVAALGSGNGLQAAMDVVAARR-DNSKPLPDDHKQLLAALRRLEQHGGGATAGGLALESVQTVVMGVLAPLDAVVRVSDGRQVALELVGA		
NCL3	571	GTSSPGMQQLAIQLARNAA-GRWEGLI---	HEDLSQLWQAQQELGGEVAETLCGISSLQAAMDKSVETYR-QDTKRLSETHKQLLAALRRLEQHGGREAGGFVAVSVQAGVVAAPGVLAAVDAVVRVNDGRQVAVELAGA		
NCC2	568	ETGSPAMQQLAMQLARDAA-IRWEFA---	DEGLTQLWQAQQELGGEVAALRGNRSQAAMDKAVATYR-EDTKHLPDDKQLLAALRRLEQHGRETAAGGLSIQSVQADAVVPGVLPMAAVVGLSDGRQVAVEWIGL		
NCL5	572	ETCSPDMRRLAIQLARDAA-SRWDDFT---	IEELTQLWQAQQELGGEVAALRDSLSLQATMDAVVAARR-EETKPLHANQKQLIGTLRRLLEQHGRETAAGGLSIQSVQADAVVPGVLPMAAVVGLSDGRQVAVEWIGL		
NCL6	435	GTSSPGMQQLAIELARDAA-IRWEGFT--	AVAGLTQLWQAQRELGGVEAALGSGSPGLQAAMAATAVAERAAADVKKPPDNKQLLAALRRLEQQLITTTTEGPSIQSLQTVIILPGILAPVAAVVGLSDGQQAQAVELVGL		
NCL13	561	NTCSPGMQQLAVQLARNAAAGRRWKGFT---	DDGLRQLWQAQQELGGEVAALGSSPGLQAAMDKSVETYR-QDTKRLSETHKQLLAALRRLE--GLATAGGLAVQSVQTVVAPGVLPVDAVVRVSDGRQVAVEWTV		
NCL10	567	GTYSFDMQQLSIQLAREAV-SRWEGFT---	TENLNQLWQAQQELGGEVAALGSSPGLQAAMAATAVTER-ENAKPSTDIQKQVVAALRRLEQHGGREAGGLAVVSVQTVVAPGVLAPVDAVVRVSDGQQAQAVELVGL		
NCL7	529	GTYSFDMQQLSIQLAREAV-SRWEGFT---	TEHLKQLWQAQQELGGEVAALGSGSGLQAAMAATAVTER-EDAKPSTDTQKQVVAALRRLEQ-QGLKAAGGLAVQSLQTVVAPGVLPVDAVVRVSDGQQAQAVELVGL		
NCL8	426	GTYSFDMQQLSIQLAREAV-SRWEGFT---	TEHLKQLWQAQQELGGEVAALGSGSGLQAAMAATAVTER-EDAKPSTDTQKQVVAALRRLEQ-QGLKAAGGLAVQSLQTVVAPGVLPVDAVVRVSDGQQAQAVELVGL		
NCL9	529	GTYSFDMQQLSIQLAREAV-SRWEGFT---	TEHLKQLWQAQQELGGEVAALGSGSGLQAAMAATAVTER-EDAKPSTDTQKQVVAALRRLEQ-QGLKAAGGLAVQSLQTVVAPGVLPVDAVVRVSDGQQAQAVELVGL		
NCL11	484	GTSSPGMQQLAVQLARDAA-GRWEGFS---	GEHRQLWQAQQELGGEVAALCSPLQAAMAATAVTER-EDAKPSTDIQKQVVAALRRLEQHGGREAGGLAVRQTVGFAPGVLPVDAVVRVSDGRQVAVELVGL		
NCL12					
consensus	841	gpaspaa la alarea rrre	e l qlwqaqqelggevaealarspdlaameaavaa r at s ts q qvaeal rllqk	g lpivsvqtevvvegvlgrvdiva wsdgrrvaievdgp	

Supplemental Fig. 2A (continued)

