

Table S4 Probability $P(D|Z, O, \epsilon_F)$ of the derived allele D given the true allele Z , the latent ancestral origin O , and the allelic typing error probability ϵ_F . The question marks denote missing alleles derived from founders.

| Derived allele D | True allele Z | |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1 | 2 |
| ? | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | $1 - \epsilon_F$ | ϵ_F |
| 2 | ϵ_F | $1 - \epsilon_F$ |