## **Survey on Adult Immunization and Preventive Care**

The purpose of this 15-minute survey is to learn about the attitudes of primary care adult physicians regarding adult immunizations.

## **Instructions**

Please answer the following questions with respect to your <u>primary site of outpatient practice</u>. If you practice at more than one outpatient site, please respond to this survey regarding the site at which you spend the most time.

1. <u>Assuming all services are covered by insurance</u>, how important do you think each of the following preventive services is for a <u>non-smoking</u> healthy 67 year-old patient? (Please check the ONE best response for each row)

services is for a <u>non-smoking</u> nearthy 67 year-old patient? (Plea	ise check the	ONE best I	1 3	
	Very	Somewhat	Not Very	Not At All
	Important	Important	Important	<b>Important</b>
a. Ultrasound screening for an abdominal aortic aneurysm in a male				
b. Lipid disorder screening				
c. High blood pressure screening				
d. Pneumococcal vaccination				
e. Herpes zoster vaccination				
f. Seasonal influenza vaccination				
g. Tdap/Td vaccination				
h. Lung cancer screening				
i. Colorectal cancer screening				
j. Prostate cancer screening in a male				
k. Cervical cancer screening in a female				
1. Breast cancer screening in a female				
m. Alcohol misuse or abuse screening				
n. Depression screening				
o. Vitamin D testing and supplementation if indicated in a female				
p. Vitamin D testing and supplementation if indicated in a male				
q. Body Mass Index (BMI) screening				
r. Osteoporosis screening with bone densitometry in a female				
s. Other (please specify):				

2. <u>Assuming all services are covered by insurance</u>, how important do you think each of the following preventive services is for a <u>non-smoking healthy 30 year-old patient?</u> (Please check the ONE best response for each row)

services is for a <u>non-smoking</u> nearthy 30 year-old patient:	T icuse checi	t the OITE oc.	si response jo	r cach row)
	Very	Somewhat	Not Very	Not At All
	Important	Important	Important	Important
a. Lipid disorder screening				
b. High blood pressure screening				
c. Check for immunity to varicella				
d. Check for immunity to measles, mumps and rubella in a male				
e. Check for immunity to measles, mumps and rubella in a female				
f. Seasonal influenza vaccination				
g. Td/Tdap vaccination				
h. Testicular cancer screening in a male				
i. Cervical cancer screening in a female				
j. Counseling to prevent sexually transmitted infections				
k. Alcohol misuse or abuse screening				
1. Depression screening				
m. Illicit drug use screening				
n. Vitamin D testing and supplementation if indicated in a female				
o. Vitamin D testing and supplementation if indicated in a male				
p. Body Mass Index (BMI) screening				
q. Other (please specify):				