Supplemental Data. Boulouis et al. (2015). Plant Cell 10.1105/tpc.15.00010

NCL2
NCL36 953 RRKAPKQEEAAGSGG-AGGASGATATA-----AGAELVAPAGQRQAVEAQRLPNSGAGGGGAGEGGDGTPLAPQPPPPQ-RQR-----VSAPRARRNSSQSRSRSSQAGSPLPPP-PSFVKAPPPEQVQ--AAAPP
NCL37 955 RRKTFKQEA-PGGGG-AGEASGATAAA-----AGAELAAPAGQRQAEQAQLPSSGAGGGGAGEGGDGTPLAPQPPPPQ-RQR-----VSAPRARYSSSQSRSRSSQAGSPSPAP-P-PVEAPPPEQVQ--AAAPP
NCL38 1000 RRKTFKQEA-AGGGG-AGGASGATAAA-----AGAELAAPAGQRQAEQAQLPSSGAGGGGAGEGGDGTPLAPQPPPPQ-RQR-----VSAPRARYSSSQSRSRSSQAGSPSPAP-P--VKAPPPEQVQAQAAAPP
NCL23 879 RGKAPK-QEAVDGGG-AGGASNATAAAA-TVAVAGAESVAPAGQQQAEESHQLPNIAGGGGAGEGGEDGTPLAPQPPPPQ-QQH-----VSAPRARRSSSQSRSRSSQAGSPSPAPP-PPPVEAPPPEQM--AAAPP
NCL1 906 RRKALK-QEAAAGGG-AGGASNATAAAA-TVAVAGAESVAPAWQQPVEKAQRLPSSGAGGGGAGEGGEDGASLAPQPPPPQ-QQH-----VSAPRARRSSSQSRSRSS*
NCL24 918 RRKAPKQEEAAGGG-AGGSDATAAAV-AAGVAGAESVAPAWQQPVEKAQRLPSSGAGGGGAGEGGEDGASLAPQPPPTQ-QQR-----VSAPRARRSSSQSRSRSSQAGLPAAPAPPPSVKAPPLEQTR--QLNPG
NCL22 908 RKKAPM-QEAAGGG-AGGASGATATA-TI-PAEAKVVAPALQQQAEESHQLPNIAGGGGAGEGGDGTPLAPQPPPPQ-QQR-----VSAPRARRSSSQSRSRSSQAGSPSPPPPPPPVQAPPPEQM--VAAPP
NCL25 900 RRTARK-QEAAGGG-AGEASGATAAAR-TV-RAEAEVAPARQQSAEKAQRLPSSGAGGGGAGEGGNGTPLAPQPPPTQ-QQR-----VSAPRARRSSSQSRSRSSQSGSP--PP-APPVEAPPPEQT--AAAQS
NCL17 956 RRKAPK-QEAVGGG-AGGASATAAAA-TI-PAEAKVVAPALQQQAEESHQLPSSGAGGGGAGEGGDGTPLALQPPPPQ-QQH-----VSAPRARRSSSQSRSRSSQAGSPSPAPP-PPPFAPPPEQVQ--AAAPP
NCL21 1002 RRKAPK-QEAVGGG-AGGASATAAAA-TI-PAEAKVVAPALQQQAEESHQLPSSGAGGGGAGEGGDGTPLALQPPPPQ-QQH-----VSAPRARRSSSQSRSRSSQAGSPSPAPP-PPPFAPPPEQVQ--AAAPP
NCL19 901 RRKAPK-QEAAGGG-AGEASGATAAAR-TV-PAEAEVAPARQQSAEKAQRLPSSGAGGGGAGEGGNGTPLAPQPPPPQ-QQR-----VSAPRARRSSSQSRSRSSQAGSPS--P-APPVEAPPPEQVQ--AAAPP
NCL20
NCL15 738 RRKAPKQEAAGGG-AGGSDATVDAA--TVP-PAEAEVAPARQQQAEESQRLPISGAGGGAGEDGGDGLAPQPPPPQQRPR-----VSAPRARRSSSQSHSSSSSSQA--GSPPPPSVEAPPPEQVQ--AAAPP
NCL35 662 RRTAPKQEAAGGG-AGGSDAATAAATAAAGAKSVAPAWQQQAEQAQLPSS---GGAGEGGDGLAPQPPPPQ-QPR-----VSAPTRSSSRQS*
NCL14 964 RRKARKQEVACGG-AGEASDATVAAA--TVP-PAEAEVAPAGQQQETVQRLPNSGAGGGGAGEGGDRAPLAPQPPPPQ-QPR-----VSAPRARRSSRQSPSRS---IQ--AGSPPPSVEAPPPEQM--AAAPP
NCL1 904 RRTA-PKQEAAGGG-AGEASDATVAAR--TVP-PAEAEVAPAGQQQETVQRLPSSGAGGGGAGEGGDGLAPQPPPPQ-QPR-----VSAPTRSSSRQSQRG---VQ--AGLPAAPSVEAPPPEQM--AAAPP
NCL16
NCL30 904 RRKAPKQDLQHDATCDAPSASGAPAE-----VAEVA-----TSG---GP-RPATAGADVASAPRQQQRQRL--QQQPTRPEPEAVAAV-GRRRRPAK---EPRPQQQTRPPPQNRKRAASAN
NCL34 958 RRKARKQDLQHNATFDTPSASGAPAE-----VAEVA-----TSG---GL-RPAAAGADVAPAPRQQQRQ--HQQPTRPEPEAVAAV-SRRRRPAAN---EPRPQQ-QQRPPPQNRKRAASAN
NCL33 903 RRTARKQDLQHDATCDTPSASGAPAE-----AVPEVA-----TSG---GL-RPAAAGADVAPAPRQQQRQ--HQQPTRPEPEAVAAV-SRRRRPAAN---EPRPQQ-QQRPPPQNRKRAASAN
NCL28 912 RRKAPKQDLQHDATCDAPSASGAPAE-----VAEVA-----TSG---GL-RPAAAGADVAPAPRQQQRQ--LQQPSRPEPEAVAVAV-GSCSRPAAN---EPRPQQ-QTRPPPQNRKRAASAN
NCL29 909 RRTAPKQDLQHDATCDAPSASGAPAE-----VAEVA-----TSG---GL-RPAAAGADVAPAPRQQQRQ--RQQQPSMPEPEAMAAV-GRRRRPAAN---EPRPQQQTRPPPQNRKRAASAN
NCL27 896 RRTARKQDLQHDATCDAPSASGAPAE-----VAEVA-----TSG---GP-RPATAGADVAPAPRQQQR--HQQPTRPEPEAVAAV-GRRRRPAK---EPRPQQQERPPPQNRKRAAFAN
NCL31 899 RRKAPKQDLQHDATFDAPSASGAPAE-----VAEVT-----ASG---GS-RPAAAGADVAPAPRQQQRQRLQQQQPSRPEPEAVAAV-GRRRRPAK---EPRPQQQERPPPQNRKRAASAN
NCL32 863 RRKAPKQDLQHDATCDAPSASGAPAE-----VAEVA-----TSG---GP-RPAAAGADVAPAPRQQQRQ--RQLQQPSRPEPEAVAAV-GRRRRPAK---DPQPQQQTRPPPQNRKRAASAN
NCL26 791 R-PPRR-V*
NCL3 831 R-SPRR-V*
NCC2 826 R-PPRR-RV*
NCL5 826 R-PPRR-RV*
NCL6
NCL13 806 R-PARR-PEGGGGG*
NCL10 814 R-PARR-PEGGGGGGSGRGR*
NCL7 777 R-PARR-PEGGGGRRRVGGS--KRTVGLRS*
NCL8 674 R-PARR-PEGGDGGGGGGGSKRTVVGLRS*
NCL9 777 R-PARR-PEGGDGGGGGGGSKRTVVGLRS*
NCL11 724 R-PARR-PEGGGGGGSGRGR*
NCL12
consensus r a k g a s a a g g l a p q

Supplemental Fig. 2A (continued)

Supplemental Data. Boulouis et al. (2015). Plant Cell 10.1105/tpc.15.00010

NCL2
NCL36 1075 RRAAGEKRTERKAAAAPAGGGG--GGGGSDPGAVVPAAVSEKQVAVVAGEEGSTAAVKGGD--GGGSGDGGLPAGSRRRRAVGTGRRRAASSSLAAATEQMRLEQ*
NCL37 1075 RRAAGGKRTERKAAAAPADGGG--GGGGTDPGAVVPAAVSEKQVAVVAGEEGSTAAVKGGD--GGGSGGGGLPAGSRRRRAVGTGRRRAASSSLAAASEQMRLEQ*
NCL38 1121 RRAAGGKQTV---AVDPAAGGGG--GGGGTDPGAVVPAAVSEKQVAVVAGEEDSSAAVRGGD--GGGSGGGGLPAGSRRRRAVGTGRRRAASSSLAAASEQMRLEQ*
NCL23 1004 RRAAGGKRTERKAAAATAAGGGG--GGGGSDPGAVVPAAVSEKRLSVVAGEADSSAAVECGGGH----GSGGGLLAGSRRKRAVGTGRRAAQKPSSE*
NCC1
NCL24 1045 GPRVGSGLSGKQ-----RRPRQQAAVAAAAAVTPGRWWFRPRSLRSDS-----RWWPGRTRRQQL*
NCL22 1033 RRAAGGKWTERKAAAAPAGGGG--GGGGSDPGAVLVPAAVSEKR*
NCL25 1022 RRAAGGKRTERKAGVAPAAGDG---GGGGSDPGAVVPAAVSEKQVAVVAGEADSLAAAVECGGG--GDGSGNGGGLLAGSRRGQAVGTGRRAAQKPSSE*
NCL17 1080 RRAAGGKRTERKAAAAPAGGGGGGGGGSDSGAVVPAAVSEKRLSVVAGEADSSAAVECGGGGGDGS GGGGLPAGSRRGQAVGTGRRAAQKPCSIE*
NCL21 1126 RRAAGGKRTERKAAAAPAGGGG--GGGGSDSGAVVPAAVSEKR
NCL19 1023 RRAAGGKRTERKAAAAPAGGGG---GGGGSDPGAVVPAAVSEKRLSVVAGEADSSAAVECGGGG---DGS GGLPAGSRRGQAVGTGRRAAQKPCSIE*
NCL20
NCL15 863 RRAAGGKRTERKAAAAPAGGGG---GGSDPGAVVPAAVSENQVAVVAGEEGSTVAAVAGGG--GGGSGGGGLPAGSRRRRAVGTGRRAAQKSSSSV*
NCL35
NCL14 1085 RRTAGGKRTVRKAAAAPAAG-----GGSDPEAVVPAAVSEKQAAVVAGEEGSTLADVEGGG--SGSGRGGGRRR-----RAV-----GPAGVRPRQA*
NCL1 1024 RRAAGGKRTERKAAAAPAGGGG--GGGGSGPGAVVPAVTVSENQVAVVAGEEGSTAADVEGGG--GGGSGGAGACP-----RAAGGGRRGPAGVQPRSVPGTSE*
NCL16
NCL30 1013 A-----HAAAAAAAAA*
NCL34 1065 A-----DAAAAA*
NCL33
NCL28 1019 A-----HAAAAAAAAA*
NCL29 1018 A-----HAAAAAAAAA*
NCL27 1001 A-----HAAAAAAAAA*
NCL31 1010 A-----HAAAAA*
NCL32 973 A-----HAAAAA*
NCL26
NCL3
NCC2
NCL5
NCL6
NCL13
NCL10
NCL7
NCL8
NCL9
NCL11
NCL12

