

**S1 Table. Simulation details for Fig. 3.** It contains the simulation details and the model parameters which have been used to validate the order reduction technique using COPASI software.

**A: Simulation information**

Simulation specification	
Simulation task	Time course
Duration	500 s
Interval size	5 s
Intervals	100
Method	Deterministic (LSODA)
Parameter	Integrate reduced model 0
	Relative tolerance $1 \times 10^{-6}$
	Absolute tolerance $1 \times 10^{-12}$
	Max internal steps 10000

**B: Model information**

Original pathway (Fig. 3(a)) model specifications	
Initial Species Values	
A	0.5 mmol/ml
B	0.5 mmol/ml
C	0.5 mmol/ml
D	0.5 mmol/ml
Kinetic Parameters	
$v_1$ (Rate law: Noncompetitive inhibition (irr))	
$K_m$	0.1 mmol/ml
$V$	0.1 mmol/(ml×s)
$K_i$	0.1 mmol/ml
$v_2$ (Rate law: Henri-Michaelis-Menten (irr))	
$K_m$	0.1 mmol/ml
$V$	0.1 mmol/(ml×s)
$v_3$ (Rate law: Henri-Michaelis-Menten (irr))	
$K_m$	0.1 mmol/ml
$V$	0.1 mmol/(ml×s)
Reduced pathway (Fig. 3(b)) model specifications	
Initial Species Values	
B	0.5 mmol/ml
D	0.5 mmol/ml
A	0.5 mmol/ml
Kinetic Parameters	
$v_1$ (Rate law: Noncompetitive inhibition (irr))	
$K_m$	0.1 mmol/ml
$V$	0.1 mmol/(ml×s)
$K_i$	0.1 mmol/ml
$v_2$ (Rate law: Henri-Michaelis-Menten (irr))	
$K_m$	0.1 mmol/ml
$V$	0.1 mmol/(ml×s)