

**Comparison of carbon-sulfur and carbon-amine bond in therapeutic drug:  
4 $\beta$ -S-aromatic heterocyclic podophyllum derivatives display antitumor activity**

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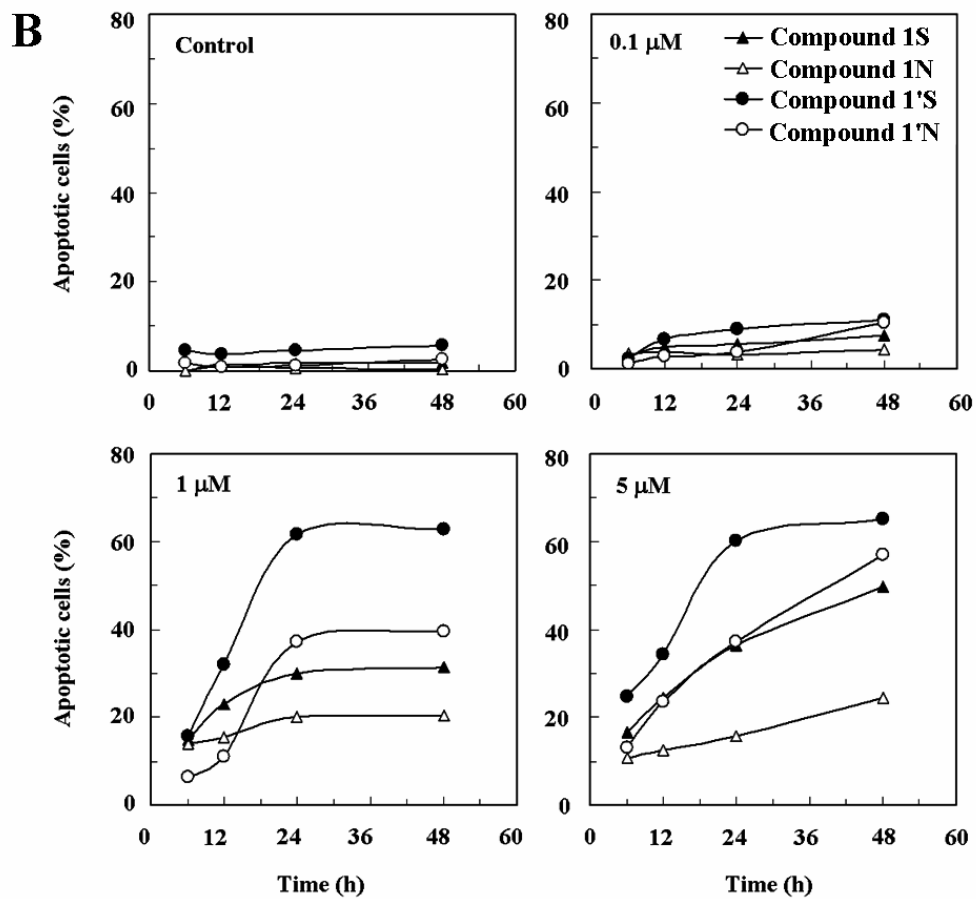
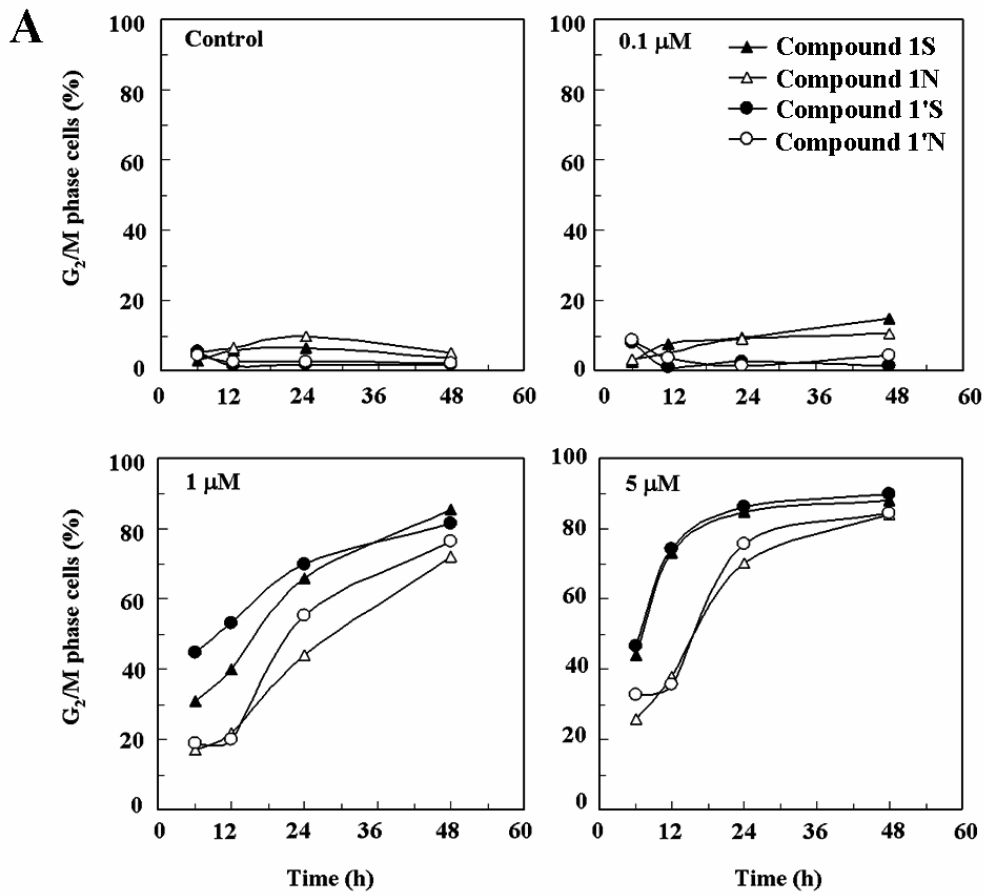
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<sup>1</sup> Equally contributed to this work

## Supporting Information

**Table S1.** Calculated docking of the complex of podophyllum derivatives with tubulin/Topo II.

Compound	Energy (-kcal/mol)	H-bond	$\pi$ - $\pi$ packing	Compound	Energy (-kcal/mol)	H-bond	$\pi$ - $\pi$ packing
1S	2.11	-	Ser A178	1'S	6.51	Asp B479	Arg B503, DG D13
1N	4.03	Asn B258	Lys B352	1'N	3.04	Asp B479	Arg B503, DT F9, DA D12, DG D13
2S	4.99	Lys B254	Leu B248	2'S	10.26	Asp B479	Arg B503, DT F9, DG D13
2N	5.72	Lys B352	Leu B255, Lys B352	2'N	6.15	Asp B479	Arg B503, DA D12, DG D13
3S	4.37	Ser A178	Ala B316	3'S	3.86	Asp B479	Arg B503, DT F9, DG D13
3N	3.87	Asn B258, Thr B353	Leu B248	3'N	5.58	Asp B479	Arg B503, DT F9, DG D13
4S	2.90	Thr A179	Lys B254	4'S	4.52	Asp B479	Arg B503, DT F9, DG D13
4N	2.45	Asn B258	Lys B352	4'N	2.69	Asp B479	Arg B503, DT F9, DG D13
5S	6.45	Lys B254	Lys B254	5'S	5.10	Asp B479	Arg B503, DT F9, DG D13
5N	6.13	-	Leu B248	5'N	4.12	Asp B479	Arg B503, DA D12, DG D13
6S	6.28	Lys B352	-	6'S	8.42	Asp B479	Arg B503, DT F9, DG D13
6N	3.14	Leu B255	-	6'N	8.10	Asp B479, DG D13	Arg B503, DA D12, DG D13
7S	-2.03	-	-	7'S	-7.23	-	-
7N	-2.37	Thr B353	-	7'N	-6.25	DC E8	DT F9, DA D12
8S	-1.49	-	-	8'S	-4.23	Lys B456	Arg B503
8N	-5.37	-	Leu B248	8'N	-6.43	-	Arg B503, DT F9
9S	-10.00	-	-	9'S	-7.26	Lys B456	Arg B503
9N	-11.04	Leu B255	-	9'N	-5.32	-	Arg B503
PTOX	4.11	Leu B248	Ala B316	VP-16	6.38	Asp B479	Arg B503, DC E8, DG D13



**Figure S1.** Effects of podophyllum derivatives on the HeLa cell cycle arrest and apoptosis induce. (A) Compound 4 $\beta$ -S-(1, 3, 4-trizole-2)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (Compound 1S), Compound 4 $\beta$ -NH-(1, 3, 4-trizole-2)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (Compound 1N), 4 $\beta$ -S-(1, 3, 4-trizole-2)-4-deoxy-4'-demethylepipodophyllotoxin (Compound 1'S) and Compound 4 $\beta$ -NH-(1, 3, 4-trizole-2)-4-deoxy-4'-demethylepipodophyllotoxin (Compound 1'N) arrested cell cycle in HeLa cells in a dose- and time-dependent manner at the concentration of 0, 0.1, 1, and 5  $\mu$ M for 6, 12, 24, and 48 h, respectively. Compared with the cells incubated with no drug, the treatment of Compounds 1S and 1N did not induce the G<sub>2</sub>/M phase arrest at a lower concentration of 0.1  $\mu$ M. However, the percentage of G<sub>2</sub>/M phase cells was accumulated significantly to about 80% at 48 h when the concentration was increased to 1  $\mu$ M. And then the percentage of G<sub>2</sub>/M phase cells continuously increased to the maximum about 80-90% at the higher concentration of 5  $\mu$ M after the incubation of 48 h. Corresponding to Compounds 1S and 1N, the comparison between Compound 1'S and 1'N showed the similar trend that Compound 1'S was superior than Compound 1'N to arrest the cell cycle. (B) Compound 1S, 1N, 1'S, and 1'N induced cell apoptosis in HeLa cells in a dose- and time-dependent manner at the concentration of 0, 0.1, 1, and 5  $\mu$ M for 6, 12, 24, and 48 h, respectively. Symbols: the negative control without adding Compounds 1S, 1N, 1'S and 1'N (0  $\mu$ M), Compound 1S (black triangle, ▲), Compound 1N (open triangle, △), Compound 1'S (black circle, ●), and Compound 1'N (open circle, ○).

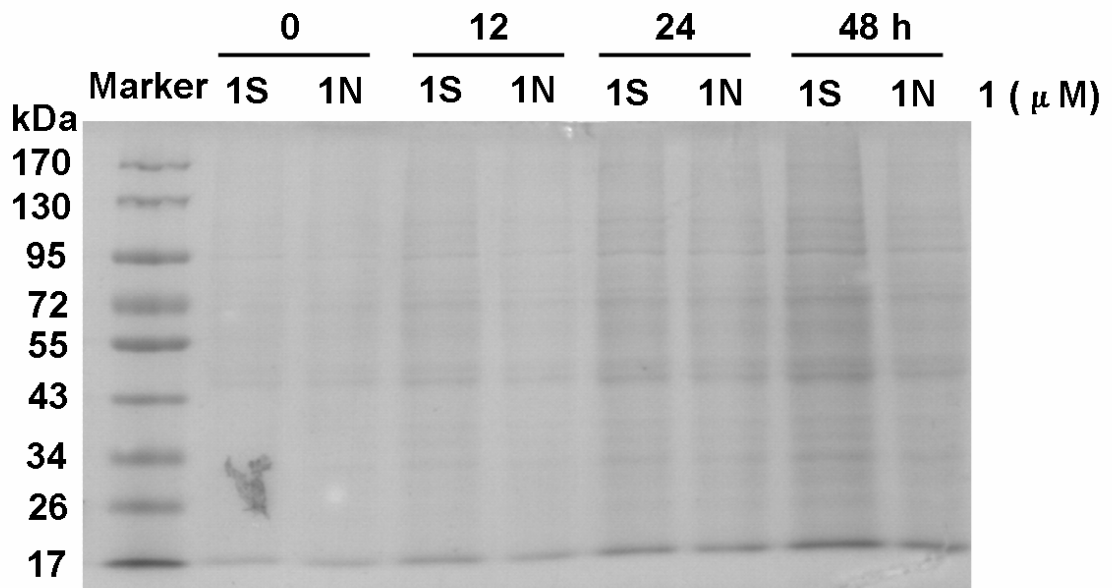


Figure S2

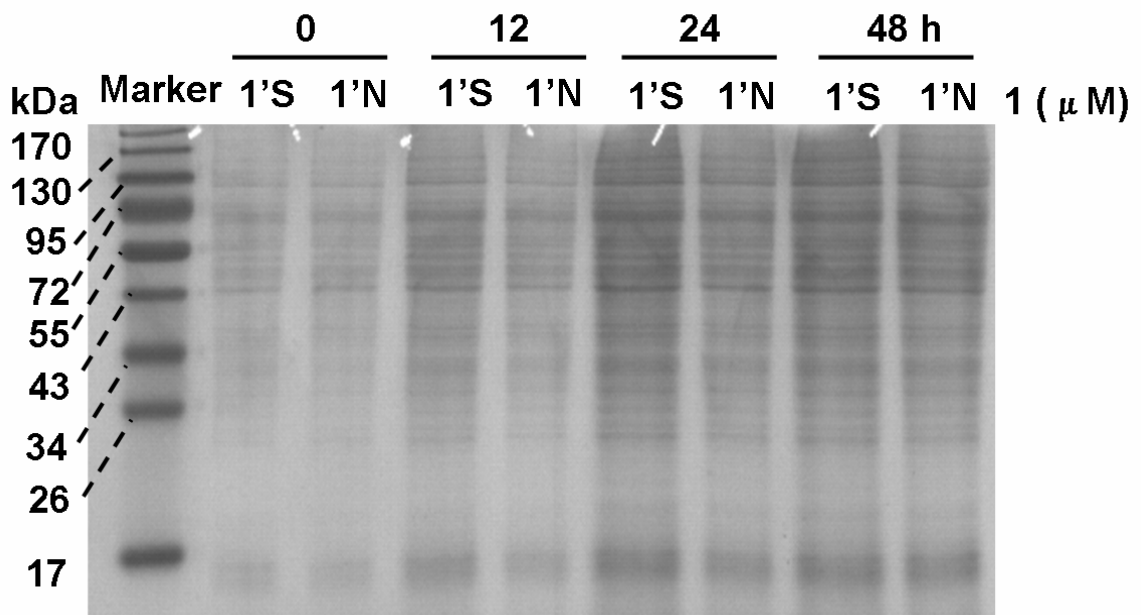
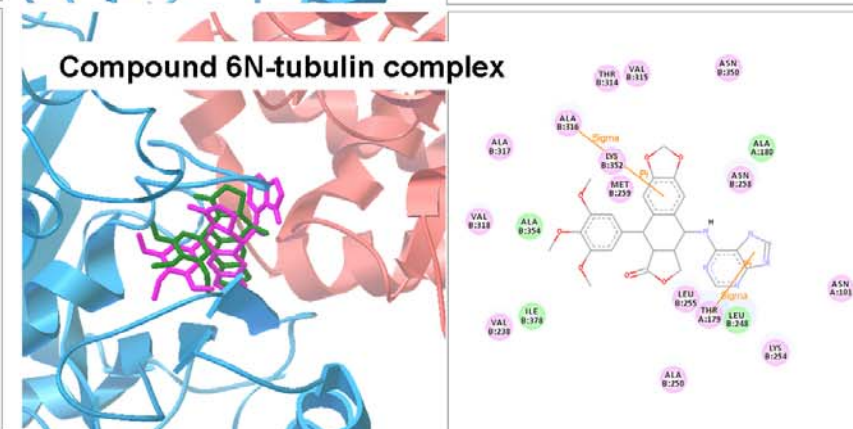
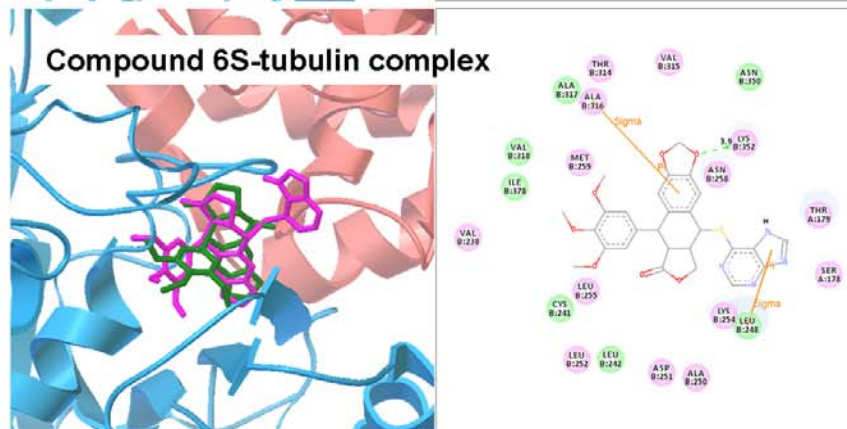
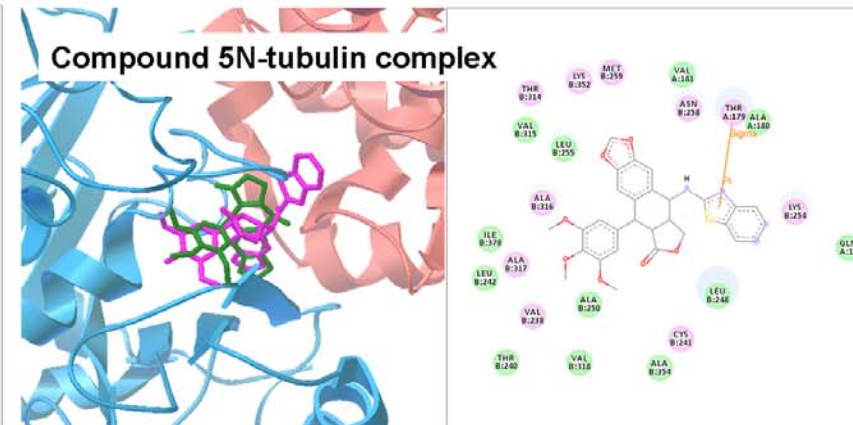
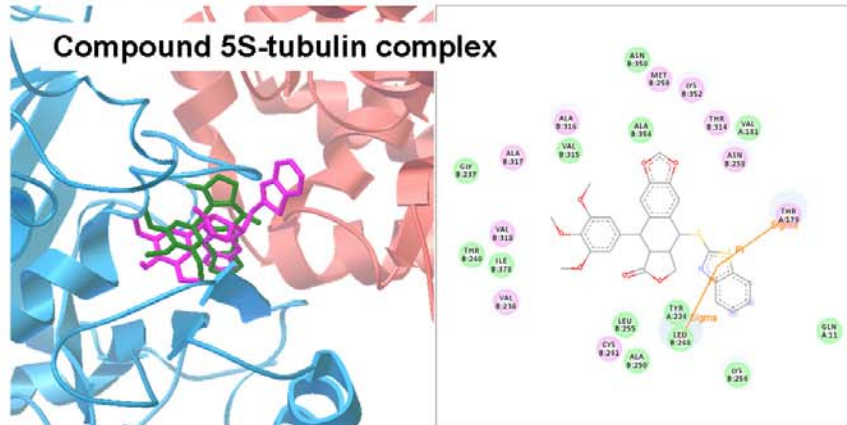
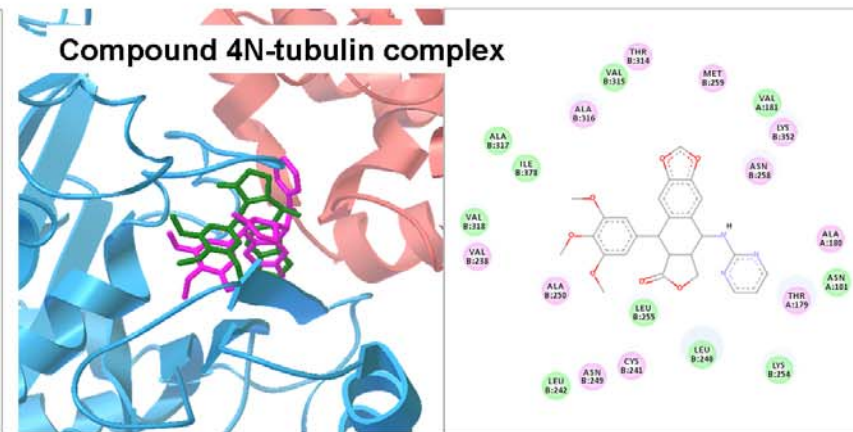
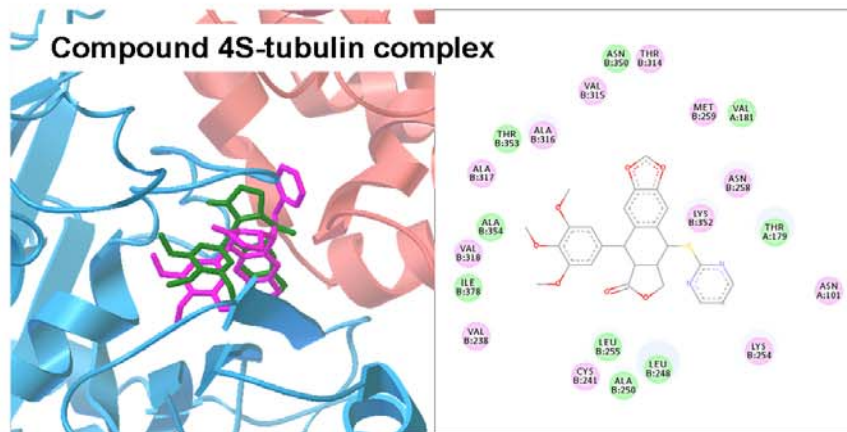
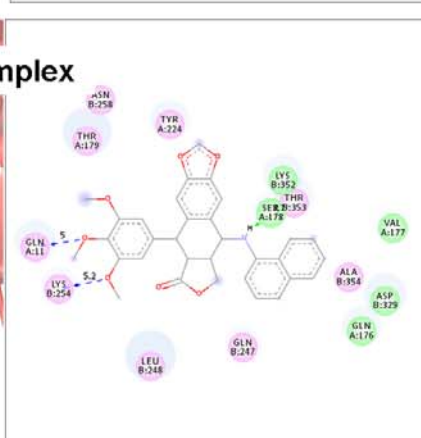
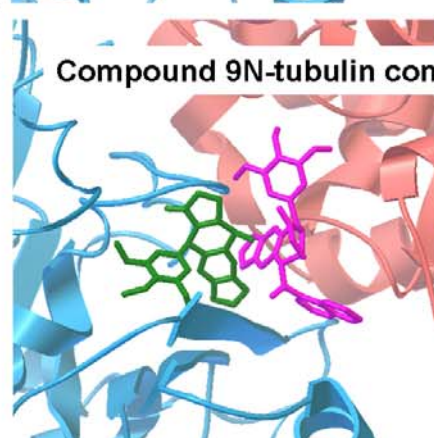
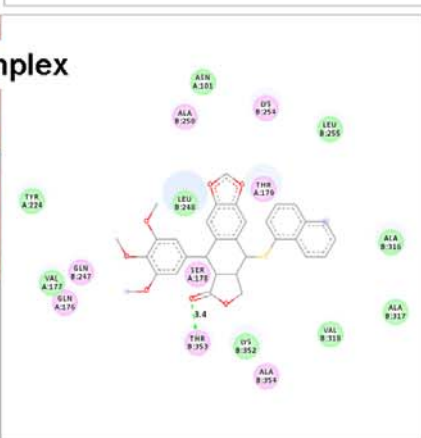
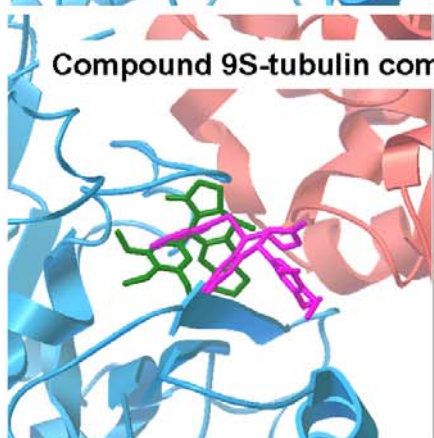
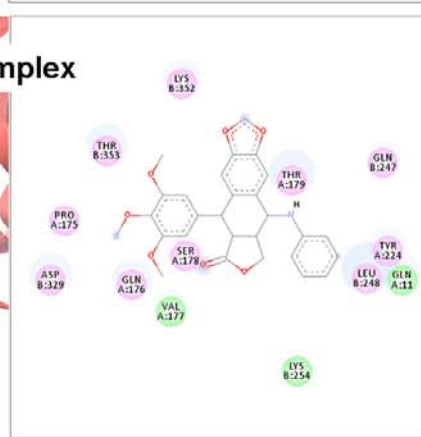
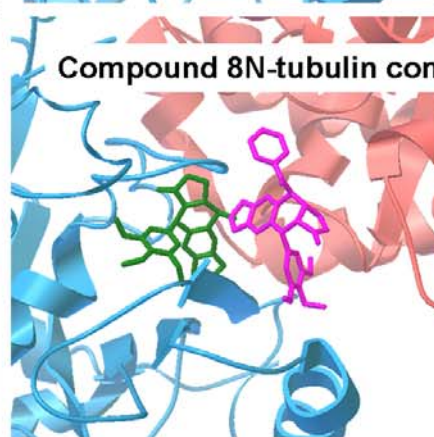
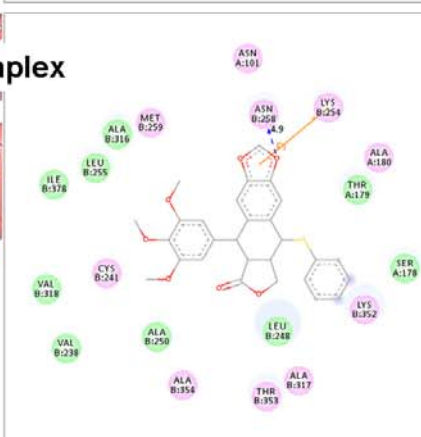
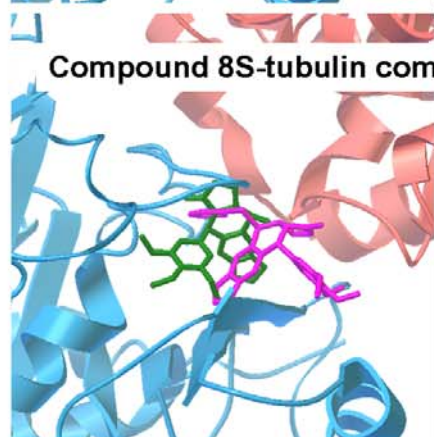
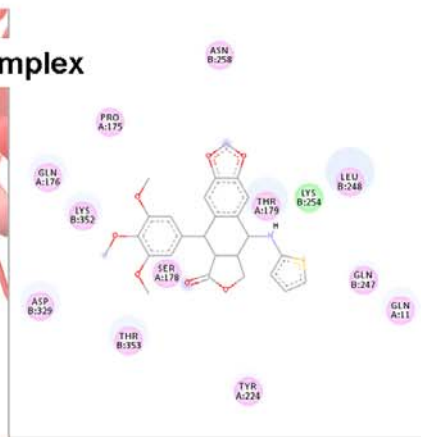
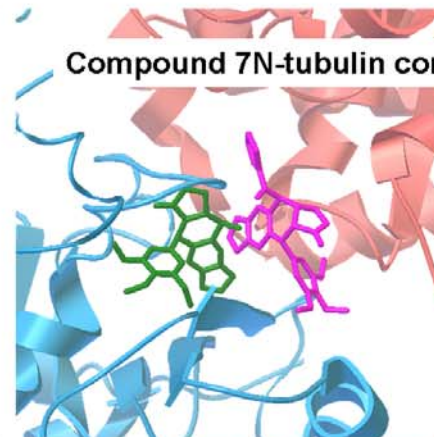
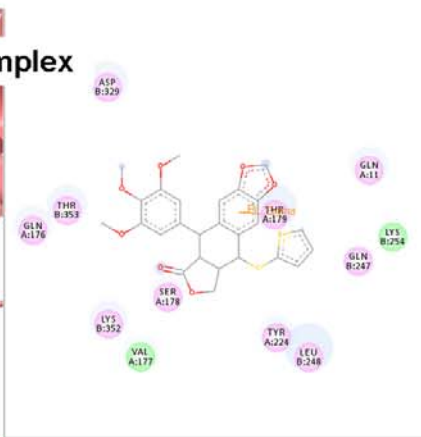
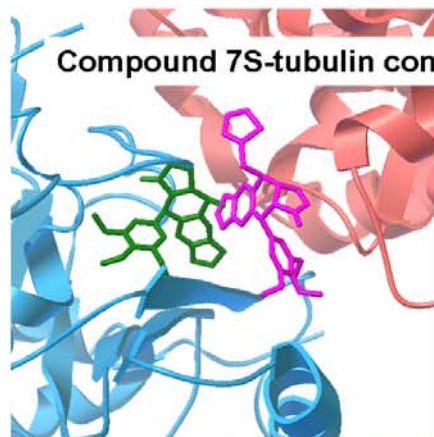


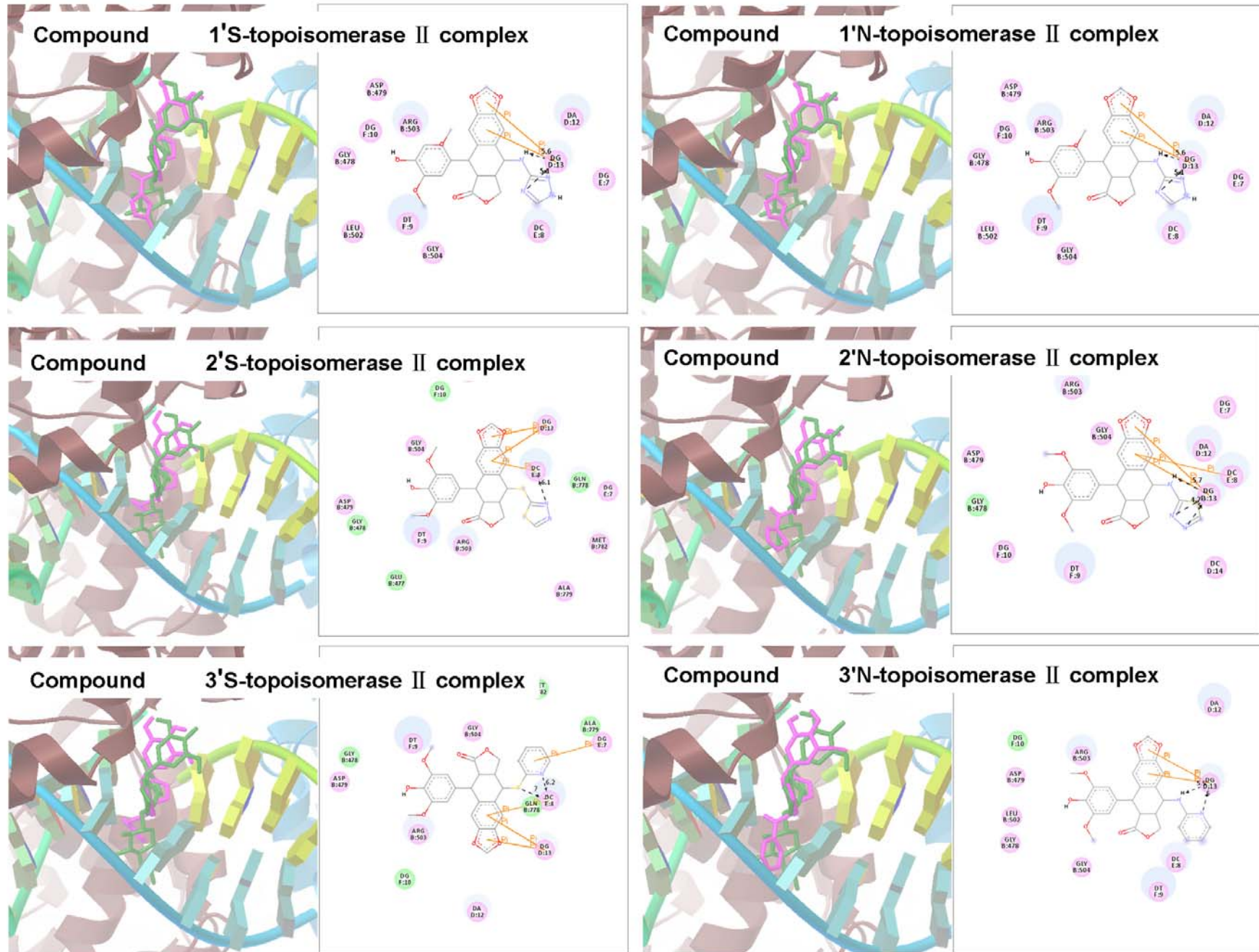
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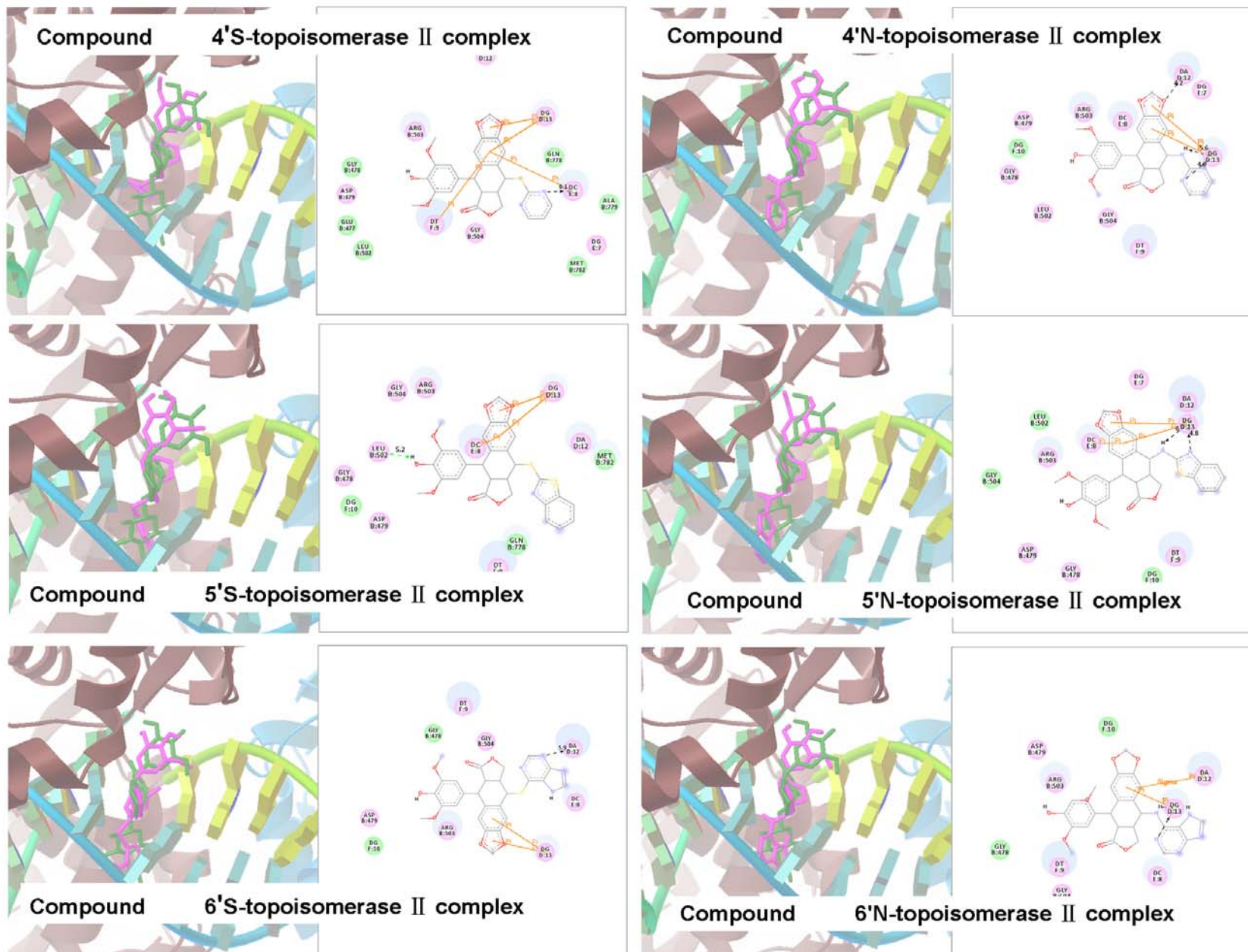


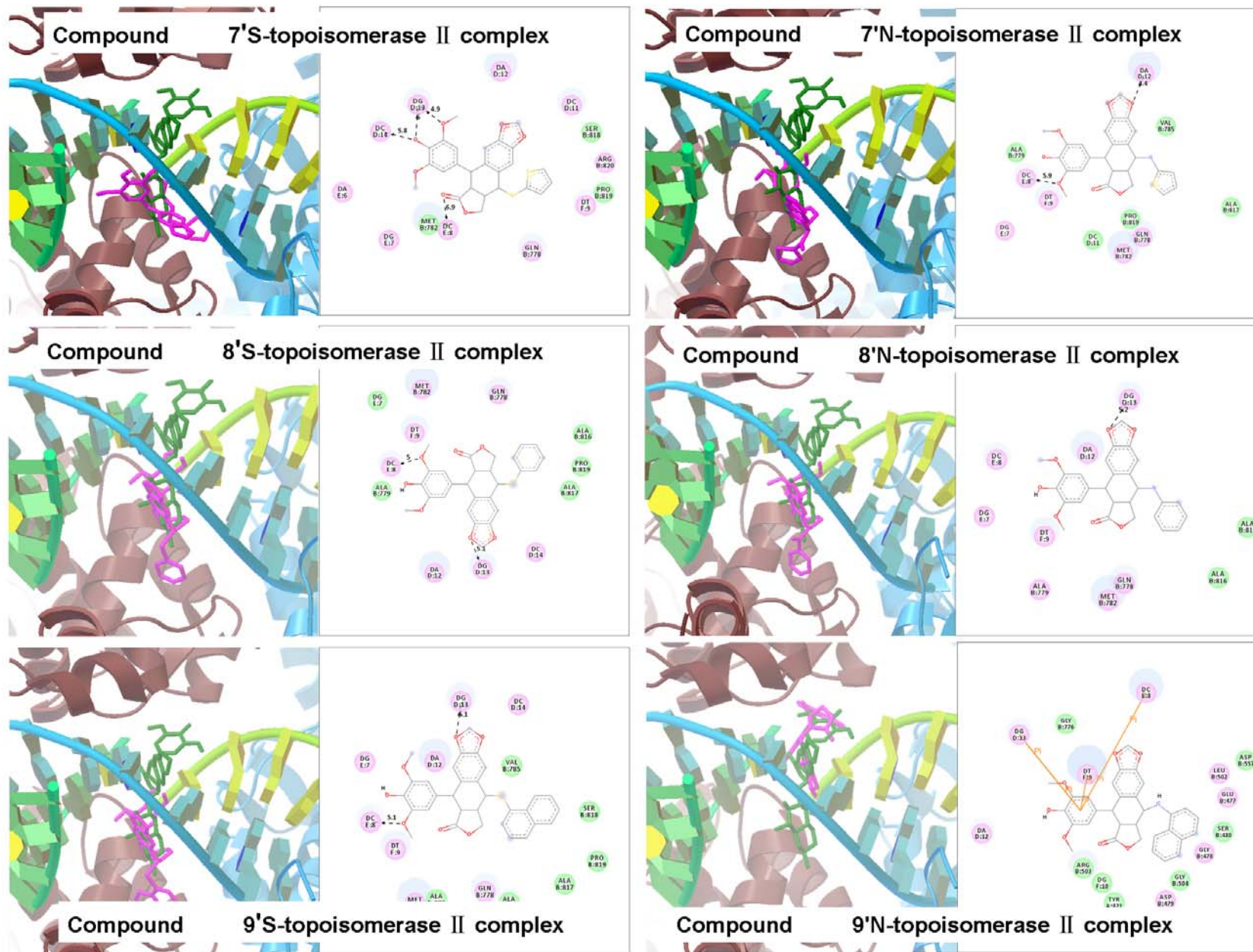












8	Copies of $^1\text{H}$ , $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR and 2D NMR (1H-1H COSY, HMBC, HSQC) Spectra
9	1. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 3S.
10	<b>1.1. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 3S.</b>
11	<b>1.2. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 3S.</b>
12	<b>1.3. <math>^1\text{H}</math>-<math>^1\text{H}</math> COSY spectrums for compound 3S.</b>
13	<b>1.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 3S.</b>
14	<b>1.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 3S.</b>
15	<b>1.6. MS diagram for compound 3S.</b>
16	2. NMR spectrum of compound 4S.
17	<b>2.1. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 4S.</b>
18	<b>2.2. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 4S.</b>
19	<b>2.3. <math>^1\text{H}</math>-<math>^1\text{H}</math> COSY spectrums for compound 4S.</b>
20	<b>2.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 4S.</b>
21	<b>2.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 4S.</b>
22	<b>2.6. MS diagram for compound 4S.</b>
23	3. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 5S.
24	<b>3.1. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 5S.</b>
25	<b>3.2. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 5S.</b>
26	<b>3.3. <math>^1\text{H}</math>-<math>^1\text{H}</math> COSY spectrums for compound 5S.</b>
27	<b>3.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 5S.</b>
28	<b>3.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 5S.</b>
29	<b>3.6. MS diagram for compound 5S.</b>
30	4. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 6S.