Supplemental Fig. 2A (continued)

B)

```

      ↓ ↓
1      irnpaXCsipLwalakaga---asdgrvesqlapallqrlv
2      XaXpqXLanalYalgKlre---dqqqrgsgwdptssphlXa
3      gfXXqXvsnslwacaklgy--XrdXselllplaeaaaalaX
4      dmnaqXlXnslwaleXlgctgpafraXleXlXcgXalrXlrt
5      afkpqXlSnillaleglqlgg-XqXellaXavaaegvrrgf
6      gyXpqdlsnsawalakmggy---agXXXXaXeqXXwyaav
7      XaXpQawanllyalalvr---hqpppalldgaaaamqr---
8      XgXaqXcantlwalavl----qlrhagleaavcgrlgellr
9      slXXqXlcnslwalavlagggg-paspaaXXlaXalareaX
10     XeXlXqlwqaqqelggevaealarspdlXaameaavaaXra

Cons .  xFXpQXLsNlLWAlAKLg-xxxxPppxwLxalaxaaaarlp
        a   a s y c   r-   d l   la

```

Supplemental Figure 2: Alignment of NCCL proteins.

A) Alignment was done with the clustal ω software, and manually edited to improve alignment. It was edited with BoxShade (rtf old option: http://www.ch.embnet.org/software/BOX_form.html). Residues conserved in more than 60 % of the sequences (>22 out of 36) are written in red, conservative substitutions are indicated by blue letters, while amino acids at variable positions or differing from the consensus are written in black. Residues written in grey are those that show similarity to other NCL proteins but are not translated because of premature Stop codons. The positions of the OPR repeats and of the RAP domain are shown above the sequence. Variations in the number of the OPR repeats mostly result from intra-protein repeats deletions (e.g. OPR_C in NCL7, NCL8 and NCL9; OPR_B and OPR_C in NCL11 and NCL12) or duplications (see the region of OPR_E in NCL14, 15, 17, 34, 36-38, with NCL38 showing two identical copies of the repeat AFKPQELSNILLALEGLQLGGKQSELLAAVAEAECVRRRLR). Arrows point to positions 3 and 6 within the OPR repeats, which show a higher variability compared to the rest of the repeat, suggesting that these positions are under diversifying selection. Residues mutated in NCC1 and NCC2 are black-boxed and written in white. Red arrowheads point to the position of introns.

B) Consensus sequences for each OPR repeat, retrieved from panel A), were aligned. Residues in capital letters are found at that position in all NCL proteins, while positions less conserved (a same amino acid was not found in, at least, 23 out of 36 NCCL proteins) are indicated by a red X. Residues fitting the OPR consensus, shown below the alignment, are shaded in grey. Arrows point to position 3 and 6 that show the highest variability within the OPR repeats, written in red in the consensus.

The RAP domain may show endonucleolytic activity.

The structural modelling of the RAP domain of NCC1 and NCC2 by the I-TASSER software (Zhang, 2008) used four endonucleases as major templates. Two of them (3r3p, the Catalytic Domain of Homing Endonuclease I-Bth0305I (Taylor et al., 2011) and 3hrl, a putative endonuclease-like protein from *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*) are annotated as carrying a DUF559 domain, also found in many bacterial OPR-like proteins. The other two (1cw0, the very short patch repair (Vsr) endonuclease (Tsutakawa et al., 1999; Bunting et al., 2003) and 4oq2, the 5hmC specific restriction endonuclease PvuRTs1I (Kazrani et al., 2014)) are grouped with DUF559 in the cl00277 superfamily of the CDD database. This superfamily corresponds more or less to the PE..(D/E)xK family of endonucleases, named after the catalytic residues (Knizewski et al., 2007). The models produced for the RAP domains (Fig S4) indeed show a mostly antiparallel β -sheet sandwiched between two α -helices, similar to the $\alpha\beta\beta\beta\alpha\beta$ topology of PE..(D/E)xK endonucleases. The catalytic residues of the endonucleases align reasonably well with residues that are well-conserved in an alignment of 640 RAP domains; Fig. S5). The RAP domain could have conserved the metal-dependent endonuclease function of its ancestors, with a specificity shifted towards RNA rather than DNA. Mechanistically, this is not unrealistic: the monomeric Vsr cleaves a single strand of the DNA, next to a T-G mismatch, while the others act as dimers to generate double stranded cuts. Interestingly, the sole OPR protein in *Arabidopsis*, required for the proper processing of *rrnS* precursor (Kleinknecht et al., 2014), also contains a RAP domain.

