

Table S1: Diagnosis codes used to identify valvular disease associated with atrial fibrillation.

Diagnosis code type	Code
ICD9 Diagnosis Code	394.0, 394.2, 396.0, 396.1, 396.8, V43.3, V42.2, 996.02 ,996.71
ICD9 Procedure Code	35.10, 35.14, 35.20, 35.21, 35.22, 35.23, 35.24, 35.25, 35.26, 35.27, 35.28
CPT Code	33400, 33401, 33403, 33405, 33406, 33410, 33411, 33412, 33413, 33422, 33425, 33426, 33430, 33460, 33463, 33464, 33465, 33472, 33474, 33475, 92990
DRG	104, 105, 135, 136, 137, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221