- 31 **4.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6S.**
- 32 **4.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6S.**
- 33 **4.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrums for compound 6S.**
- 34 **4.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 6S.**
- 35 **4.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 6S.**
- 36 **4.6. MS diagram for compound 6S.**
- 37 5. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 3'S.
- 38 **5.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3'S.**
- 39 **5.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3'S.**
- 40 **5.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrums for compound 3'S.**
- 41 **5.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 3'S.**
- 42 **5.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 3'S.**
- 43 **5.6. MS diagram for compound 3'S.**
- 44 6. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 4'S.
- 45 **6.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 4'S.**
- 46 **6.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 4'S.**
- 47 **6.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrums for compound 4'S.**
- 48 **6.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 4'S.**
- 49 **6.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 4'S.**
- 50 **6.6. MS diagram for compound 4'S.**
- 51 7. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 5'S.
- 52 **7.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 5'S.**
- 53 **7.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 5'S.**

54	<b>7.3. <math>^1\text{H}</math>-<math>^1\text{H}</math> COSY spectrums for compound 5'S.</b>
55	<b>7.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 5'S.</b>
56	<b>7.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 5'S.</b>
57	<b>7.6. MS diagram for compound 5'S.</b>
58	8. NMR spectrum of compound 6'S.
59	<b>8.1. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 6'S.</b>
60	<b>8.2. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 6'S.</b>
61	<b>8.3. <math>^1\text{H}</math>-<math>^1\text{H}</math> COSY spectrums for compound 6'S.</b>
62	<b>8.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 6'S.</b>
63	<b>8.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 6'S.</b>
64	<b>8.6. MS diagram for compound 6'S.</b>
65	9. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 1N.
66	<b>9.1. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 1N.</b>
67	<b>9.2. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 1N.</b>
68	<b>9.3. <math>^1\text{H}</math>-<math>^1\text{H}</math> COSY spectrums for compound 1N.</b>
69	<b>9.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 1N.</b>
70	<b>9.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 1N.</b>
71	<b>9.6. MS diagram for compound 1N.</b>
72	10. NMR spectrum of compound 2N.
73	<b>10.1. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 2N.</b>
74	<b>10.2. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR spectrum of compound 2N.</b>
75	<b>10.3. <math>^1\text{H}</math>-<math>^1\text{H}</math> COSY spectrums for compound 2N.</b>
76	<b>10.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 2N.</b>

- 77 **10.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 2N.**
- 78 **10.6. MS diagram for compound 2N.**
- 79 11. NMR spectrum of compound 3N.
- 80 **11.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3N.**
- 81 **11.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3N.**
- 82 **11.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrums for compound 3N.**
- 83 **11.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 3N.**
- 84 **11.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 3N.**
- 85 **11.6. MS diagram for compound 3N.**
- 86 12. NMR spectrum of compound 4N.
- 87 **12.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 4N.**
- 88 **12.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 4N.**
- 89 **12.3. COSY spectrums for compound 4N.**
- 90 **12.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 4N.**
- 91 **12.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 4N.**
- 92 **12.6. MS diagram for compound 4N.**
- 93 13. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 5N.
- 94 **13.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 5N.**
- 95 **13.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 5N.**
- 96 **13.3. COSY spectrums for compound 5N.**
- 97 **13.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 5N.**
- 98 **13.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 5N.**
- 99 **13.6. MS diagram for compound 5N.**

100	14. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 6N.
101	<b>14.1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 6N.</b>
102	<b>14.2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 6N.</b>
103	<b>14.3. COSY spectrums for compound 6N.</b>
104	<b>14.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 6N.</b>
105	<b>14.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 6N.</b>
106	<b>13.6. MS diagram for compound 6N.</b>
107	15. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 1'N.
108	<b>15.1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 1'N.</b>
109	<b>15.2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 1'N.</b>
110	<b>15.3. <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrums for compound 1'N.</b>
111	<b>15.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 1'N.</b>
112	<b>15.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 1'N.</b>
113	<b>15.6. MS diagram for compound 1'N.</b>
114	16. NMR spectrum of compound 2'N.
115	<b>16.1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 2'N.</b>
116	<b>16.2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 2'N.</b>
117	<b>16.3. <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrums for compound 2'N.</b>
118	<b>16.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 2'N.</b>
119	<b>16.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 2'N.</b>
120	<b>16.6. MS diagram for compound 2'N.</b>
121	17. NMR spectrum of compound 3'N.
122	<b>17.1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 3'N.</b>



- 123 **17.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3'N.**
- 124 **17.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrums for compound 3'N.**
- 125 **17.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 3'N.**
- 126 **17.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 3'N.**
- 127 **17.6. MS diagram for compound 3'N.**
- 128 18. NMR spectrum of compound 4'N.
- 129 **18.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 4'N.**
- 130 **18.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 4'N.**
- 131 **18.3. COSY spectrums for compound 4'N.**
- 132 **18.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 4'N.**
- 133 **18.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 4'N.**
- 134 **18.6. MS diagram for compound 4'N.**
- 135 19. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 5'N.
- 136 **19.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 5'N.**
- 137 **19.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 5'N.**
- 138 **19.3. COSY spectrums for compound 5'N.**
- 139 **19.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 5'N.**
- 140 **19.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 5'N.**
- 141 **19.6. MS diagram for compound 5'N.**
- 142 20. NMR and MS spectrum of compound 6'N.
- 143 **20.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6'N.**
- 144 **20.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6'N.**
- 145 **20.3. COSY spectrums for compound 6'N.**

146 **20.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 6'N.**

147 **20.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 6'N.**

148 **20.6. MS diagram for compound 6'N.**

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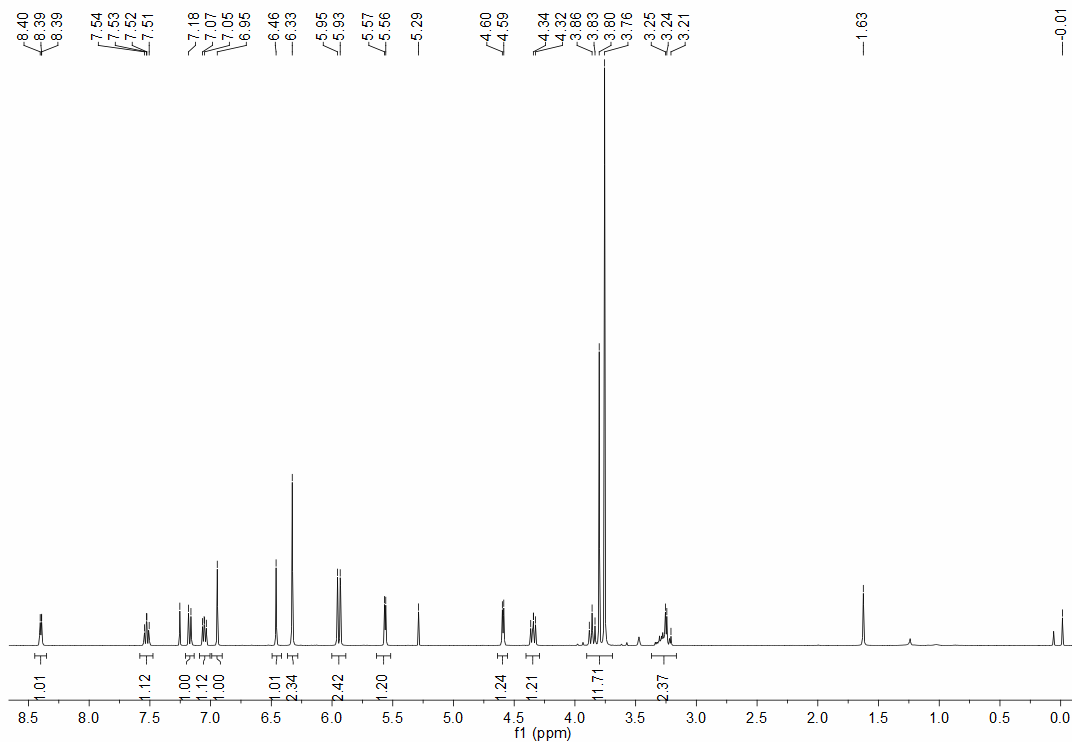
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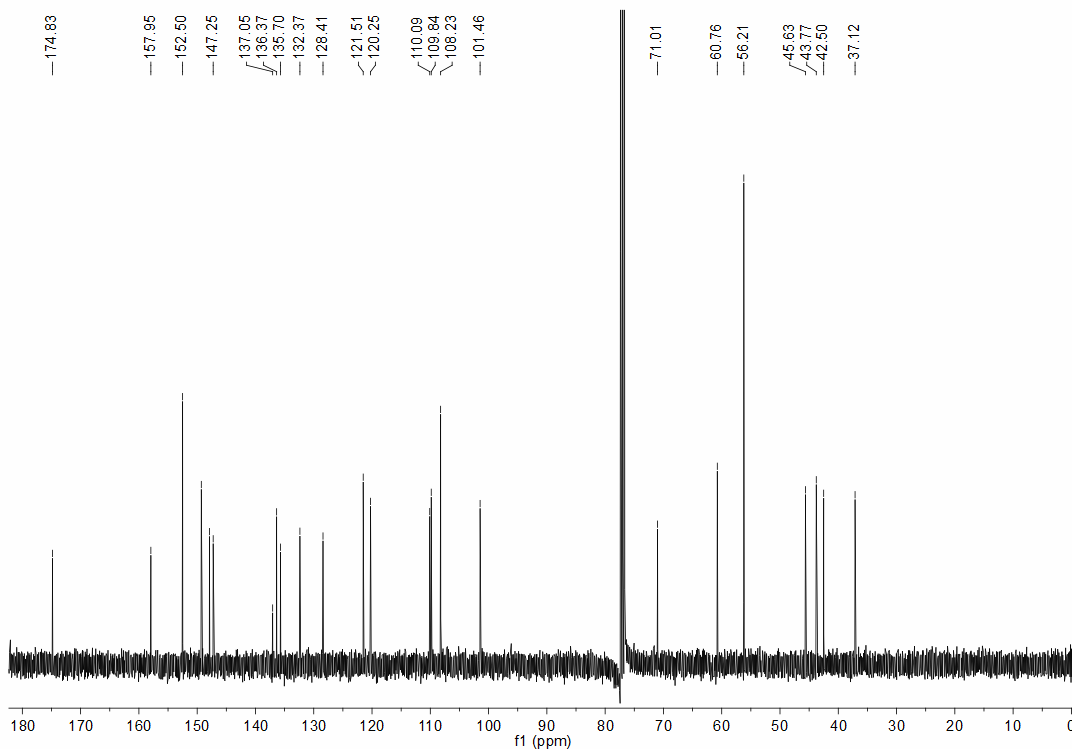
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1.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3S.



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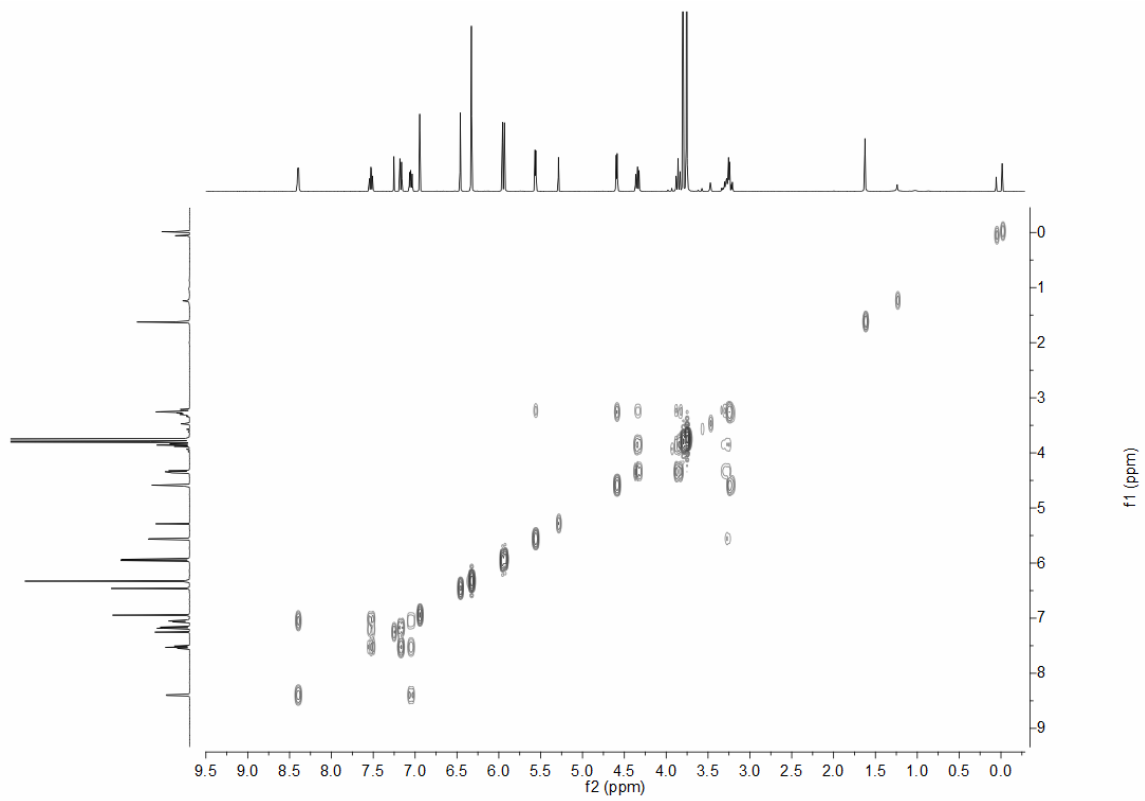
1.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3S.



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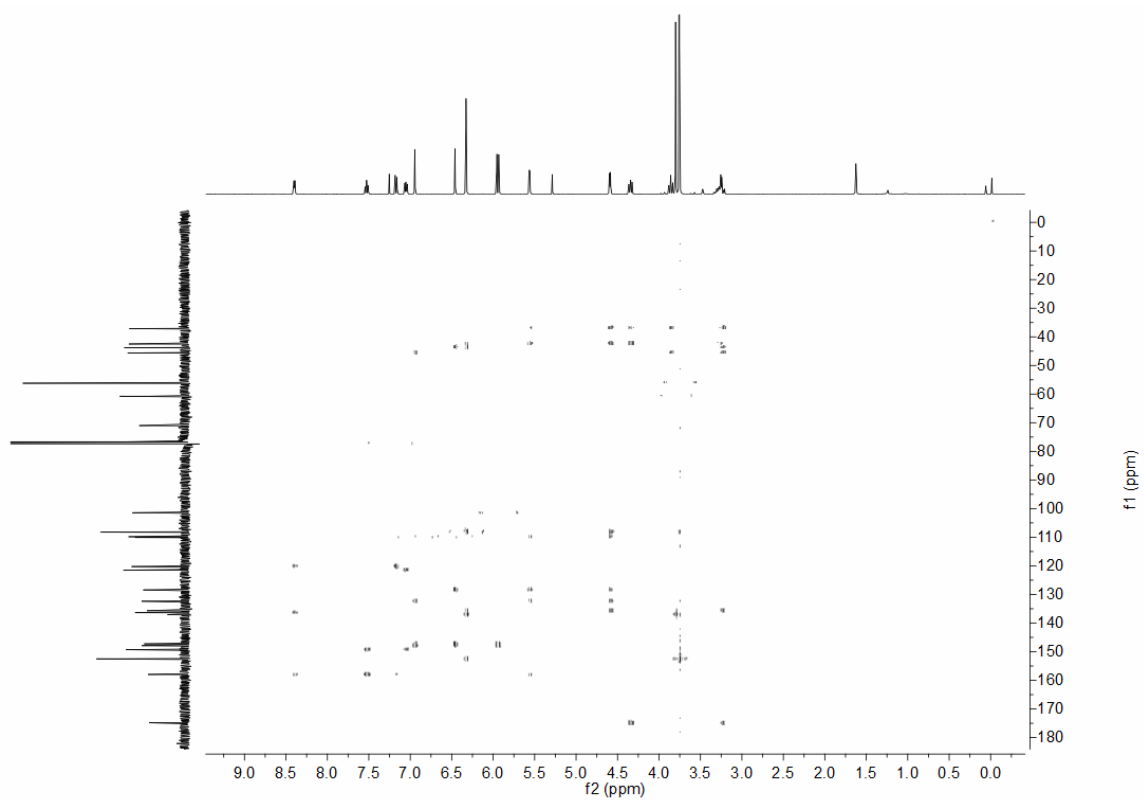
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1.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY diagram of compound 3S.



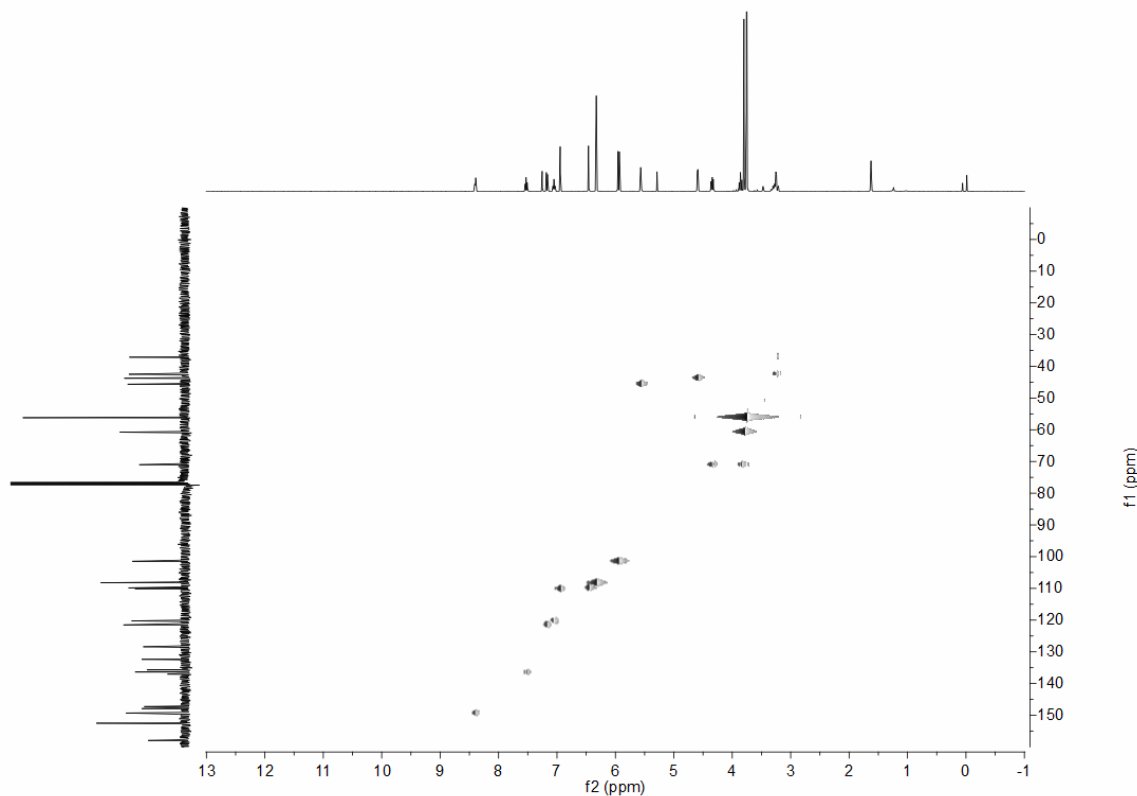
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1.4. HMBC diagram of compound 3S.



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## 1.5. HSQC diagram of compound 3S.



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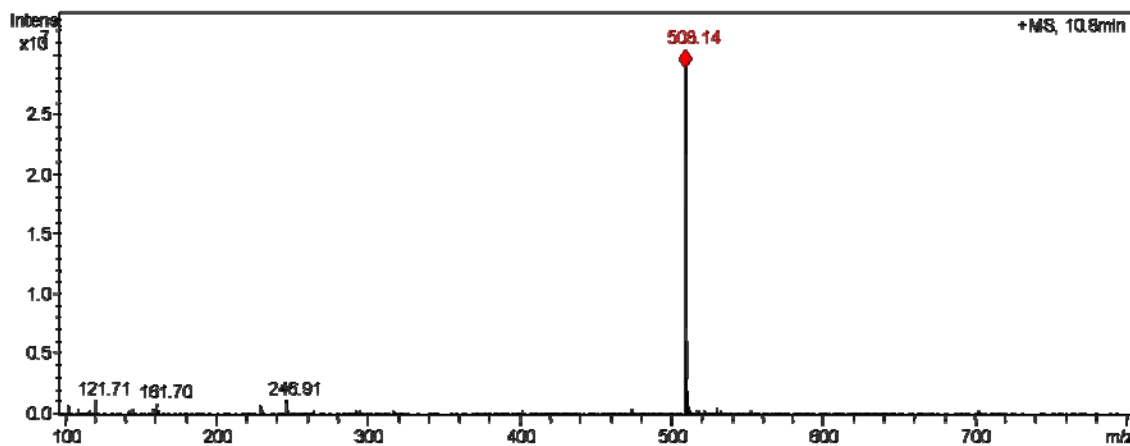
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## 1.6. MS spectrum of compound 3S.

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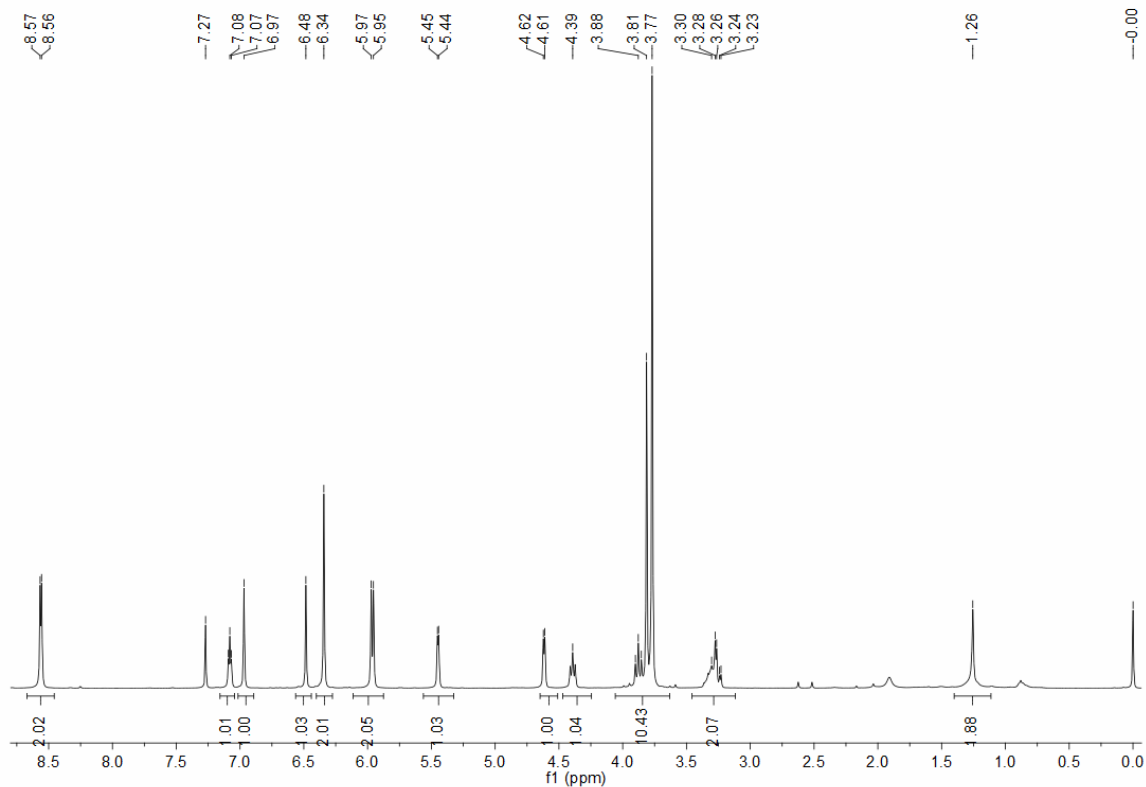
197 4 $\beta$ -S-(pyridine-2)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (3S).

198  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 8.40 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.05  
 199 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 6.33 (s, 2H), 5.95 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.57 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H),  
 200 4.60 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.34 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.86 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 6H), 3.25-3.21  
 201 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 174.83, 157.95, 152.50 (2C), 147.99, 147.89, 147.25, 137.05, 136.37,  
 202 135.70, 132.37, 128.41, 121.51, 120.25, 110.09, 109.84, 108.23 (2C), 101.46, 71.01, 60.76, 56.21 (2C), 45.63,  
 203 43.77, 42.50, 37.12.

204 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 508.14, found 508.14  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

205

### 2.1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4S.

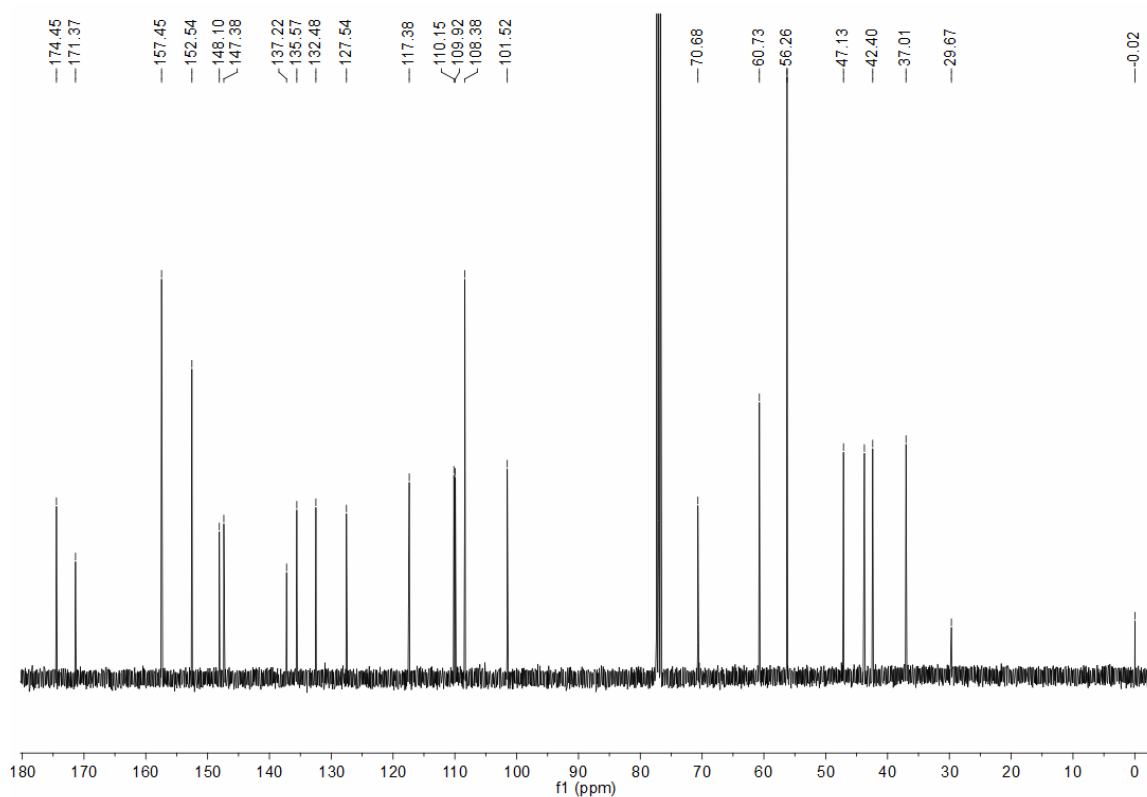


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### 2.2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 4S.



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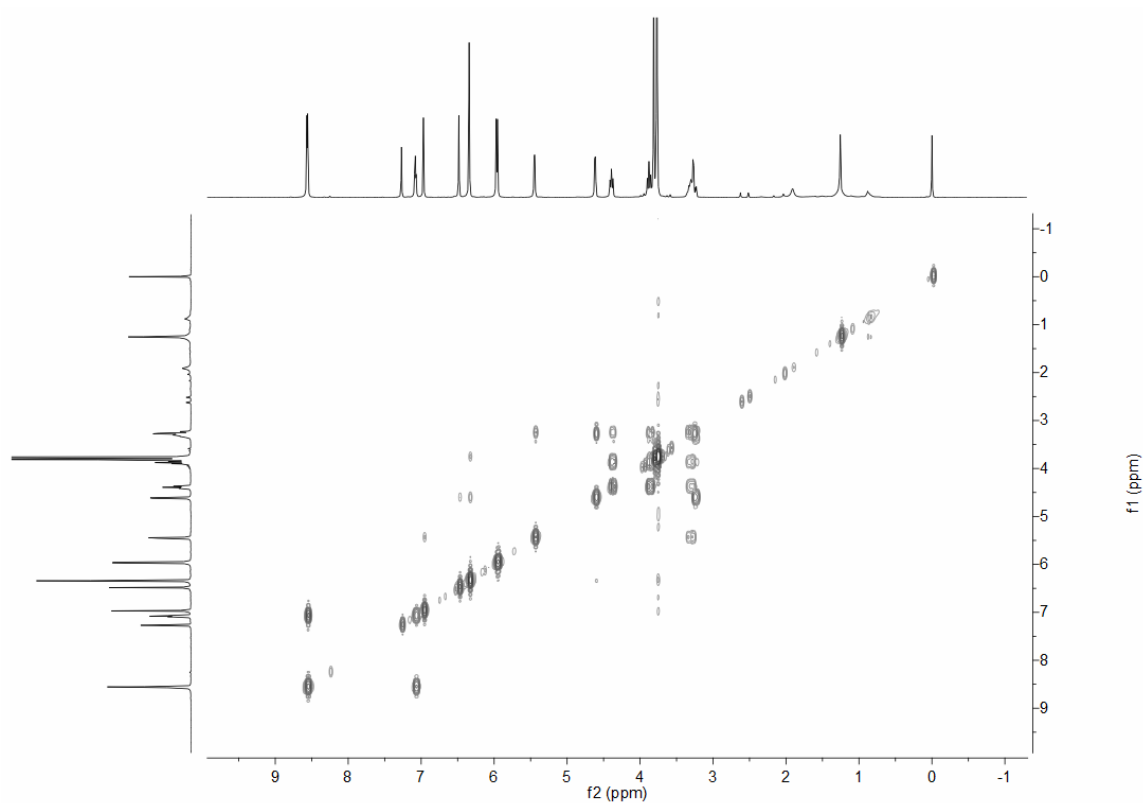
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2.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY diagram of compound 4S.



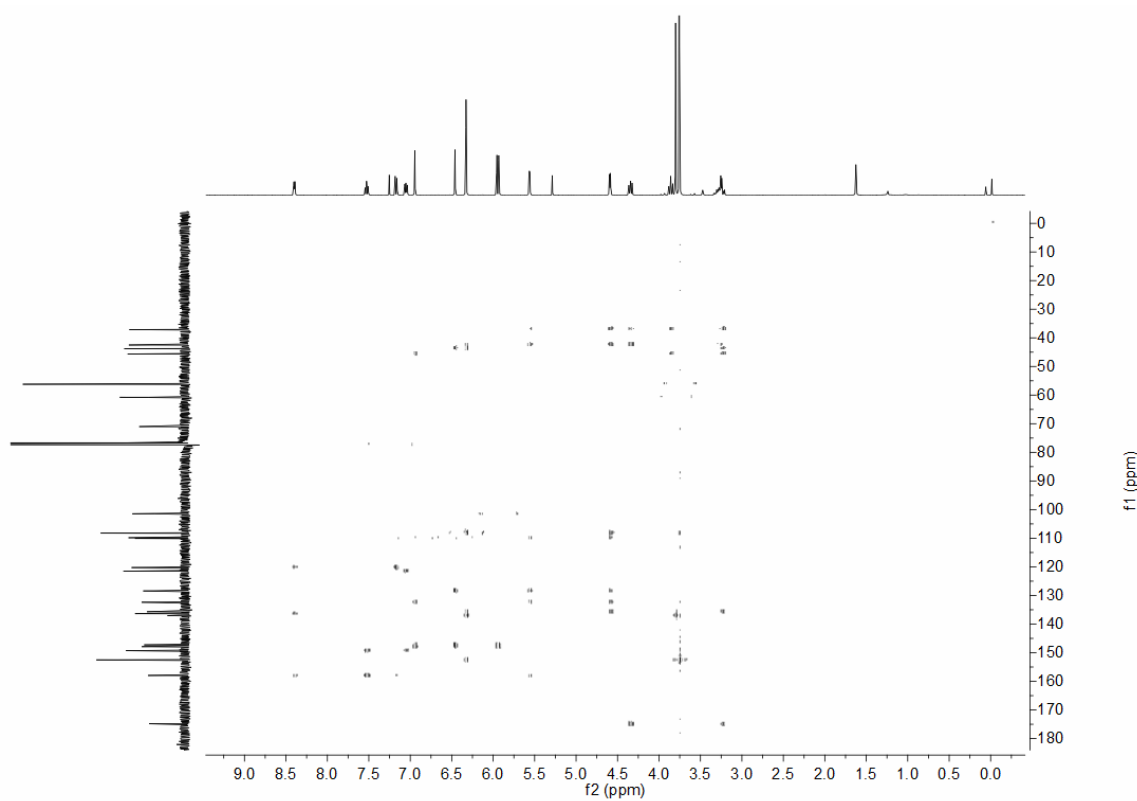
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2.4. HMBC diagram of compound 4S.



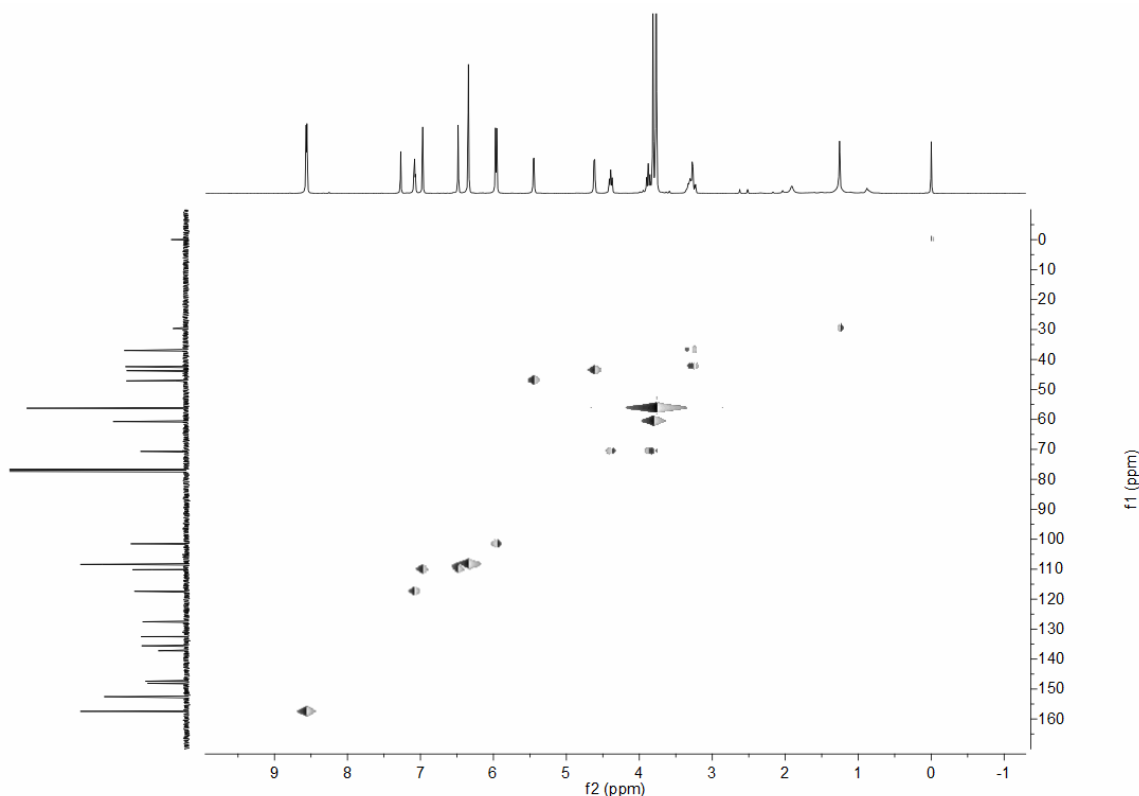
220

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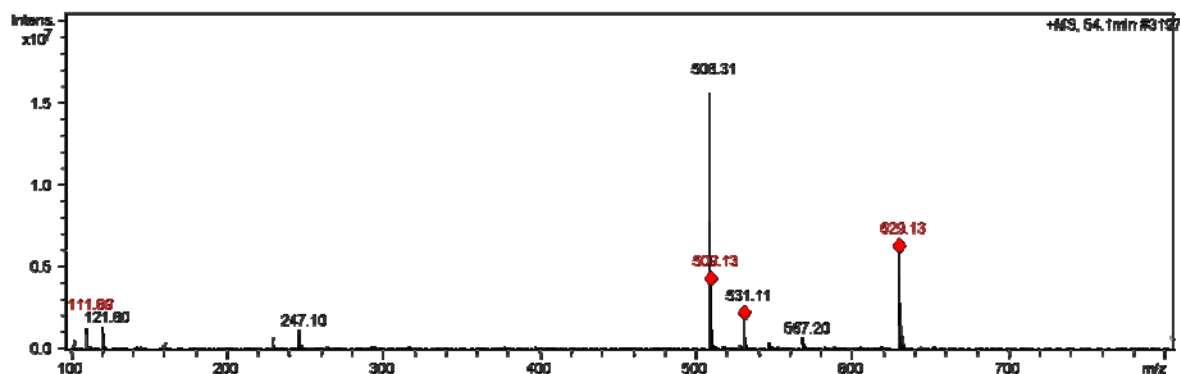
223  
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## 2.5. HSQC diagram of compound 4S.



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## 2.6. MS spectrum of compound 4S.



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4 $\beta$ -S-(pyrimidine-2)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (4S)

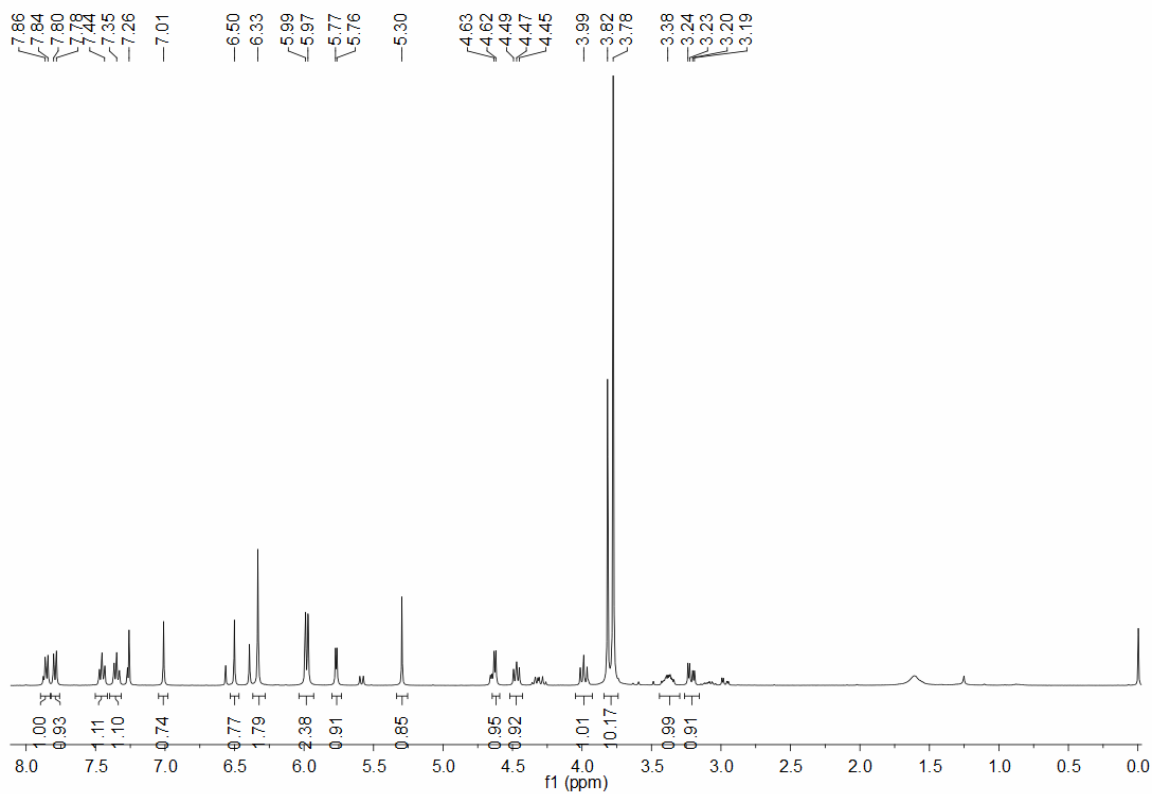
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 8.57 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 6.34 (s, 2H), 5.97 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.45 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.39 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.88 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.30-3.23 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 174.45, 171.37, 157.45 (2C), 152.54 (2C), 148.10, 147.38, 137.22, 135.57, 132.48, 127.54, 117.38, 110.15, 109.92, 108.38 (2C), 101.52, 70.68, 60.73, 56.26 (2C), 47.13, 43.75, 42.40, 37.01.

ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 508.13, found 508.31  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ; calc'd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 509.54, found 509.13  $[\text{M}+2\text{H}]^+$ ; calc'd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ : 531.53, found 531.11  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ; calc'd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+2\text{Na}+2\text{K}-2\text{H}]^+$ : 629.16, found 629.13  $[\text{M}+2\text{Na}+2\text{K}-2\text{H}]^+$ .