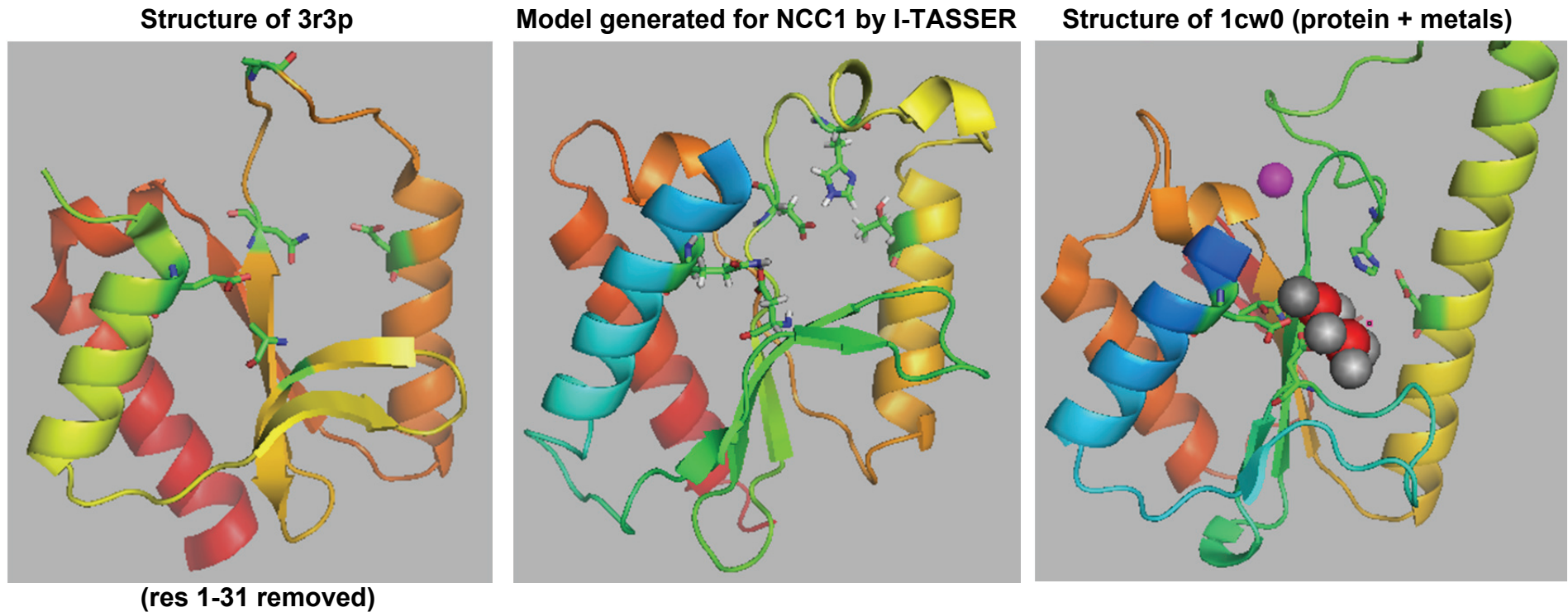
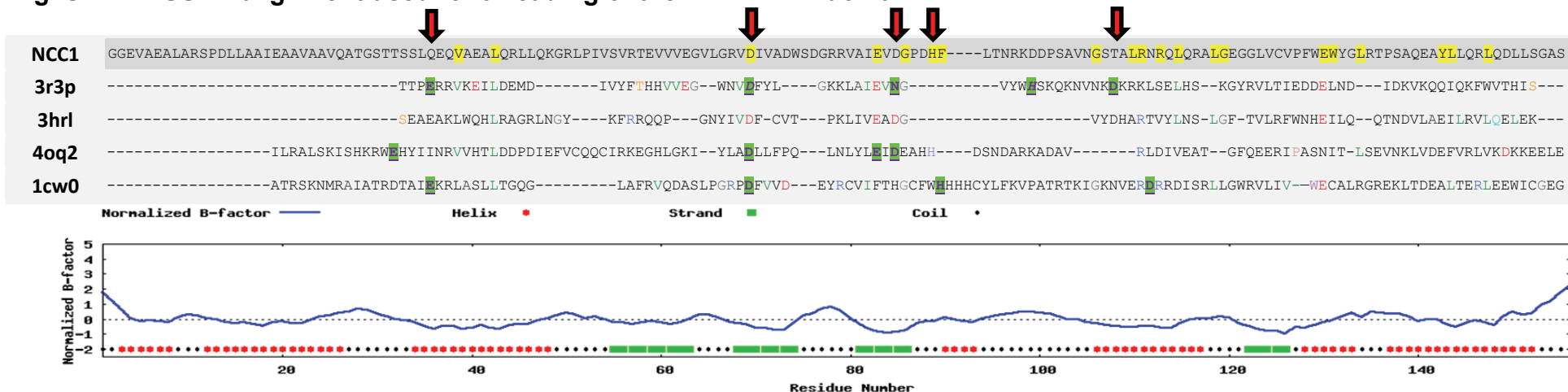


Fig. S3: Comparison of NCC1 model with known structures of endonucleases

Residues involved in catalysis (experimentally defined for 3r3p and 1cw0, predicted for the RAP domain) are shown in stick representation, colored by element. In 1cw0, the Zn atom is shown in magenta, the Mg atoms in red and their bonding water oxygen atoms in grey

Similarity between the RAP domain and endonucleases.

Fig. S4: I-TASSER alignment used for threading of the NCC1 RAP domain.



Residues highlighted in yellow correspond to those best conserved in an alignment of 640 RAP domains from Uniprot. Those highlighted in green have been identified as important for catalysis in the endonucleases (in 3r3p, italicized D196 and H213 have been mutated to A). In the template sequences, colored residues correspond to those also found in NCC1. Candidate active site residues in NCC1 are indicated by arrows. The normalized B-factor and predicted secondary structure are shown at the bottom.

3r3p: Homing Endonuclease I-Bth0305I Catalytic Domain (Taylor et al, 2011); 3hrl: putative endonuclease-like protein (ngo0050) from *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* (unpublished); 4oq2: 5hmC specific restriction endonuclease PvuRTs1I (Kazrani et al, 2014); 1cw0: Vsr endonuclease (Bunting et al, 2003; Tsutakawa et al, 1999)

Best identified structural analogs in PDB:

	PDB Hit	TM-score	RMSDa	IDENa	Cov.
NCC1	1cw0A	0.580	3.00	0.138	0.705

Ranking of proteins is based on TM-score of the structural alignment between the query structure and known structures in the PDB library. RMSDa is the RMSD between residues that are structurally aligned by TM-align. IDENa is the percentage sequence identity in the structurally aligned region. Cov. represents the coverage of the alignment by TM-align and is equal to the number of structurally aligned residues divided by length of the query protein.

Supplemental Table 1: Genetic independence of the *ncc2* mutation from *MCA1* and *TCA1* genes.

A	Phenotype	Number of descendants
	WT	24
	Leaky <i>b₆f</i>	22
	<i>b₆f</i> mutant	34

B	Tetrad type	Number of tetrads
	Parental Ditype (PD)	4
	Recombinant Ditype (RD)	2
	Tetratype (T)	5

A. Analysis of descendant phenotypes for the cross *ncc2* x *mca1-2*

B. Analysis of tetrad types for the cross *ncc2* x *tca1-2*

Supplemental Table 2: Markers designed to map the *ncc2* mutation on chromosome 15

marker	primers	position on chromosome 15	Ann. T. (°C)	elong. time (mn)	taille 137c (pbs)	taille S1-D2 (pbs)
ZYS3	F: AGCCGCCACGTGTTTGTGGAGG	225,954..225,975	58	2	350	500
	R: ACTGCCTTCTGGCTCGTATGCGGG	226,281..226,304				
343	F: CGGCCAGCCCACTACCTGC	343,100..343,118	57	2	130	110
	R: GCATATCTGCACATGCACATGTAC	343,213..343,236				
382	F: CAGCTTCAGCCGCAGCAACAGCA	382,423..382,445	58	1	550	600
	R: AAGGGACATGCATTCGCGCTCAGC	382,966..382,989				
425	F: AGCAGGTGGGGTTTTCTAGGCGGCGTG	425,174..425,200	60	2	460	several smaller bands
	R: GCGTACAGGTGAACAGCAGGGTGTGAT	425,622..425,648				
433	F: CTCTGGCGCTGGCGGGGCATG	433,993..434,013	62	0.5	140	150
	R: GCCCTCAAACTCGCGCAATGCCGA	434,104..434,127				
457	F: AGGGTATGCCTTGATCGCACACATAC	457,538..457,563	60	0.5	120	90
	R: CATGCCATGCTGCTGTACACCC	457,629..457,651				
467	F: CTTGCGTGTGTTGCTGCCGACACCG	467,160..467,183	60	1	500	-
	R: CCGAGGCGGTGCAGGTGGGTG	472,764.. 472784 ^a 476,779..476,799				
480	F: ACCGAACCCTCCGGCTCCTCATCAACACC	480,488..480,516	60	0.5	250	-
	R: CCCGGCCGAGCGCTTCGGCGACCTCTTA	480,706..480,733				
497	F: TCGCCC'TACCCCACTCCA	497,948..497967 ^a 501694..501,713	56	2	920	620
	R1: TCACACCCATGCAATGACCTAG	CACW27613.fwd .30..288 ^b				
	R2: CCCTAACTGAGCACATAAATTC	498,846..498,867				
509	F: CACCAAATCCCGTTCGCACCTCCTC	509,758..509,776	55	0.67	320	120
	R: ATGCGGCGCCCAACCGGAG	509,758..509,776				
513	F: AGTCGGGCAACTGCCGGAAG	513,236..513,256	55	0.67	290	150
	R: AAGCTAAGCACTGATCAAACATCCACATTAACATG	513,497..513,528				
531	F1: ATAGGACCAGGCTTAGGGCCCT	531,550..531,571	55	0.67	390	220
	F2: CGCGTACCGGCTGGAGGG	CACW4379.fwd 407..424 ^b				
	R: CTGCCACAATACCTGCCACAGCA	531,899..531,921				
576	F: CGTTAAGGCGGCGGCTTACATCG	576,016..576,038	55	0.5	420	300
	R: CGCGTCCAGGCGCTCATCCC	576,420..576,439				
623	F: TACGCCCTCCAGCCCAAGTCCCTG	623,359..623,381	58	0.5	300	-
	R: TGGCGGCGGCTACGTAATGTAC	623,633..623,654				