	I	i teuse che	ck YES or	NOjore	euch row)	7		
			Yes	S	No	4		
a.	Initial intake visit							
b.	Annual visit					_		
c.	Every visit including acute care							
1	For routingly recommended year	inas athan	than goo	ganal inf	luongo w	high of the fol	lowing do	MILON DO
	For routinely recommended vacc practice routinely do to assess an				,		_	•
	<u>r</u>	<u> </u>				,	Zes	No
a.	I ask the patient verbally							
b.	Staff member asks the patient verbal	lly						
c.	I review outside medical records							
d.	Staff reviews outside medical record	ls						
e.	Questions about immunization are p	art of a que	stionnaire					
f.	Check the state or regional Immuniz	ation Infor	nation Sys	stem for re	cords			
g.	Check our own medical record (elec	tronic or wi	ritten)					
5	For vaccines other than seasonal	influenza	tynically	y how diff	ficult is it	to determine	whether s	an adult hac
	<ul><li>☐ Not at all difficult</li><li>☐ A little difficult</li><li>☐ Moderately difficult</li></ul>							
	☐ Very difficult							
	Please tell us whether you routine adults. If you do not stock the va (Please check YES or NO for each cell	ccine, tell	us wheth			,	_	_
	adults. If you <u>do not</u> stock the va	ccine, tell	us wheth outinely ecination	Do you 1		,	If you do	_
a.	adults. If you <u>do not</u> stock the va	Do you r	us wheth outinely ecination	Do you 1	you reference you received to you reference	,	If you do	o not routinely vaccine, do you elsewhere?
	<b>adults. If you <u>do not</u> stock the va</b> (Please check YES or NO for each cell	Do you r assess vac stat	outinely ccination us?	Do you i	you refe	r elsewhere fo	If you do	o not routinely vaccine, do you elsewhere?
b.	adults. If you do not stock the va (Please check YES or NO for each cell Hepatitis A	Do you r assess vac stat	outinely ccination us?	Do you i stock the	routinely vaccine?	r elsewhere fo	If you do stock the refer	o not routinely vaccine, do you elsewhere?
b.	Adults. If you do not stock the va (Please check YES or NO for each cell Hepatitis A Hepatitis B HPV (human papillomavirus,	Do you r assess vac stat  Yes	outinely ccination us?	Do you i stock the	routinely vaccine?	If no If no	If you do stock the refer	o not routinely vaccine, do you elsewhere?  S
b. c. d.	Adults. If you do not stock the va (Please check YES or NO for each cell)  Hepatitis A  Hepatitis B  HPV (human papillomavirus, Gardasil® or Cervarix®)	Do you r assess vac stat  Yes  Yes	outinely ecination us?  No	Do you istock the	routinely vaccine?	If no If no If no	If you do stock the refer	o not routinely vaccine, do you elsewhere?  s
b. c. d. e.	Hepatitis A Hepatitis B HPV (human papillomavirus, Gardasil® or Cervarix®) Seasonal Influenza Meningococcal (Menactra®,	Do you r assess vac stat  Yes  Yes  Yes	outinely ccination us?  No  No  No	Do you istock the	routinely vaccine?	If no If no If no If no If no	If you do stock the refer	o not routinely vaccine, do you elsewhere?  S
b. c. d. e.	Hepatitis A  Hepatitis B  HPV (human papillomavirus, Gardasil® or Cervarix®)  Seasonal Influenza  Meningococcal (Menactra®, Menveo®, and/or Menomune®)  MMR (measles, mumps, rubella)	Do you r assess vac stat  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes	us wheth outinely ccination us?  No No No	Do you istock the	routinely vaccine?	If no	If you do stock the refer Yes	o not routinely vaccine, do you elsewhere?  S
b. c. d. e. f. g.	Hepatitis A  Hepatitis B  HPV (human papillomavirus, Gardasil® or Cervarix®)  Seasonal Influenza  Meningococcal (Menactra®, Menveo®, and/or Menomune®)  MMR (measles, mumps, rubella)  Pneumococcal polysaccharide	Do you r assess vac stat  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes	us wheth outinely ccination us?  No No No No No	Do you istock the	outinely vaccine?  No	If no	If you do stock the refer	onot routinely vaccine, do you elsewhere?  S
b. c. d. e. f. g.	Hepatitis A Hepatitis B HPV (human papillomavirus, Gardasil® or Cervarix®) Seasonal Influenza Meningococcal (Menactra®, Menveo®, and/or Menomune®) MMR (measles, mumps, rubella) Pneumococcal polysaccharide (Pneumovax23®)	Do you r assess vac stat  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Ye	us wheth outinely ccination us?  No No No No No No	Do you istock the  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Y	outinely vaccine?  No -	If no  If no	If you do stock the refer	onot routinely vaccine, do you elsewhere?  Solution No
b. c. d. e. f. g.	Hepatitis A Hepatitis B HPV (human papillomavirus, Gardasil® or Cervarix®) Seasonal Influenza Meningococcal (Menactra®, Menveo®, and/or Menomune®) MMR (measles, mumps, rubella) Pneumococcal polysaccharide (Pneumovax23®) Td (tetanus, diphtheria)	Ccine, tell  Do you r assess vac stat  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Ye	us wheth outinely ccination us?  No No No No No No No No	Do you istock the  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Yes  Y	outinely vaccine?  No -	If no	If you do stock the refer	onot routinely vaccine, do you elsewhere?  S

