## S1 Supporting Information. ELISA results of all 109 children in graphical format.

## **Symbol or annotation Description** Subject number. There are three graphs for each subject 2 and a row correspons to one subject. → HBoV1 → HBoV2 Single immobilized antigen used for IgG detection → HBoV3 HBoV2 & HBoV3 Two immobilized antigens used simultaneously for IgG detection. No competition Samples were not competed with soluble antigens prior to the assay. Samples were preincubated with soluble HBoV1 antigen before HBoV1 Homologous IgG detection or with HBoV2+HBoV3 antigens before combined detection competition of HBoV2 and HBoV3 IgG. The resulting residual optical density (ROD) was used for the calculation of net OD in heterologous competition; net OD = raw OD - residual OD. For HBoV1 IgG detection, the samples were preincubated with soluble HBoV2 and HBoV3 antigens. For HBoV2 or HBoV3 Heterologous detection, the serum samples were preincubated with HBoV1 competition antigen. The net OD shown in the graphs was obtained by subtracting ROD from the raw OD; net OD = raw OD - residual OD. **Black**, blue and red data points indicate whether the sample has not been tested by PCR for HBoV DNA, has been negative by PCR or has been tested positive by PCR.



Red open circle or red open rectangle around a data point indicates that the sample has been positive in IgM for HBoV1 or HBoV2, respectively. All sera tested by PCR for any of the three viruses were tested for HBoV1-3 IgM. IgM negativity is not separately indicated. Red data point surrounded by a red open circle or rectanble indicates that the sample has been positive for IgM and HBoV DNA.



PCR positive (closed symbol) or IgM positive (open symbol) sample that is below the range of the y-axis.









































