Supplemental Data. Boulouis et al. (2015). Plant Cell 10.1105/tpc.15.00010

1063	F:	GCCACGTTGCAACCTCGCTTG	1,063,557..1,063,577	58	0.5	210	190
	R:	ATGTGAGGGCGGCTGCGGG	1,063,557..1,063,577				
1114	R:	TCTGCTGCAATGCTGATGCC	1,114,852..1,114,871	55	0.67	350	250
	F1:	TATGTTGCATTTACGACGGTGAG	1,115,195..1,115,217				
	F2:	TGGCAGGGACAGCTGTGC	CET1 178473 925063A1 315..298 ^b				

Columns describe, from left to right, the name of the marker, the sequence (5' to 3') of the corresponding oligonucleotides, their position on chromosome 15 or on S1-D2 ESTs, the annealing temperatures and elongation times used for PCR amplification and the size of the amplicons in *C. reinhardtii* 137c and in S1D2. - indicates that no PCR product could be amplified from S1D2 with the indicated pair of primers.

^a: this oligonucleotide has multiple hits on the *Chlamydomonas* genome, but only that one gives rise to a detectable PCR amplification product under the experimental conditions used.

^b: these oligonucleotides do not align along the *Chlamydomonas* genome but along EST from strain S1D2.

Supplemental Table 3: Oligonucleotide used in this study

Name	Sequence 5' to 3' ^a	Restriction sites ^b
AFRF_FW	CGCCCATGG CTATGTCTAACCAAGTATTTACTACT	<i>NcoI</i>
AFRF_RV	CGC CTGCAG TTAGAAGTTCATTTCTGCTAATTGAACT	<i>PstI</i>
<i>atpA</i> _{Fus} FW	CGC AAGCTT CAATGCGTACTCCAGAAGAACT	<i>HindIII</i>
<i>atpA</i> _{Fus} RV1	CGC CTGCAG ACCATCACCTAATAATACCGCA	<i>PstI</i>
<i>atpA</i> _{Fus} RV2	GCT CTGCAGTTA AGCTGTCATACTACCTTCA	<i>PstI</i>
<i>atpA</i> Cod	CAATGCGTACTCCAGAAGAACT	
<i>ncc1</i> _FW	CGTTCATTCCGAGACACCTG	
<i>ncc1</i> _RV	TGCGGCTACGGCTTTGGGTT	
<i>ncc2</i> _FW	TATGACACCACAGGCACTCA	
<i>ncc2</i> _RV	CCAGACCTTGCTCAGTCAGT	
<i>atpA</i> ^M FW	AACTCAGGTTTACGCCAGCG GTTAAC GTAGGTATTTTCAG	<i>HpaI</i>
<i>atpA</i> ^M RV	CTGAAATACCTAC GTTAAC CGCTGGGCGTAAACCTGAGTT	<i>HpaI</i>
<i>atpA</i> _{Ext} FW	AGGTAGTATGACAGCTCTT CAATTG TTGAAACACAAGAAGGT	<i>MfeI</i>
<i>atpA</i> _{Ext} RV	TATACCGAGTTCCCTAC TTAATTAAAA TTAAGCAGCTTTAGCT	<i>PacI</i>
<i>petA</i> ^M FW	ACAAAACCTACGCTAACCG GGAGAAGCAAA CGGTCGTATTGTATGTGCA	<i>PmII</i>
<i>petA</i> ^M RV	TGCACATACAATACGACCG TTTGCTT TC GGGG TTAGCGTAGTTTTGT	<i>PmII</i>
<i>petA</i> _{Ext} FW	TCCCCATTTTTATA AGATCT TCCATGCATGAACT	<i>BglII</i>
<i>petA</i> _{Ext} RV	TGGGATTTTT GTCTAC AACAACCTTACCCTTTGCTTTT	<i>AclI</i>
<i>petD5</i> ::T2_FW	TAG ATTTAAATCCACGTGAGGCTAATGG TGTAATTCTGTCCCTTTTAC	<i>SwaI, PmlI</i>
<i>petD</i> _{Cod} ::T2_RV	GGC CTGCAGCCATTAGCCTCACGTGGA AATACACCTAGAAGTTTGTGTTG	<i>PstI, PmlI</i>

^a: bases written in red differ from the wild type *Chlamydomonas* sequence

^b: Restriction sites introduced in the sequence of the oligonucleotide for cloning purpose (written in bold) or for RFLP analysis of the transformants (written in black). The crossed-out restriction site points to a restriction site, originally present in the wild type *petA* sequence but destroyed in the transformant.

