

Table S.4: Association Analysis of Lipid Traits in Eight European Cohorts by Heterogeneous F -distributed Statistics (**Het-F**), Het-MetaSKAT-O, and Het-MetaSKAT. The associations that attain a threshold significance of $P < 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$ are marked by red (Liu *et al.* 2014). The results of “Basis of Both GVF and $\beta_\ell(t)$ ” were based on smoothing both GVF and genetic effect functions $\beta_\ell(t)$ of model (3), and the results of “Basis of beta-Smooth Only” were based on smoothing $\beta_\ell(t)$ only approach of model (5), the results of “Additive Model (6)” were based on the additive effect model (6), and the p -values of Het-MetaSKAT and Het-MetaSKAT-O were based of R package MetaSKAT. Abbreviation: GVF = Genetic Variant Function.

Traits	Gene	<i>P</i> -values of the Het-F						<i>P</i> -values of Het-Meta-SKAT-O		
		Basis of Both GVF and $\beta_\ell(t)$	B-spline Basis	Fourier Basis	B-spline Basis	Basis of beta-Smooth Only	Fourier Basis	Additive Model (6)	SKAT	Het-Meta-SKAT-O
LDL	APOB	7.29 × 10⁻¹¹	6.69 × 10⁻⁸	7.29 × 10⁻¹¹	6.69 × 10⁻⁸	5.80 × 10⁻⁶	7.61 × 10⁻²	1.40 × 10⁻¹		
	APOE	1.90 × 10⁻⁷⁸	1.30 × 10⁻⁷⁶	1.90 × 10⁻⁷⁸	1.30 × 10⁻⁷⁶	9.51 × 10⁻⁷⁶	2.23 × 10⁻³³	1.28 × 10⁻³⁸		
	CDC123	2.04 × 10⁻⁶	4.57 × 10⁻⁸	2.04 × 10⁻⁶	4.57 × 10⁻⁸	6.22 × 10⁻³	2.54 × 10⁻¹	4.19 × 10⁻¹		
	CDKAL1	6.11 × 10⁻⁷	6.77 × 10⁻⁸	6.11 × 10⁻⁷	6.77 × 10⁻⁸	9.21 × 10⁻³	3.74 × 10⁻¹	5.81 × 10⁻¹		
	CDKN2B	7.97 × 10⁻⁷	1.20 × 10⁻⁵	7.97 × 10⁻⁷	1.46 × 10⁻⁵	1.88 × 10⁻⁵	7.46 × 10⁻¹	9.20 × 10⁻¹		
	FTO	2.46 × 10⁻⁶	1.29 × 10⁻⁵	2.46 × 10⁻⁶	1.29 × 10⁻⁵	4.43 × 10⁻⁴	1.11 × 10⁻²	2.23 × 10⁻²		
	HNF1A	8.93 × 10⁻¹¹	7.60 × 10⁻⁸	8.93 × 10⁻¹¹	3.26 × 10⁻⁸	1.61 × 10⁻¹⁰	1.31 × 10⁻¹	2.26 × 10⁻¹		
	LDLR	7.96 × 10⁻⁹	1.95 × 10⁻⁹	1.12 × 10⁻⁸	1.72 × 10⁻⁹	3.19 × 10⁻⁹	4.27 × 10⁻⁷	4.93 × 10⁻⁷		