241

### 3.1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 5S.

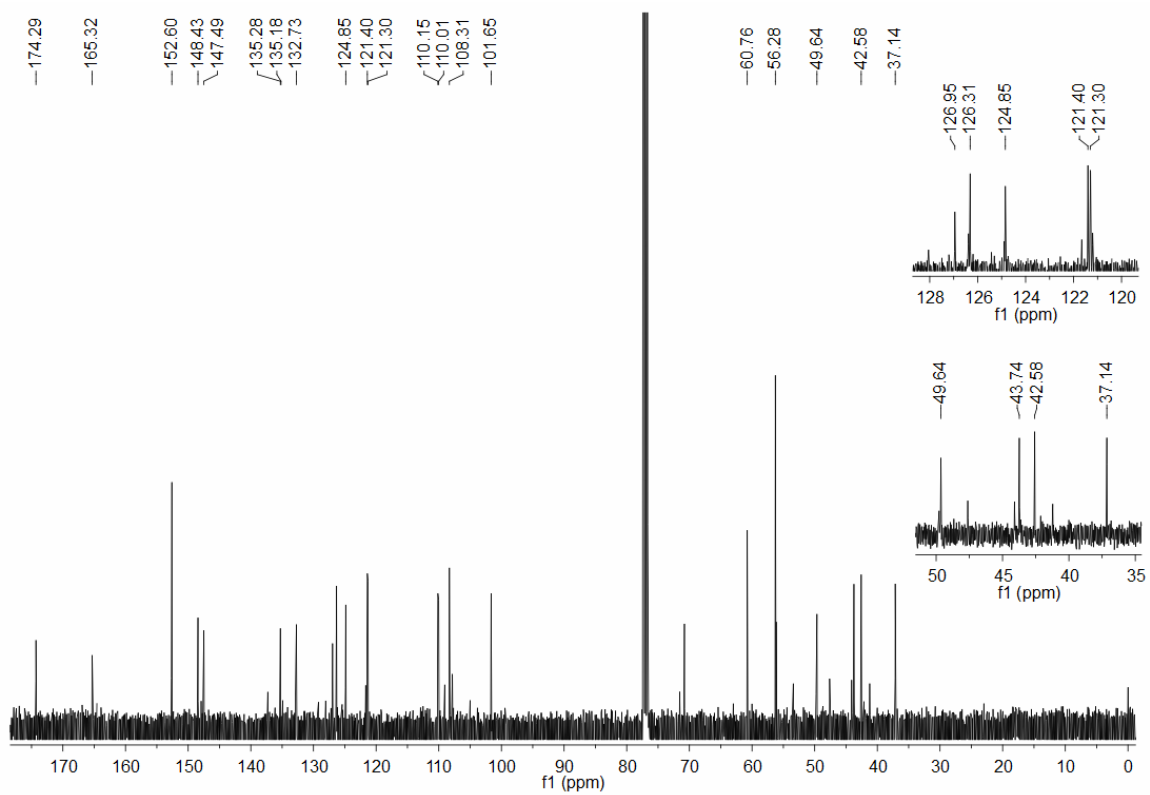


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### 3.2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 5S.



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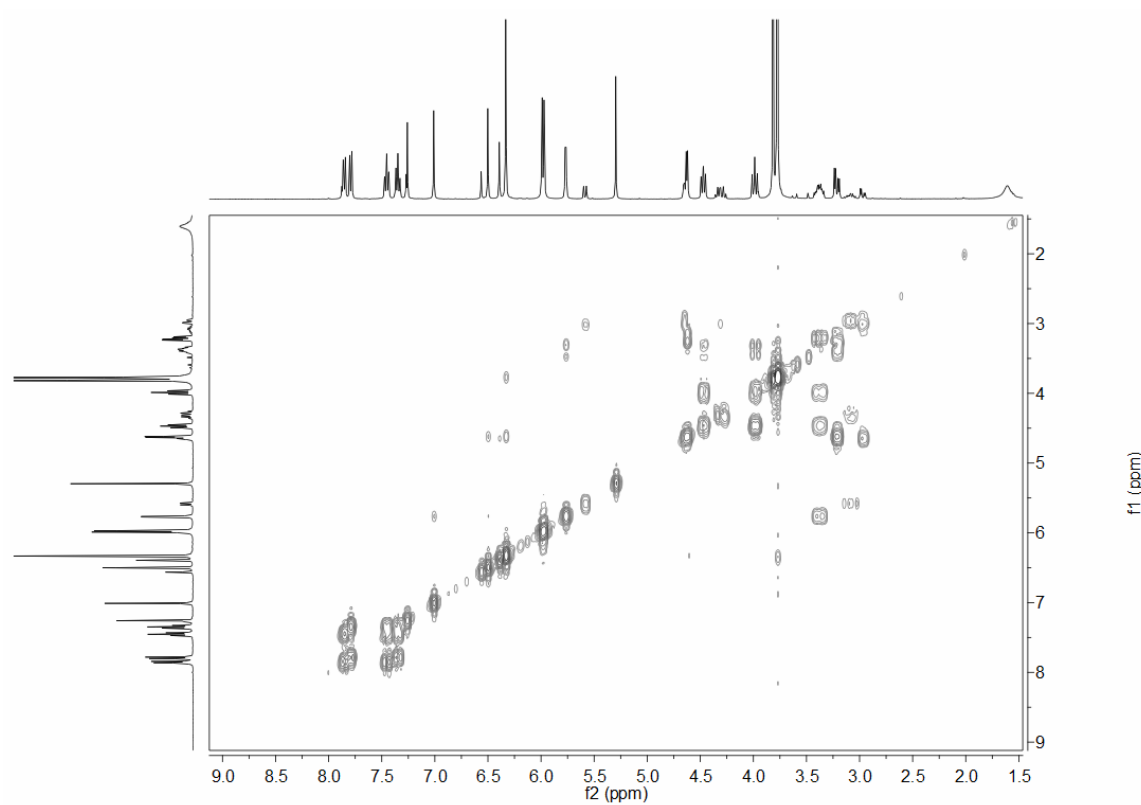
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### 3.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrums for compound 5S.

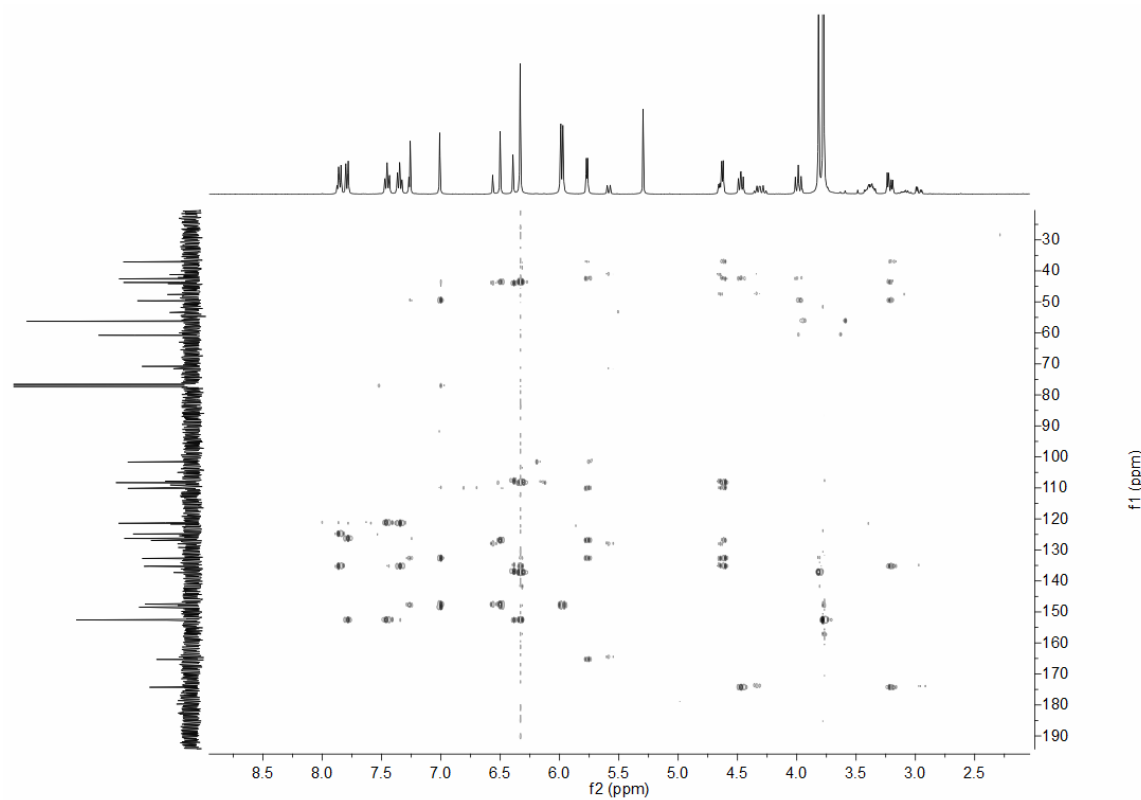


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### 3.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 5S.



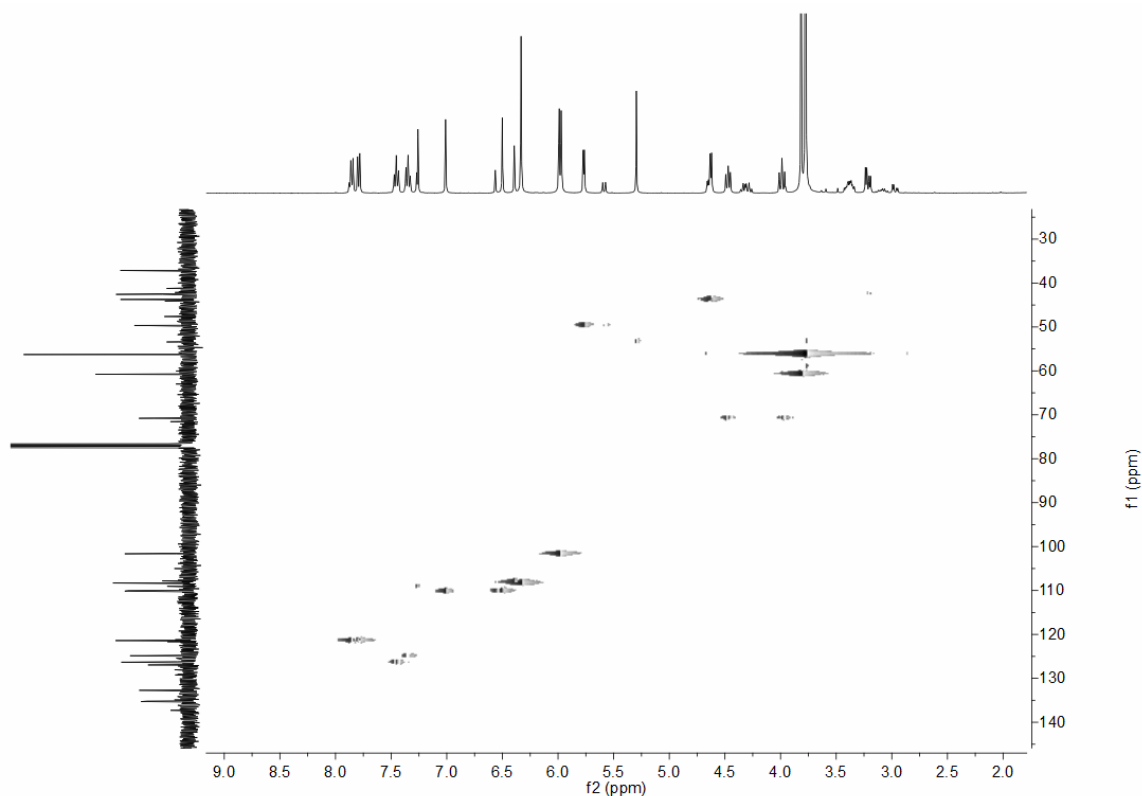
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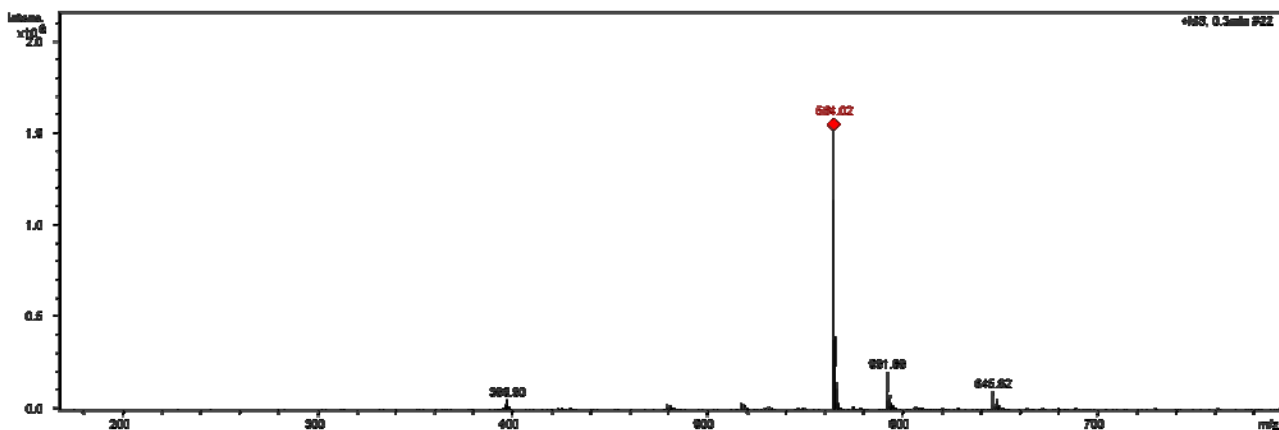
## 3.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 5S.



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## 3.6. MS spectrum of compound 5S.



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261 4 $\beta$ -S-(benzothiazole-2)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (5S)

262  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 7.86 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.35  
 263 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 6.33 (s, 2H), 6.99 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.77 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H),  
 264 4.63 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.47 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.99 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 6H), 3.43-3.34  
 265 (m, 1H), 3.24-3.19 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 174.29, 165.32, 152.60 (2C), 148.43 (2C), 147.49,  
 266 135.28, 135.18, 132.73, 126.95, 126.31, 124.85 (2C), 121.40, 121.30, 110.15, 110.01, 108.31 (2C), 101.65, 70.79,  
 267 60.76, 56.28 (2C), 49.64, 43.74, 42.58, 37.14.

268 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_7\text{S}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 564.11, found 564.02  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

269

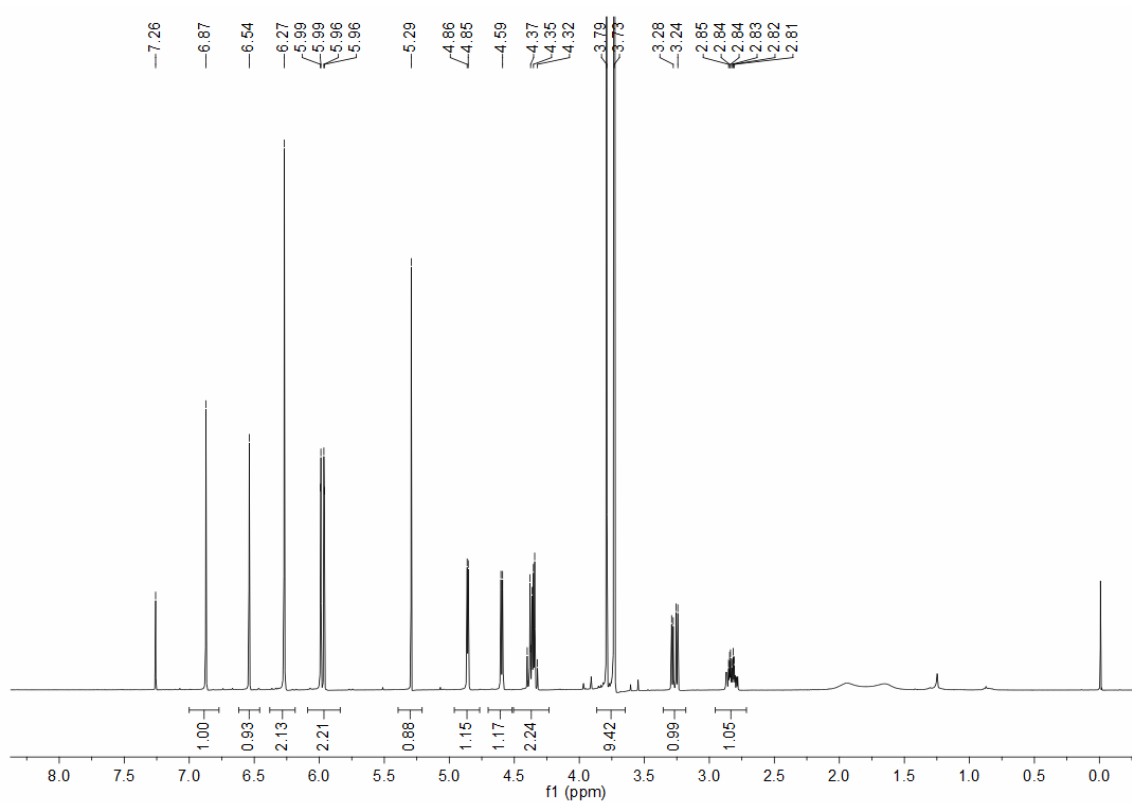
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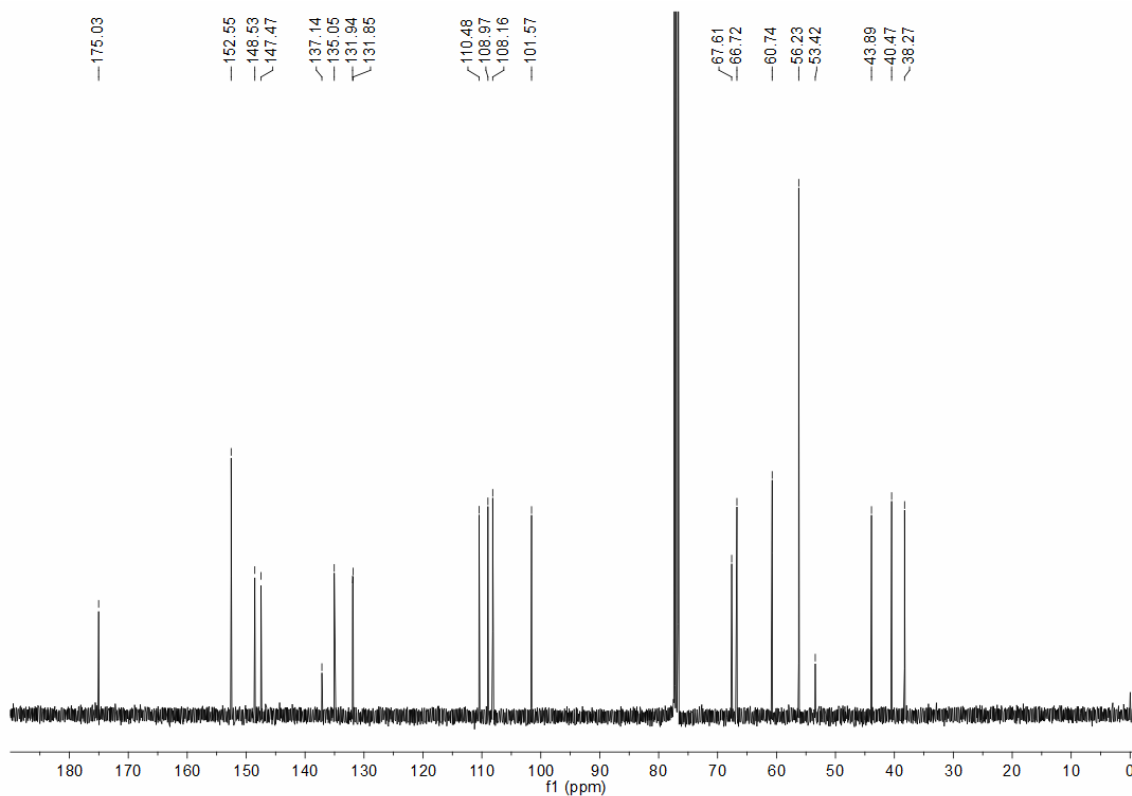
4.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6S.



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4.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6S.



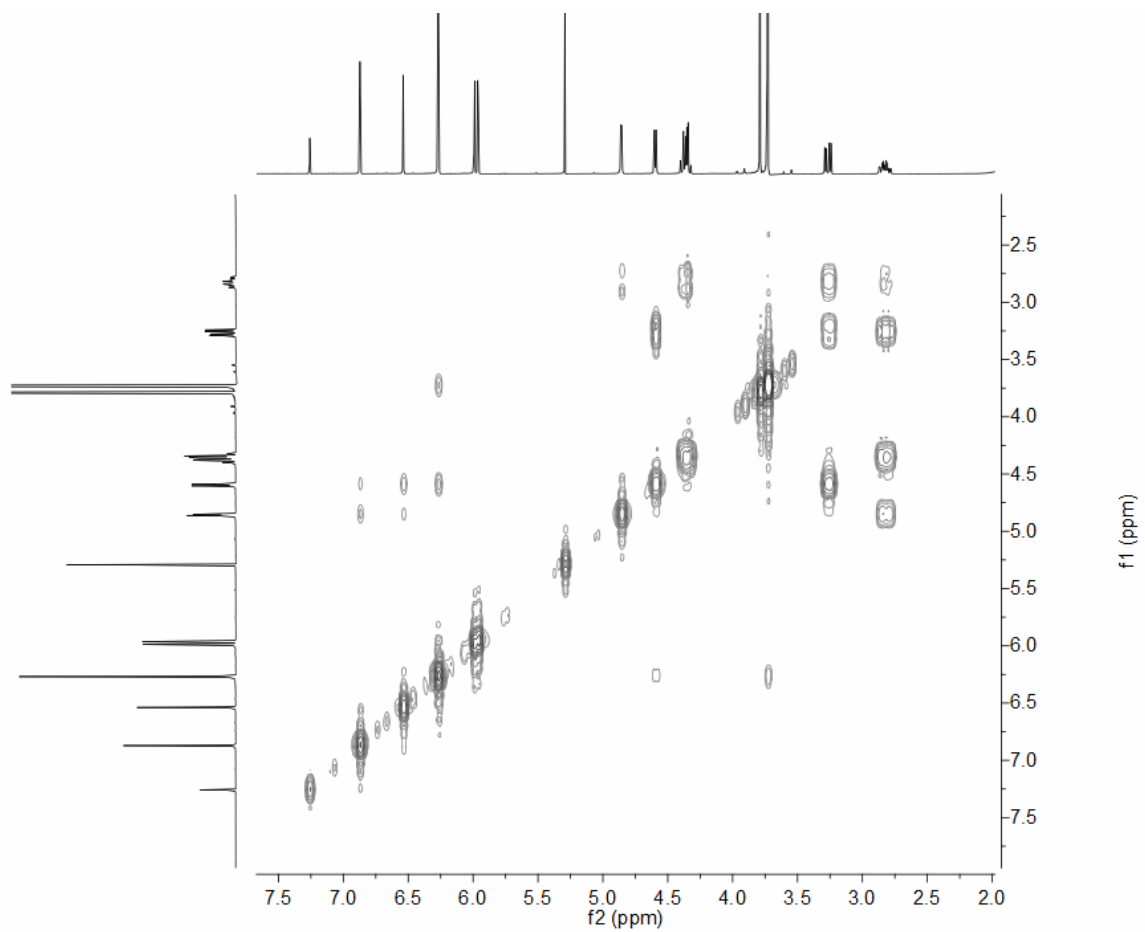
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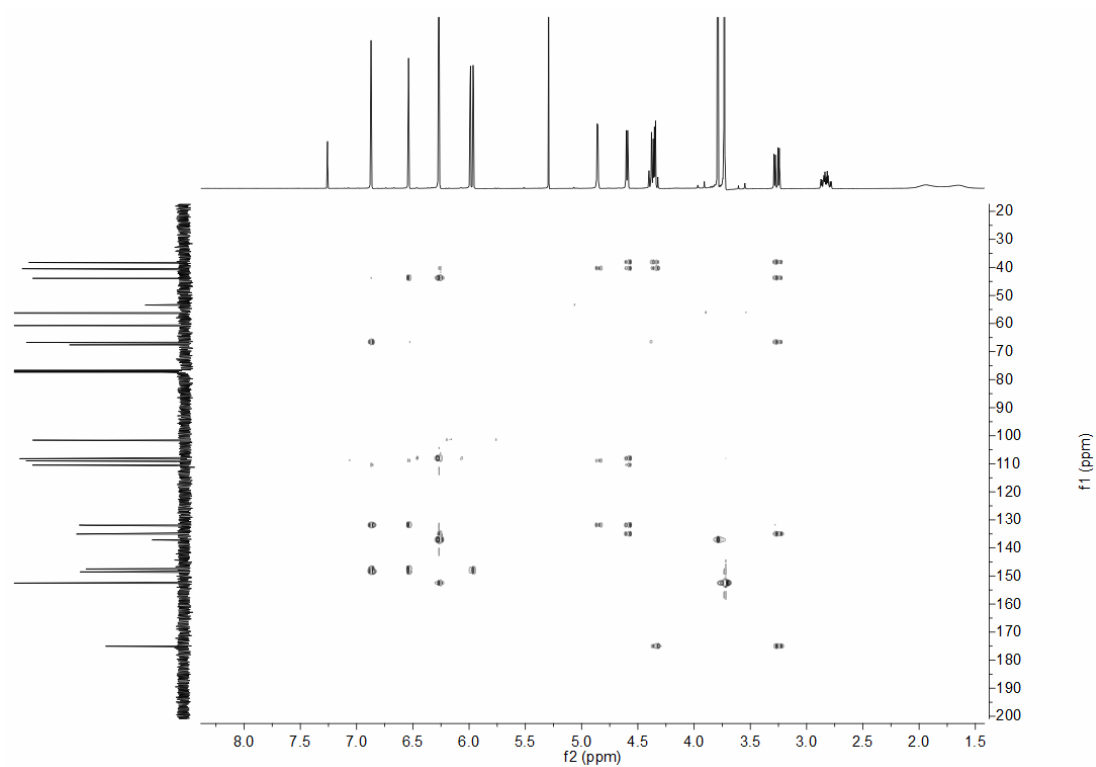
### 4.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrums for compound 6S.



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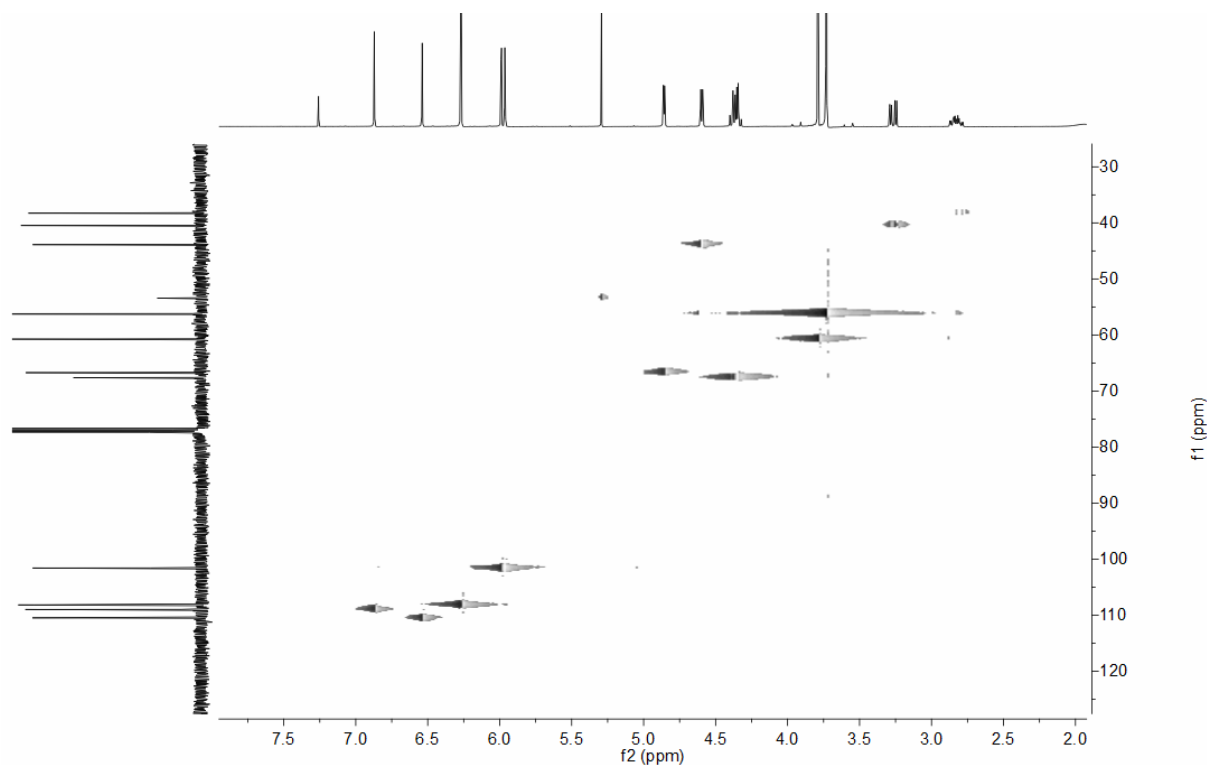
### 4.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 6S.



282

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## 4.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 6S.

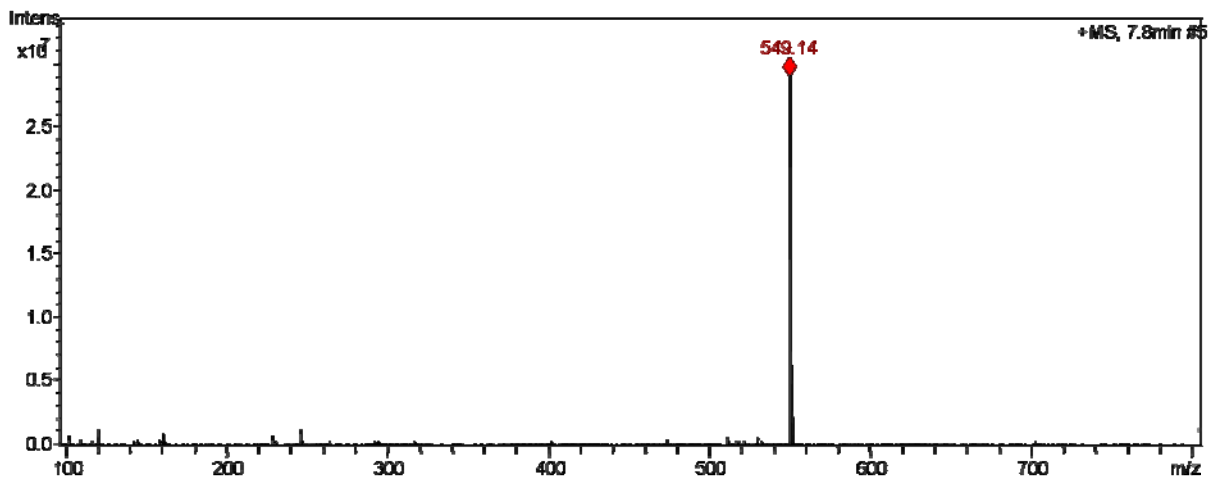


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## 4.6. MS spectrum of compound 6S.

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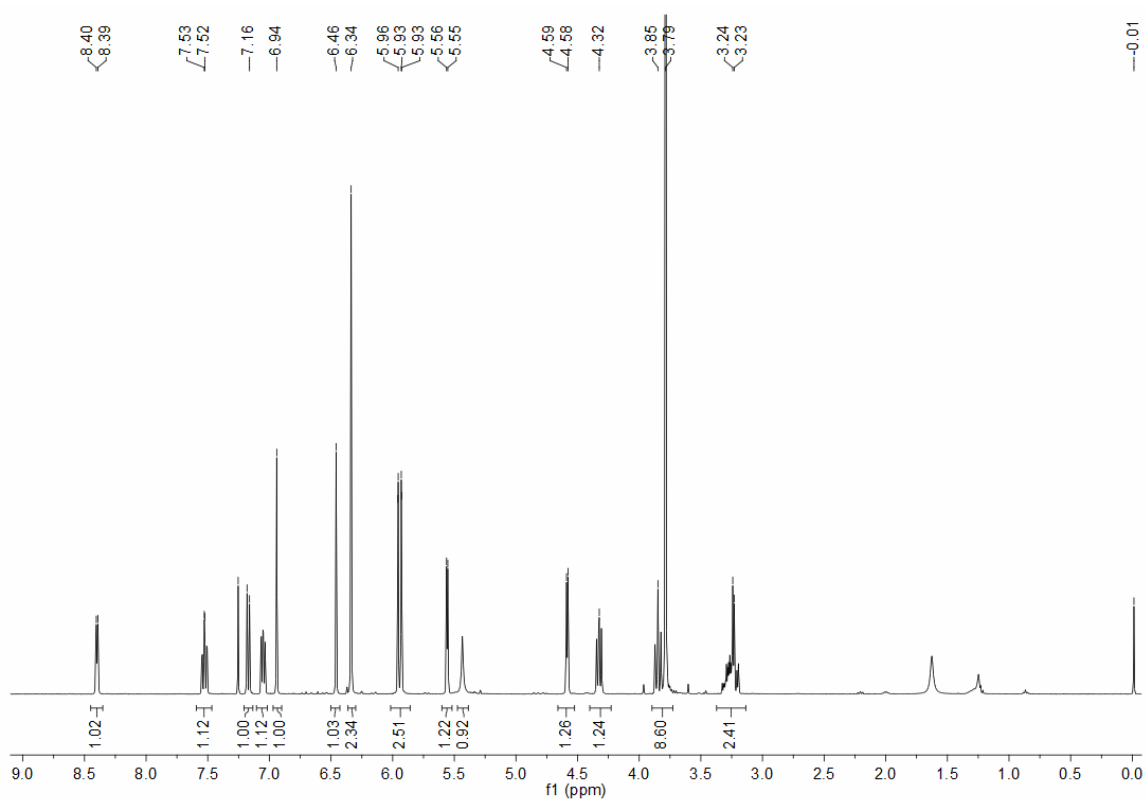
289 4 $\beta$ -S-(purine-6)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (6S)

290  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.27 (s, 2H), 5.99 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.29 (s, 1H),  
 291 4.86 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.37 - 4.32 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 6H), 3.28 (dd,  $J_1 =$   
 292 16.0 Hz,  $J_2 = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.212-3.177 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 175.03 (2C), 152.55 (2C),  
 293 148.53, 147.47 (2C), 137.14, 135.05 (2C), 131.94, 131.85, 110.48 (2C), 108.97, 108.16 (2C), 67.61, 66.72, 60.74,  
 294 56.23 (2C), 53.42, 47.258, 43.89, 40.47, 38.27.

295 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 549.14, found 549.14  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

296

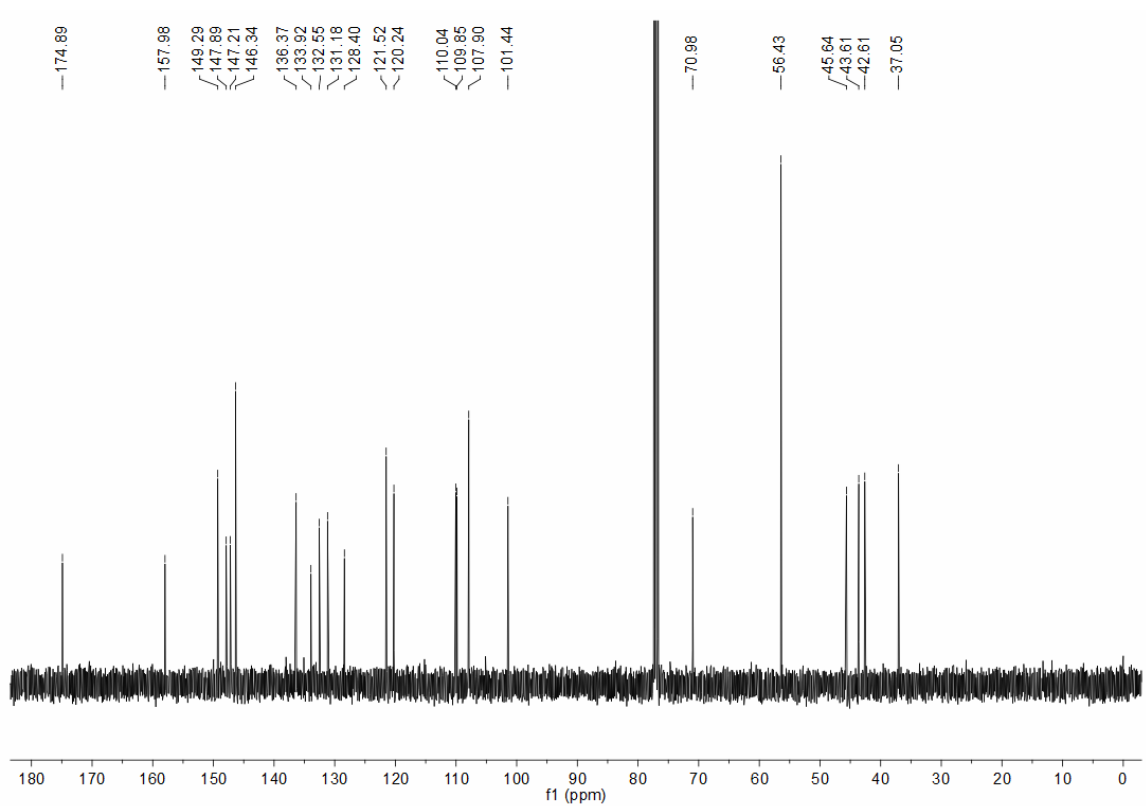
297

5.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3'S.

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5.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3'S.

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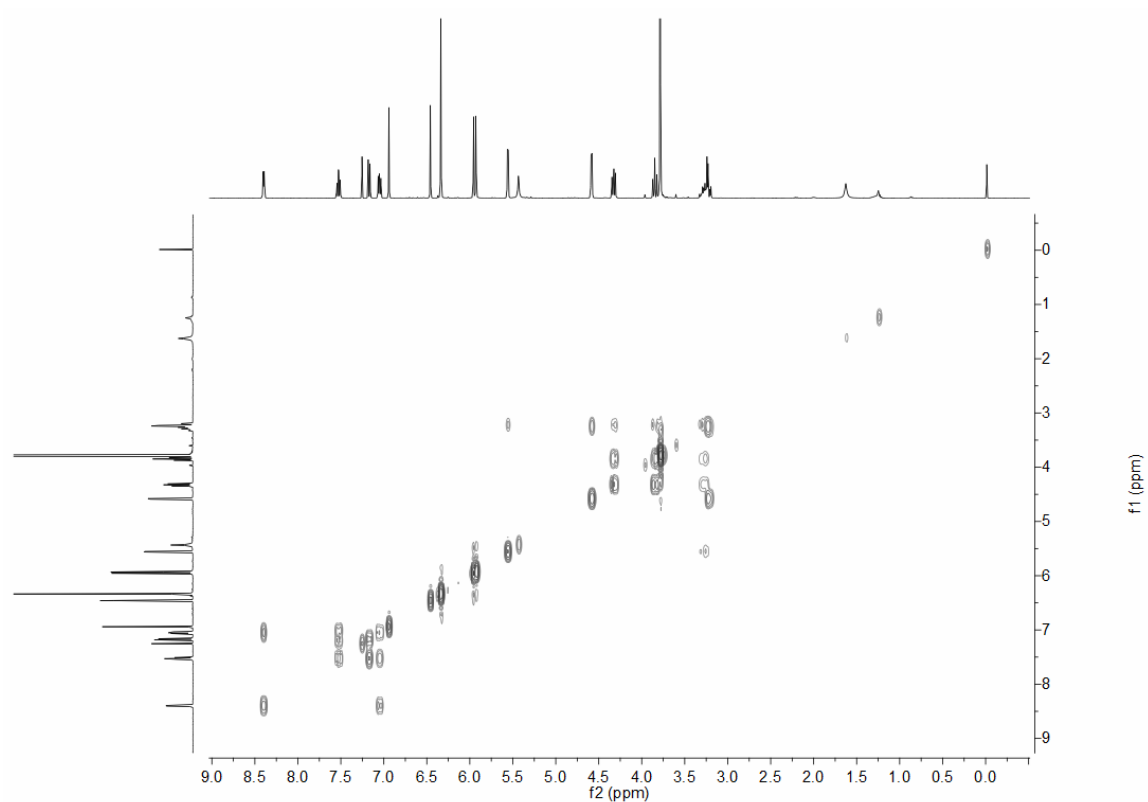
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### 5.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrums for compound 3'S.

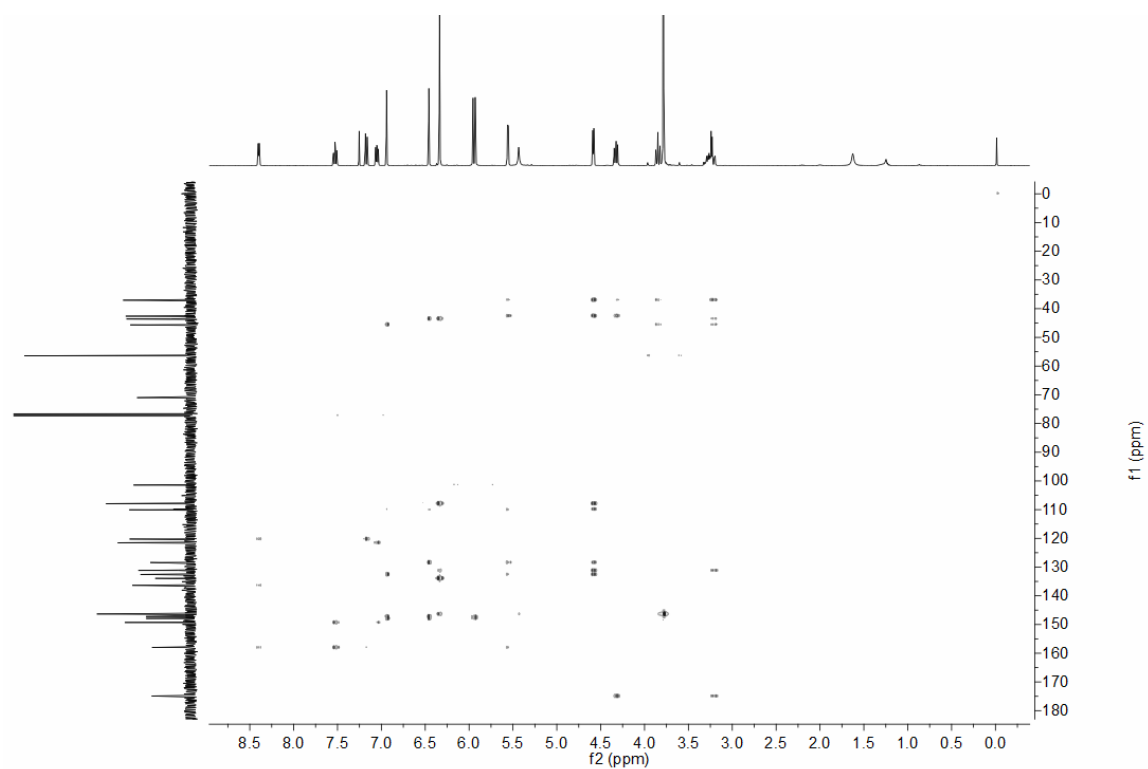


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### 5.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 3'S.