Supplemental Table 4: NCC1 and NCC2 paralogous genes

E value (/NCC2)	Score (/NCC2)	gene model		
0.0	1643.3	NCC2	618.3	0.0
0.0	1102.8	Cre15.g640450.t1.2	584.3	0.0
0.0	930.2	Cre15.g640350.t1.2	584.3	0.0
0.0	818.5	Cre15.g638450.t1.2	568.2	0.0
0.0	723.4	Cre15.g639700.t1.1	676.4	0.0
0.0	722.6	Cre15.g637850.t1.1	657.9	0.0
0.0	692.2	Cre15.g639802.t1.1	609.4	0.0
0.0	690.3	Cre15.g639750.t1.1	622.1	0.0
0.0	687.6	TTT15.g639800.t1.1	608.6	0.0
0.0	666.8	Cre15.g639850.t1.2	632.1	0.0
0.0	595.9	Cre15.g638303.t1.1	1032.3	0.0
0.0	584.7	Cre15.g638300.t1.1	969.1	0.0
0.0	578.6	Cre19.g750697.t1.1	974.2	0.0
0.0	570.1	Cre15.g638150.t1.1	932.9	0.0
0.0	567.4	Cre15.g638100.t1.1	930.2	0.0
0.0	567.0	Cre15.g638956.t1.1	954.9	0.0
0.0	565.1	Cre19.g750497.t1.1	926.8	0.0
0.0	562.4	Cre04.g223150.t1.1	1099.7	0.0
0.0	557.4	Cre15.g638000.t1.1	984.6	0.0
1.6 E ⁻¹⁷⁶	550.8	Cre15.g638954.t1.1	971.8	0.0
4.5 E ⁻¹⁸⁰	549.3	Cre15.g638401.t1.1	913.7	0.0
1.8 E ⁻¹⁷⁴	534.6	Cre15.g638304.t1.1	900.2	0.0
6.2 E ⁻¹⁷²	529.6	Cre15.g638651.t1.1	993.4	0.0
1.7 E ⁻¹⁷²	528.1	Cre15.g638700.t1.1	954.5	0.0
5.5 E ⁻¹⁷¹	523.9	Cre15.g638050.t1.1	1091.3	0.0
3.4 E ⁻¹⁶⁸	520.4	Cre15.g638550.t1.1	902.1	0.0
1.1 E ⁻¹⁷¹	518.9	Cre15.g639650.t1.1	375.9	2.2 E ⁻¹¹⁵
3.8 E ⁻¹⁶⁵	513.8	Cre15.g639308.t1.2	906.7	0.0
1.7 E ⁻¹⁶⁶	513.5	NCC1	1941.4	0.0
1.1 E ⁻¹⁶³	511.1	Cre15.g639000.t1.2	1070.5	0.0
5.7 E ⁻¹⁶³	504.6	Cre15.g639304.t1.2	825.5	0.0
4.4 E ⁻¹⁵⁹	492.7	Cre17.g739800.t1.1	847.0	0.0
1.7 E ⁻¹⁵⁴	484.6	Cre15.g638650.t1.1	1004.6	0.0
2.8 E ⁻¹⁵¹	478.4	Cre19.g750747.t1.1	900.6	0.0
1.3 E ⁻¹³⁰	406.4	Cre06.g258051.t1.1	608.2	0.0
5.1 E ⁻¹¹⁸	388.3	Cre15.g638750.t1.2	745.7	0.0
2.8 E ⁻⁶⁵	238.8	Cre15.g634800.t1.1	224.9	3.3 E ⁻⁶⁰
5.6 E ⁻²⁵	108.6	Cre15.g639300.t1.1	230.3	1.2 E ⁻⁶⁶
3.1 E ⁻²⁵	107.8	Cre15.g639614.t1.2	136.3	1.5 E ⁻³⁴
		gene model	Score (/NCC1)	E value (/NCC1)

Gene models (v5.5 annotation) highly similar to either NCC1 or NCC2 are listed in the third column, with the score and E-value obtained in a search using NCC2 as a query shown in the first two columns and those obtained using NCC1 as a query indicated in the last two columns. Genes models located on chromosome 15 are written in black, those located on other chromosomes in Blue. Gene models written in red have a E-value higher than 10^{-100} , but were nevertheless taken into consideration because they are embedded in the OPR cluster on chromosome 15 and have an E-value lower than 10^{-100} with some NCC1/2 paralogs. The more divergent gene model written in green, ova_1_g13706.t1, is located on chromosome 15 but outside of the cluster and corresponds OPR protein most closely related to these paralogs. Called Chlre_OPR68, it was used as an out-group to root the phylogenic tree in Fig. 5D.

Supplemental Material and Methods

Sequence of the synthetic *NCC1^M* and *NCC2^M* tagged genes for complementation in *Chlamydomonas*

ncc1-HA

GAATTCATGTTTACAGTTTCGCGCACGGCAGCGCAGTTGGCTTACGCAGAAGCTACAATGCTCCAGCATCAG
CACACATAGGGCTCGAGCTTTGGCCATGCGGCATACGGCTGACCCAGCCTCGCGCCGCTCGGACCGCCGG
GCGCCTCGGCCCTCGGCGACCGCCGGCCGTGTGGCCCGCGGCTGGCGTGCAGCTCCGCAACCAGCGGC
CCGGCGGCGCAGTGTCTAGCGGCGGCGGCCCGCCCTTGGCCGCCACCGCACCTGCTGCCACAGGGGCTG
GCGGCGGTCTGCGGCAGCTACTGCCGCTAGCCGCTTGGGCCGTCAGCCGCACCAGCGCCCGCCACTGC
CGCACCTGCAGCAGCCGGGGCGCGCAGCTGTCTCCTGCAGCCGGGGCGGCGCGCAGCAGCAGGTGCTG
GCGGCTGCAGGGAGGTACGGCAGTGGCGGCACCAGTACAGGAGCAGTGGCAGGAGCAGTGACAACAGCA
GCAGCGGACATGGCGGCATCAGCGGCAGCCGAGTAGCAGTGACGGTGGCGGAAGGGCGGGCAGGGGCGAG
GGCAGACGGAGGCCATTTGGCCCGGCGGCAGCGGGCGTGGCAGTGGAAAGGACGGGCGGTGGTGGTGGCAGG
AGTGGTGGTGGCGGTAGGCCGCTGACCCCGAAGACGTGATGATCGGGTATGCGACTCTGGAGGAGCTGC
AAGGAGTCATTTGATCAGCGGTGGCGGTGTGGTGGCAGCGGCAAGACGTGAGCACCATGTCAGCTGCCTT
CGGCCGTTGTGGCAAGTTGGGAGGTTGGACTAGCTAGCGGGCAATAAGAAGAGGAGGGGCGAGGGGCGAGGG
GTCGGGCTTGCTGCAAGCAGTGGCGGCCCTTCCGTCATTGCAGTGGCGGCACGTGACAACGCCAACAAACA
CACGCACCTCCTTAGCACTTACCAAGCTCACACGGTACTGCTTAGGGATGCGTTGCATGATGACGGTGG
GGCTGATCCAAGCTTGCTTTTTCACCGCCACAGTGAGTGATCGGGGCATCGTCCTTTCCCACGTGCCCCCC
GCCCCCCCCGCCCCCCCCCTGCAGCTAGAGTCAGCACGCGCCGGCGGGGGGACCGCCACAGCCGCGGCC
GTGCCAACATCATTGCGGCCCTTGGCCCTGCTCTCCTTCCGCTCGTCCCACGCATCCGGCAGCCGGCCGG
CTGCAGCCTTCCGCTGTTGGCTCTGGCGAAGGCCGGGGCTGCCAGCGACGGGCGTGTGGAGTCACAGCTG
GCGCCGGCACTGCTGCAGCGGTGGTGGATCCGGTGTGCTGGATAGTGGCACTCCCCAGGCCCTGGCGA
ACTACTGTATGCTGCTGGGCAAGCTGCGGGAGGATCAGCAGCGCGGGGCTTGGGCTGGGATCCCACCTC
ATCCGCATCTGAAAGCGCTGGCGAGCGCTGTGGCCTCGCGGCTGCGTGGCGGAGGGGGCAGCGGCTTC
ACCGCCAGGCTGTTTCTAACAGCTGTGGGCTGCGCCAAGCTGGGGTACCGGACTCAGCACTCCTGC
TGCCGCTGGCGGAGCGCGCCAGCCCTTGGCCCGGACATGAATGCGCAAGACCTGGCCAACAGCCTGTG
GGCGCTGGAGGCTTTGGGCTGCACCAGACCGGAGTTTCGGGCAGTGTCTAAGGCGCTGTGCGGTGCGGCG
CTGCGGCAGCTGCGAACCCCGAAGGAAGCTGCAGCGTTTCAATCCGAGACACCTGTCCAACATCTTGCTGG
CGCTGGAGGGGCTGCAGCTGCGAGGCAAGCAGTCCGAGCTGCTGGCGTGGCTGTGGCTGCAGAGGGTGT
GCGGCGGGGCTTTGCAGGCTTTAACC CGCAAGACCTCAGCAACTCGGCGTGGGCAETGGCCAAGATGGGG
TATGGGGCTGGTGCACCGCCGCAAGCCATGGAGCAGAGCCATTTGGTATGCGGCCGCGGTGGCAGCAGCTC
AGCGGCCCGGGTCAATGGCCGGCGCCAAGCCGAGGCTGGGCAACCTGCTGTACGCGCTTGCCTTGGT
GCGCCACCAGCCACCGCCACGCTGCTTGACGCAGGCGCCGCGGCGGCGATGCAGGGAGGCAATGCACAG
GAATGTTCAAACACGCTGTGGGCGCTGGCGTTGCTGCAGCTGCGGCATGCCGGCTTGGAGGCGGCGGTGT
GCGGCCGCGCTGGGTGAGCTGCTGCGGCAAGGCCCGGAGTGCCTTATTGCACAGGAGCTTTGCAACAGCCT
GTGGGCGCTGGCAGTGTGGCAGGCGGCGGTGGCCCTGCTAGCCCGGCTGCCGCTGCGATGGCCCCGGCG
CTTGCCCGCAAGCCGCGCGGCGCCGTGAGGGGTTTCAGACCGAGGGGCTACTGCAGCTCTGGCAAGCGC
AACATGAGCTGGGCGGCGAGGTGGCGGAGGCTCTTGGCCGACGCCCGGACCTGCTAGCCGCGATTGAGGC
GGCGGTAGCTGCCGTACAGGCGACGGGGTCGACCACCAGCAGTCTGCAGGAGCAGGTGGCAGAGGGCGTT
CAGCGACTGCTGCAGAAGGGTCGCTGCCATCGTTTCGGTGGGACGGAGGTGGTGGTGGAGGGCGTGC
TGGGGCGTGTGGATATTGTGGCGGACTGGAGCGATGGGCGCAGAGTGGCAATCGAGGTGGACGGGCCAGA
CCACTTCTCACCACCGGAAGGACGACCCGTCCGCGGTAACCGGATCCACGGCCCTACGTAACCGGCAG
CTGCAGCGGGCGCTAGGCGAGGGAGGCTGGTGTGTGTGCCGTTCTGGGAGTGGTACGGTCTGAGGACGC
CTTCCGCTCAGGAGGCCCTACCTGCTGCAGCGGCTGCAGGATCTGCTATCGGGCGCTTCGTCAGGAGCAGC
AGGAGGGGGAGGCGAGCGCCGCGCCCTCGCCACCAGCAGCAGCGGACGACTCGGCTGCAGCCGGACATT
GCCGGCAGCAGCACCACCAGCACCACCAGCACCCTAACAGCAGCCAGAAGAGGGCGGCTCCTCGTTGTCC
GCAGAAAAGGCGCTGAAGCAGGAGGCGGCGGCGGCGGTGGGGCGGGAGGGGCTCGAATGCAACAGCAGC
TGCAGCGACGGTAGCGGTTGCGGGGGCTGAGTCACTGGCCCCGCTGGCAGCAACCAGTGGAAAAGGCG
CAGCGGCTTCCCAGCAGTGGCGCTGGTGGCGGTGCTGGCGAGGGCGGGGAAGACGGAGCTTCTCTGGCGC
CGCAGCCTCCACCACCGCAGCAGCAGGAETGCTCAGCGCCCCGGGCGCGCCGAGCAGCAGCCAAACCCA
AAGCCGTAGCCGAGTAGCGTGTATACATACCCCTACGACGTTCCGGACTACGCGTACCCGTACGATGTC
CCCGACTACGCTAGCTACCCCTTATGATGTTCCCTGATTATGCTTGAAGATCT