	OASL	1.41 × 10⁻⁷	5.25 × 10⁻⁶	1.41 × 10⁻⁷	7.48 × 10⁻⁶	1.11 × 10⁻⁵	1.20 × 10⁻¹	8.81 × 10⁻²		
	PCSK9	6.51 × 10⁻⁹	1.70 × 10⁻¹²	6.51 × 10⁻⁹	3.55 × 10⁻¹¹	9.92 × 10⁻¹²	9.03 × 10⁻⁴	2.09 × 10⁻³		
	TSPAN8	8.68 × 10⁻⁹	2.17 × 10⁻¹⁰	1.06 × 10⁻¹⁰	1.38 × 10⁻¹⁰	2.20 × 10⁻¹⁰	6.47 × 10⁻²	1.22 × 10⁻¹		
	TG	LPL	1.43 × 10⁻⁵	1.11 × 10⁻⁶	1.43 × 10⁻⁵	1.11 × 10⁻⁶	6.70 × 10⁻⁵	3.38 × 10⁻⁶	6.30 × 10⁻⁶	
CHOL	APOB	2.09 × 10⁻¹²	5.30 × 10⁻¹⁰	2.09 × 10⁻¹²	5.30 × 10⁻¹⁰	2.93 × 10⁻⁹	6.04 × 10⁻²	1.12 × 10⁻¹		
	APOE	9.35 × 10⁻⁵⁴	4.49 × 10⁻⁵¹	9.35 × 10⁻⁵⁴	4.49 × 10⁻⁵¹	5.85 × 10⁻⁵¹	2.76 × 10⁻²⁰	3.08 × 10⁻²²		
	CDC123	2.66 × 10⁻⁶	1.79 × 10⁻⁶	2.66 × 10⁻⁶	1.79 × 10⁻⁶	1.21 × 10⁻²	7.13 × 10⁻¹	8.97 × 10⁻¹		
	CDKAL1	5.74 × 10⁻⁸	4.01 × 10⁻⁹	5.74 × 10⁻⁸	4.01 × 10⁻⁹	2.30 × 10⁻⁴	1.17 × 10⁻¹	2.06 × 10⁻¹		
	CDKN2B	2.20 × 10⁻⁷	1.71 × 10⁻⁶	2.20 × 10⁻⁷	8.20 × 10⁻⁷	1.57 × 10⁻⁶	8.76 × 10⁻¹	6.39 × 10⁻¹		
	FTO	3.43 × 10⁻⁷	1.88 × 10⁻⁶	3.43 × 10⁻⁷	1.88 × 10⁻⁶	9.52 × 10⁻⁷	9.84 × 10⁻³	1.99 × 10⁻²		
	HNF1A	6.09 × 10⁻¹¹	1.29 × 10⁻⁸	6.09 × 10⁻¹¹	1.20 × 10⁻⁸	6.62 × 10⁻¹⁰	4.33 × 10⁻¹	5.38 × 10⁻¹		
	IDE	6.78 × 10⁻⁵	1.74 × 10⁻⁶	6.78 × 10⁻⁵	1.74 × 10⁻⁶	1.08 × 10⁻⁴	2.30 × 10⁻¹	3.86 × 10⁻¹		
	JAZF1	2.56 × 10⁻⁶	4.91 × 10⁻⁶	2.56 × 10⁻⁶	4.91 × 10⁻⁶	9.79 × 10⁻⁴	9.52 × 10⁻²	1.71 × 10⁻¹		
	KIF11	1.15 × 10⁻⁶	8.67 × 10⁻⁷	1.15 × 10⁻⁶	8.67 × 10⁻⁷	1.72 × 10⁻⁵	2.77 × 10⁻¹	4.40 × 10⁻¹		
	LDLR	2.81 × 10⁻⁶	4.98 × 10⁻⁸	3.73 × 10⁻⁶	4.77 × 10⁻⁸	9.10 × 10⁻⁸	4.77 × 10⁻⁴	2.28 × 10⁻⁵		
	MTNR1B	8.07 × 10⁻⁷	7.59 × 10⁻⁷	8.07 × 10⁻⁷	1.80 × 10⁻⁷	7.96 × 10⁻⁷	4.16 × 10⁻²	7.48 × 10⁻²		
	OASL	1.36 × 10⁻⁷	1.26 × 10⁻⁷	1.36 × 10⁻⁷	1.91 × 10⁻⁷	1.51 × 10⁻⁷	3.11 × 10⁻¹	5.06 × 10⁻²		
	PCSK9	2.11 × 10⁻⁵	2.61 × 10⁻⁶	2.11 × 10⁻⁵	1.00 × 10⁻⁵	7.69 × 10⁻⁷	1.89 × 10⁻²	3.72 × 10⁻²		
	TSPAN8	1.46 × 10⁻¹⁰	3.38 × 10⁻¹³	4.54 × 10⁻¹³	4.24 × 10⁻¹³	4.02 × 10⁻¹³	9.43 × 10⁻²	1.74 × 10⁻¹		