

**Additional file 3a: Inter-rater variability for reader 1 and 2 as to presence versus absence of a test band with intensity grade 2 cut-point or higher**

Reader 1	Reader 2		Total*
	0	1	
0	398	4	402
1	0	39	39
Total	398	43	441

Agreement as to test band grade 2 or higher was 99.1% (kappa 0.94; SE 0.05)

**Additional file 3b: Inter-rater variability for reader 1 and 2 by test band grade cut-points**

Reader 1	Reader 2							Total*
	0	Faint	1	2	3	4	5	
0	165	9	8	0	0	0	0	182
Faint	63	78	17	1	0	0	0	159
1	11	16	31	3	0	0	0	61
2	0	0	0	8	0	1	0	9
3	0	0	0	1	7	1	0	9
4	0	0	0	0	0	10	3	13
5	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	8
Total	239	103	56	13	7	14	9	441

Agreement as to test band grade was 69.2% (kappa 0.54; SE 0.03)

\* For 28 participants the results of the LAM test for the same spot urine sample was not read by both raters why the total is less than the full study population of 469 participants