3. For routinely recommended vaccines other than seasonal influenza, when do you usually assess an adult

(Please check the ONE best response for each s	statement)				
	,	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often or Always
a. I refer the patient to a pharmacy/retail store to obtain return to my office for administration.	ain vaccine and				
b. I refer the patient to a pharmacy/retail store to obtavaccine.	ain and receive the				
c. I refer the patient to a public health department to the vaccine.	obtain and receive				
d. I refer the patient to another clinic to obtain vaccin vaccine.	ne and receive the				
e. I refer the patient to senior/recreational/communit and receive the vaccine.	y center to obtain				
f. I tell the patient that they need the vaccine, but I le patient to decide what to do.	eave it up to the				
g. I do something else. (Please specify):					
8. Please tell us how often you routinely refer p (Please check the ONE best response for each s			_		Often or
		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Always
a. We routinely stock, but have run out of a vaccine.					
b. A patient's insurance does not cover a vaccine.					
c. A patient's insurance covers the vaccine, but reimb inadequate.	oursement is				
d. A patient's insurance covers a vaccine, but I canno it.	t be reimbursed for				
D. Which of the following ways do you record in practice? (Please check YES or NO for each r		accines yo	ur patients	received out	tside of yo
	,			Yes	No
a. We record them in a progress note in our EHR (Ele Medical Record) or paper based medical record.		d)/EMR (Ele	ectronic		
b. We record them in a specific vaccine field in our E	EHR/EMR.				
c. We record them on a specific immunization sheet					
d. We do not routinely record information about vaccour practice.	cines our patients have	received ou	itside of		
e. We record them in a state or regional Immunization	n Information System	(IIS).			
0. How would you like to receive information a outside of your practice? (Please check the Ol	-		cinations v	when they rec	ceive them
	Prefer this method	Method is	s acceptable preferred	, Methodaccep	
a. Information sent to me by the vaccinator					]
b. Patient tells me at his/her next visit					]
c. Look up the information on a state or regional Immunization Information System (IIS)					
d. Other (please specify):		1		i	
d. Other (pieuse spectyy).					

7. If you determine that an adult patient needs a routinely recommended vaccine, but you do not stock it at

your practice, how often do you do each of the following?

	<10% of the time	10-24% of the time	25-49% of the time	50%-74% of the time	75-100% of the time	not	atients are t vaccinated this location
a. Pharmacy/retail store							
b. Public health department							
c. Another physician's office, such as subspecialty office or travel clinic							
d. Workplace							
e. Senior/recreational/community center							
F. Hospital/Emergency department							
2. Please tell us how strongly you ago providers in the delivery of vaccin (Please check the ONE best respons	es to your a	dult patient	_		nat Somew	hat	Strongly Disagree
a. As a primary care provider, it is my respective receive recommended vaccine somewhere else.	-	The second secon					
b. Vaccinations are a shared responsibilit other providers my patient sees.	y between my	vself and the					
c. Many of my patients receive vaccines	in subspeciali	sts' offices.					
d. It is problematic for me when subspect my patients because I generally don't i vaccination occurred.							
e. It is my responsibility to stock and admrecommended adult vaccines.	ninister all rou	ıtinely					
f. It is not my responsibility to stock 'cat vaccines that patient should have recei	•						
3. Please tell us how strongly you agreadministering vaccines to your adu			_		e for each s	taten	
			Agree	Agree	Disagre		Disagree
<ul> <li>a. My patients prefer to receive vaccines a pharmacy/retail store.</li> </ul>	·						
b. Pharmacists do not have adequate traivaccines.	ning to admin	ister					
c. It is more convenient for my adult pat pharmacy/retail store than in my offic	_	ccines at a					
d. Pharmacists do not have access to med determine if a patient needs a vaccine.	dical informat	ion to					
e. Pharmacists are not able to administer	vaccines in n	ny area.					
f. It is helpful to have pharmacists share adults.	the role of va	ccinating					

11. To the best of your knowledge, when your adult patient receives a vaccine at each of the places listed below,

## 14. How much time do <u>YOU personally</u> usually spend talking and/or making recommendations about immunizations for your adult patients in the following scenarios?

(Please check the ONE best response for each statement)

	No time or someone else discusses	1-2 minutes	3-5 minutes	≥6 minutes
A patient <u>without</u> concerns about vaccines who needs one or more vaccinations				
b. A patient who has substantial concerns about vaccines and needs one or more vaccines				
c. A patient at elevated risk for vaccine preventable diseases (i.e., diabetes, asthma, age ≥ 65) who needs one or more vaccines				

15. In a typical month, what percent of your adult patients refuse one of the following types of vaccines he/she is eligible for? (Please check the ONE best response for each statement)

	None	1-9%	10-24%	25-49%	50% or more
a. Seasonal influenza vaccine during influenza season					
b. Vaccines routinely recommended for adults other than seasonal influenza vaccine					