ncc2-HA

GAATTCATGCGCACCAGCCGGCCGCTCTCAGCGCGTACAGCAACAGCAGGCATGGCTACGGCTATGGAT
 CTGCAGCTGTCAGCCAGGGACCGCGCCCGGCGTACGCGGGCTGCTGCCGTGTTTCGCTCGGGCACTACGGT
 GCCCAGGGCGTTTTCGAGCCGAGCTCGGCCACTCGGCCGACCTGTCCCTGCTGGAGTCGCGCAGCCTC
 TCCCAACGGAGGGCTCTGTGCCGTCCGGTCTCGCTGGCAGCGGTGGCCGGCGCCCATCGCCCCGCGG
 TCCCCCGCCTTCCAGCCGGCAGCTGGAGCAGGCGGCTGCTGGGGGGCGGGCGCCAGCAGCAGCAGCCG
 TGGCGAAGGCCGATGGGCGGACGCGGCAGAGGGCGTGGTGGCTTCCGGGGCCGTGGAGGCACAGCTGCC
 TCGGATGACGAAACGCTGGAGGAGCTGCAAGCGGGCGTGACTTGCCAGCTGCCGGGCTGGGTGGAGCGGG
 AGGACAGCCGCCATCAGCAACGCCCTCCGCAAGGCCGTGCAGGTACGGTGCATCGTAGGAAGGCAACGC
 CATGATTTGGCTTGTGGCCCTTATGCTTTCATAAATAAGCTCACCATGTACGTGCATGCCGCGCTACTCCT
 TCCCACATGGAGTATCGCTCGGGCAATGGAGGCGCCGACGGCAGCTCGCATCCGCTCCGGCATCATTG
 CTGACCTCTCAGCCGCTATCTGCCCTGGTGGCGCGCATTCGGAAGCCGTTTGACTGCCGCATGCCGCT
 GTGGGCTTTGGGAAAAGGCTGGGATTGGCAGCAAGGGCCAGAGGTGCAGCTGGGCAATGCATTGTTGCAG
 CGGCTGCTAGACCCGGCAGTCAATTGCCGGCGCAACCGCCATGGACCTGTCTCTTGGCGTTTACGCGCTGG
 GCAAGCTGCGTGAAGGCTGGCAGCAGAACGGCGAAGGGTGGGATCAAAGCCTTGGCAAACCTGACGGATGC
 AATAAAGACCAGGCTCACGGCGGCAGTCGGGCACGGCTTCAACGCGCAGGACGTGTCCAACAGCCTGTGG
 GCGTGCGCCAAGCTGGGGCTCGCGGACGCGGACCTGCTGCAGCGACTTGCAGAGGCGGGCGGGCGGTTG
 CTGGGGATATGACACCACAGGCACTCAGCAACAGCCTCTGGGCTCTCGAGGCTCTGGGGTGCACGGGGCC
 AGCATAACGGGCGAGCGTTTTCAGTACTGTGCGGGGAGGCGCTGCGGGCGGCTCCGGACACCAAGCTCGCT
 GAAGCATTCGAAGCCACAGGACTTGTGCAACATCCCTGCTGGCGCTGGAGGGGCTGCAGCTGGGCAGCGAGC
 AGGCACAGTTGGTGTCCGCGGTGGCGGCAGAGGACGTGCGGGCGGGCTTCAAGGTACAACCTCTCAGGA
 CATCGCAACTCCACCTGGGCCCTCGCCAAAATGGGGTTCGGCGTGGGCCCGGAGGCGCCGGCGGAGCAG
 CGGCAGTGGGTACAGCAGCCCTGGACGCAGCTATGCGGCCAGGCACAATGGCGACAGCAACACCACAGA
 ATTGGTCCAACCTGCTGTATGCGCTTTCGGTAATGCGCCACCAGCCGCGCCAGTACTGCTAGACGCGGG
 TGCAGCGGCAGCCATGCGCGCCAACAGTGTCAATGGCCCGCAGGACTGCGCGAACACGCTGTACGCGCTG
 GCGGTGCTGCAGCTGCGGCATGCCGGTTTGGAGGCGGGCGGTGTGCGGGCCGGCTGGGCGAGCTGCAGCAG
 AAGATCTGGAGTCACTGACTGAGCAAGGCTTGGCAAACAGCCTATGGGCCGTGGCCGTGTTCCGGAGAAAC
 CGGTCTCCGGCCATGCAACAGCTAGCAATGCAGCTGGCAGCGCAGCAATCCGTTGGGAGGAGTTT
 GCCGACGAGGGCTTGCACAGTTGTGGCAGGCGCAGCAAGCCCTAGGCGGCGAGGTGGCGGGCGCCCTGC
 GCGGCAACAGGAGTCTGCAGGCGGGCGATGGATAAGGCAGTGGCTACGTACCGGGAAGATACCAAGCACCT
 GCCGGATGACCAGAAGCAGCTCCTCGCAGCGCTGCGGGCGGCTTGAGCAGCACGGGAGGGAGACAGCAGGA
 GGCTTGGCGTCCAGCTGTGACAAACAGGCGTTGTTGCGCAAGGCGTGTGACCCCTGTGGATGCGGTGA
 TGGGGCTGGTTGACGGGCGGCAGGTGGCAGTGGAGATGCTCGGACCGAAACGCTTTCATCTACAACCGTAA
 GCAGGACGATCCACCCTGTGAAACGGCGGTACAGGCATGCGCAATCGGCAGCTGCGGGCGGGCGTTTAGC
 GAGGGCGGCGTCTTGTGGTGGCGCACTGGGAGTGGGAGGGCCGTAAGAGCCCGGAGGAGCAGGAGGCCT
 ACCTGCTGCTGCGGCTGCAGGAGGTGGCTGCGGCTGCAGAAACCAGGCGGGCGGGCAGCAGCTCAGGG
 GGCAGGGAAGACCTCAGCTCGCACATCGGCGGCAGGCGGGCCGCTGCTCCTGCACCTGCACGCCCGGT
 AGCAGCGGTAGCAGTAGCAGCCGCGGGCGGCTGGCGGGCAGTCCCTGGCAGCCCCAGCTGCTGACAC
 GGCCCCCGGGCGGCGGTGTATACATACCCCTACGACGTTCCGGACTACGCGTACCCGTACGATGTCC
 CGACTACGCTAGCTACCCCTATGATGTTCTGATTATGCTTGAAGGATCC