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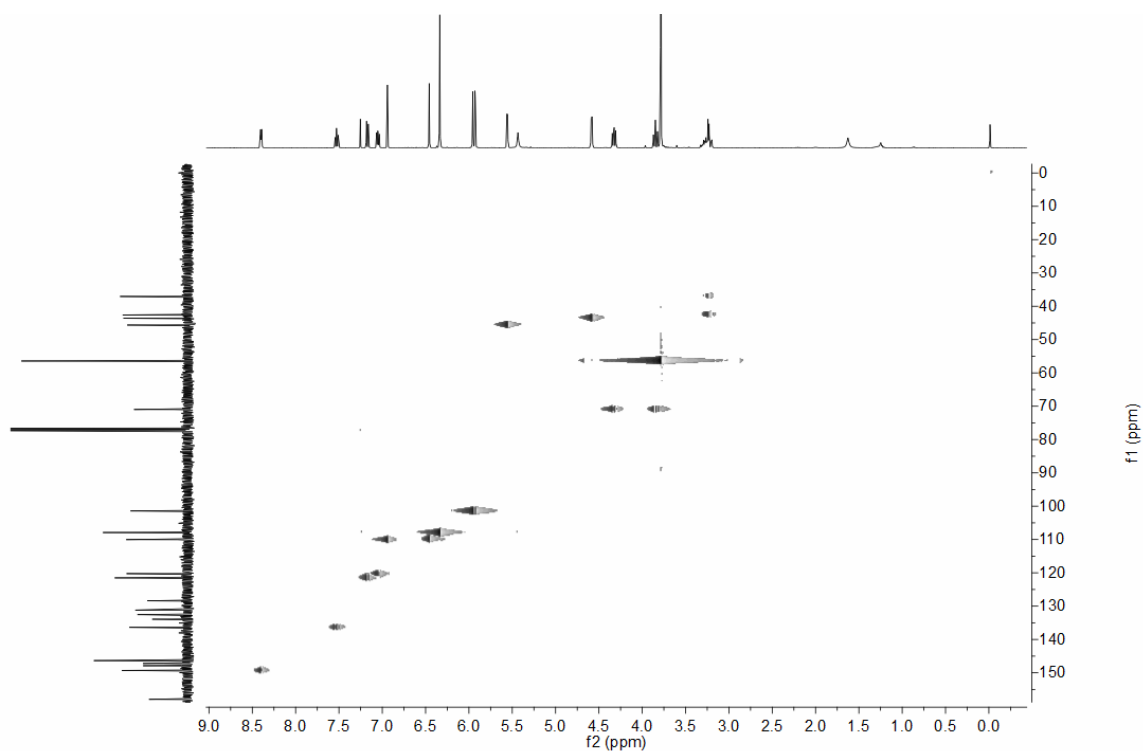
314



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316

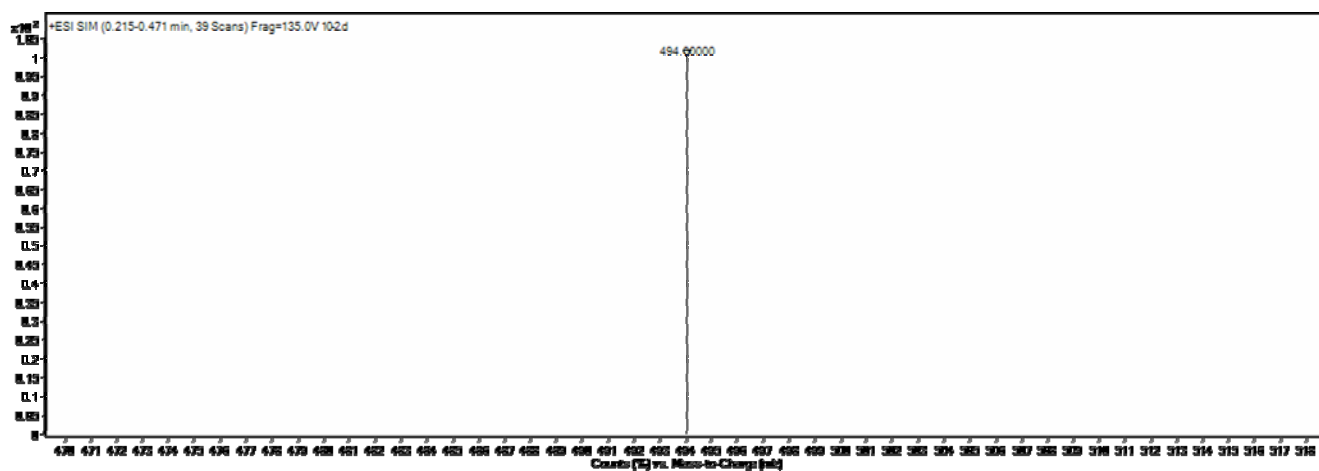
## 5.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 3'S.



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318

## 5.6. MS spectrum of compound 3'S.



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4 $\beta$ -S-(pyridine-2)-4-deoxy-4'-demethyl-podophyllotoxin (3'S)

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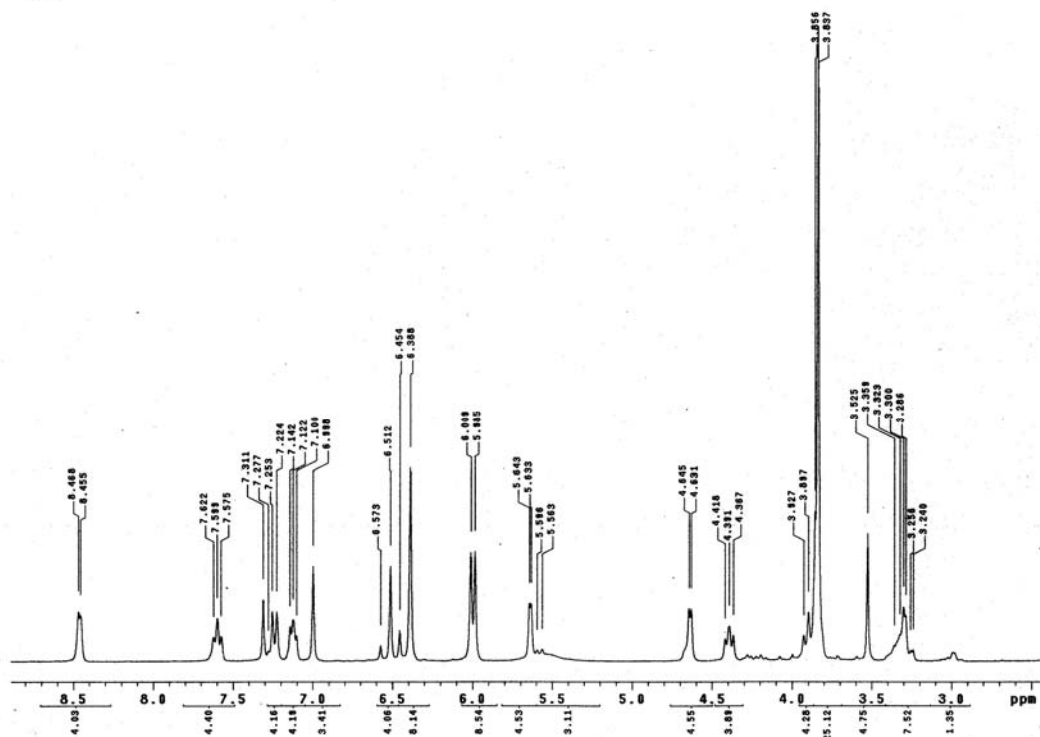
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>,  $\delta$ ): 8.40 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 6.34 (s, 2H), 5.96 (d,  $J$  = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 5.56 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 4.59 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 6H), 3.33-3.20 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>,  $\delta$ ): 174.89, 157.98, 149.29, 147.89, 147.21, 146.34 (2C), 136.37, 133.92, 132.55, 131.18, 128.40, 121.52, 120.24, 110.04, 109.85, 107.90 (2C), 101.44, 70.98, 56.43 (2C), 45.64, 43.61, 42.61, 37.05.

328

ESI-MS: calc'd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>7</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 494.12, found 494.00 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>.

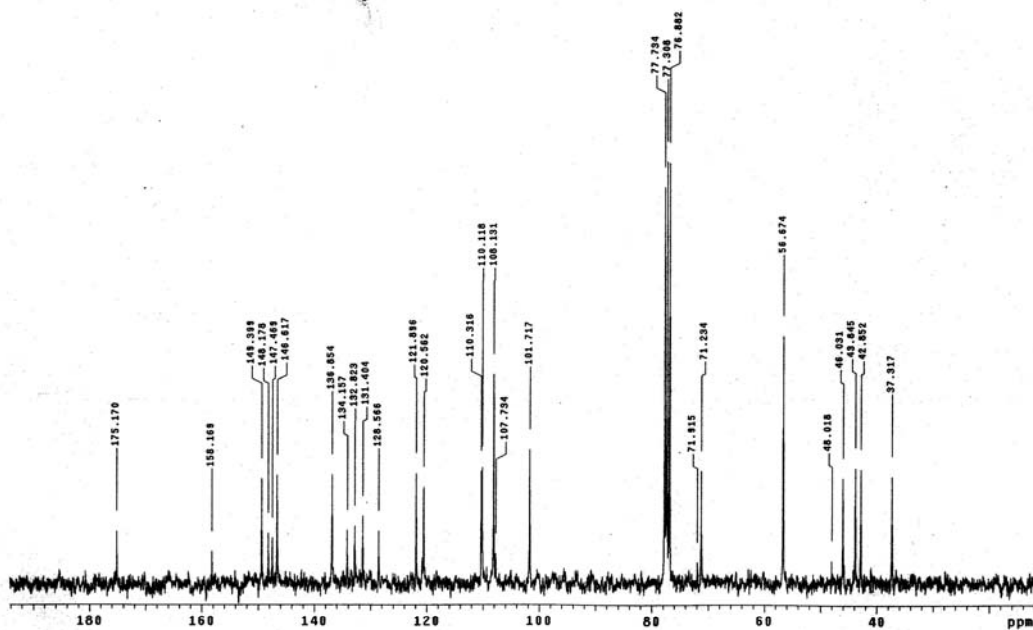
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6.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 4'S

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6.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 4'S.

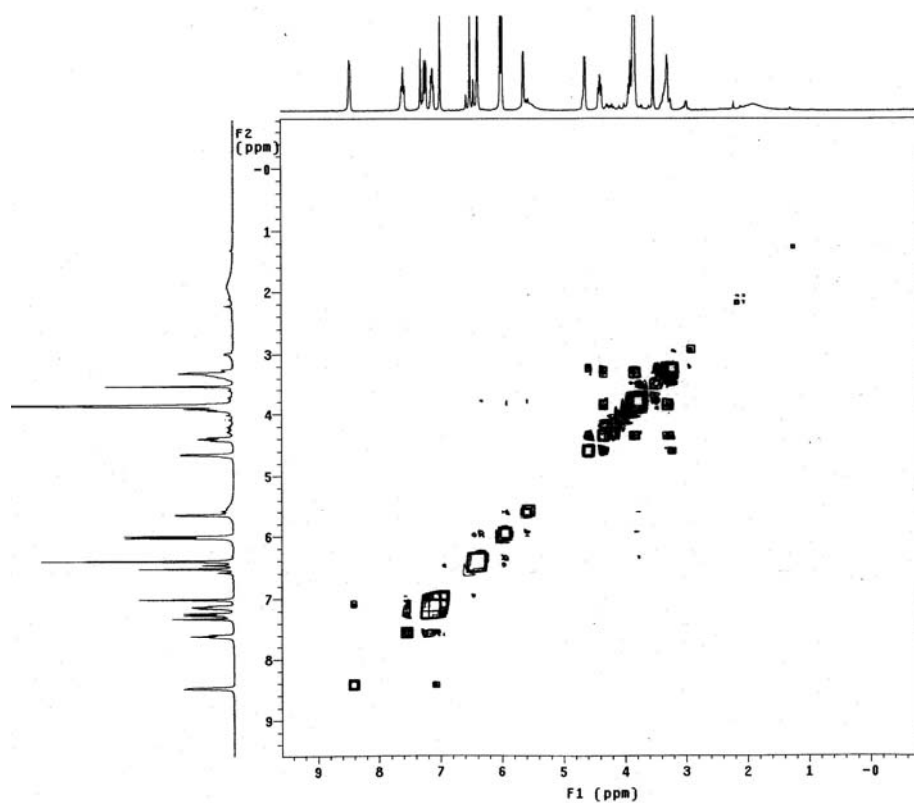
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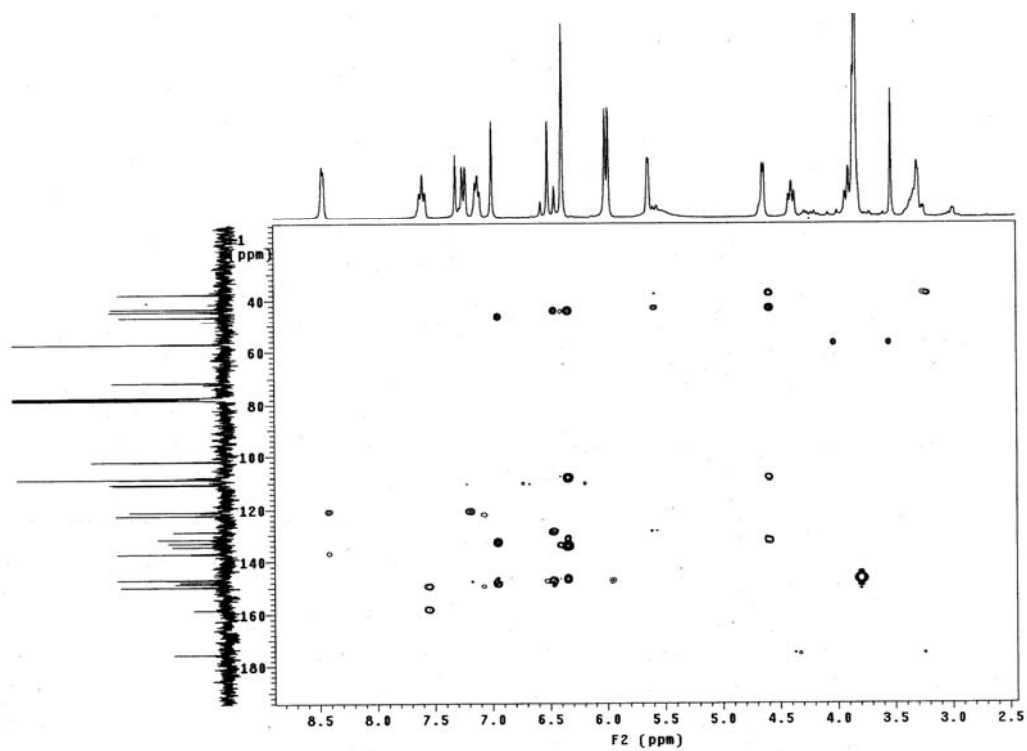
### 6.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrums for compound 4'S.



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### 6.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 4'S.

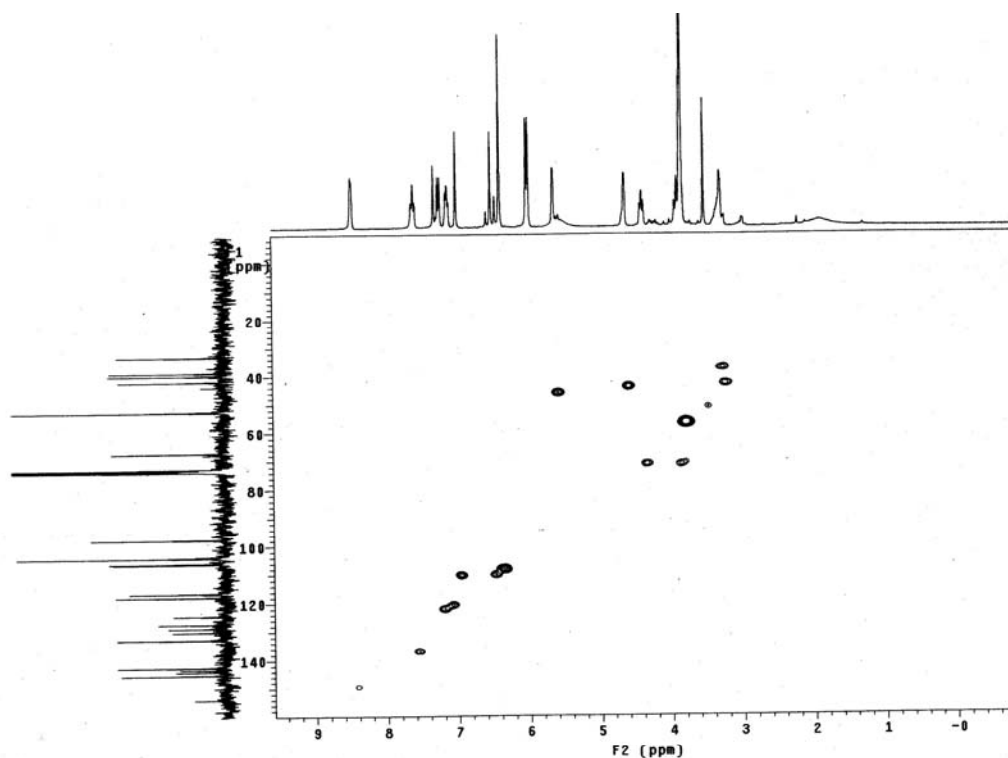


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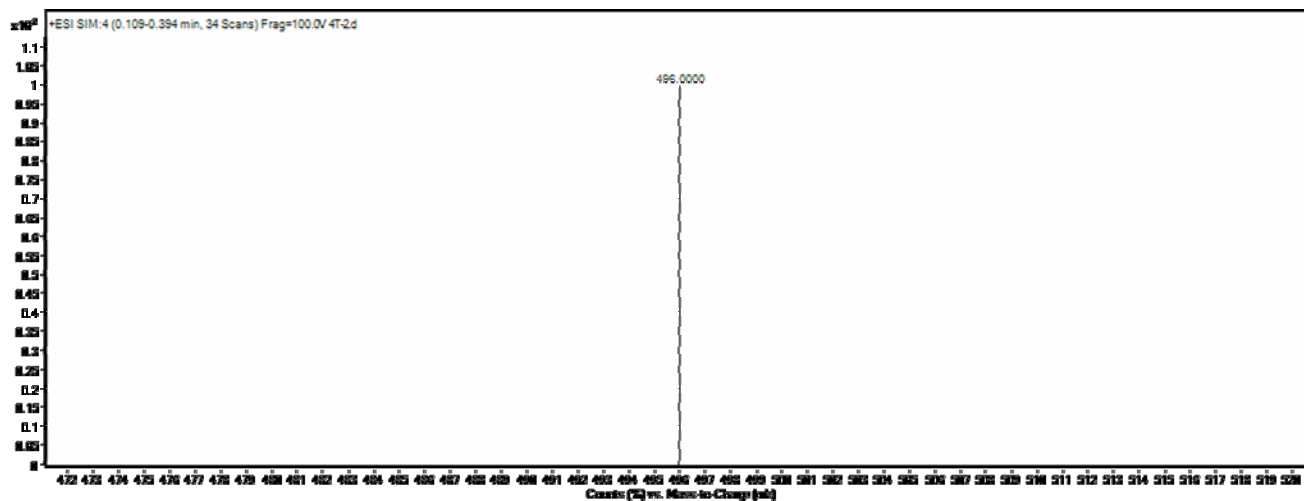
## 6.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 4'S.



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## 6.6. MS spectrum of compound 4'S.



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4 $\beta$ -S-(pyrimidine-2)-4-deoxy-4'-demethyl-podophyllotoxin (4'S)

366

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 8.468 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.599 (t,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.253 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H),

367

7.122 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.998 (s, 1H), 6.512 (s, 1H), 6.388 (s, 2H), 6.009 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 5.643 (t,  $J = 6.0$

368

Hz, 1H), 4.645 (d,  $J = 4.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.391 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.897 (t,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.837 (s, 6H),

369

3.359-3.240 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 175.170, 158.169, 149.399, 148.178, 147.469, 146.617,

370

136.854, 134.157, 132.823, 131.404, 128.566, 121.896, 120.562, 110.316, 110.118, 108.131 (2C), 101.717,

371

71.234, 56.674 (2C), 46.031, 43.845, 42.852, 37.317.

372

ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 496.11, found 496.00  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

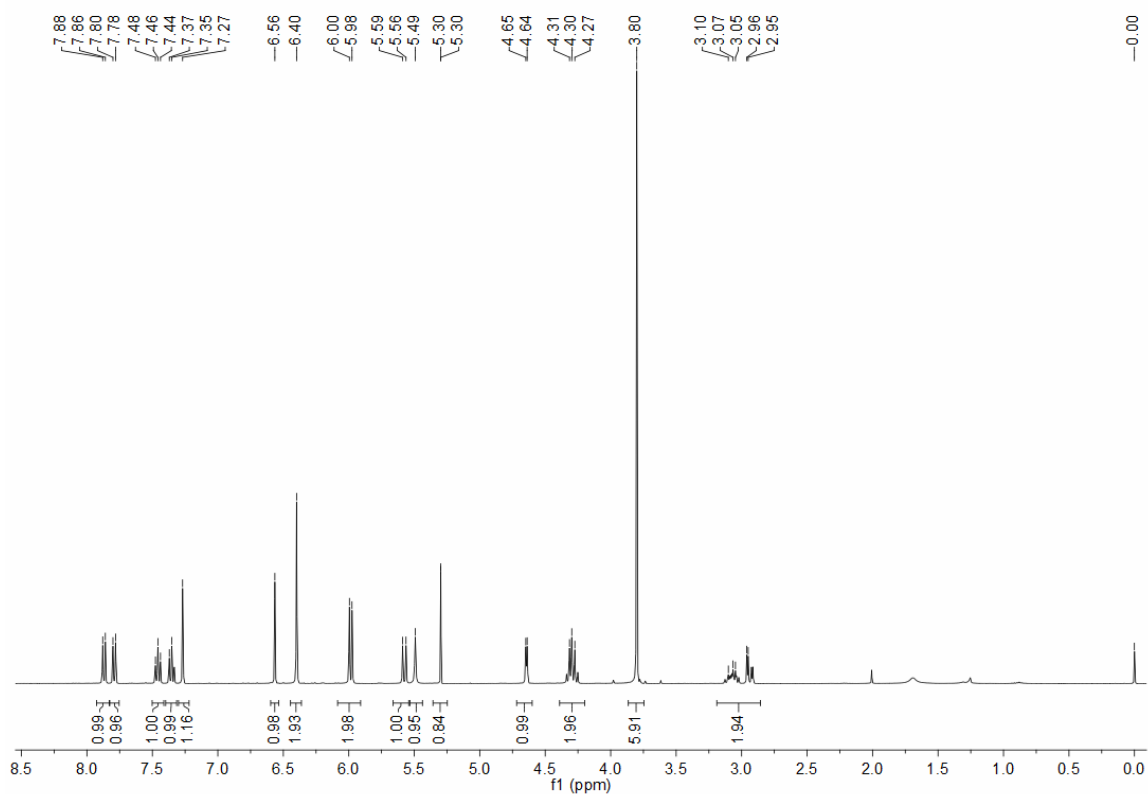
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### 7.1. $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound 5'S.

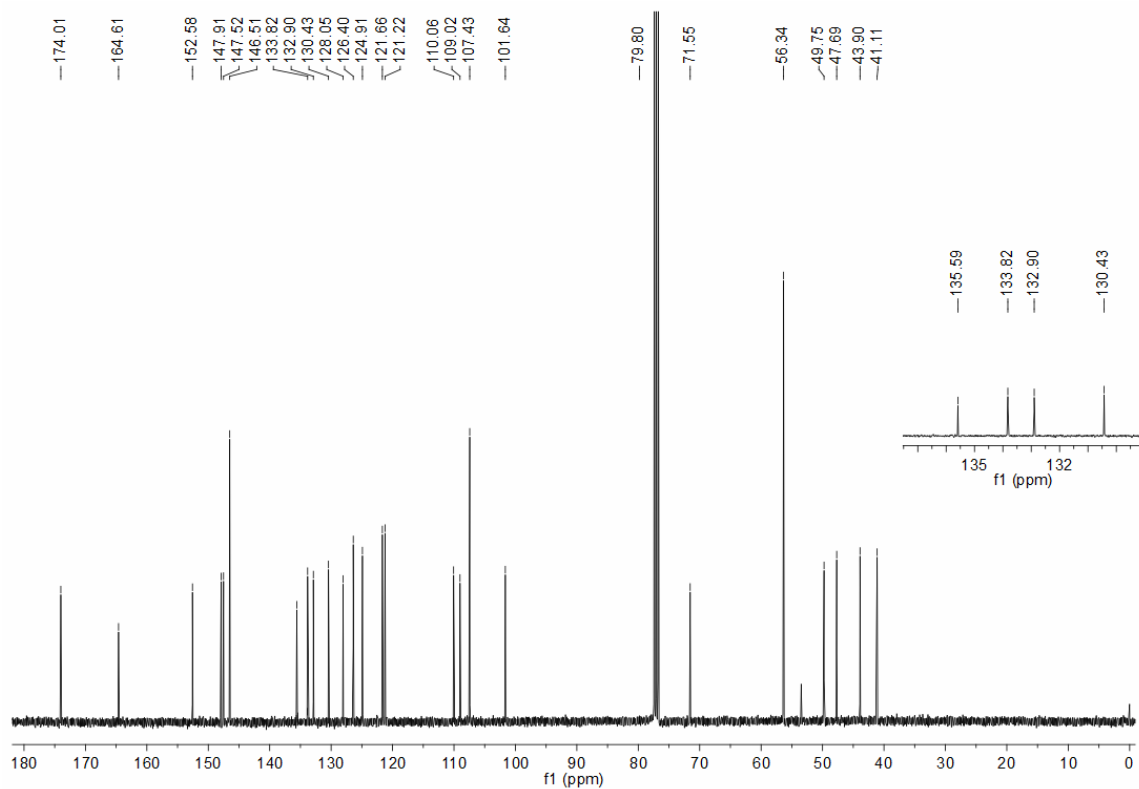


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### 7.2. $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound 5'S.



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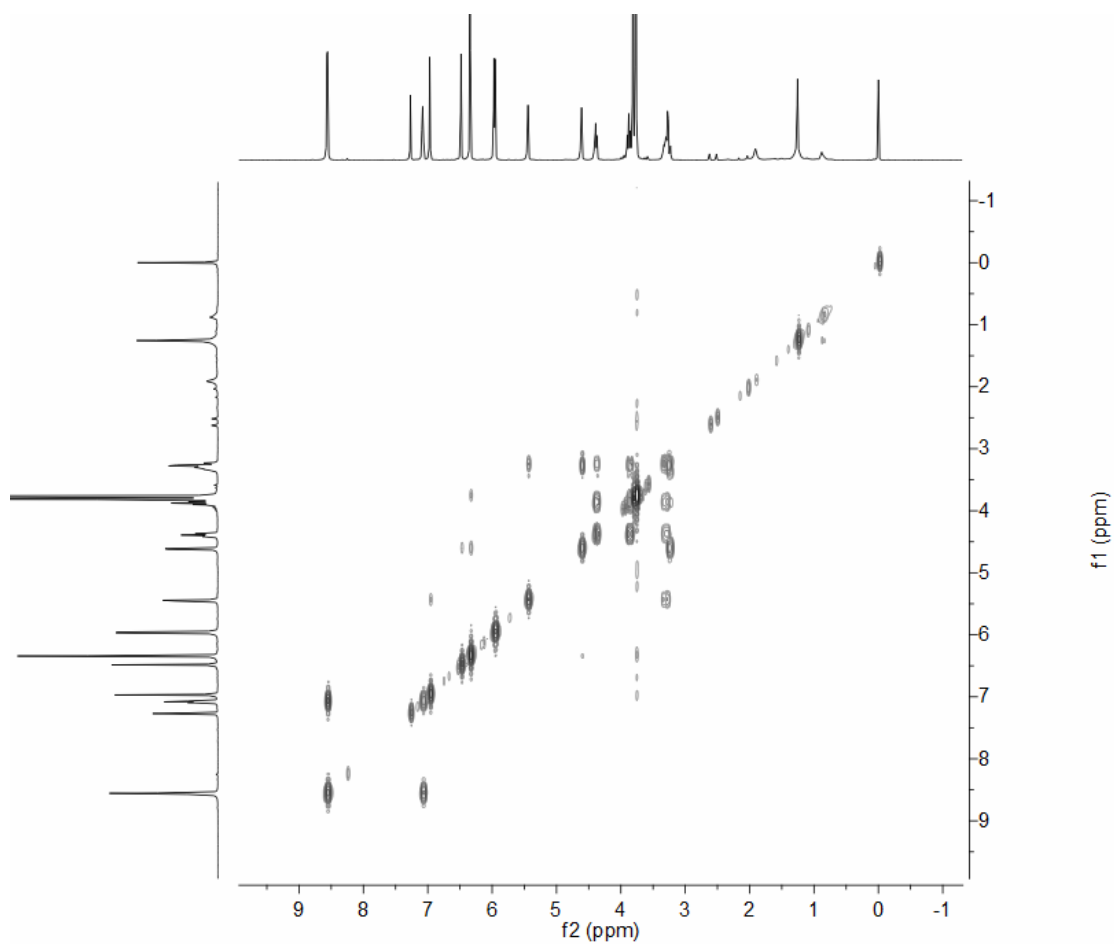
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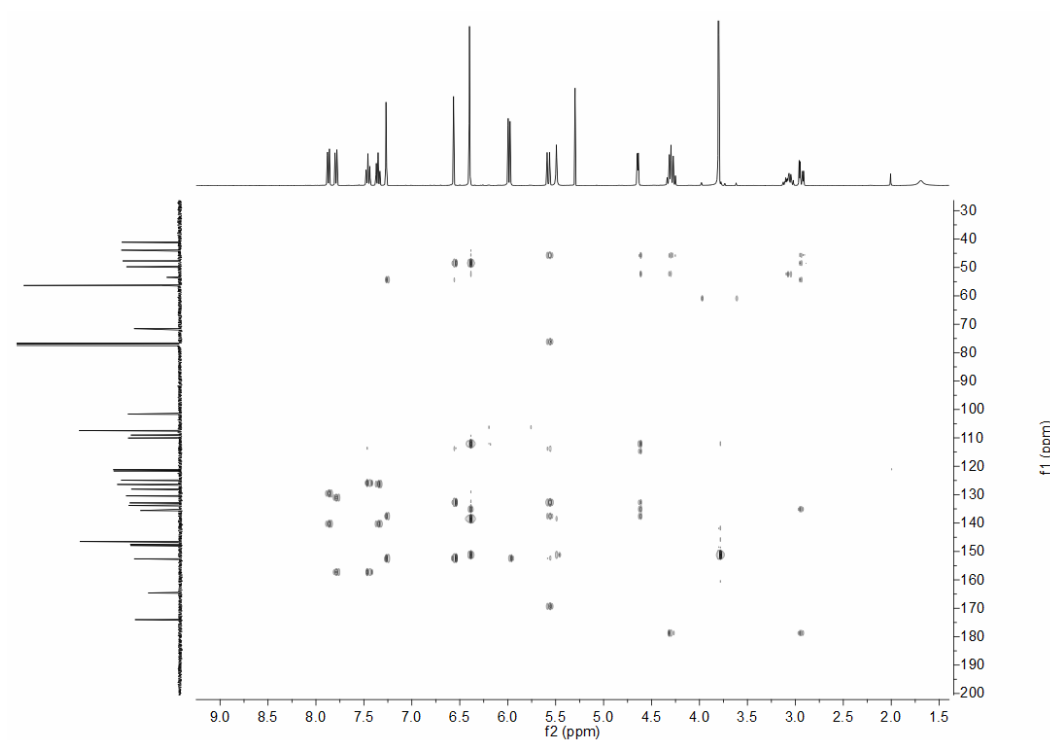
7.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrums for compound 5'S.



386

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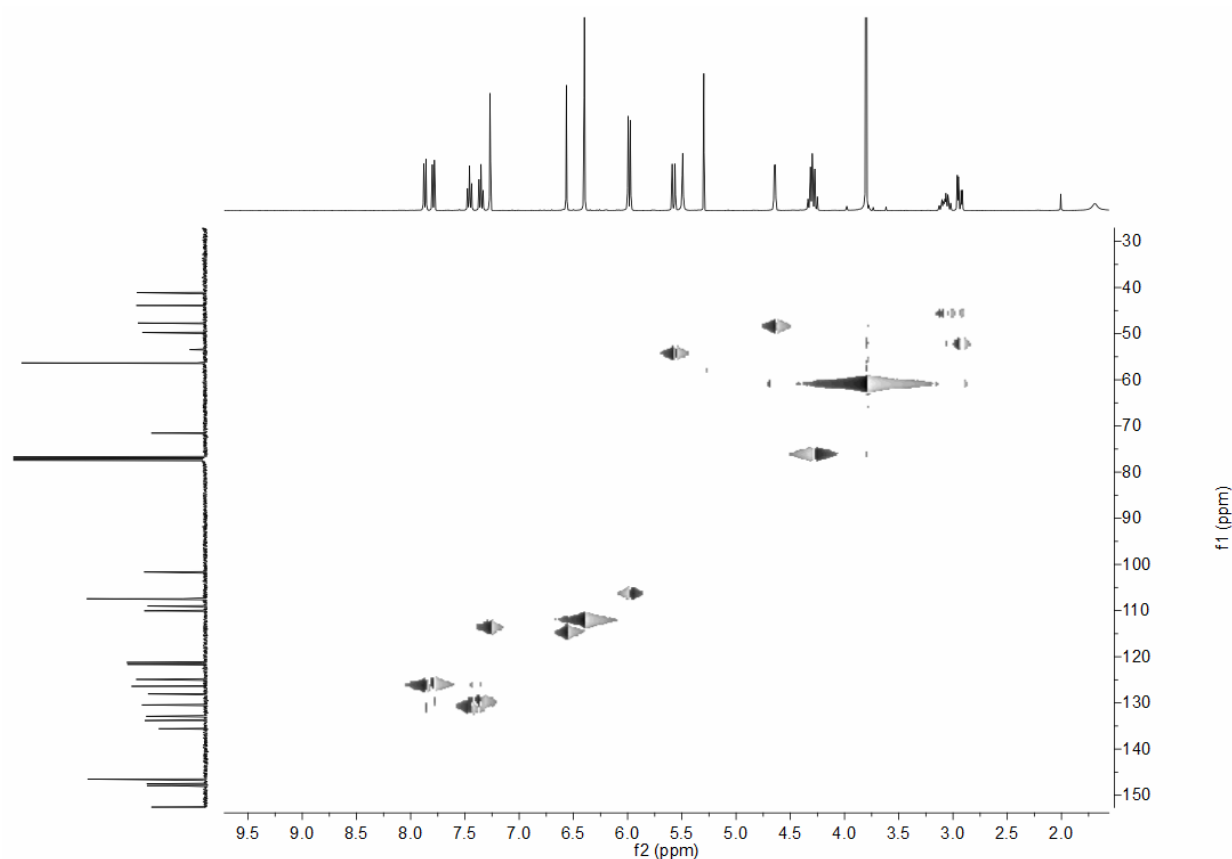
7.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 5'S.



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## 7.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 5'S.

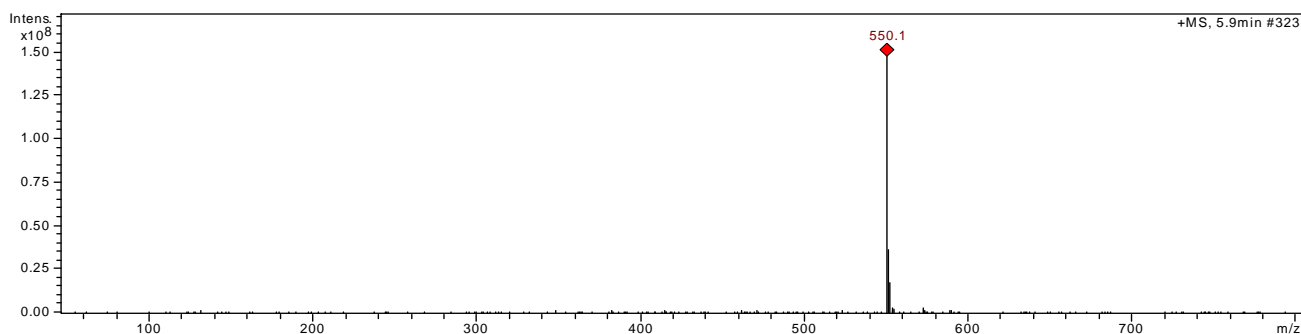


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## 7.6. MS spectrum of compound 5'S.



393

394

395 4 $\beta$ -S-(benzothiazole-2)-4-deoxy-4'-demethyl-podophyllotoxin (5'S)

396  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 7.88 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.35  
 397 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 6.40 (s, 2H), 6.00 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.59 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H),  
 398 4.65 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.34-4.25 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 6H), 3.13-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.91 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR(101  
 399 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 174.01, 164.61, 152.58, 147.91, 147.52, 146.51 (2C), 135.59, 133.82, 132.90, 130.43, 128.05,  
 400 126.40, 124.91, 121.66, 121.22, 110.06, 109.02, 107.43 (2C), 101.64, 71.55, 56.34 (2C), 49.75, 47.69, 43.90,  
 401 41.11.