16. Thinking generally, to what degree are each of the following factors barriers to stocking and administering vaccines for adult patients in your practice? (Please check the ONE best response for each statement)

vaccines for adult patients in your practice? (Please check the ONE	best respo	nse for eac	h statement)	)
	Not a Barrier	Minor Barrier	Moderate Barrier	Major Barrier
a. Lack of adequate reimbursement for vaccine administration				
b. Lack of adequate reimbursement for vaccine purchase	П	П		П
c. Difficulty determining if a patient's insurance will reimburse for a vaccine				
d. Difficulty determining whether a patient has received particular vaccine				
e. Other preventive services taking precedence during time limited visits				
f. Uncertainty about a particular vaccine's effectiveness				
g. Acute problems taking precedence over vaccinating				
h. Upfront costs of buying vaccines				
i. The fact that my patients can receive vaccines elsewhere, such as pharmacies and retail stores				
j. The hassle of ordering vaccines				
k. The hassle of storing vaccines				
1. Patients refusing vaccines for financial reasons				
m. Patients not having insurance coverage for vaccines				
n. Patients refusing vaccines for issues of safety				
o. Patients refusing vaccines for issues of efficacy				
p. Patients refusing vaccines because they do not think they need them				
q. Patients refusing vaccines because they feel they are unlikely to get a vaccine preventable disease				
r. Not remembering to screen patients for needed vaccines				
s. Not having enough patients needing vaccines to justify the cost of stocking all vaccines				
t. Patients not coming in regularly for office visits				
u. Potential financial loss due to expiration of vaccine prior to use				
v. Other (please specify):				

17. How important are each of these <u>sources of information</u> in making your decisions about recommending vaccines to your adult patients? (Please check the ONE best response each row)

	accines to your addit patients: (I tease check	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Very Important	Not At All Important
a.	Professional organizations (e.g., AAFP or ACP)				
b.	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)/Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP)				
c.	Vaccine manufacturers				
d.	Private health insurance companies				
e.	Centers for Medicaid and Medicare				
f.	U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)				
g.	Opinions and experiences of my colleagues				
h.	Continuing education programs (e.g., CME)				
i.	Residency medical training				
j.	My professional experience with vaccine preventable diseases				
k.	My personal experience of family and friends with vaccine preventable diseases				
1.	Journal articles				
m.	Other (please specify):				

Each year, the CDC's Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices publishes an Adult Immunization Schedule of the current recommendations for licensed vaccines for adults.

18. Please tell us to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the Adult Immunization Schedule. (Please check the ONE best response for each statement)

		Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Not Familiar With This
a.	I am comfortable using the schedule to determine what vaccines my adult patients need.					
b.	The age-based indications for immunizations on the schedule are difficult to follow.					
c.	The medical condition-based indications on the schedule are difficult to follow.					
d.	The schedule is easily accessible when I need it to make a decision about a patient's vaccinations.					
e.	The schedule provides clear guidance on what to do when immunization status is unknown.					
f.	The footnote section of the schedule is clear and concise.					
g.	The schedule provides clear guidelines on catch- up vaccinations for adults.					
h.	I do not use the schedule to guide my vaccine recommendations.					

There are two programs established by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services that reimburse physicians for creating preventive care plans with their Medicare Part B beneficiary patients without cost to the patient:

- The 'Welcome to Medicare' visit was introduced in 2005 and must be used within the first six months of the effective date of a beneficiary's Part B coverage. Requirements for this visit, in addition to creating a preventive care plan, include a comprehensive medical and social history review, a limited physical exam, a depression screening, review of functional ability, an electrocardiogram and education.
- The 'Annual Wellness' visit, established by the Affordable Care Act, took effect in January 2011. A patient needs to have Medicare Part B for at least 12 months and to have not received a 'Welcome to Medicare' visit or 'Annual Wellness' visit in the last 12 months to be eligible for a visit. Requirements for this visit, in addition to creating a preventive care plan, include establishment of an individual's past medical and family history, creation of a list of current providers and suppliers that are regularly involved in providing care to the

r to reading these introductory remarks, were you aware of (Please check YES or NO for each	ı re	acl	۰,	or.	f	0	N	r	10	VES	k i	ec	ch	SP	lea	P1	. (1	f	O	are	ws	า ล	voi	re	we	S.	ark	m	rei	orv	nct	odu	ntra	e i	hes	nσ	adi	re	to	ior	Pr	9.	10
---	------	-----	----	-----	---	---	---	---	----	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----	------	---	---	-----	----	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	---	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	-----	-----	----	-----	----	----	-----	----	----	----

a. The Welcome to Medicare visit?			165	110
	a. The Welcome to	Medicare visit?		
b. The Annual Wellness visit?	b. The Annual Well	lness visit?		

