Supplemental Table 1. Mean[a] (± SD) arsenic concentrations of measured biomarkers, stratified by household drinking water arsenic concentration.

Exposure	Maternal				Maternal/Fetal		Infant	
	Urine (µg/L)		Toenail (µg/g)		Placenta (ng/g)		Toenail (µg/g)	
	N (%)	Mean (SD)	N (%)	Mean (SD)	N (%)	Mean (SD)	N (%)	Mean (SD)
Water [As][b]								
<10 µg/L	523 (84)	4.5 (4.7)	521 (90)	0.06 (0.06)	647 (85)	0.99 (1.22)	130 (85)	0.11 (0.26)
>10 µg/L	63 (10)	11.5 (11.6)	53 (9)	0.20 (0.14)	68 (9)	2.13 (2.79)	23 (15)	0.15 (0.23)
P-value[c]	<0.0001*		<0.0001*		<0.0001*		0.5227	

[a]Arithmetic
[b]Stratification is based on the current MCL for arsenic in drinking water (10 µg/L)
[c]*P*-values are results of one-way ANOVA between arsenic concentrations in biomarkers by categories of drinking water arsenic below and above the MCL.
Missing data accounted for 6% of maternal urinary arsenic measurements (mean 20.5 ± SD 53.5 µg/L); 1% of maternal toenail arsenic measurements (mean 0.03 ± SD 0.03 µg/g) and 7% of placental arsenic measurements (mean 1.22 ± SD 2.62 ng/g).