Sequence of the synthetic *ncc1* and *ncc2* genes.

Restriction sites introduced upstream and downstream of the coding sequence for cloning purposes are written in red; translation initiation and termination codons are boxed; intron sequences are written in purple. The sequence encoding the triple HA is written in blue, with an upstream BstZI restriction site introduced to delete the triple HA tag, if needed, underlined. Nucleotides written in red differ from the wild-type sequence and correspond either to the *ncc1* or *ncc2* mutations (boxed) or to silent mutations introduced to create new restriction sites (underlined), or to delete unwanted restriction sites (crossed out).

References for Supplemental Information:

- Bunting, K.A., Roe, S.M., Headley, A., Brown, T., Savva, R., and Pearl, L.H.** (2003). Crystal structure of the Escherichia coli dcm very-short-patch DNA repair endonuclease bound to its reaction product-site in a DNA superhelix. *Nucleic Acids Res* **31**, 1633-1639.
- Emanuelsson, O., Nielsen, H., Brunak, S., and von Heijne, G.** (2001). Predicting subcellular localization of proteins based on their N- terminal amino acid sequence. *J.Mol.Biol.*2000.Jul.21;300(4):1005-16. **300**, 1005-1016.
- Horton, P., Park, K.J., Obayashi, T., Fujita, N., Harada, H., Adams-Collier, C.J., and Nakai, K.** (2007). WoLF PSORT: protein localization predictor. *Nucleic Acids Res* **35**, W585-587.
- Kazrani, A.A., Kowalska, M., Czapinska, H., and Bochtler, M.** (2014). Crystal structure of the 5hmC specific endonuclease PvuRts1I. *Nucleic Acids Res* **42**, 5929-5936.
- Kleinknecht, L., Wang, F., Stube, R., Philippar, K., Nickelsen, J., and Bohne, A.V.** (2014). RAP, the sole octotricopeptide repeat protein in Arabidopsis, is required for chloroplast 16S rRNA maturation. *Plant Cell* **26**, 777-787.
- Knizewski, L., Kinch, L.N., Grishin, N.V., Rychlewski, L., and Ginalski, K.** (2007). Realm of PD-(D/E)XK nuclease superfamily revisited: detection of novel families with modified transitive meta profile searches. *BMC structural biology* **7**, 40.
- Kuras, R., Saint-Marcoux, D., Wollman, F.A., and de Vitry, C.** (2007). A specific c-type cytochrome maturation system is required for oxygenic photosynthesis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* **104**, 9906-9910.
- Lemaire, C., and Wollman, F.A.** (1989). The chloroplast ATP synthase in Chlamydomonas reinhardtii. I. Characterization of its nine constitutive subunits. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* **264**, 10228-10234.
- Sievers, F., Wilm, A., Dineen, D., Gibson, T.J., Karplus, K., Li, W., Lopez, R., McWilliam, H., Remmert, M., Soding, J., Thompson, J.D., and Higgins, D.G.** (2011). Fast, scalable generation of high-quality protein multiple sequence alignments using Clustal Omega. *Molecular systems biology* **7**, 539.
- Small, I., Peeters, N., Legeai, F., and Lurin, C.** (2004). Predotar: A tool for rapidly screening proteomes for N-terminal targeting sequences. *Proteomics* **4**, 1581-1590.
- Tardif, M., Atteia, A., Specht, M., Cogne, G., Rolland, N., Brugiere, S., Hippler, M., Ferro, M., Bruley, C., Peltier, G., Vallon, O., and Cournac, L.** (2012). PredAlgo: a new subcellular localization prediction tool dedicated to green algae. *Mol Biol Evol* **29**, 3625-3639.
- Taylor, G.K., Heiter, D.F., Pietrokovski, S., and Stoddard, B.L.** (2011). Activity, specificity and structure of I-Bth0305I: a representative of a new homing endonuclease family. *Nucleic Acids Res* **39**, 9705-9719.
- Tsutakawa, S.E., Muto, T., Kawate, T., Jingami, H., Kunishima, N., Ariyoshi, M., Kohda, D., Nakagawa, M., and Morikawa, K.** (1999). Crystallographic and functional studies of very short patch repair endonuclease. *Mol Cell* **3**, 621-628.
- Zhang, Y.** (2008). I-TASSER server for protein 3D structure prediction. *BMC Bioinformatics* **9**, 40.