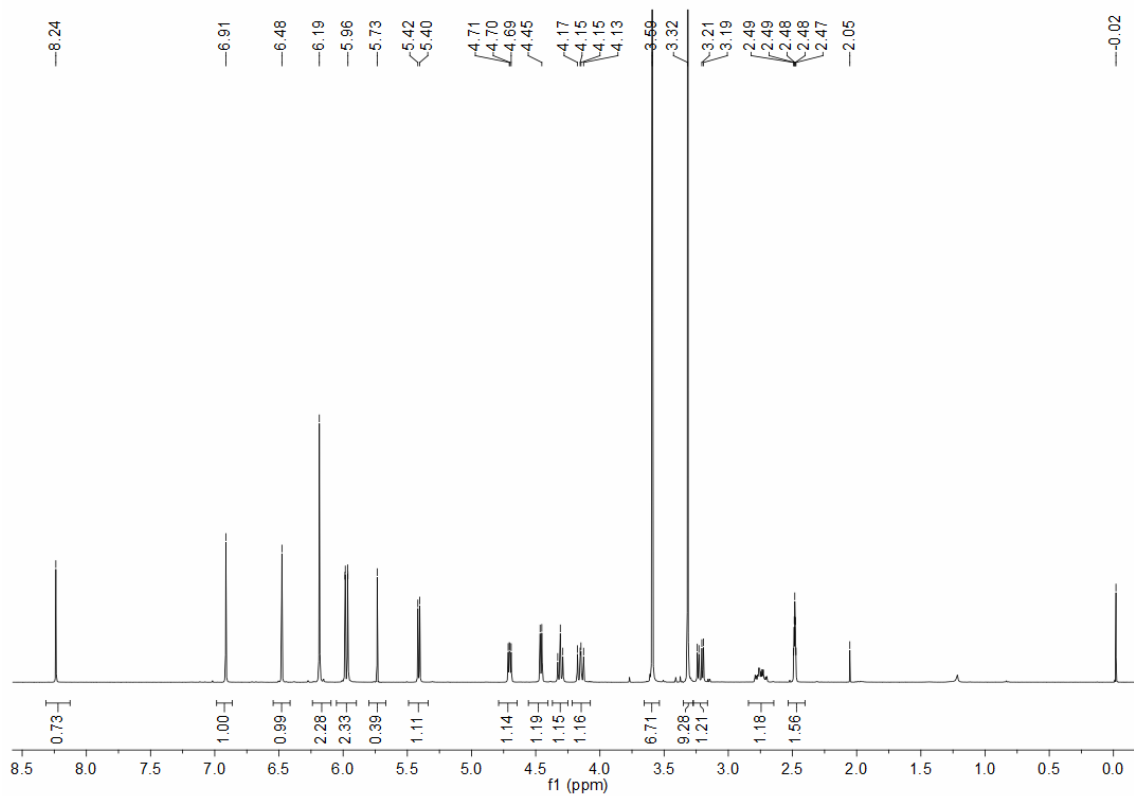
402 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_7\text{S}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 550.09, found 550.1  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

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404

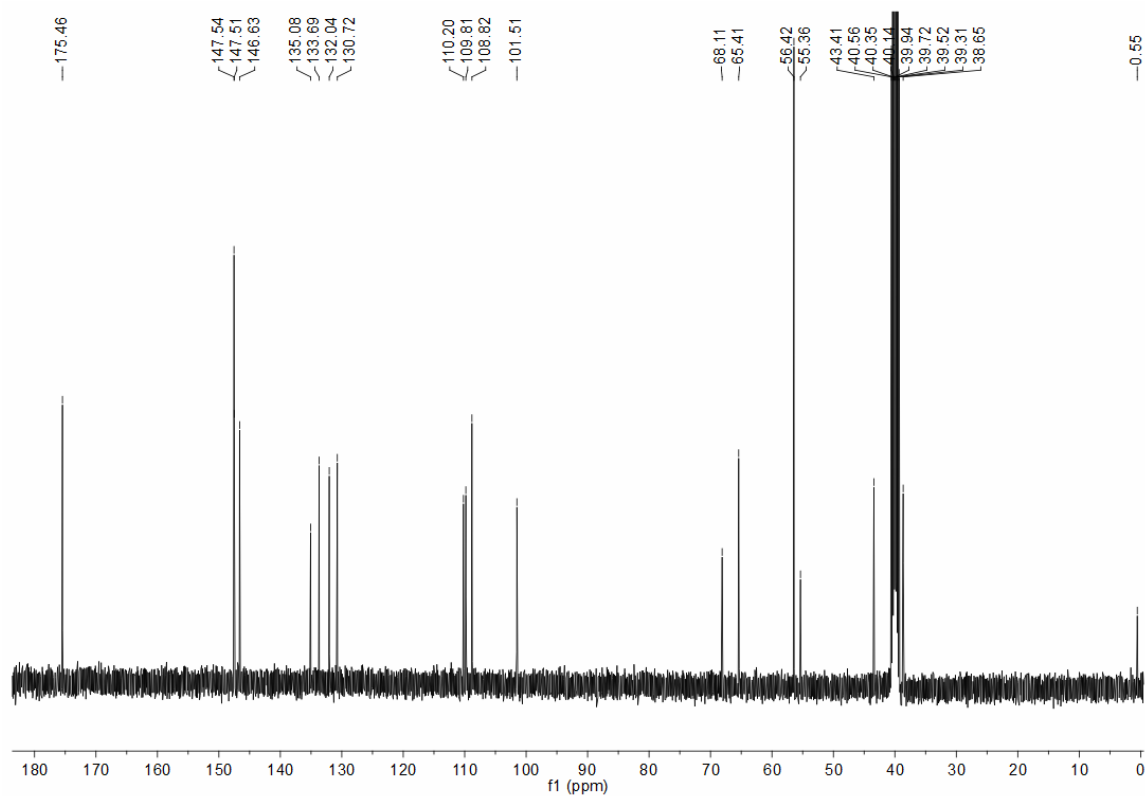
405

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8.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6'S.

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8.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6'S.

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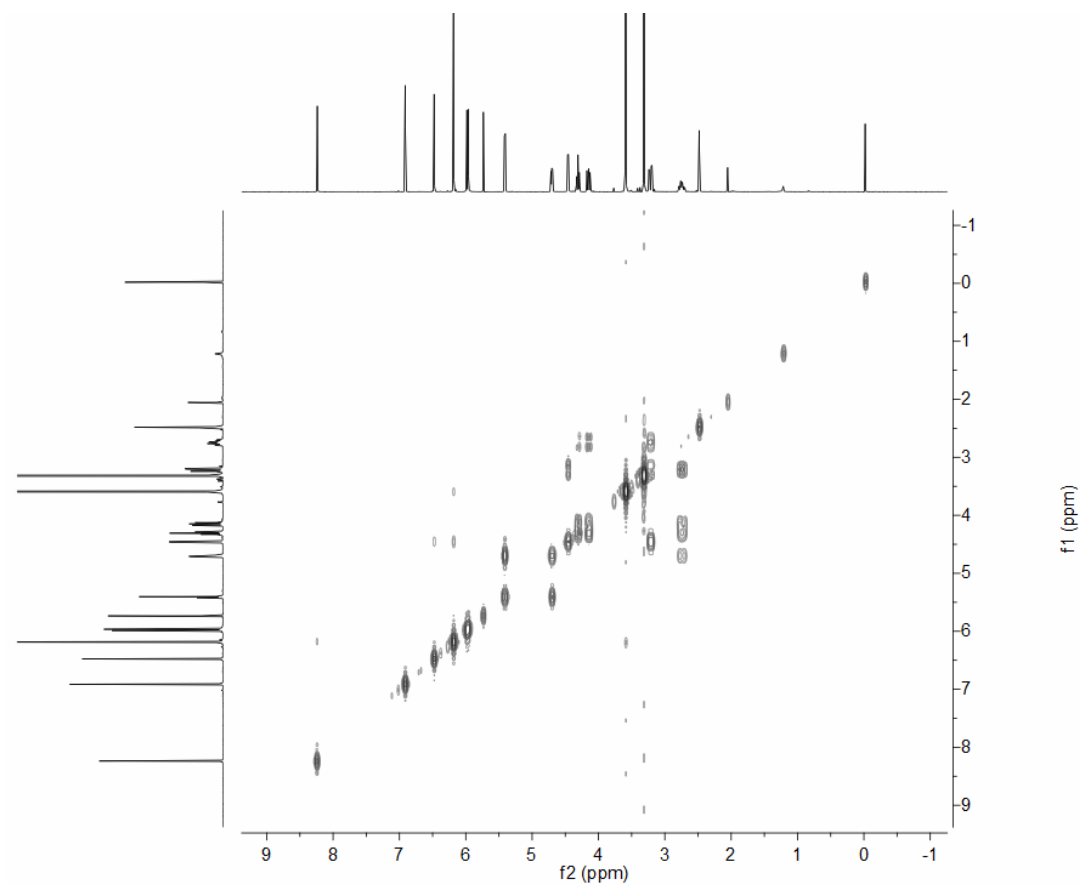
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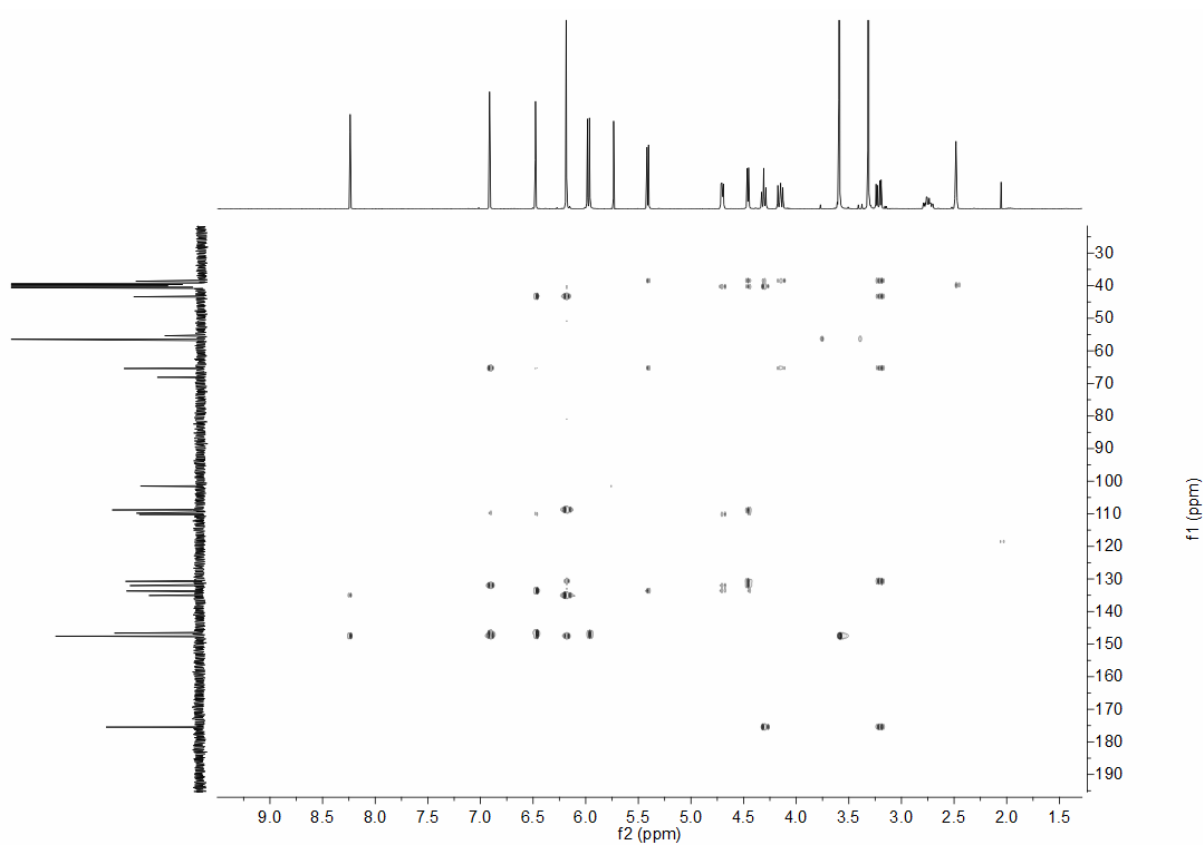
### 8.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectra for compound 6'S.



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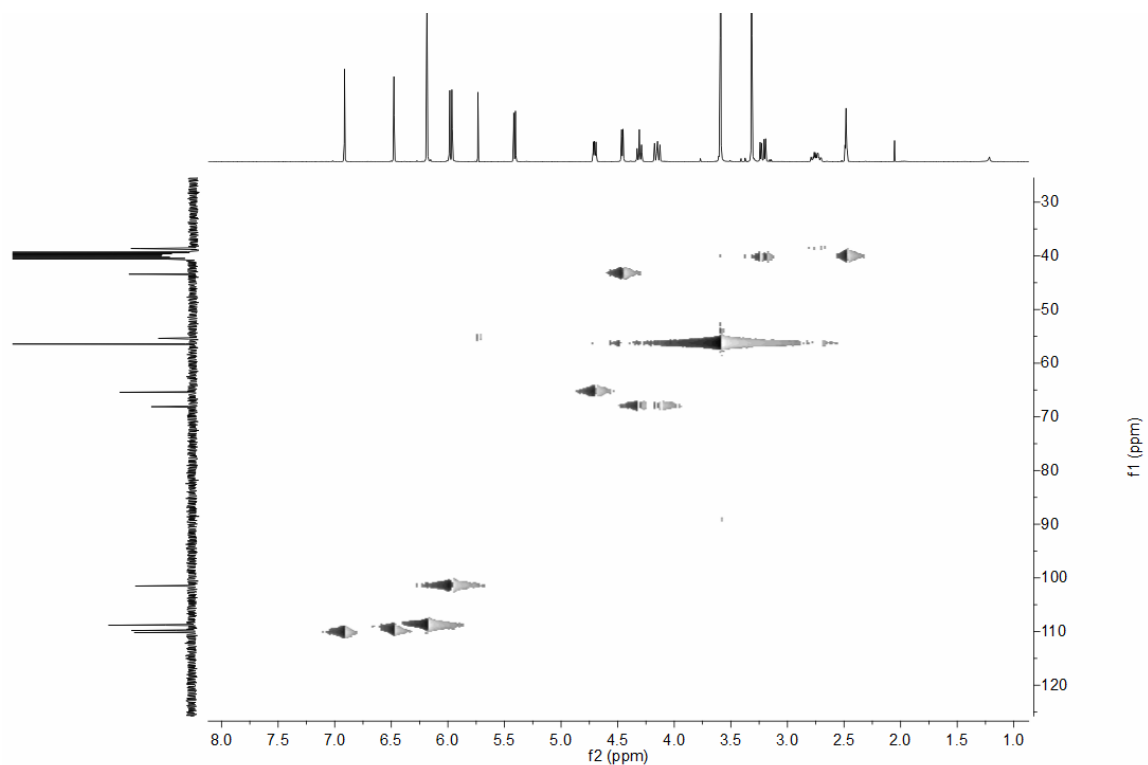
### 8.4. HMBC spectra for compound 6'S.



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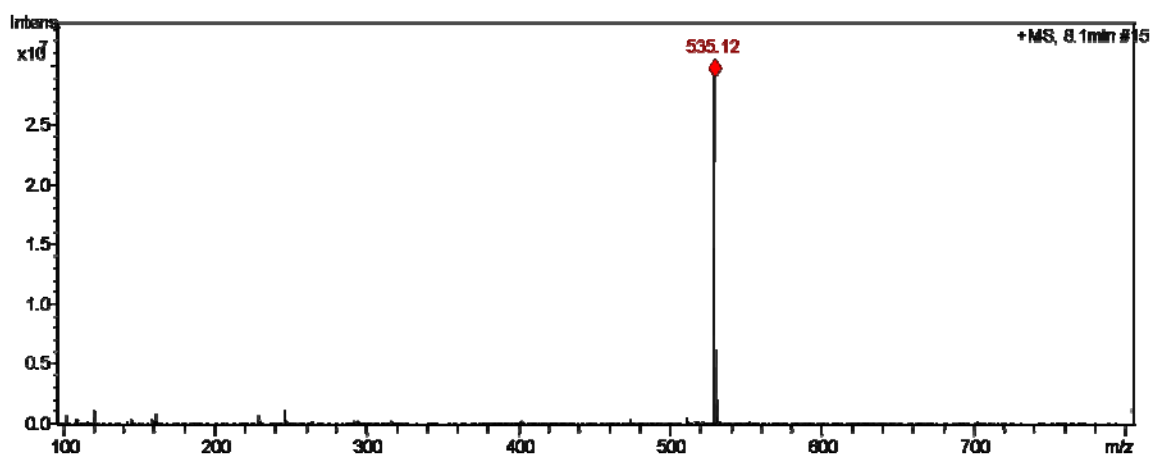
## 8.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 6'S.



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## 8.6. MS spectrum of compound 6'S.



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423 4 $\beta$ -S-(purine-6)-4-deoxy-4'-demethyl-podophyllotoxin (6'S)

424  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO):  $\delta$  8.24 (s, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 6.19 (s, 2H), 5.98 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H),  
 425 5.42 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.71 (dd,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.31 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t,  $J$   
 426 = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 6H), 3.24-3.19 (m, 1H), 2.79 - 2.70 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO):  $\delta$  175.46  
 427 (2C), 147.54, 147.51 (2C), 146.63 (2C), 135.08, 133.69 (2C), 132.04, 130.72 (2C), 110.20, 109.81, 108.82 (2C),  
 428 101.51, 68.11, 65.41, 56.42 (2C), 55.36, 43.41, 38.65.

429 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 534.12, found 535.12  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

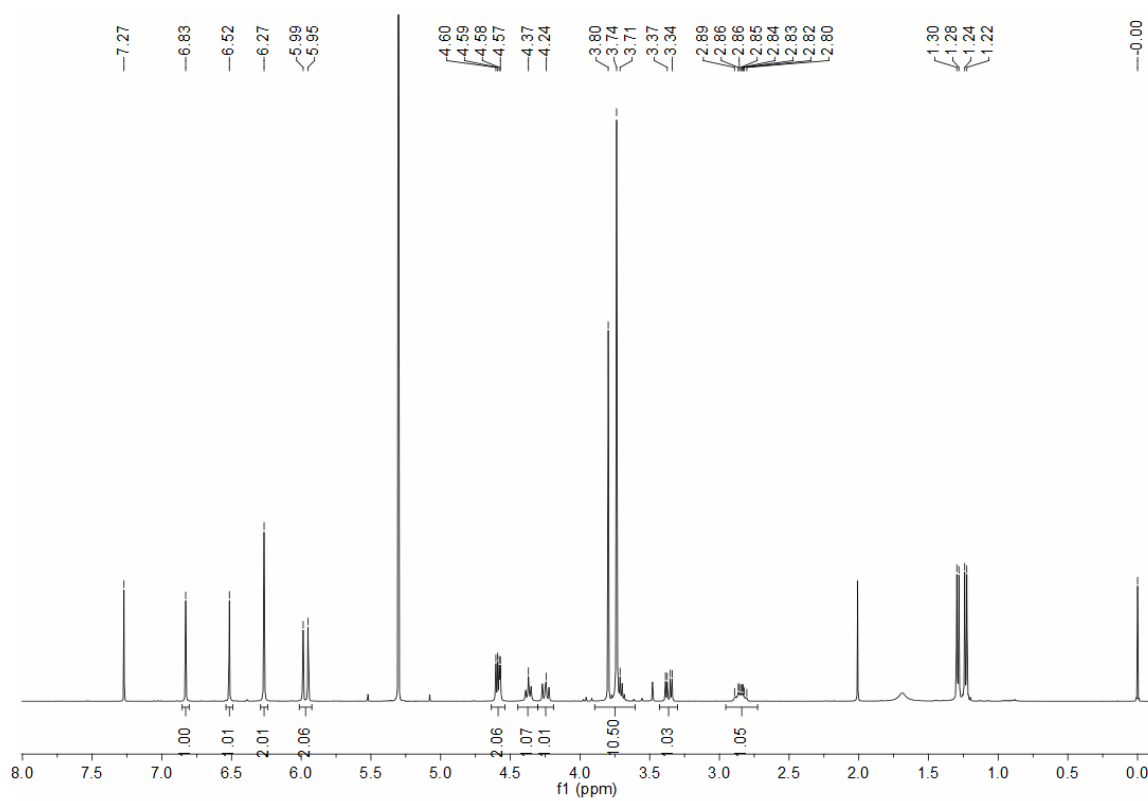
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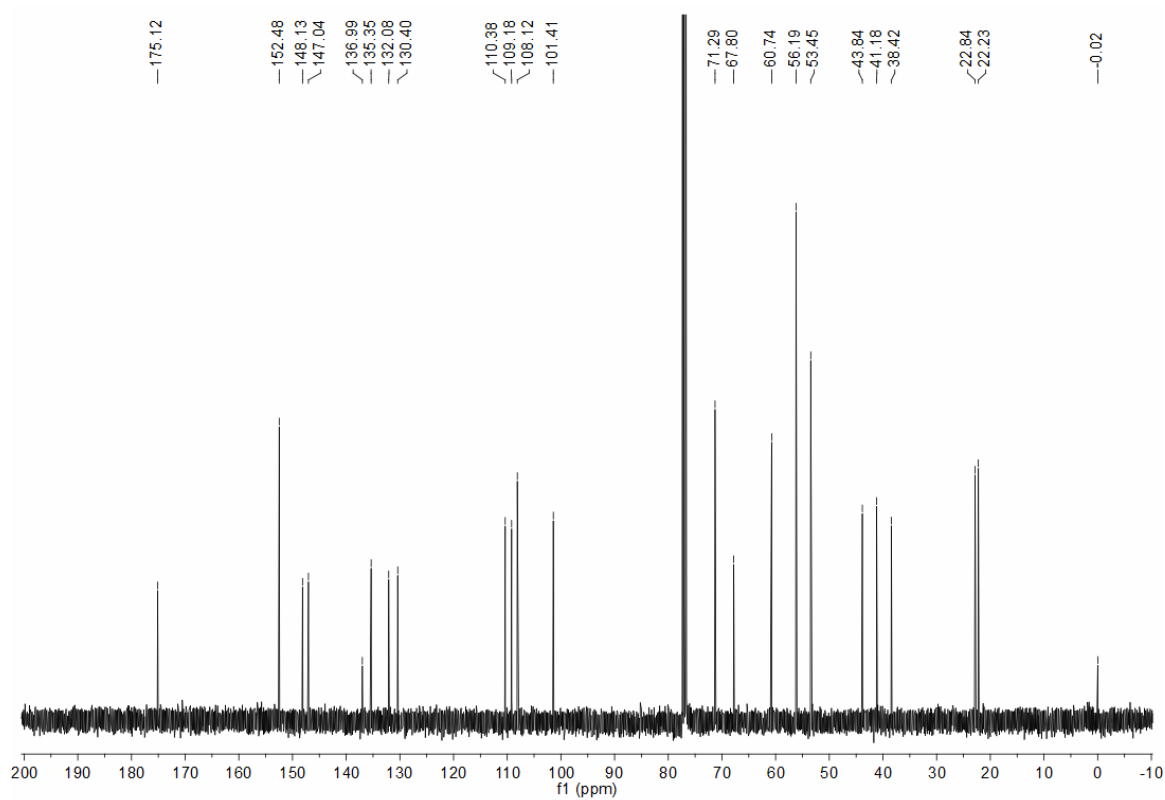
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9.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 1N.

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9.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 1N.

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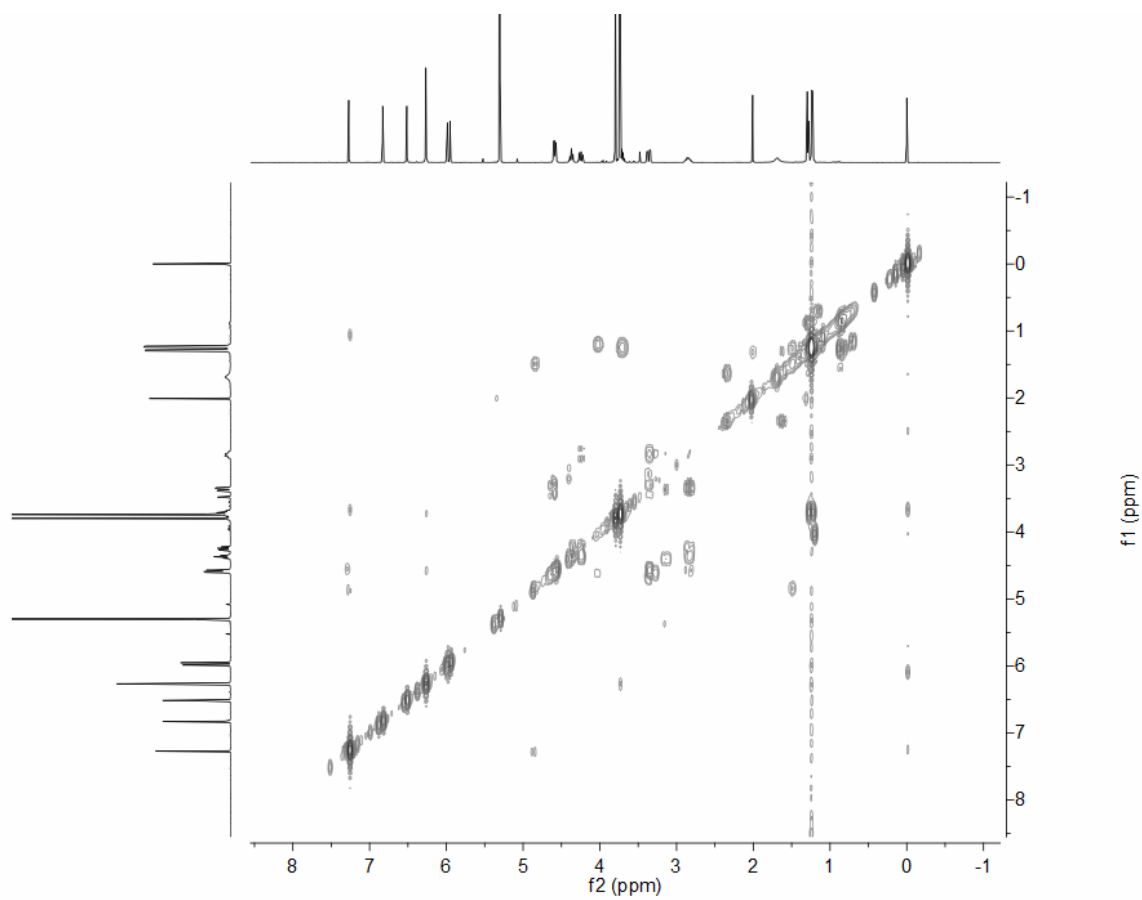
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### 9.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrums for compound 1N.

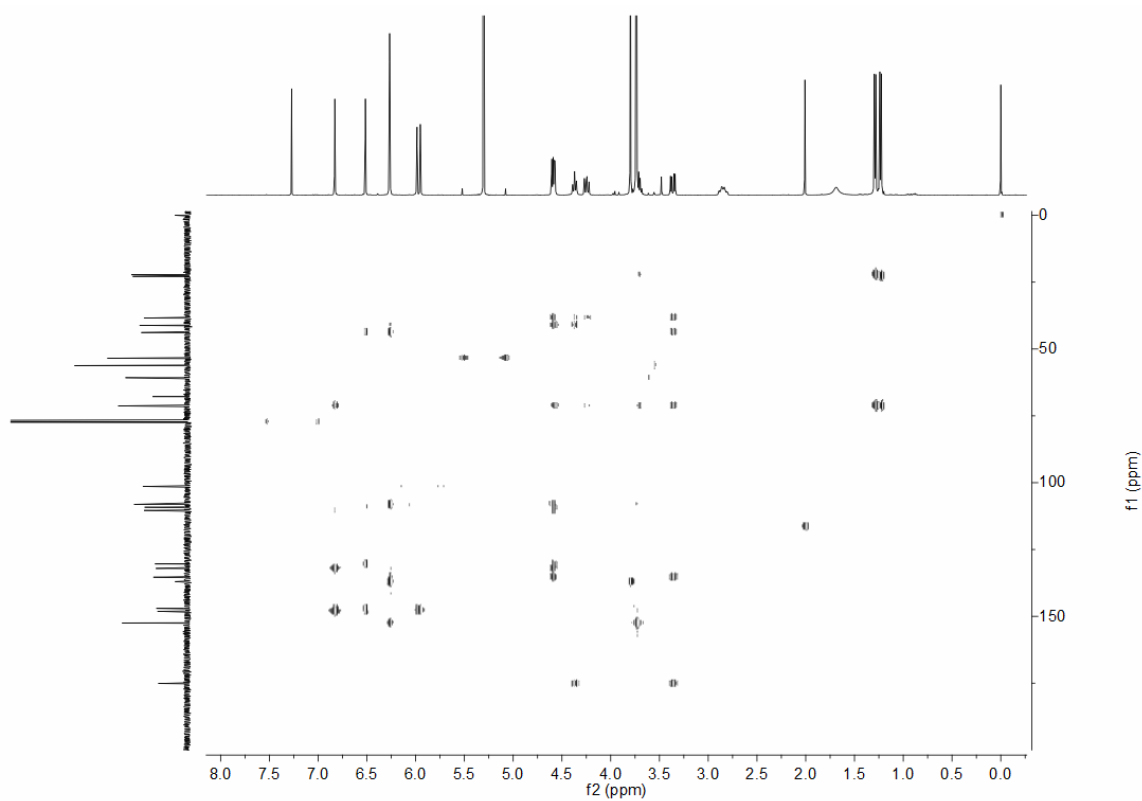
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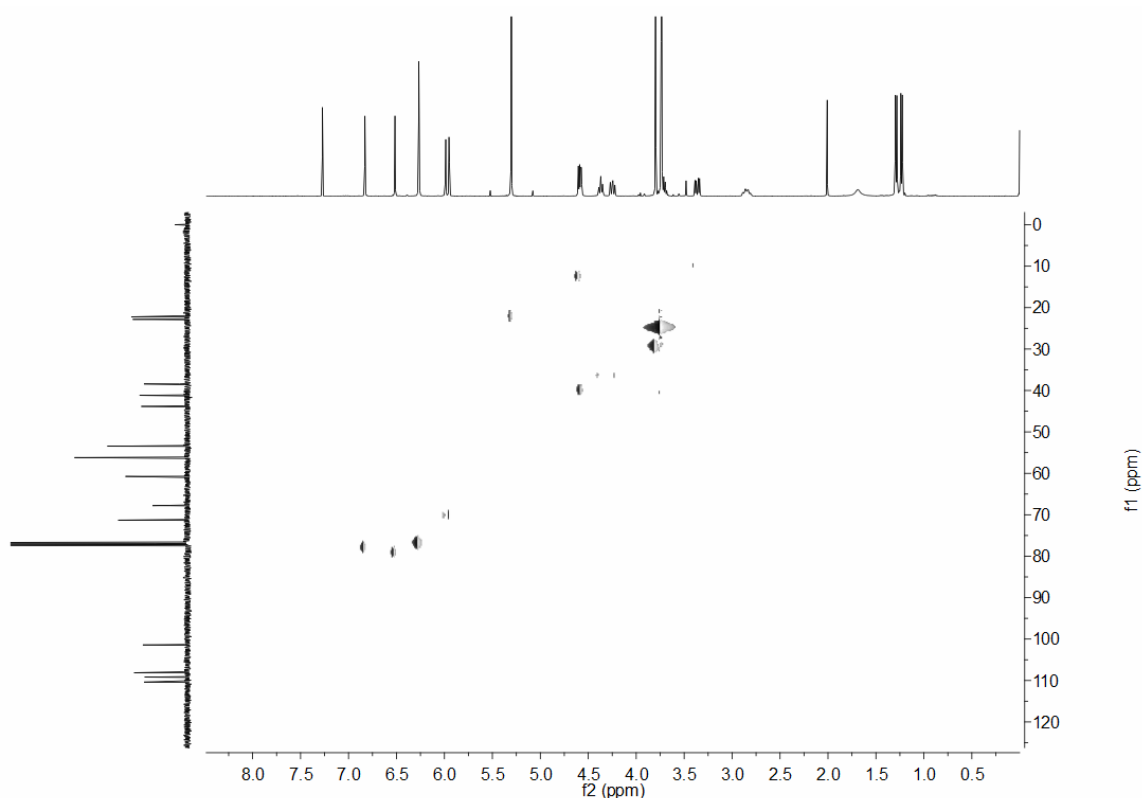
### 9.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 1N.



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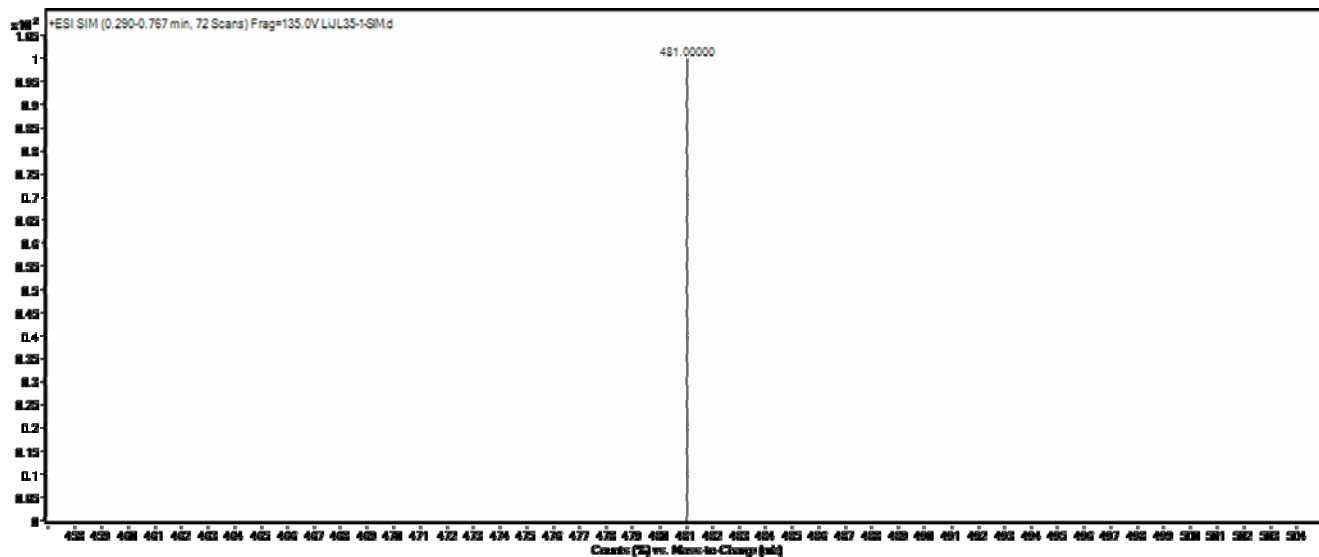
## 9.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 1N.



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## 9.6. MS spectrum of compound 1N.



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452 4 $\beta$ -N-(1,2,4-triazole-3)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (1N).

453  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  6.83 (s, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 6.27 (s, 2H), 5.99 (d,  $J = 16$  Hz, 2H), 4.60 (dd,  $J =$   
 454 4.0 Hz, 2H), 4.37 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.24 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 6H), 3.71 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H),  
 455 3.39-3.34 (dd,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.89-2.80 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  174.842, 158.605, 152.729  
 456 (3C), 148.617, 147.685, 137.263, 135.708, 132.541, 127.554, 110.428, 110.099, 108.460 (2C), 101.882, 70.754,  
 457 61.025, 56.465 (2C), 49.103, 43.899, 42.421, 37.489;

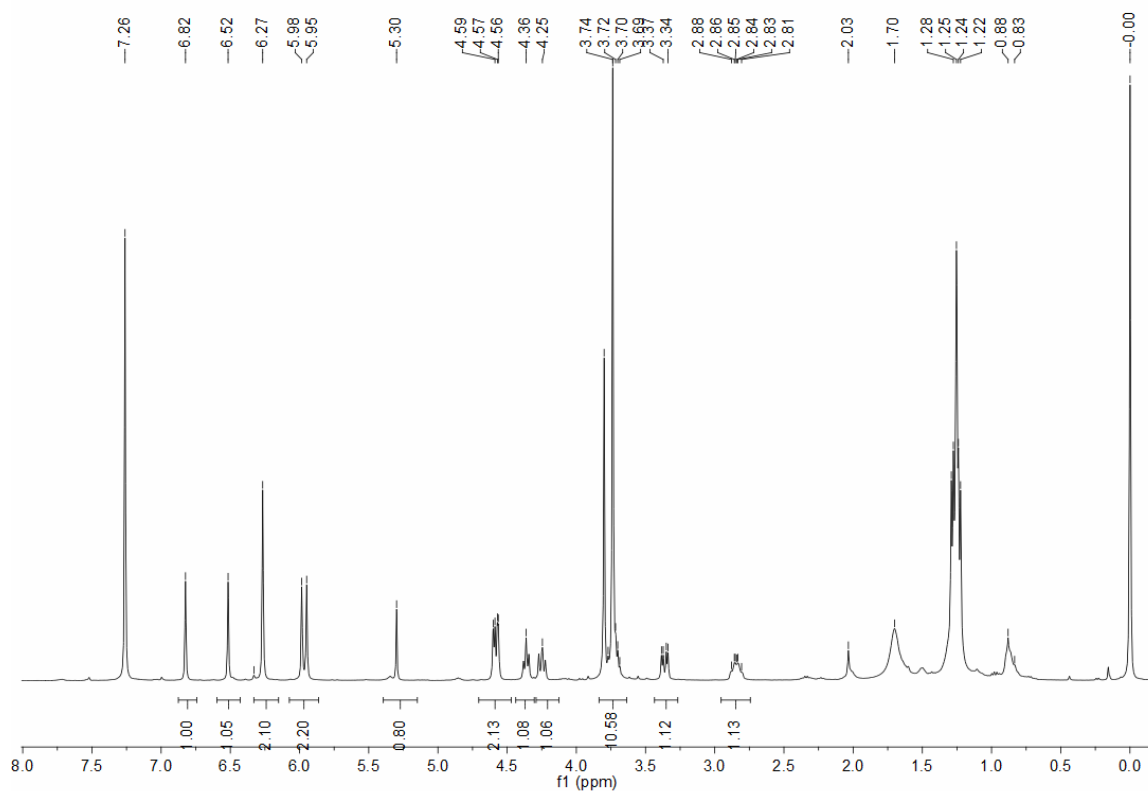
458 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_7$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 481.16, found 481.00  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

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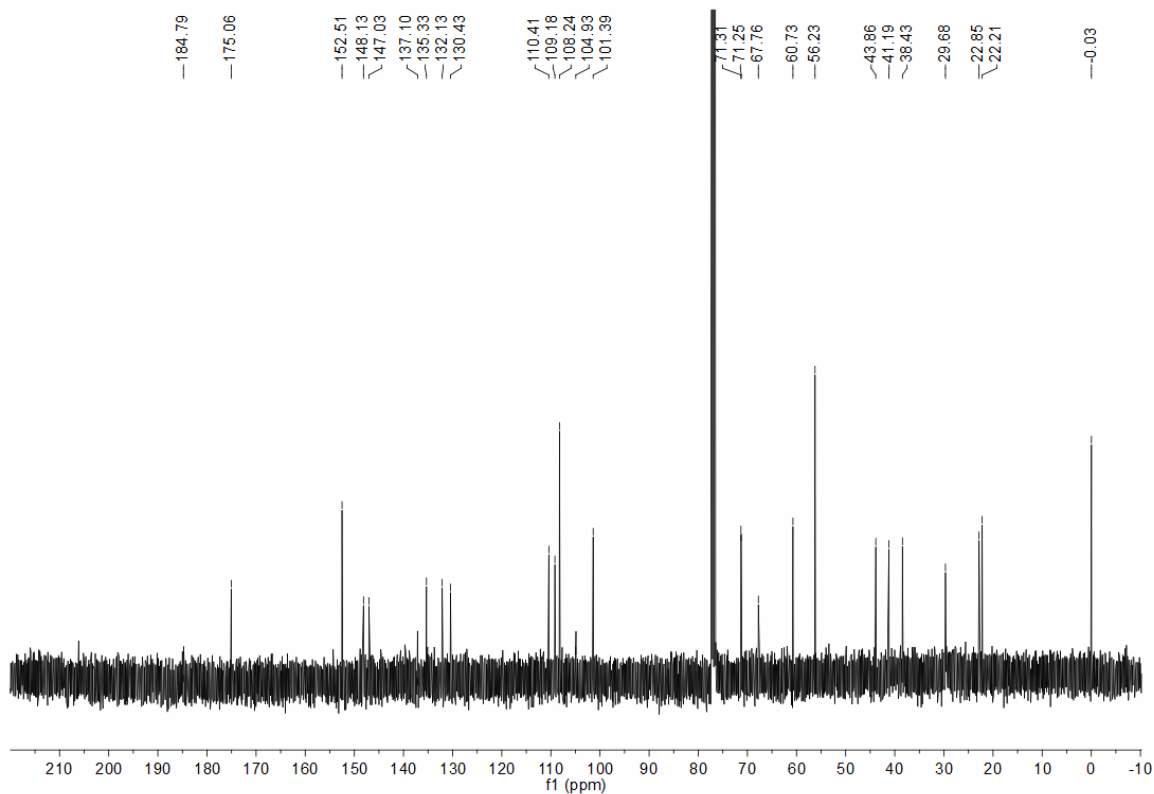
10.1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 2N.



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10.2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 2N.



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### 10.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrums for compound 2N.