detection of cognitive impairment	, ,	•					ood pressure	•
. Prior to reading these introductor	y remarks,	were you a	aware of	(Pleas	e check !	YES or N	IO for each r	ow)
<u> </u>	Yes	No	1	`			v	,
a. The Welcome to Medicare visit?								
b. The Annual Wellness visit?								
. Please estimate the number of 'Wo	elcome to M	Iedicare' v	isits (rei	mbursed	bv Med	licare) tl	hat vou cond	lucted
your practice in the past 4 weeks.					J		J = 0 = 0 = 0	
$\square$ 0								
□ 1-9								
□ 10-24								
□ 25-49								
$\square \geq 50$								
		Coo Violio	reimbur	sed by M	ledicare	e) that yo	ou have con	lucted
in your practice in the last 4 weeks $\Box$ 0		CSS VISICS	reimbur	rsed by M	ledicare	e) tnat yo	ou have cond	lucted
• •		CSS VISITS (	reimbur	rsed by M	edicare	e) that yo	ou have cond	lucted
□ 0 -		ess visits (	reimbur	sed by M	edicare	e) that yo	ou have cond	lucted
□ 0 □ 1-9		CSS VISITS (	reimbur	sed by M	edicare	) that yo	ou have cond	ducted
□ 0 □ 1-9 □ 10-24		CSS VISITS (	reimbur	sed by M	edicare	) tnat ye	ou have cond	lucted
□ 0 □ 1-9 □ 10-24 □ 25-49	s. linic's capa k it would l	city, patien	at willing	gness, and	reimbi	ırsemen	t levels, we a	are
□ 0 □ 1-9 □ 10-24 □ 25-49 □ ≥ 50  Considering things such as your clinterested in how feasible you thin	s. linic's capa k it would l	city, patien	at willing	gness, and	reimbi	ırsemen	t levels, we a	are
□ 0 □ 1-9 □ 10-24 □ 25-49 □ ≥ 50  Considering things such as your clinterested in how feasible you thin your Medicare beneficiary patient	s. linic's capa k it would l	city, patien	at willing	gness, and	reimbi	ırsemen	t levels, we a	are
□ 0 □ 1-9 □ 10-24 □ 25-49 □ ≥ 50  Considering things such as your clinterested in how feasible you thin your Medicare beneficiary patient □ Very feasible	s. linic's capa k it would l	city, patien	at willing	gness, and	reimbi	ırsemen	t levels, we a	are
□ 0 □ 1-9 □ 10-24 □ 25-49 □ ≥ 50  Considering things such as your clinterested in how feasible you thin your Medicare beneficiary patient □ Very feasible □ Somewhat feasible	s. linic's capa k it would l	city, patien	at willing	gness, and	reimbi	ırsemen	t levels, we a	are

The remaining questions are included so that we will know about the physicians reached by this survey and the characteristics of their practices. 23. Does your practice have a contractual relationship with the following entities? (Please check YES or NO for each row) Yes No Medicare П b. Medicaid Private insurance companies 24. In your primary outpatient practice, roughly what percentages of your adult patients are in the following groups? (Please approximate based on your best estimates; groups are not mutually exclusive and may not sum up to, or may exceed, 100 %.) I don't 0% 1-9% 10-24% 25-49% 50-74% **75-100%** know Uninsured patients (patients with no П П П П П П insurance) b. Medicare Part B П П П П П П П c. Medicare Part D П П d. Private insurance (including П П П П П Medicare supplemental) Medicaid П П П

25. In your primary outpatient practice, roughly what percentages of your adult patients are in the following age groups? (Please approximate based on your best estimates; groups are not mutually exclusive and may not sum up to, or may exceed, 100%.)

	0%	1-9%	10-24%	25-49%	50-74%	75-100%	I don't know
a. < 18 years							
b. 18 – 49 years							
c. 50 – 64 years							
d. ≥65 years							

26. In your primary outpatient practice, roughly what percentages of your adult patients are in the following racial/ethnic groups? (Please approximate; groups may not sum up to 100%)

	0%	1-9%	10-24%	25-49%	50-74%	75-100%
a. White (non-Hispanic)						
b. Hispanic or Latino						
c. Black (African American)						
d. Asian						
e. Native American						
f. Other group, please specify:						

Thank you for participating. Please return this survey using the enclosed stamped envelope addressed to:

University of CO/Vaccine Policy Collaborative Initiative Children's Outcomes Research/Michaela Brtnikova Mailstop F443 13199 E. Montview Blvd, Suite 300 Aurora, CO 80045-0508