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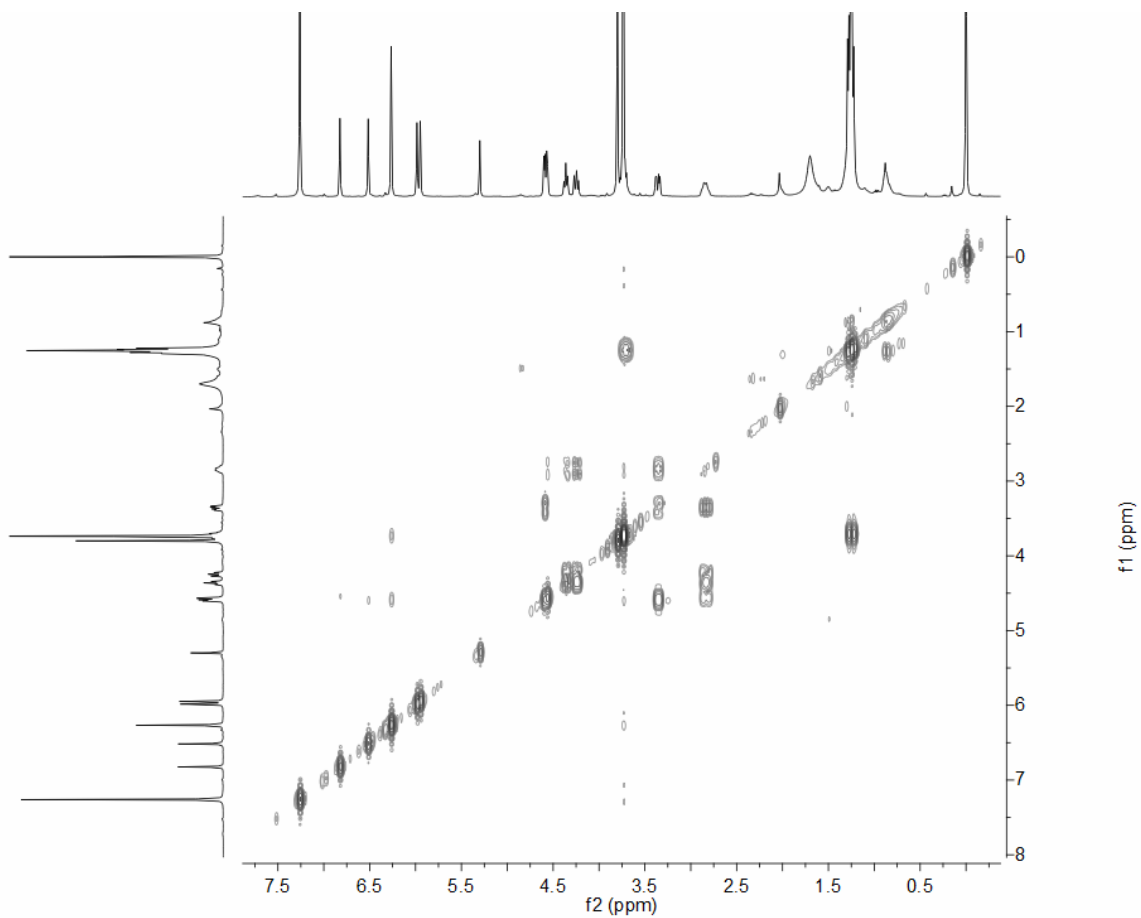
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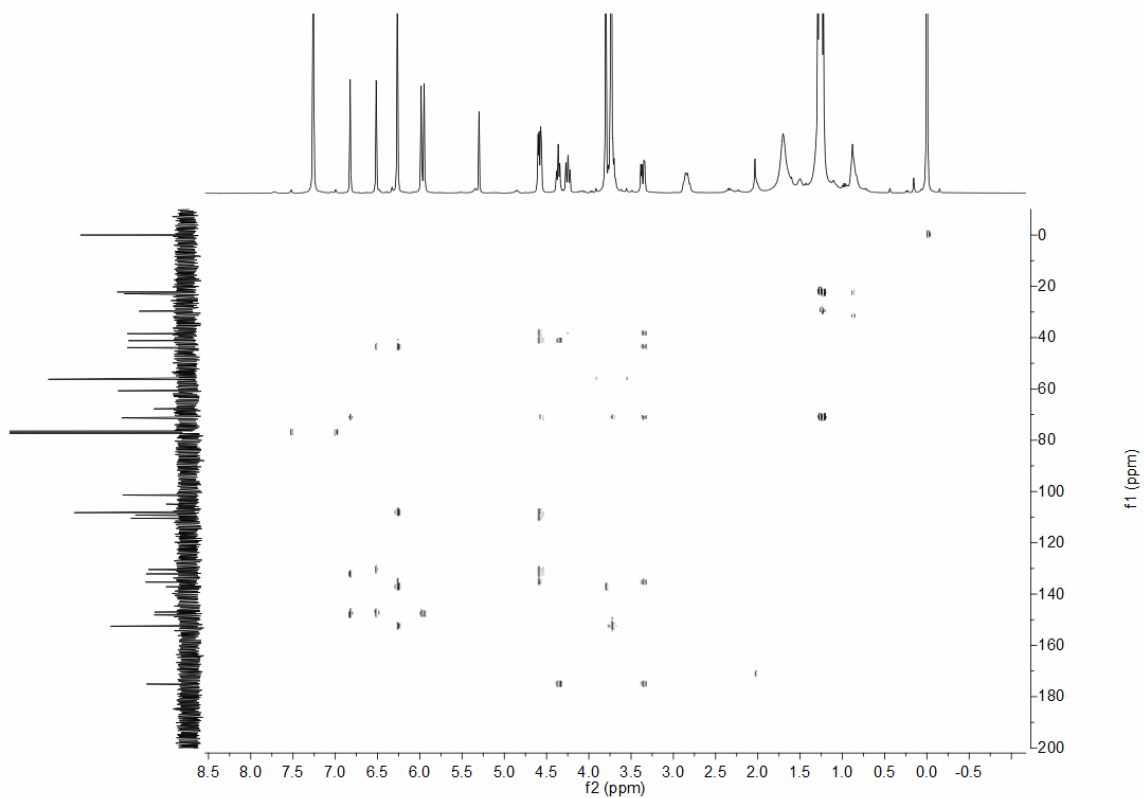
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### 10.4. HMBC spectrums for compound 2N.

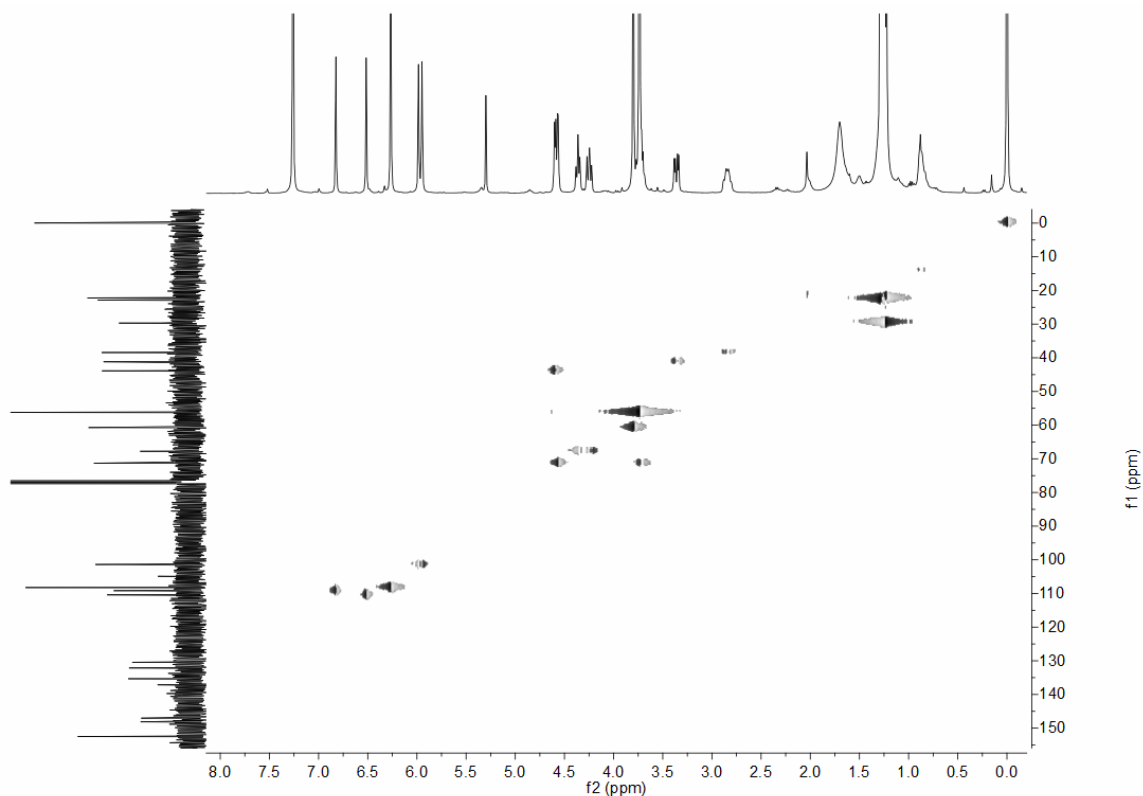


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## 10.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 2N

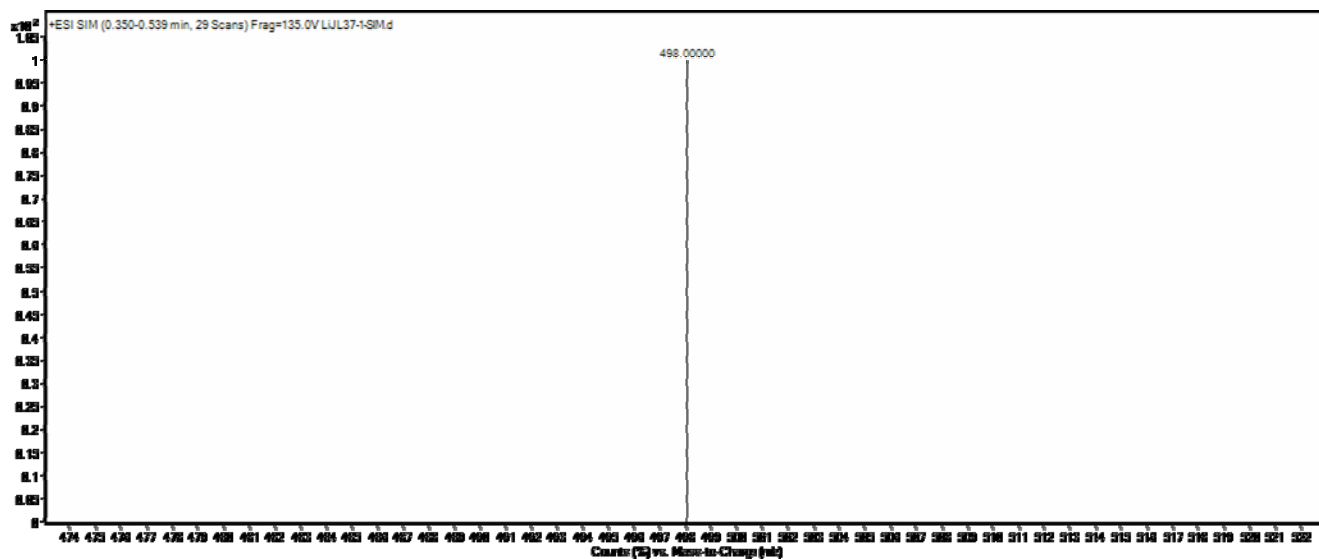


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## 10.6. MS spectrum of compound 2N



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4 $\beta$ -N-(1,3,4-thiodiazole-2)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (2N).

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$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  6.82 (s, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 6.27 (s, 2H), 5.98 (d,  $J = 3.6$  Hz, 2H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 5.46 (dd, 2H,  $J = 4.0$  Hz), 4.36 (t, 1H,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 4.24 (t, 1H,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 6H), 3.72 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.38 (m,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.88-2.81 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR(101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  175.06, 152.51 (2C), 148.13, 147.03, 137.14, 135.33, 132.13, 130.43, 110.41, 109.18, 108.24 (2C), 104.89, 101.39, 71.31, 71.25, 67.76, 60.73, 56.23 (2C), 43.86, 41.19, 38.43;

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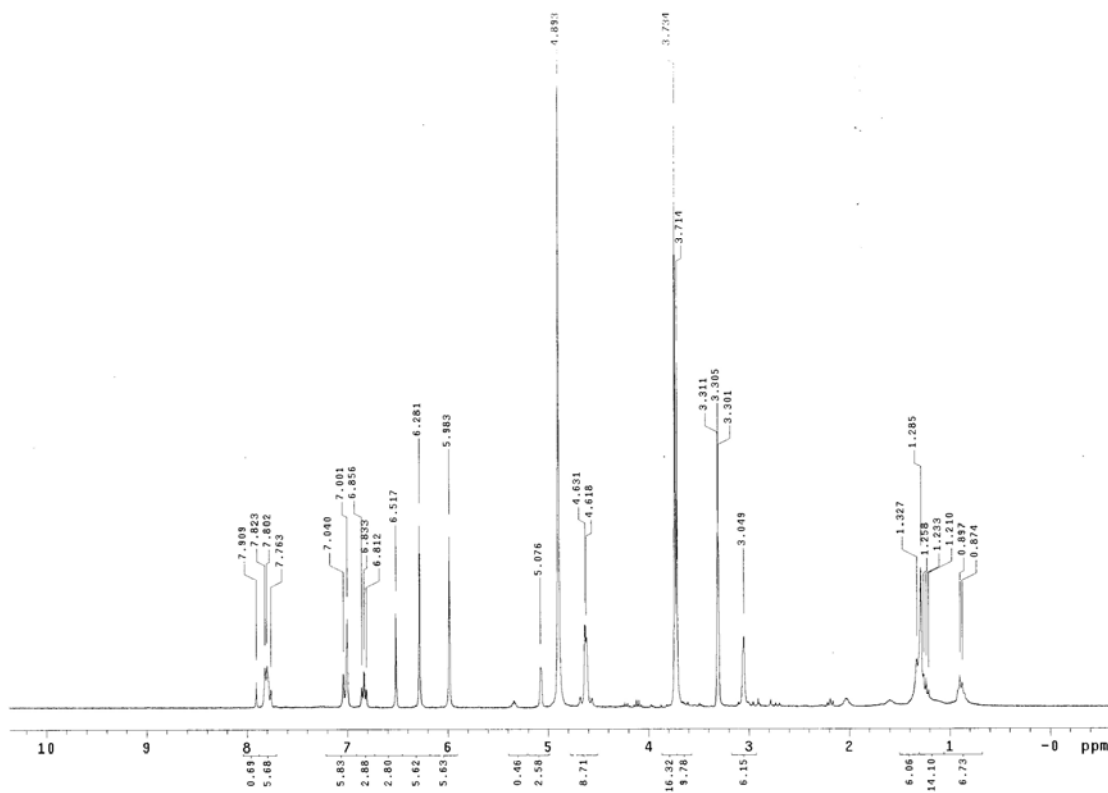
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ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7\text{S}$ : 498.52, found 498.00  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

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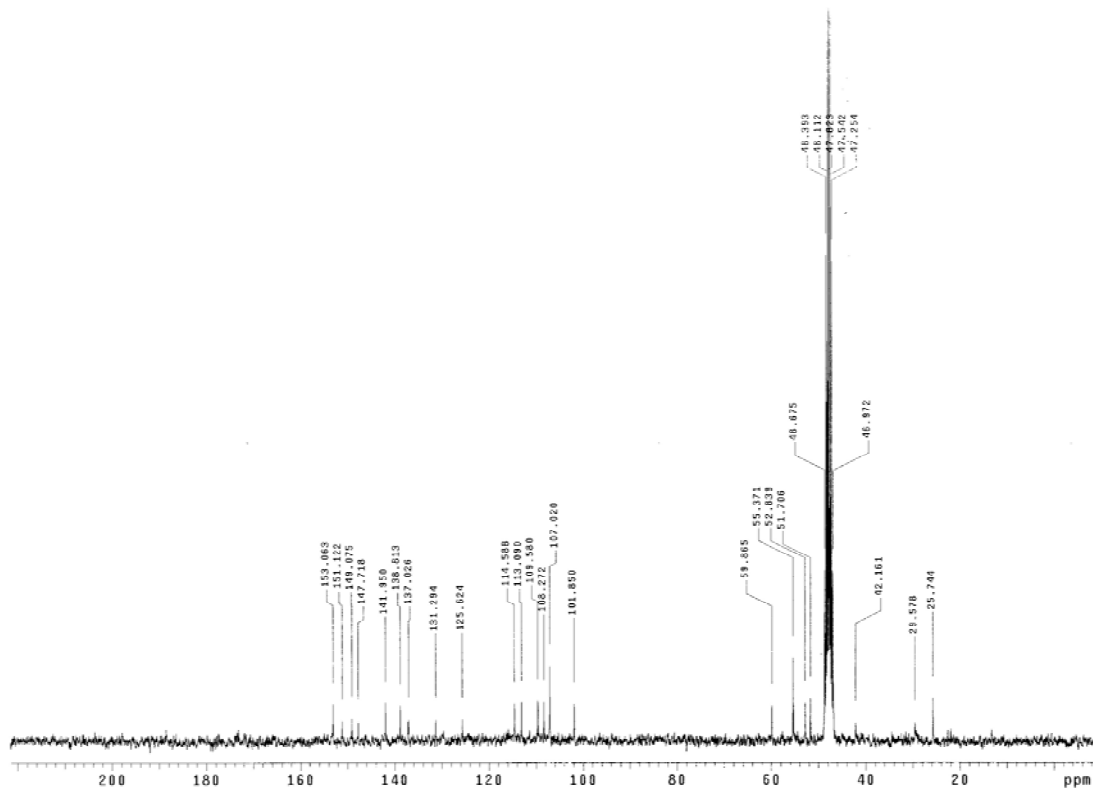


11.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3N.

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11.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3N.

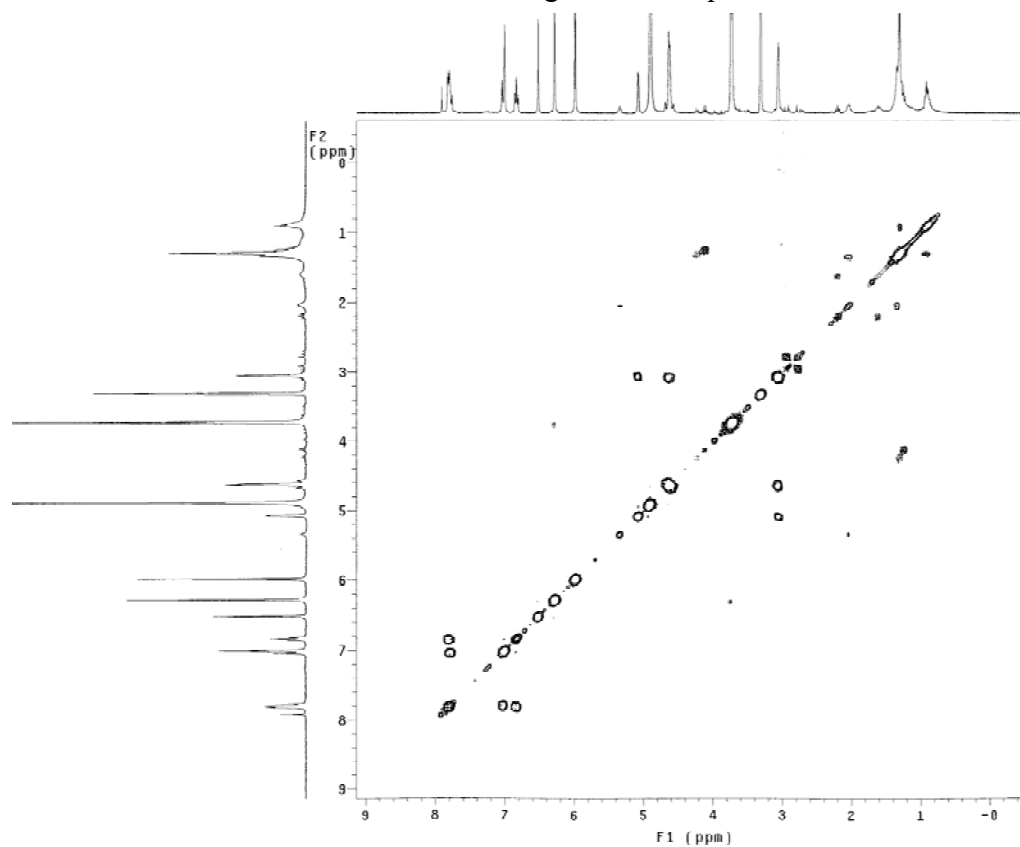
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### 11.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY diagram of compound 3N

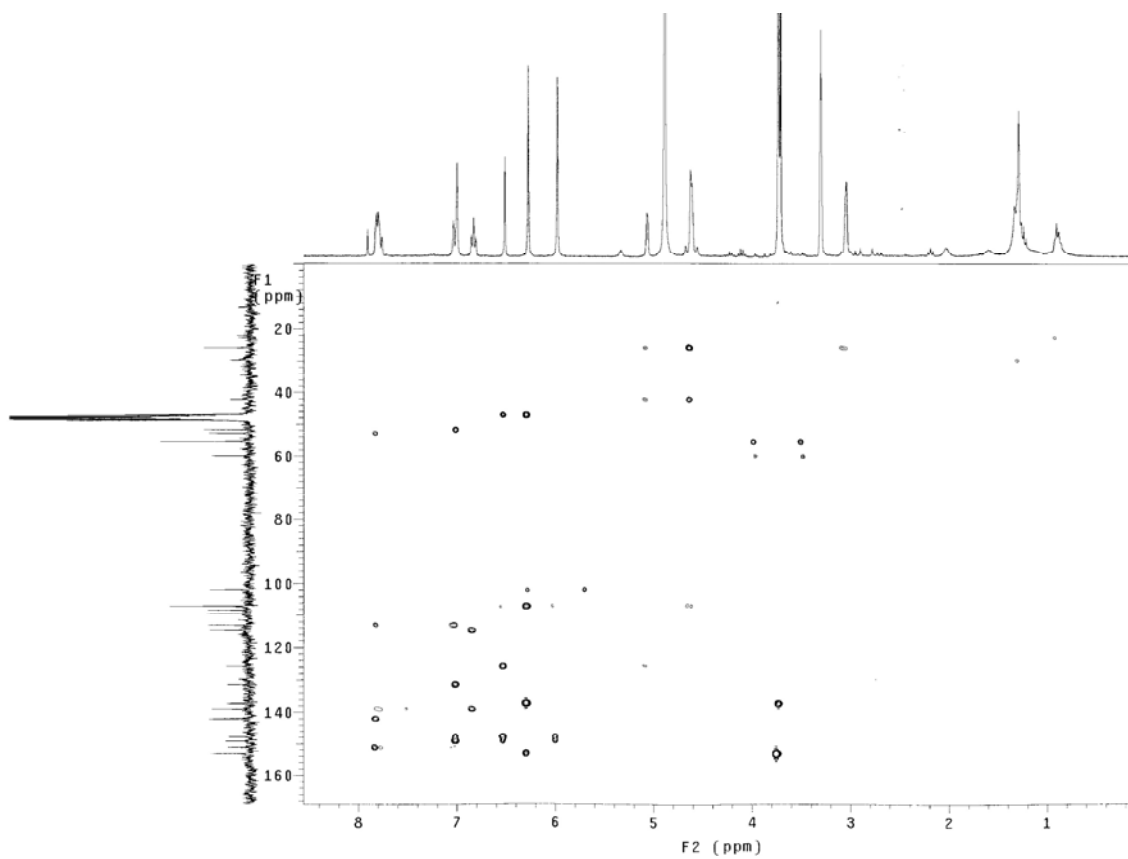


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### 11.4. HMBC diagram of compound 3N.



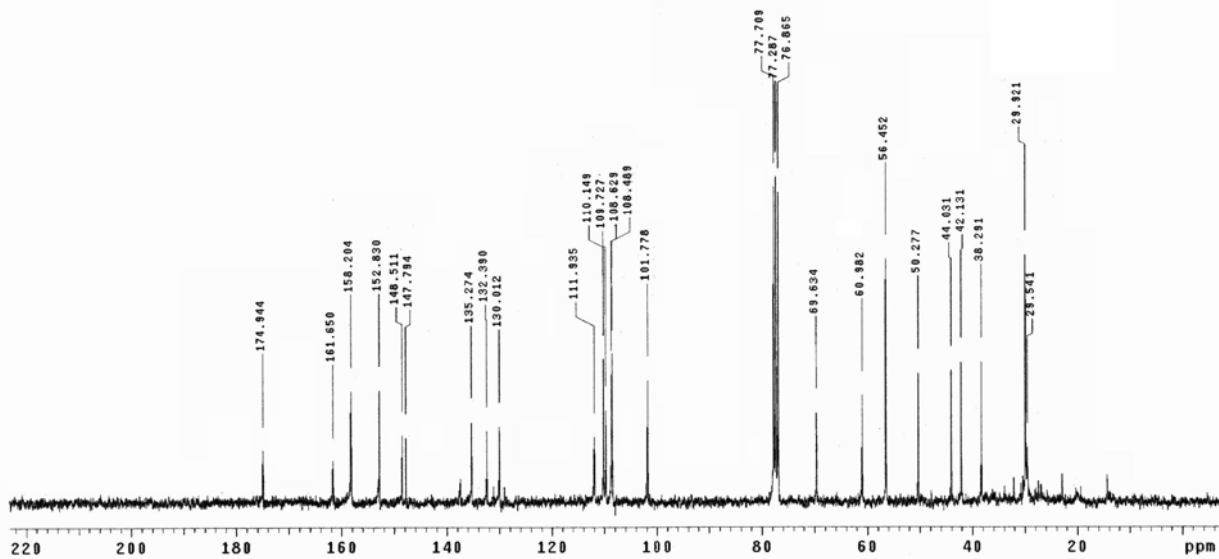
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### 12.2. $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound 4N

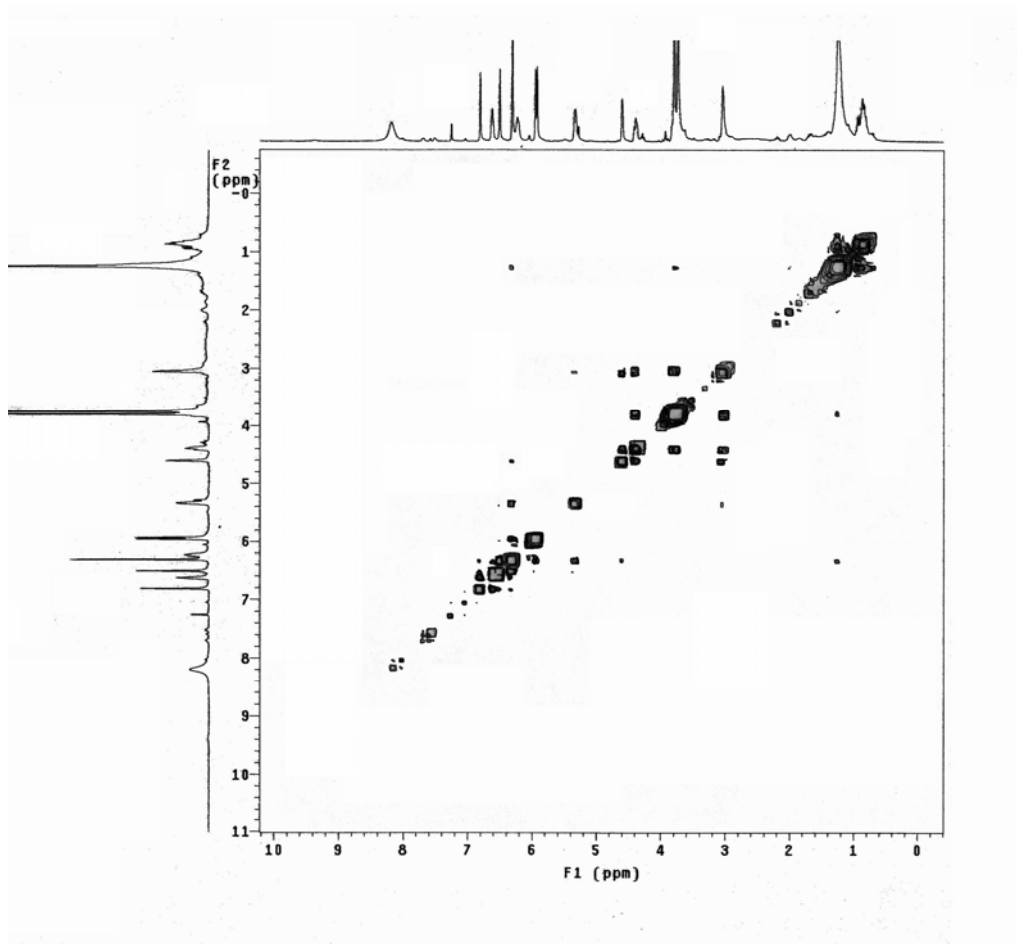


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### 12.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY diagram of compound 4N



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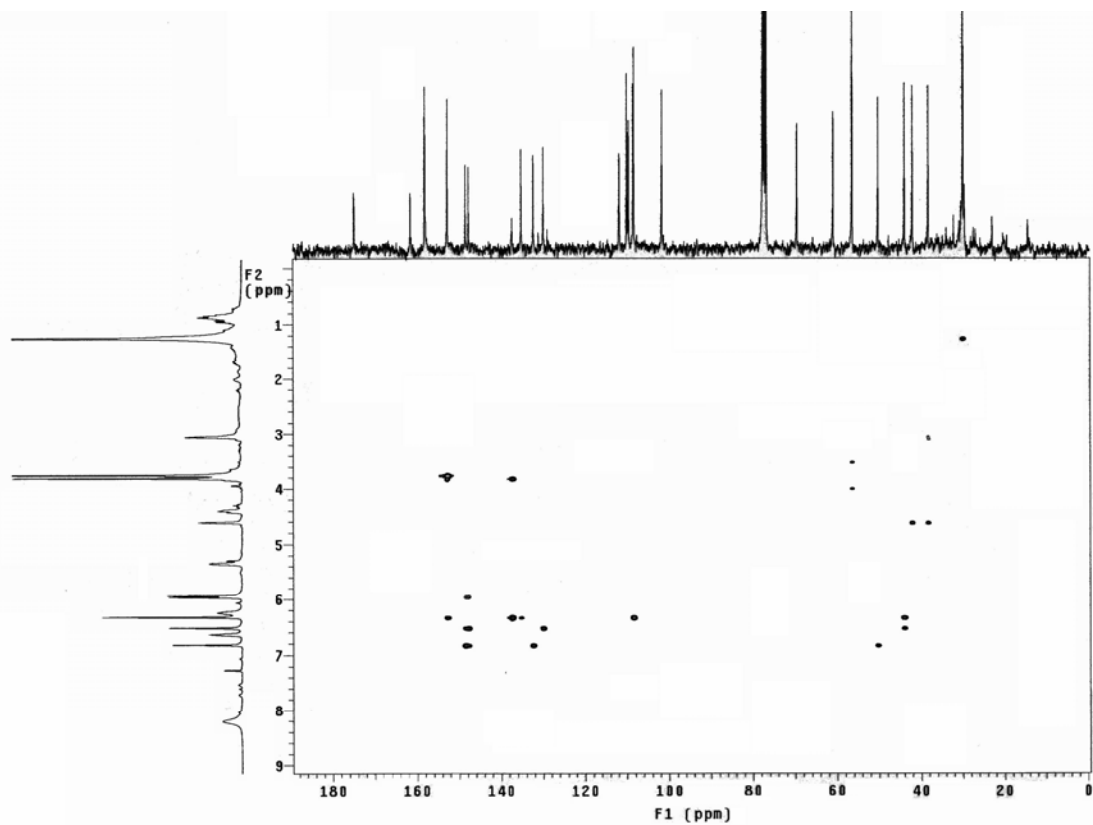
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12.4. HMBC diagram of compound 4N

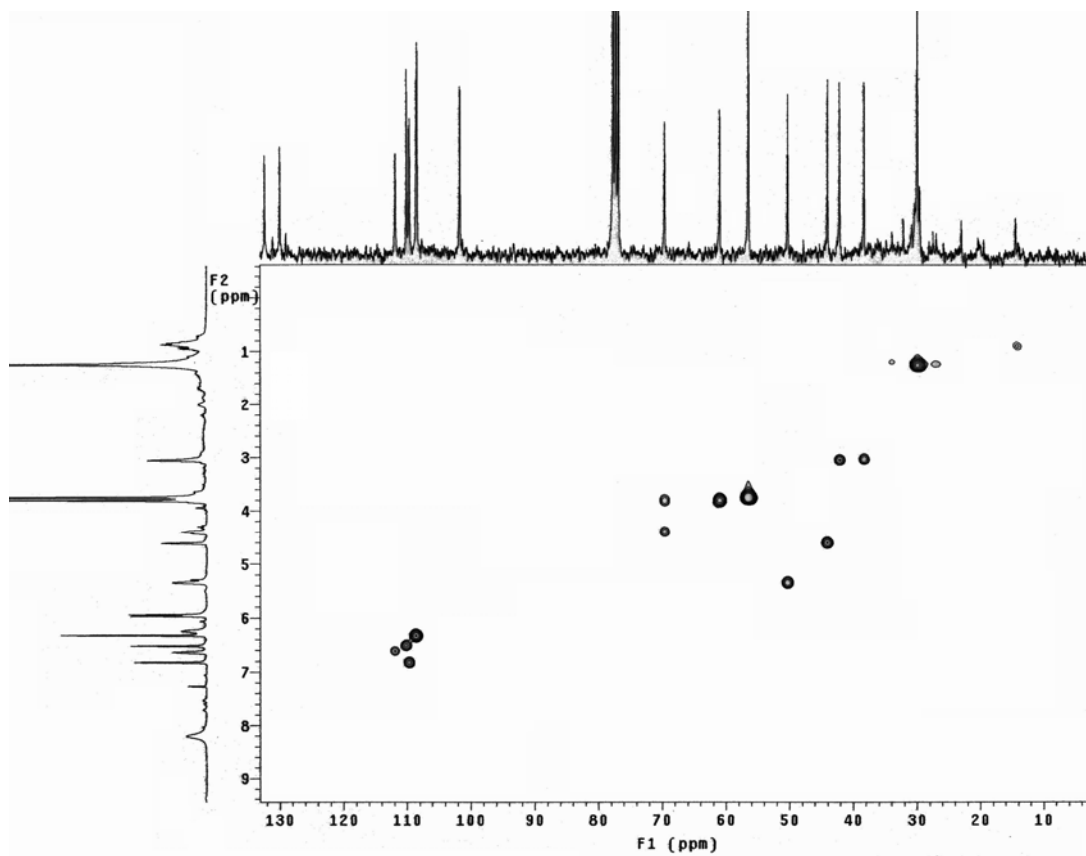


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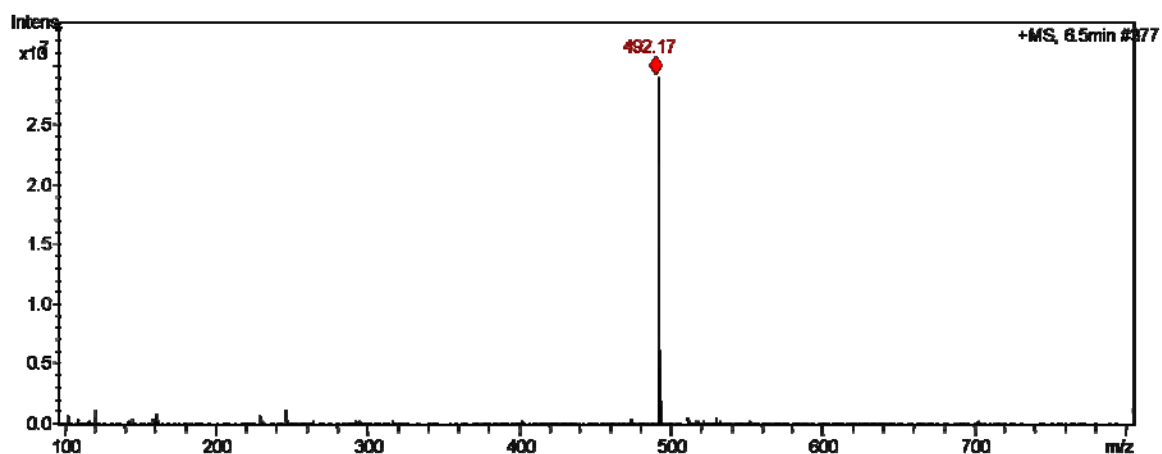
12.5. HSQC diagram of compound 4N



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## 12.6. MS spectrum of compound 4N



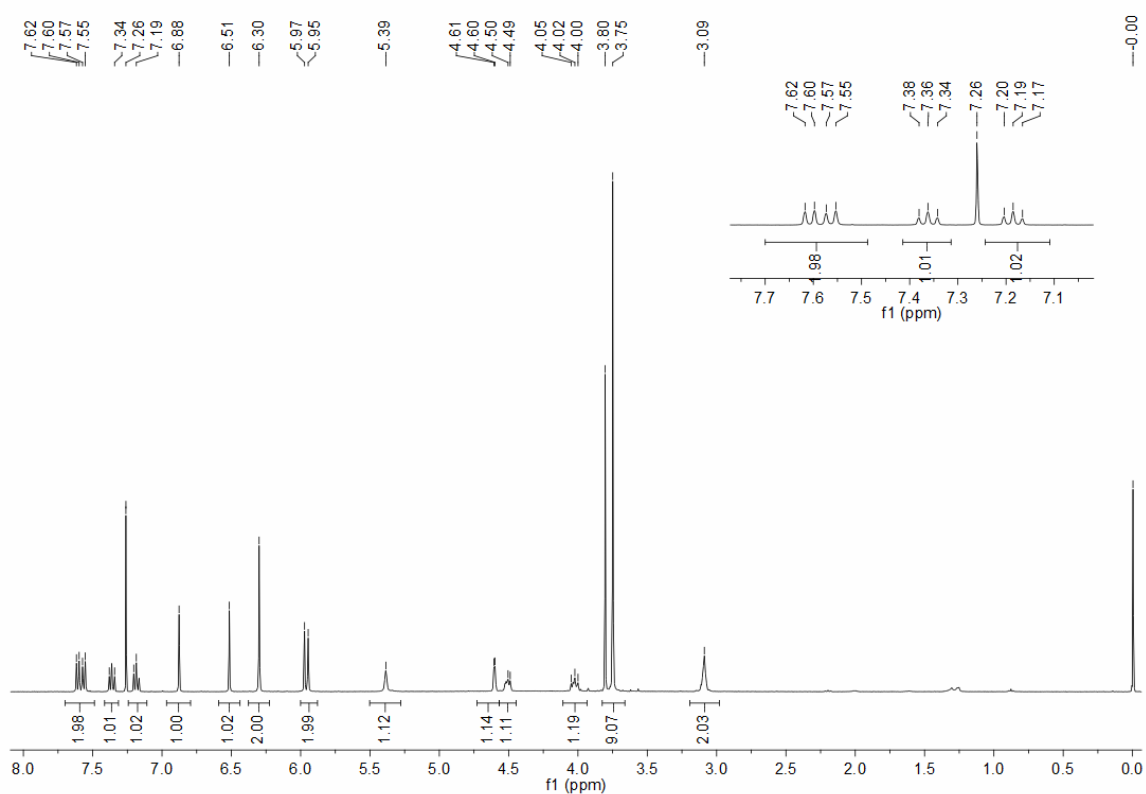
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4 $\beta$ -N-(pyrimidine-2)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (4N)

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 8.155 (s, 2H), 6.818 (s, 1H), 6.871 (s, 1H), 6.608 (s, 1H), 6.509 (s, 1H), 6.318 (s, 2H), 5.957 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 5.336 (s, 1H), 4.601 (s, 1H), 4.398 (t,  $J = 0.6$  Hz, 1H), 3.801 (s, 3H), 3.744 (s, 6H), 3.046 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 174.944, 161.650, 158.204 (2C), 152.830 (2C), 148.511, 147.794, 135.274, 132.390, 130.012, 111.935, 110.149, 109.727, 108.629, 108.489 (2C), 101.778, 69.634, 60.982, 56.452 (2C), 50.277, 44.031, 42.131, 38.291.

ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 492.17, found 492.17  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

## 13.1. $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound 5N

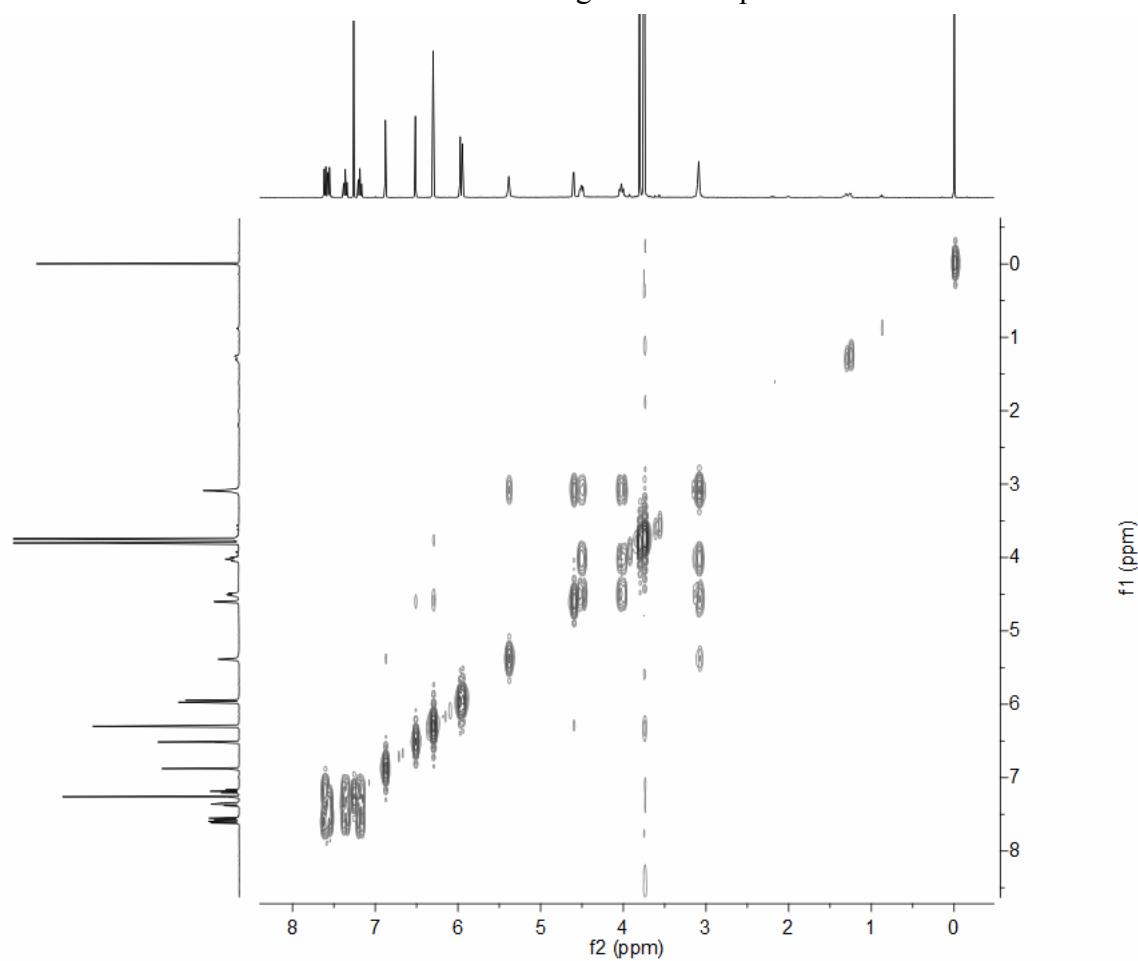


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13.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY diagram of compound 5N

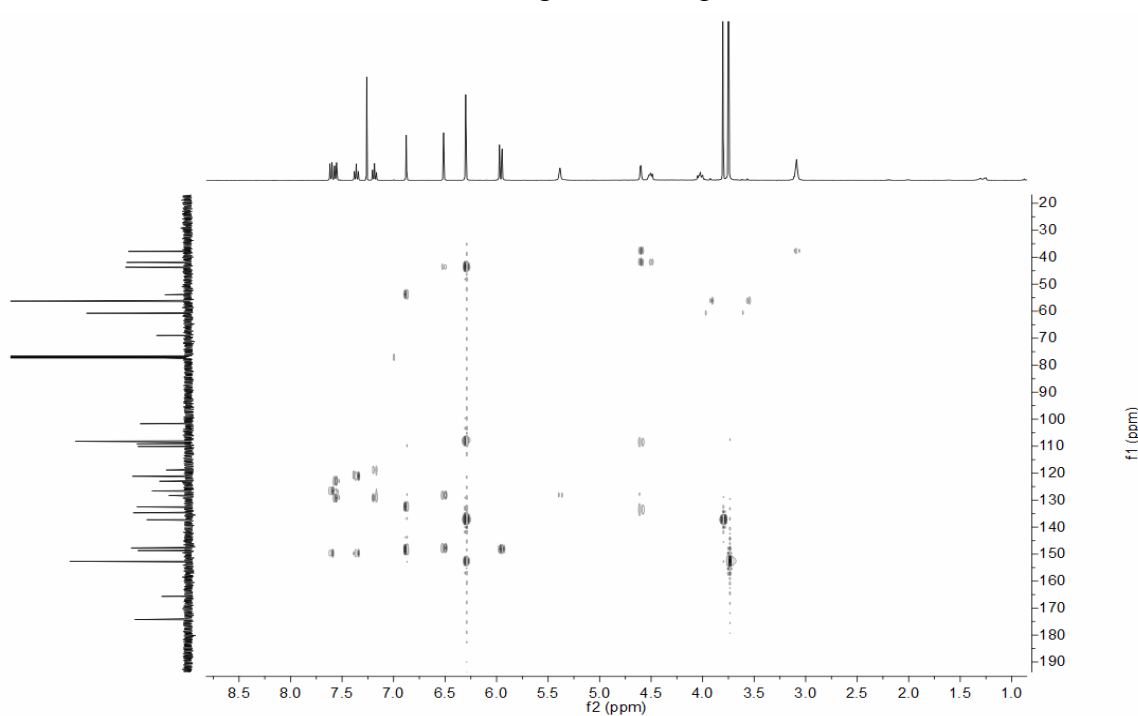


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13.4. HMBC diagram of compound 5N

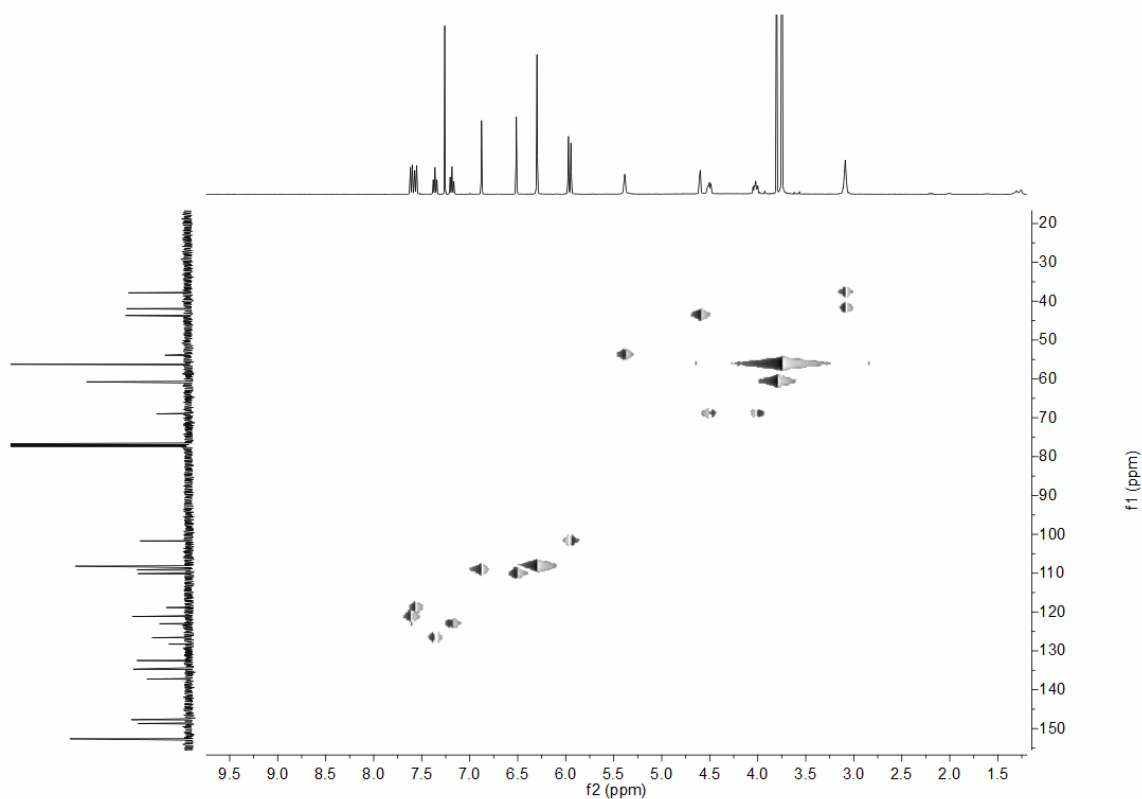


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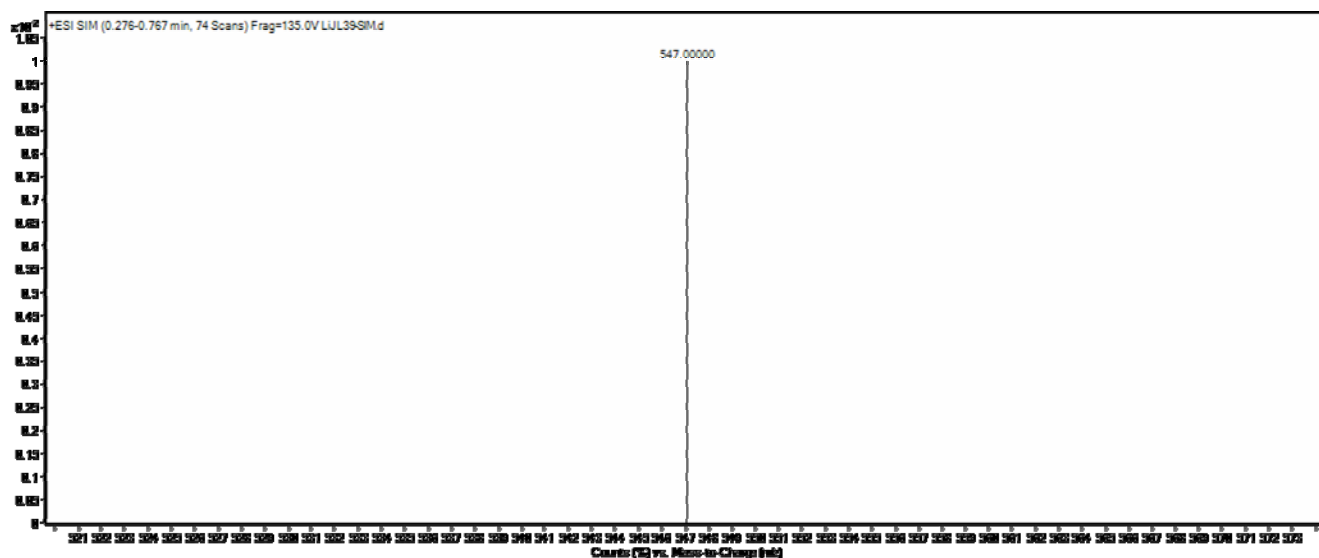
## 13.5. HSQC diagram of compound 5N



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## 13.6. MS spectrum of compound 5N



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580 4 $\beta$ -N-(pyrimidine-2)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (5N)

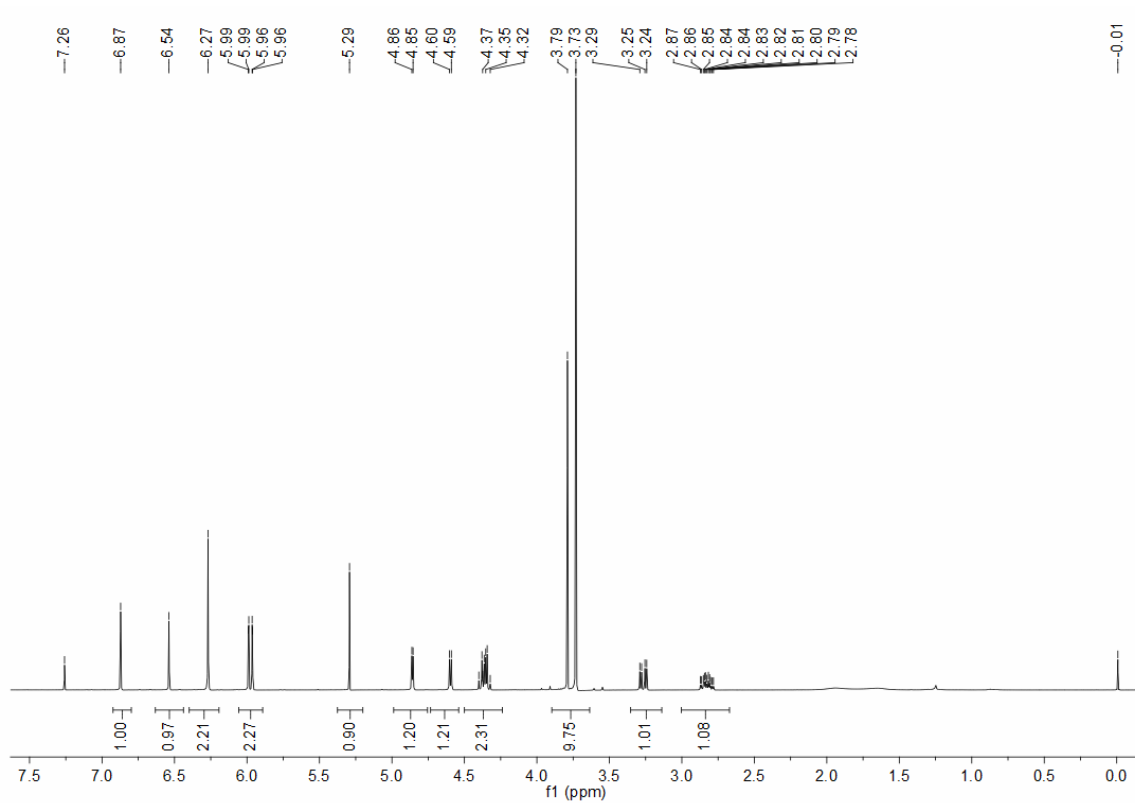
581  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 7.62 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.19  
 582 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 6.30 (s, 2H), 5.97 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 4.61 (d,  $J =$   
 583 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.02 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 3.11-3.07 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$   
 584 NMR(101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 174.25, 165.66, 152.63 (2C), 148.68, 147.72 (2C), 137.27, 134.70, 132.48, 128.27,  
 585 126.61, 123.00, 121.15, 118.83 (2C), 110.12, 109.16, 108.19 (2C), 101.69, 69.00, 60.75, 56.24 (2C), 53.91, 43.69,  
 586 41.92, 37.84.

587 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 547.14, found 547.00  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

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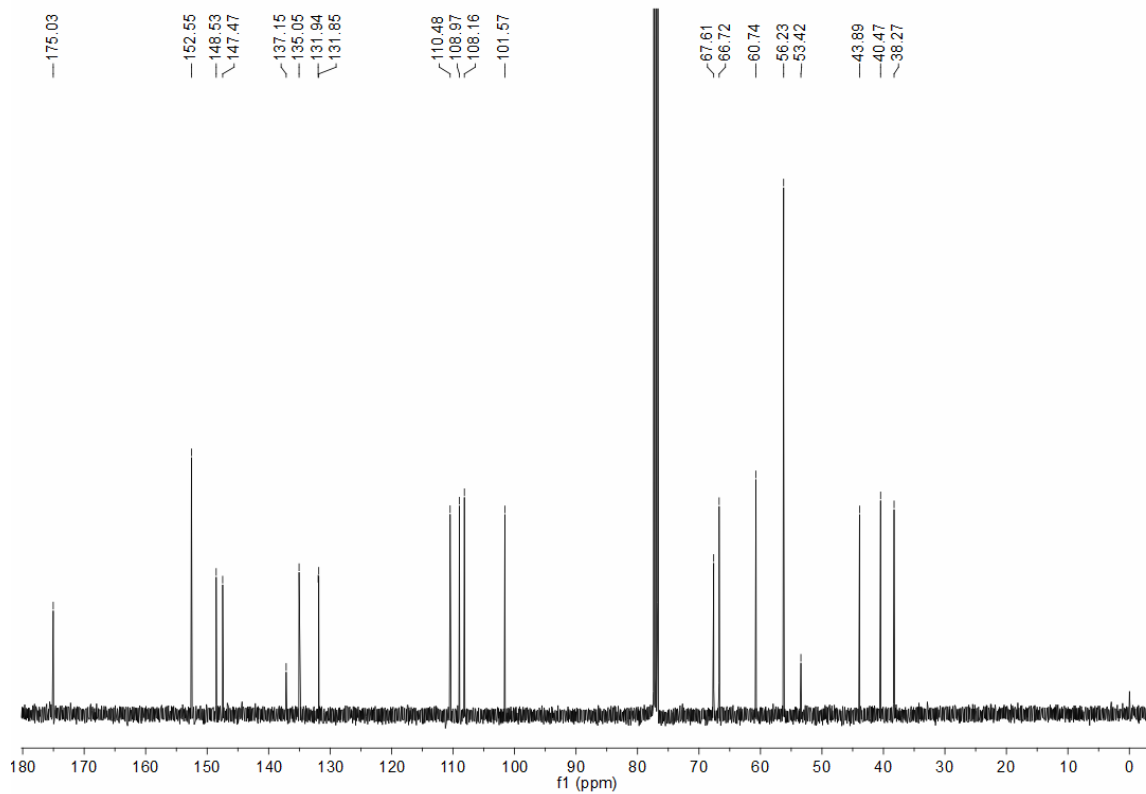
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14.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6N

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14.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6N

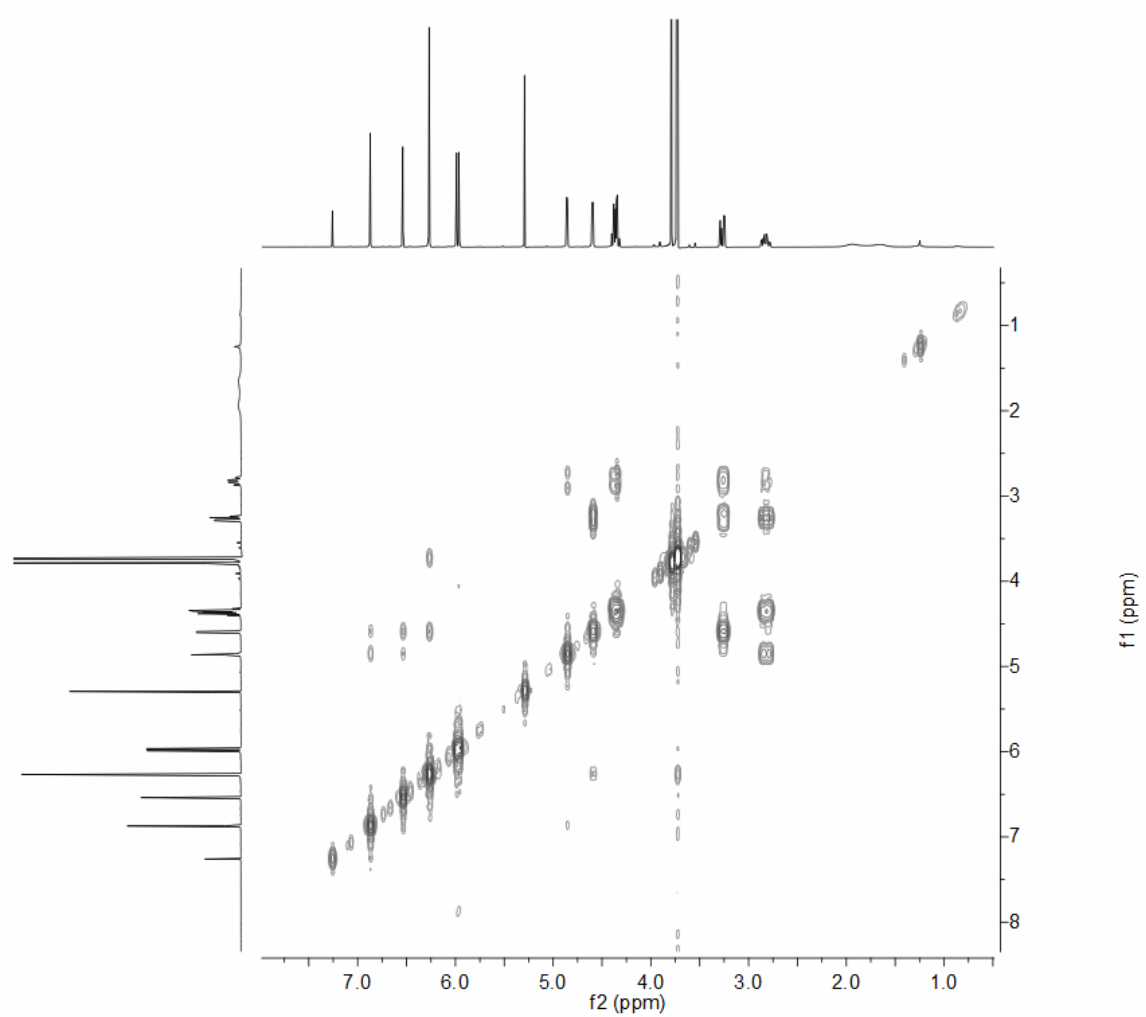
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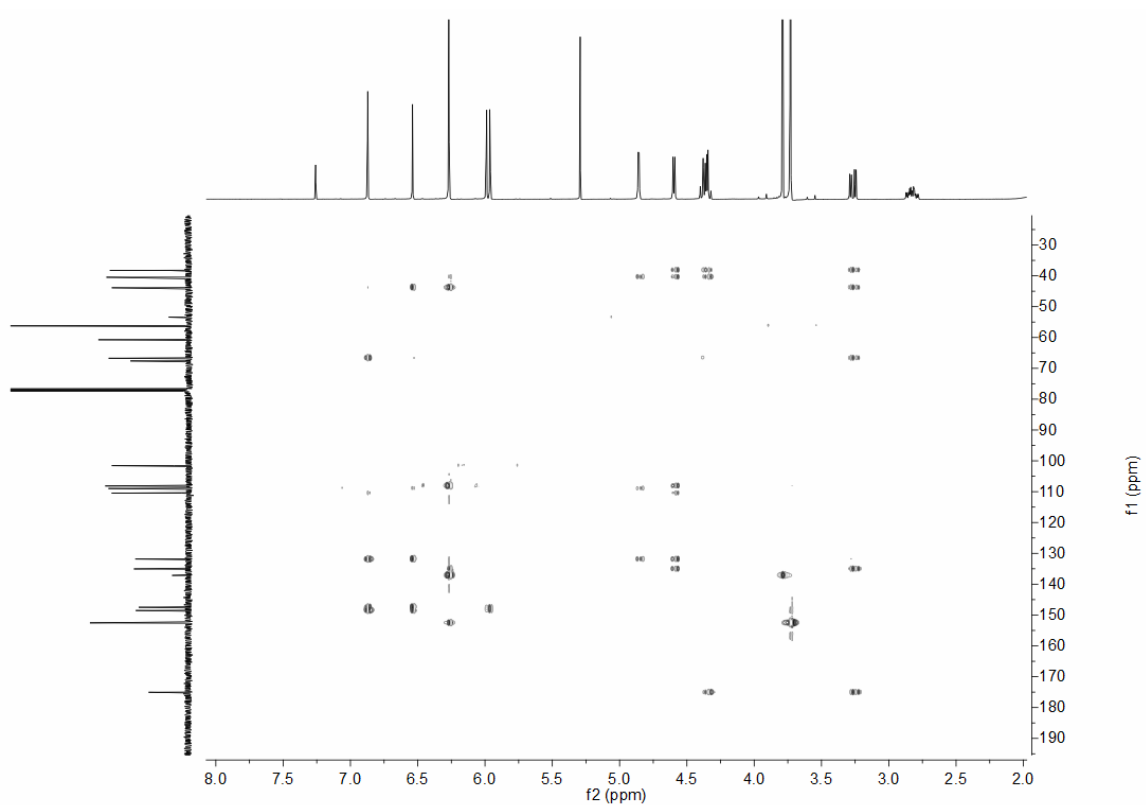
14.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY diagram of compound 6N



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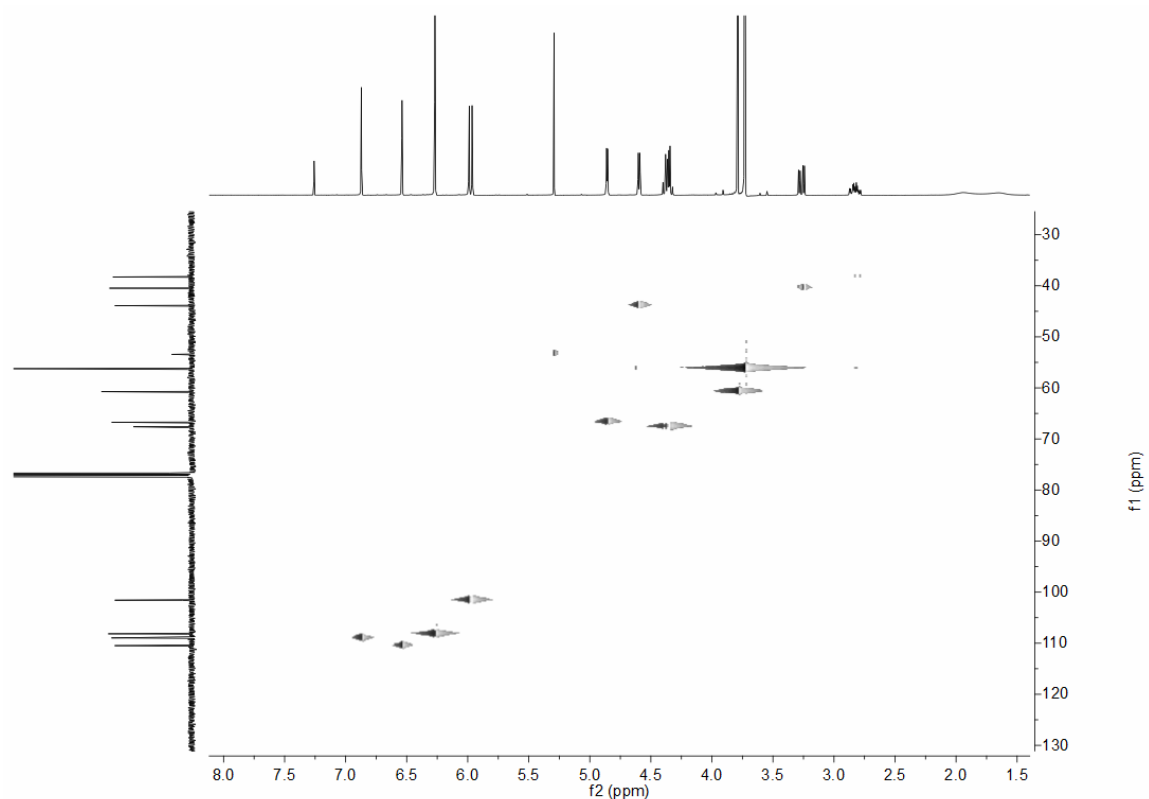
14.3. HMBC diagram of compound 6N



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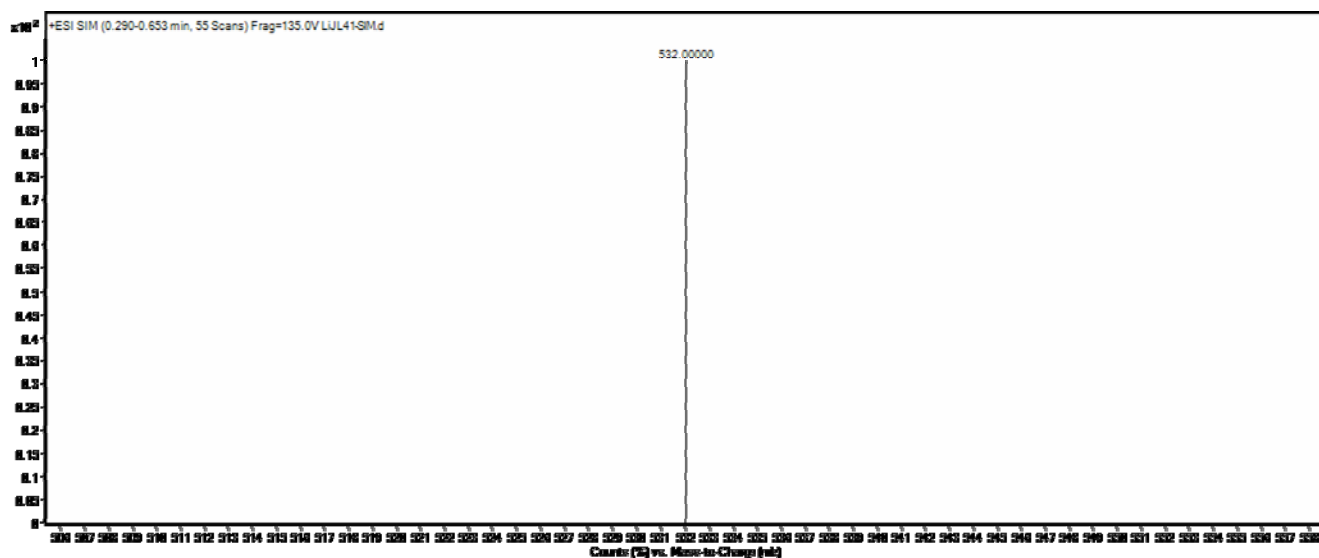
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### 14.5. HSQC diagram of compound 6N



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### 14.6 MS spectrum of compound 6N



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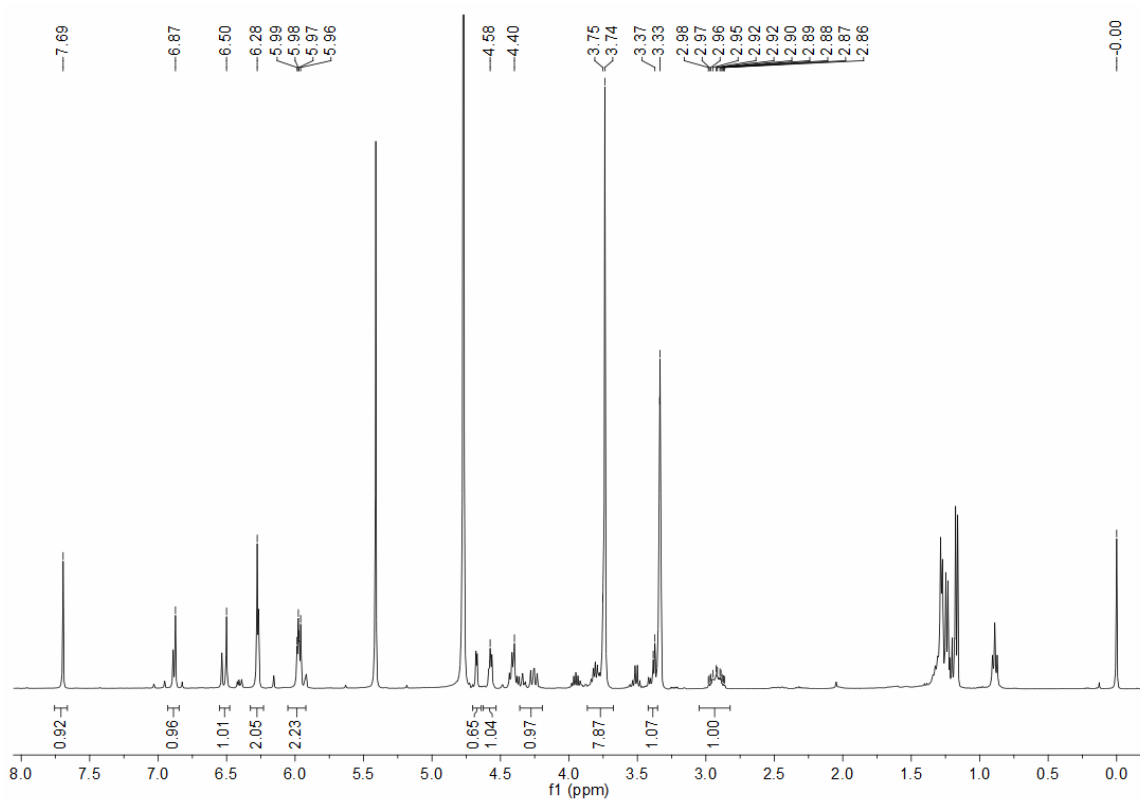
4 $\beta$ -N-(pyrimidine-2)-4-deoxy-podophyllotoxin (6N)

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.27 (s, 2H), 5.99 (d,  $J = 12.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 4.86 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.40-4.32 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 6H), 3.29-3.24 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.78 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ ): 175.03 (2C), 152.55 (2C), 148.53 (2C), 147.47, 137.15, 135.05 (2C), 131.94, 131.85, 110.48 (2C), 108.97, 108.16 (2C), 101.57, 67.61, 66.72, 60.74, 56.23 (2C), 53.42, 43.89, 40.47, 38.27.

ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_5\text{O}_7$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 532.18, found 532.00  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

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### 15.1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 1'N



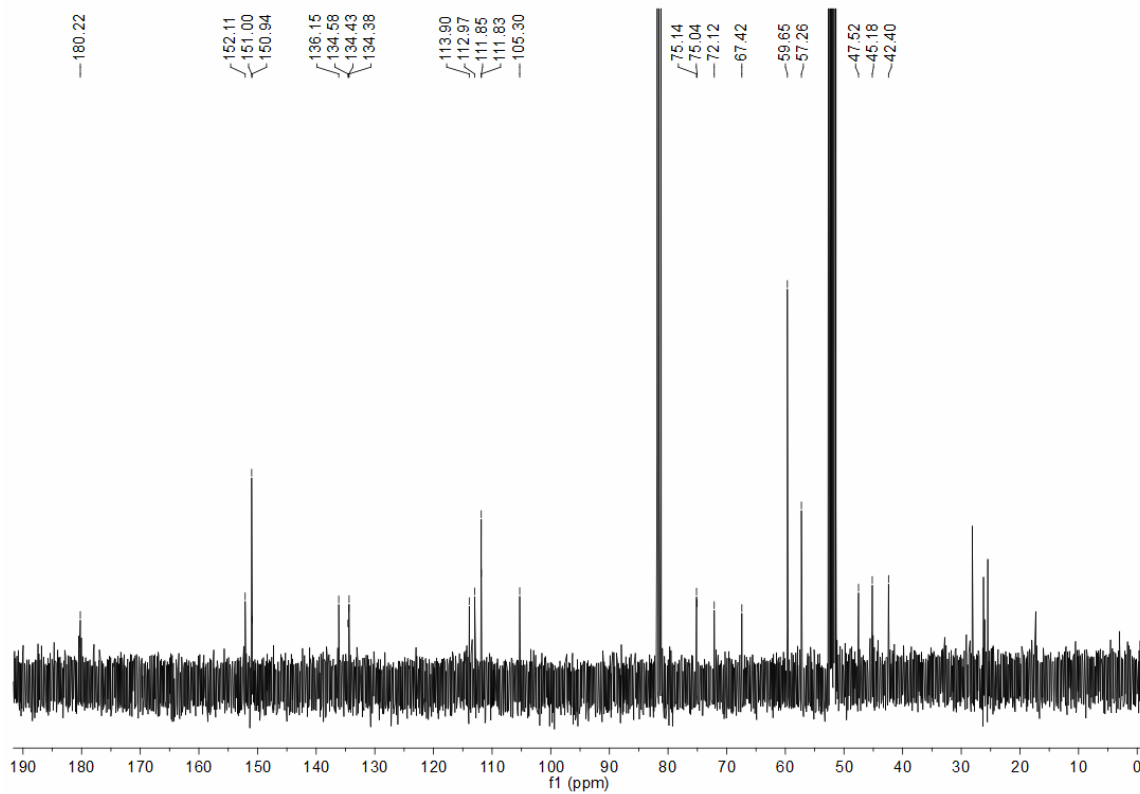
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### 15.2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 1'N

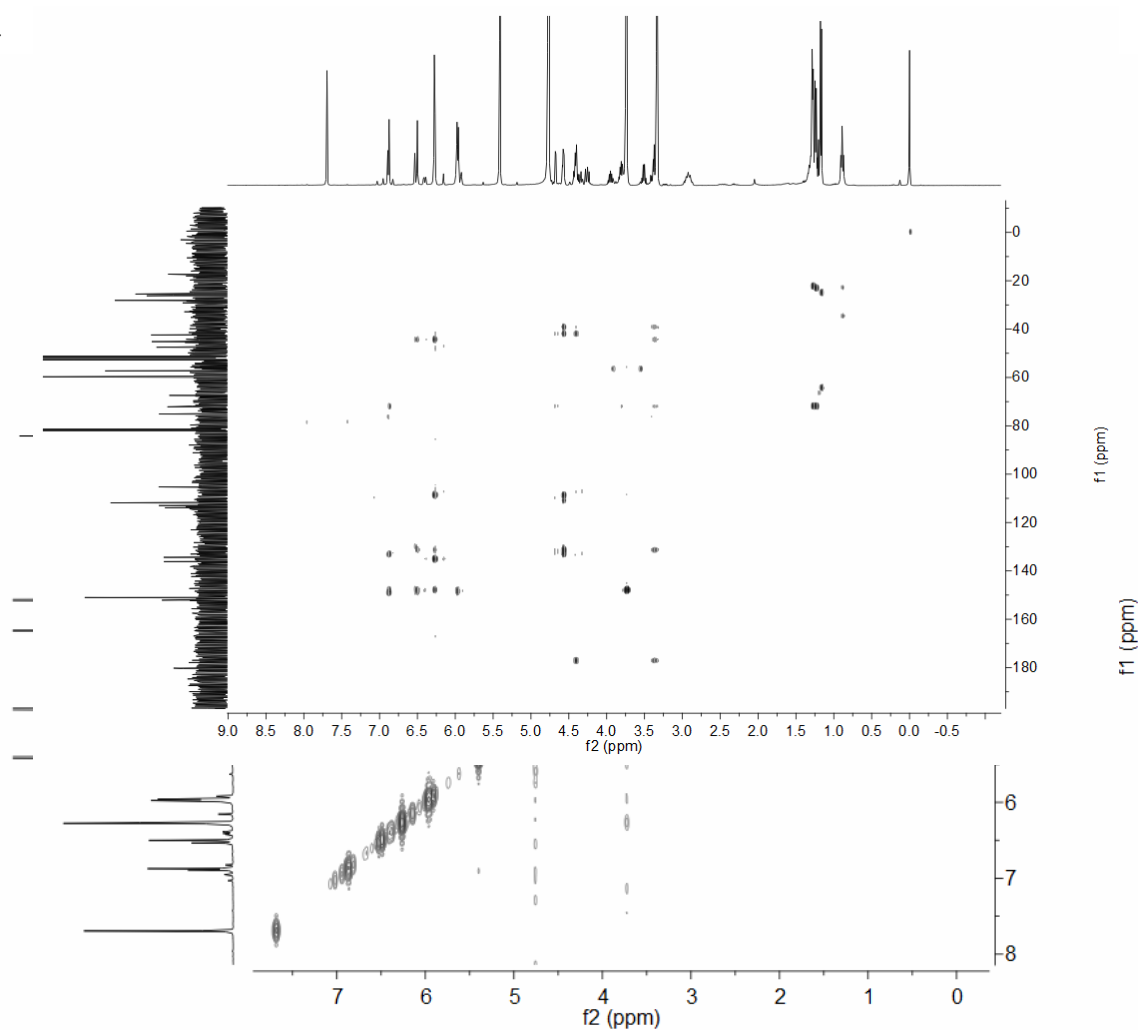


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623 15.3.



625  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY diagram of compound 1'N

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627 15.4. HMBC diagram of compound 1'N

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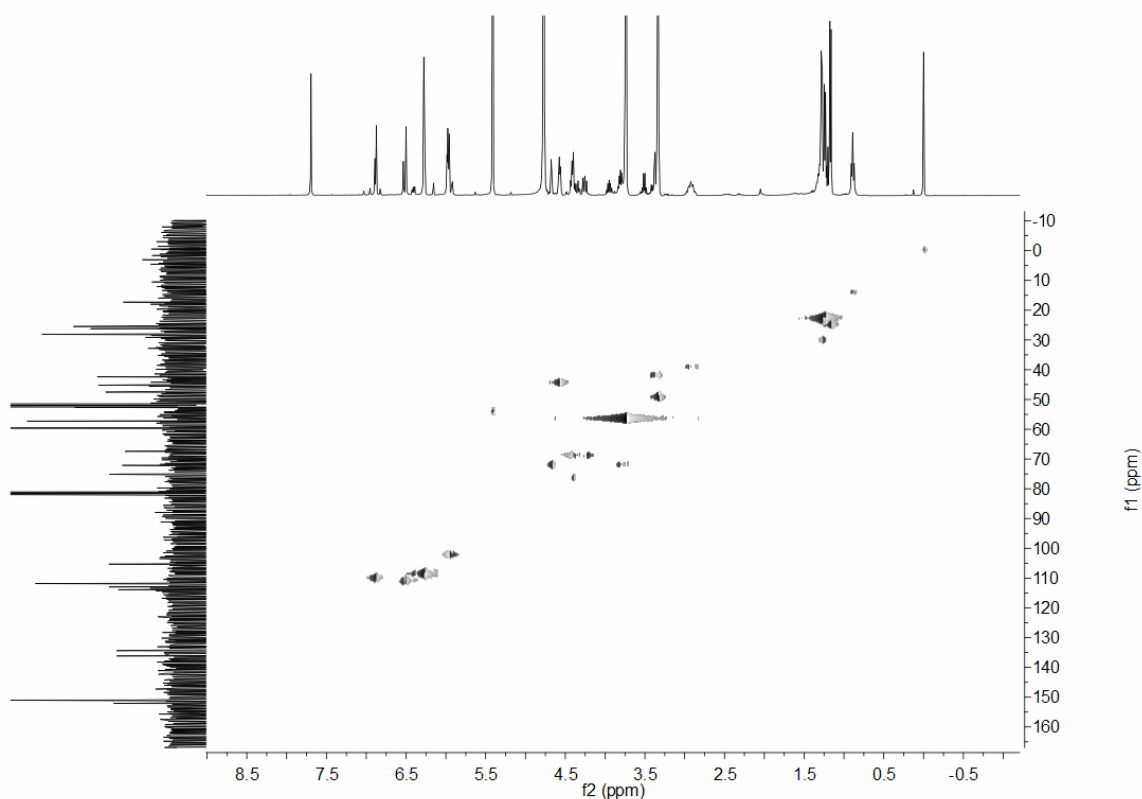
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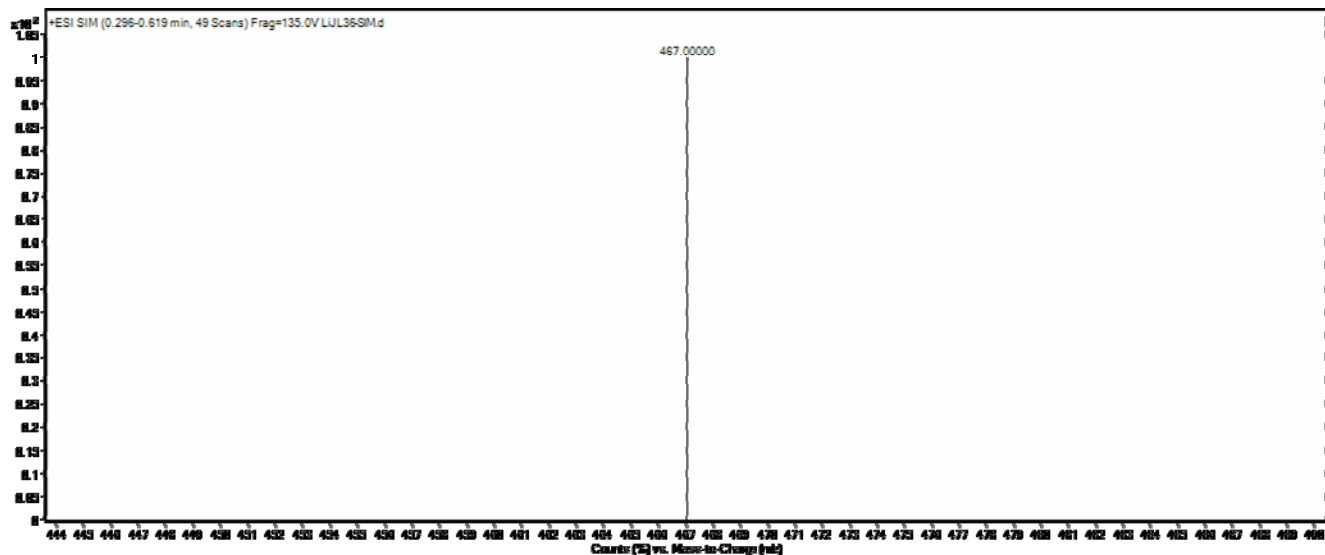
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### 15.5. HSQC diagram of compound 1'N



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### 15.6. MS spectrum of compound 1'N



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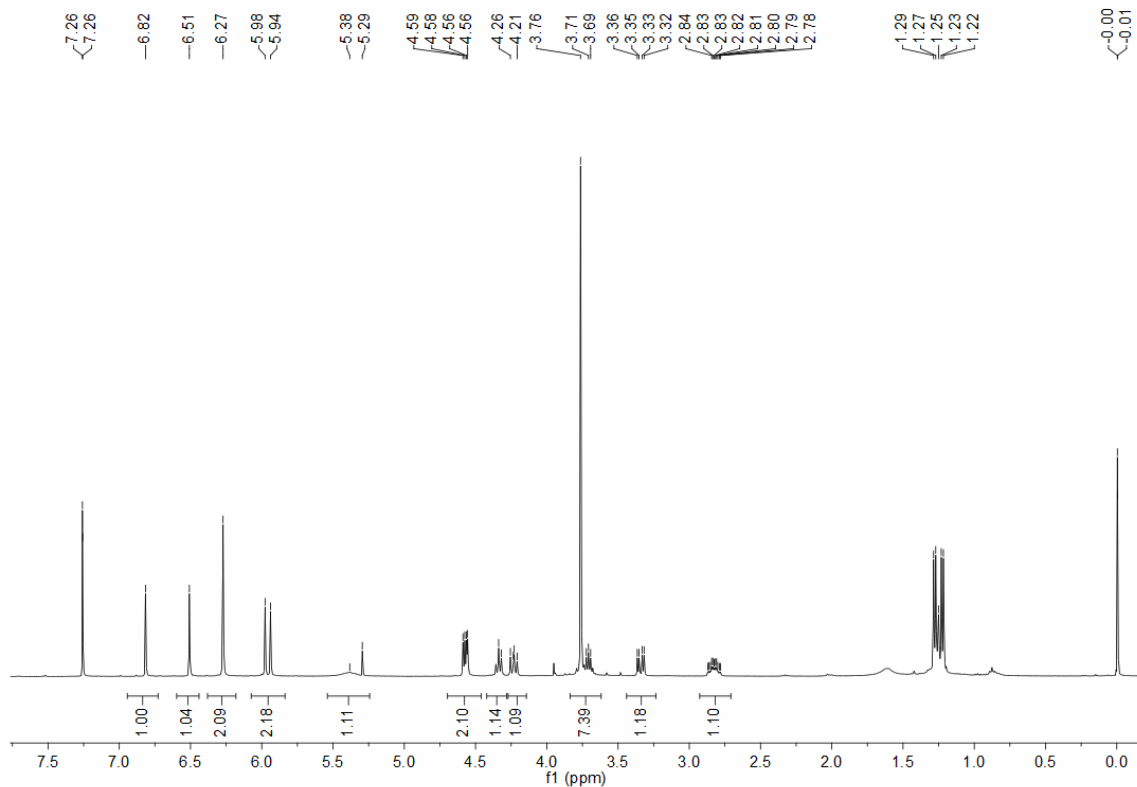
4 $\beta$ -N-(1,2,4-triazole-3)-4-deoxy-4'-demethyl-podophyllotoxin (1'N)

$^1\text{H}$  NMR(400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ,  $\text{CD}_3\text{Cl}$ ):  $\delta$  6.87 (s, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 5.98 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 5.805 (d, 1H,  $J = 1.8$  Hz), 5.439 (s, 1H), 4.691 (d, 1H), 4.618 (d, 1H,  $J = 2.4$  Hz), 4.522 (t, 1H  $J = 4.5$  Hz), 3.896 (t, 1H,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 3.796 (s, 6H), 3.379 (t, 1H,  $J = 2.1$ Hz), 3.190 (dd, 1H,  $J = 2.4$ Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ,  $\text{CD}_3\text{Cl}$ ):  $\delta$  180.22, 152.11, 151.00, 150.94, 136.15, 134.58, 134.43, 134.38, 113.90, 112.97, 111.85, 111.83, 105.30, 75.14, 75.04, 72.12, 67.42, 59.65 (2C), 57.26, 47.52, 45.18, 42.40.

ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}_7$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  : 467.15, found 467.00  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

659

### 16.1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 2'N



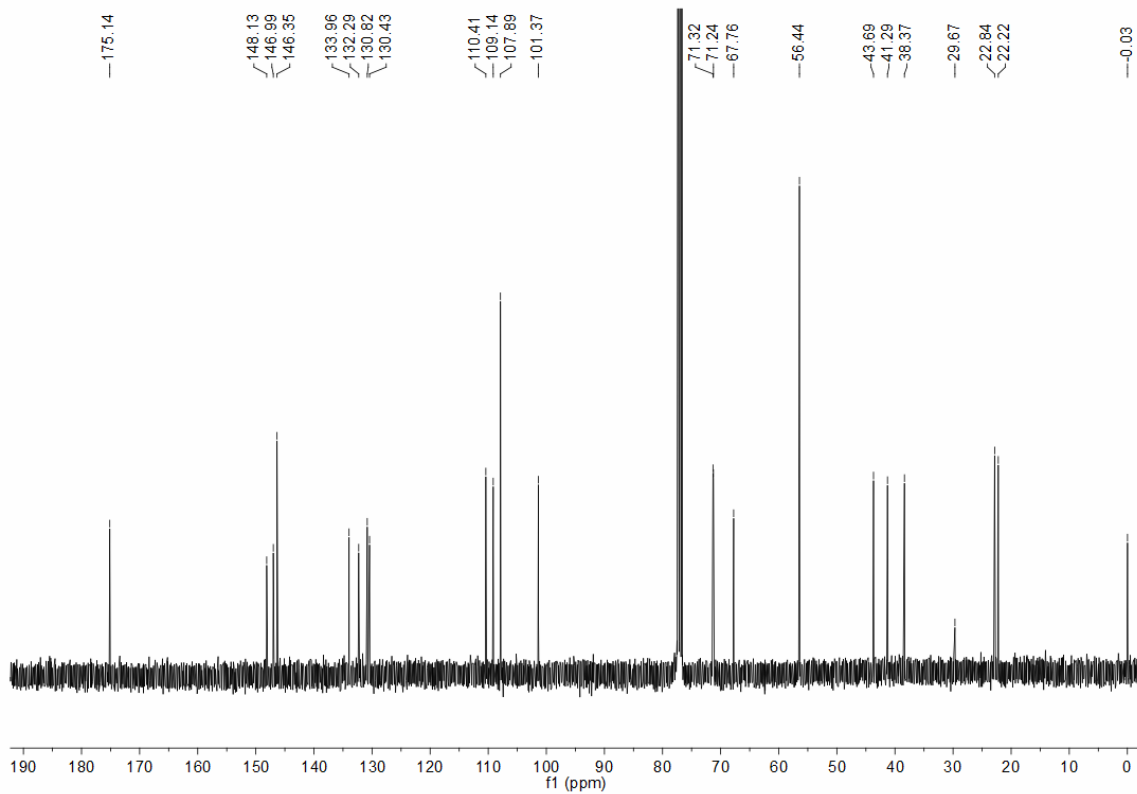
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### 16.2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 2'N



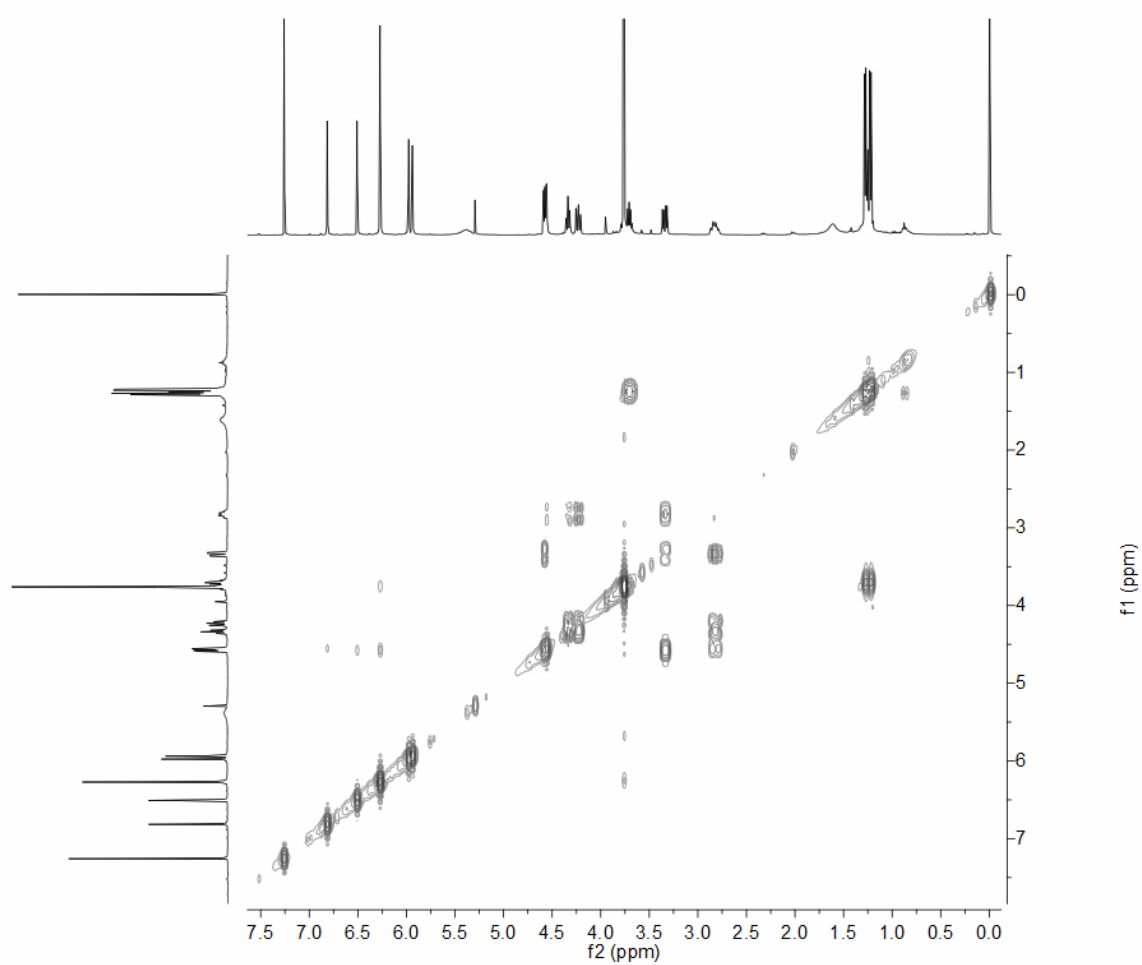
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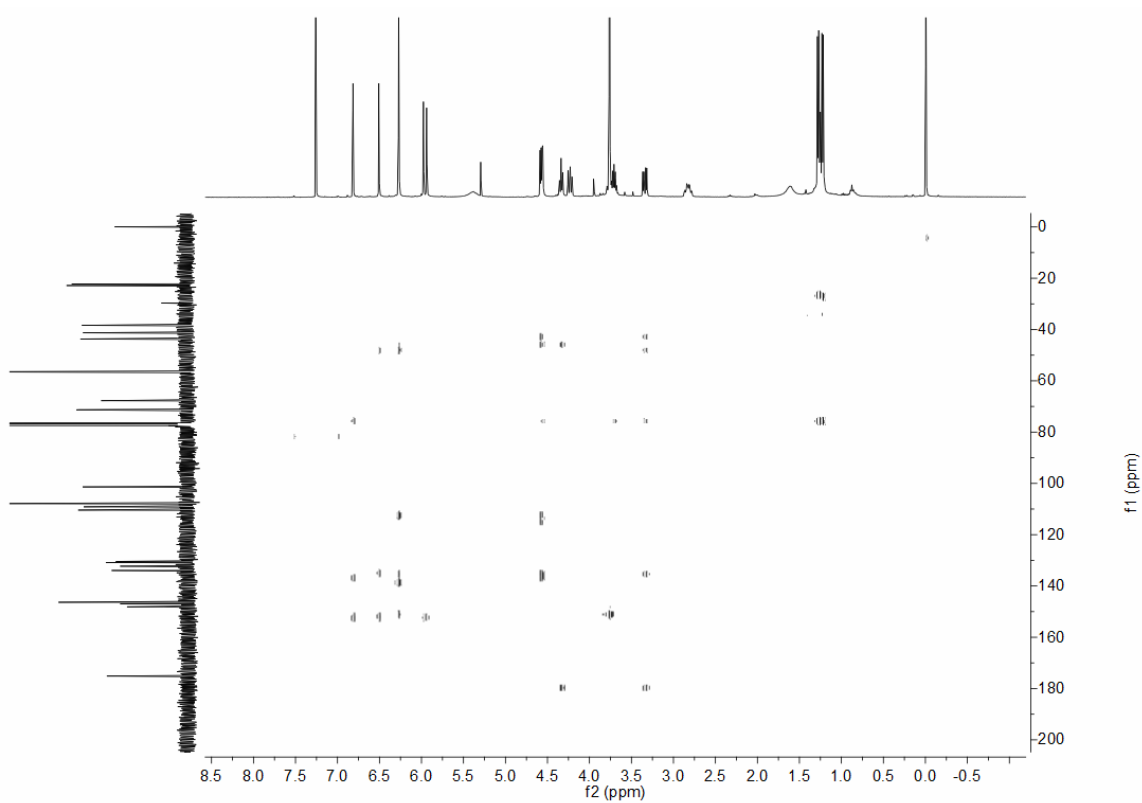
### 16.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY diagram of compound 2'N



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### 16.4. HMBC diagram of compound 2'N



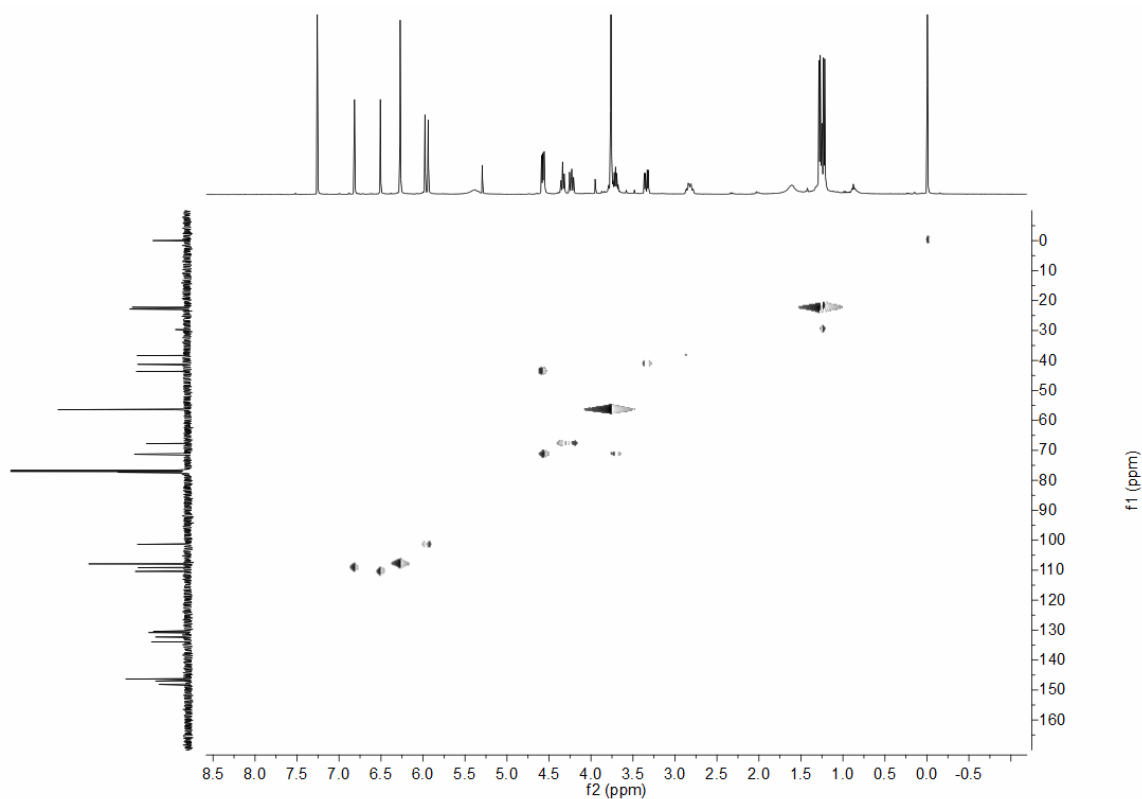
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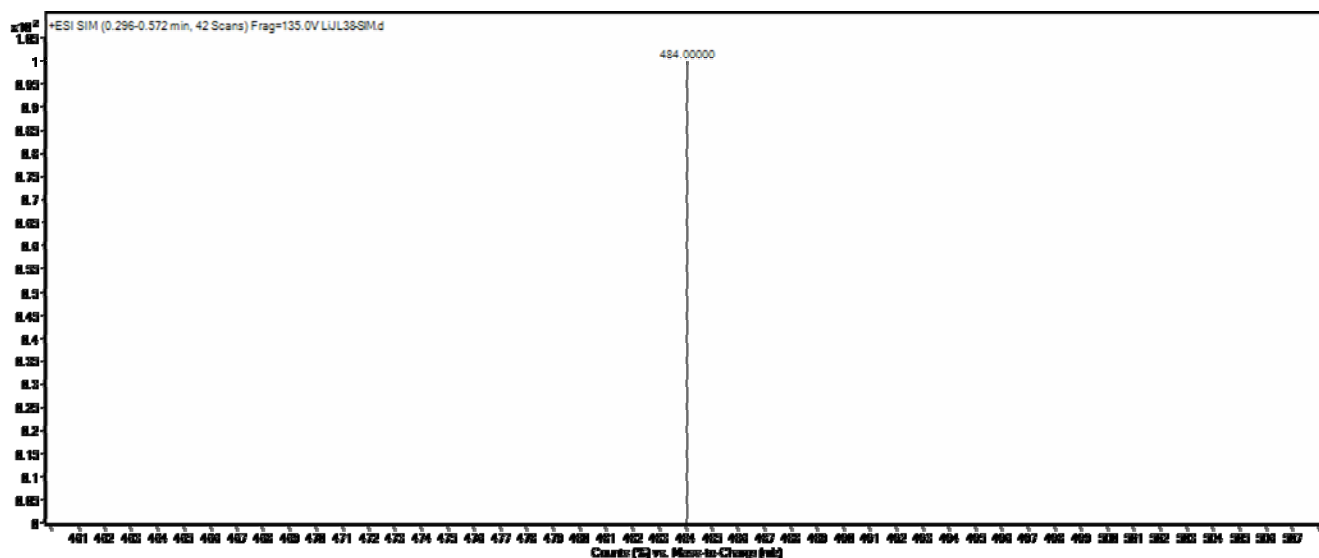
## 16.5. HSQC diagram of compound 2'N



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## 16.6. MS spectrum of compound 2'N



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677 4 $\beta$ -N-(1,3,4-thiodizole-2)-4-deoxy-4'-demethyl-podophyllotoxin (2'N)

678  $^1\text{H}$  NMR(400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  6.82 (s, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 6.27 (s, 2H), 5.98 (d,  $J = 16.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.38 (s, 1H),  
 679 4.59 (dd,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 2H), 4.34 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.23 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.76(s, 6H), 3.71 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H),  
 680 3.36-3.32 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.78 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  175.14, 148.13, 146.99 (2C), 146.35,  
 681 133.96, 132.29, 130.82, 130.43, 110.41, 109.14, 107.89 (2C), 101.37, 71.32, 71.24, 67.76, 56.44 (2C), 43.69,  
 682 41.29, 38.37, 29.67.

683 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  : 484.11, found 484.00  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

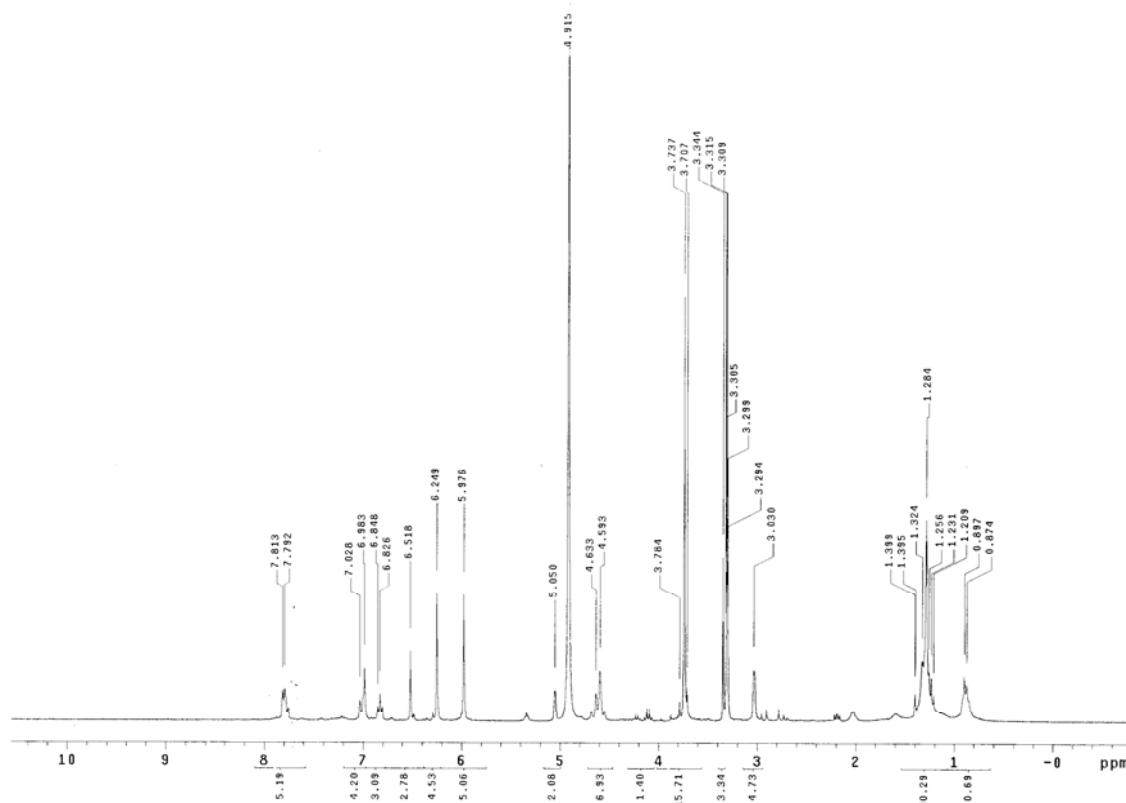
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### 17.1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 3'N

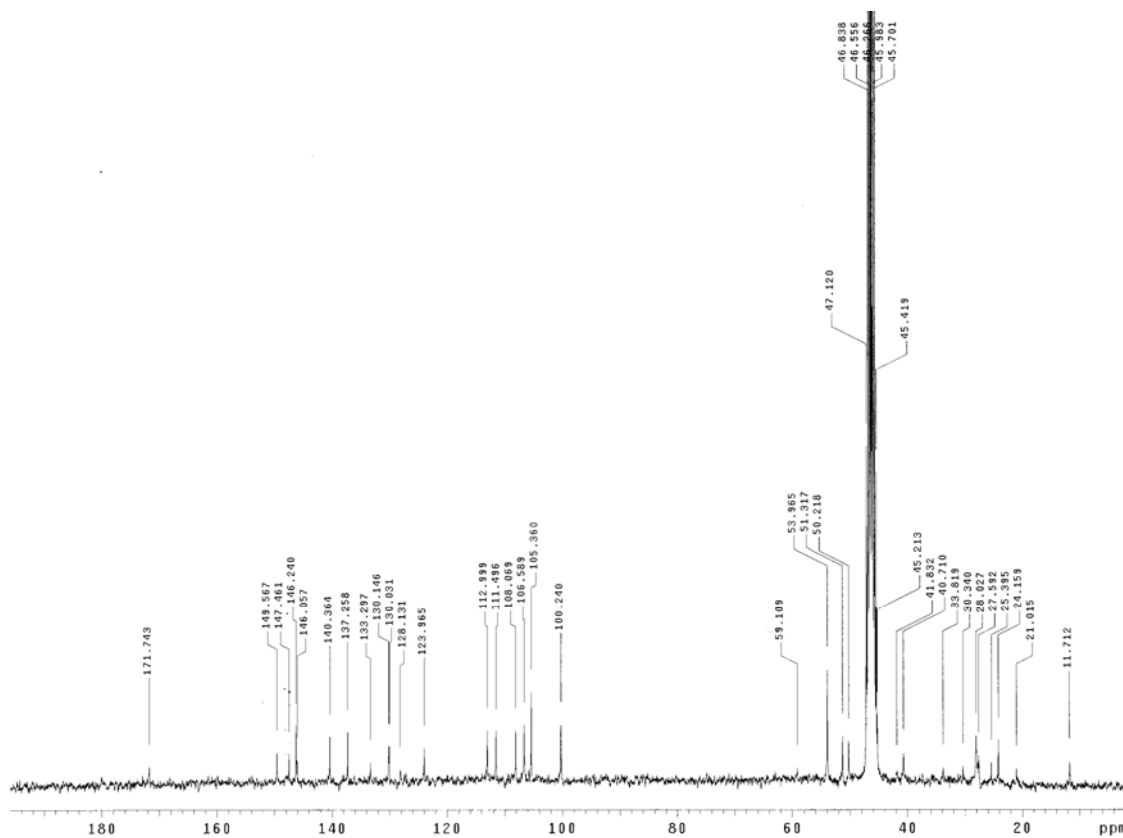


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### 17.2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 3'N



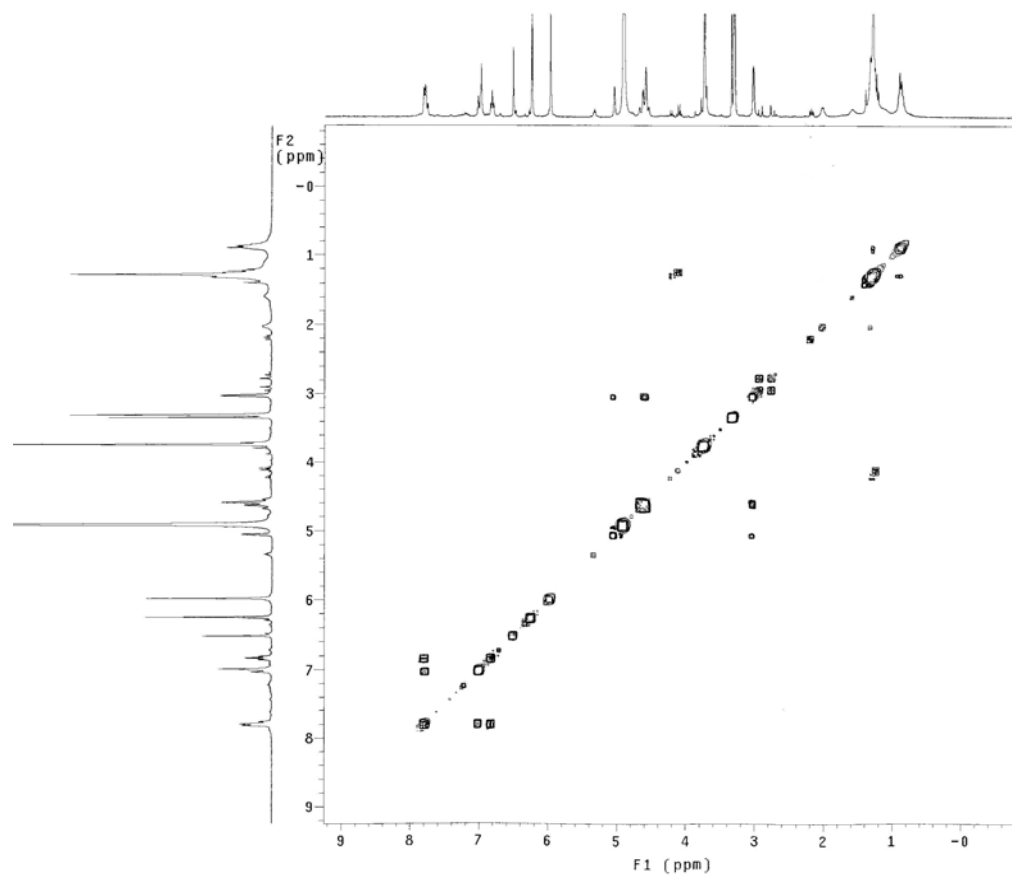
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### 17.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY diagram of compound 3'N

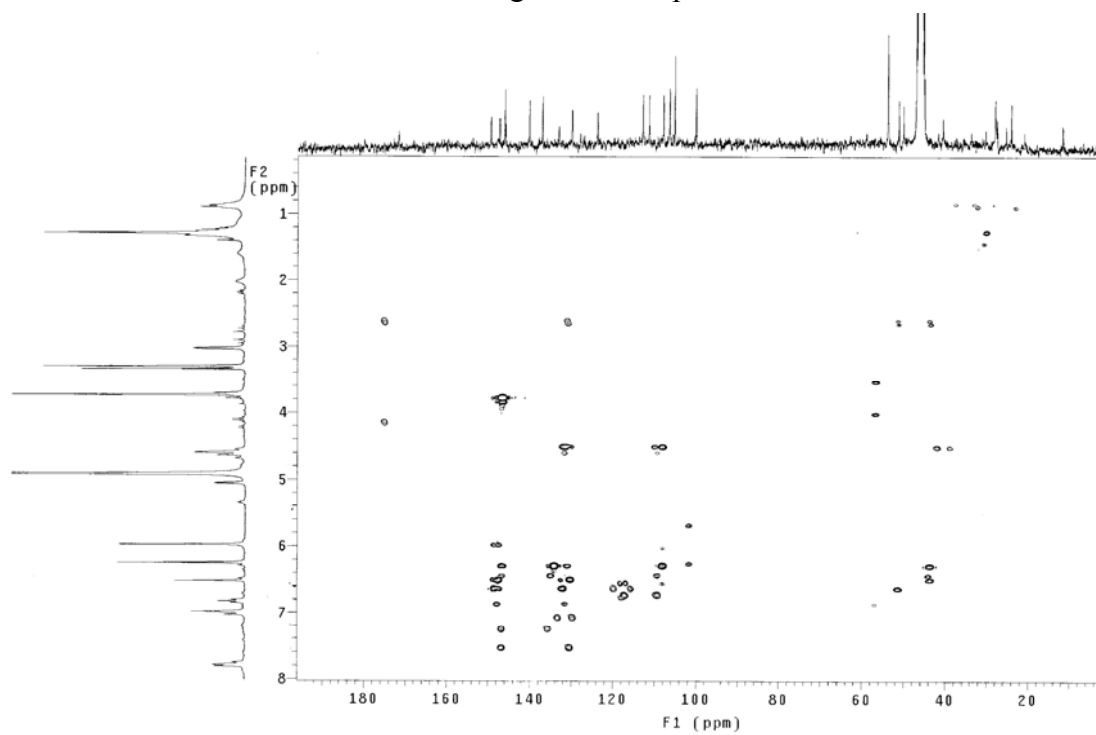


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### 17.4. HMBC diagram of compound 3'N

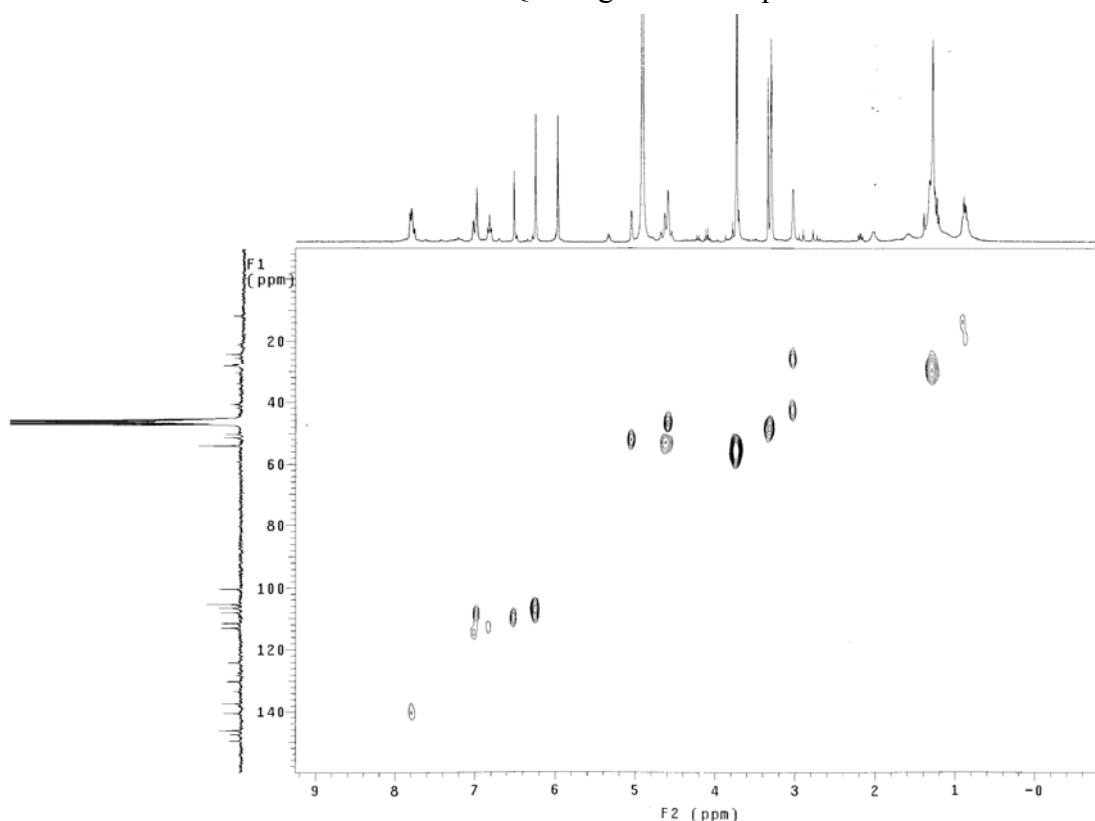


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## 17.5. HSQC diagram of compound 3'N

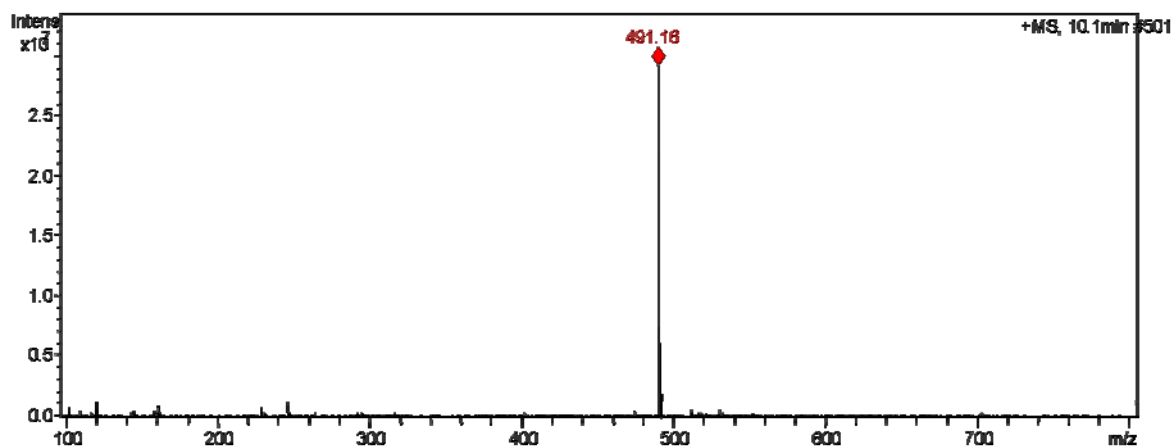


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## 17.6. MS spectrum of compound 3'N



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705 4 $\beta$ -N-(pyridine-2)-4-deoxy-4'-demethyl-podophyllotoxin (3'N)

706  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ):  $\delta$  7.813 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 6.983 (s, 2H), 6.826 (t,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.369 (s,  
 707 1H), 6.249 (s, 2H), 5.976 (s, 2H), 4.593 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz, 3H), 3.784 (t,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.737 (s, 6H), 3.030 (s,  
 708 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ):  $\delta$  171.743, 149.567, 147.461, 146.240 (2C), 140.364, 137.258, 133.297,  
 709 130.146, 130.031, 128.131, 123.965, 112.999, 111.496, 108.069, 106.589, 105.360 (2C), 100.240, 59.109, 53.965  
 710 (2C), 51.317, 50.218, 41.832, 40.710.

711 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 491.18, found 491.16  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

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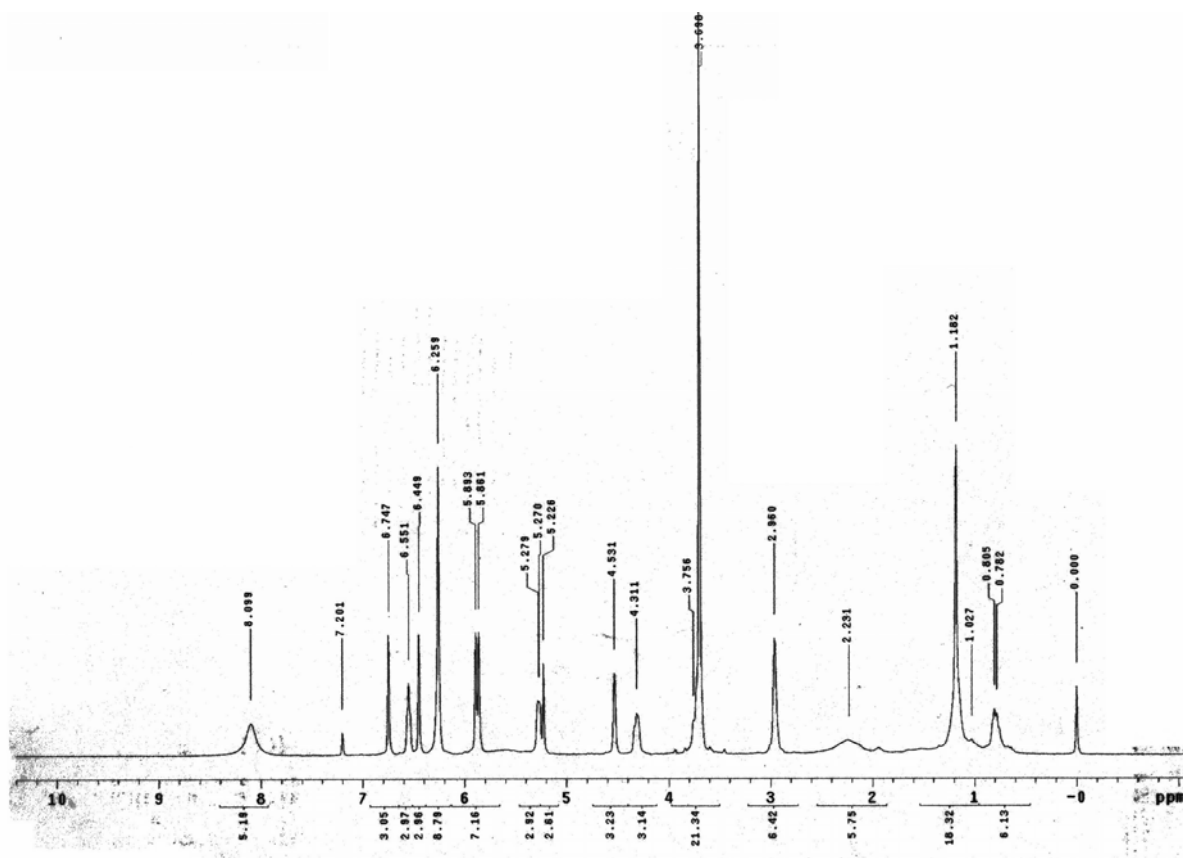
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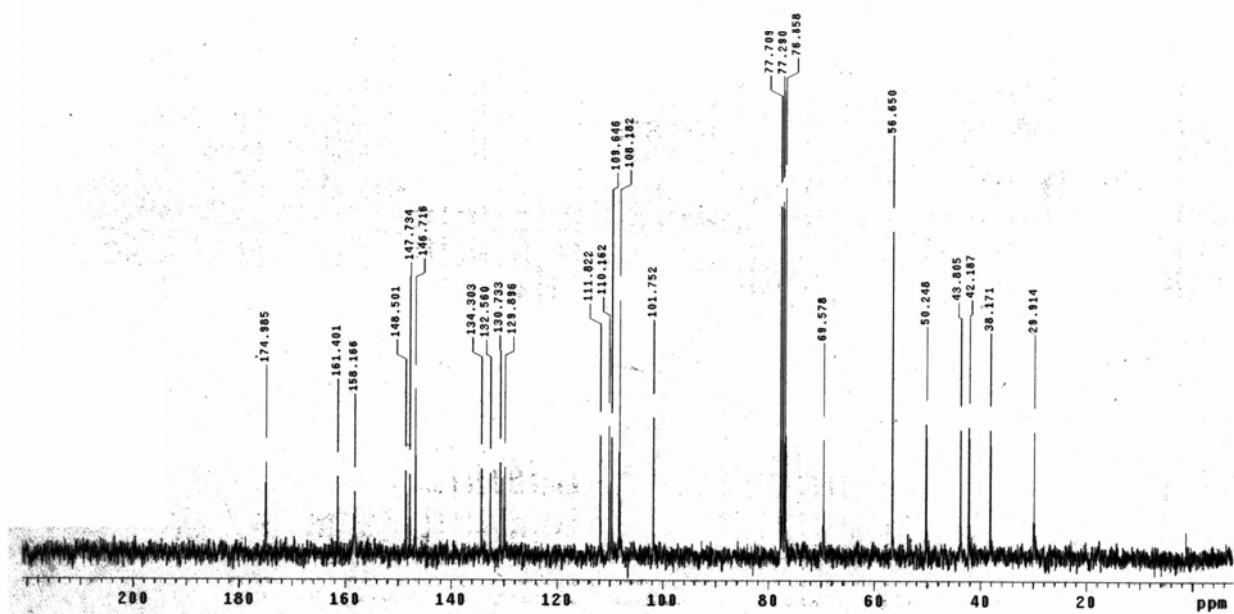
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### 18.1. $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound 4'N



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720  
721

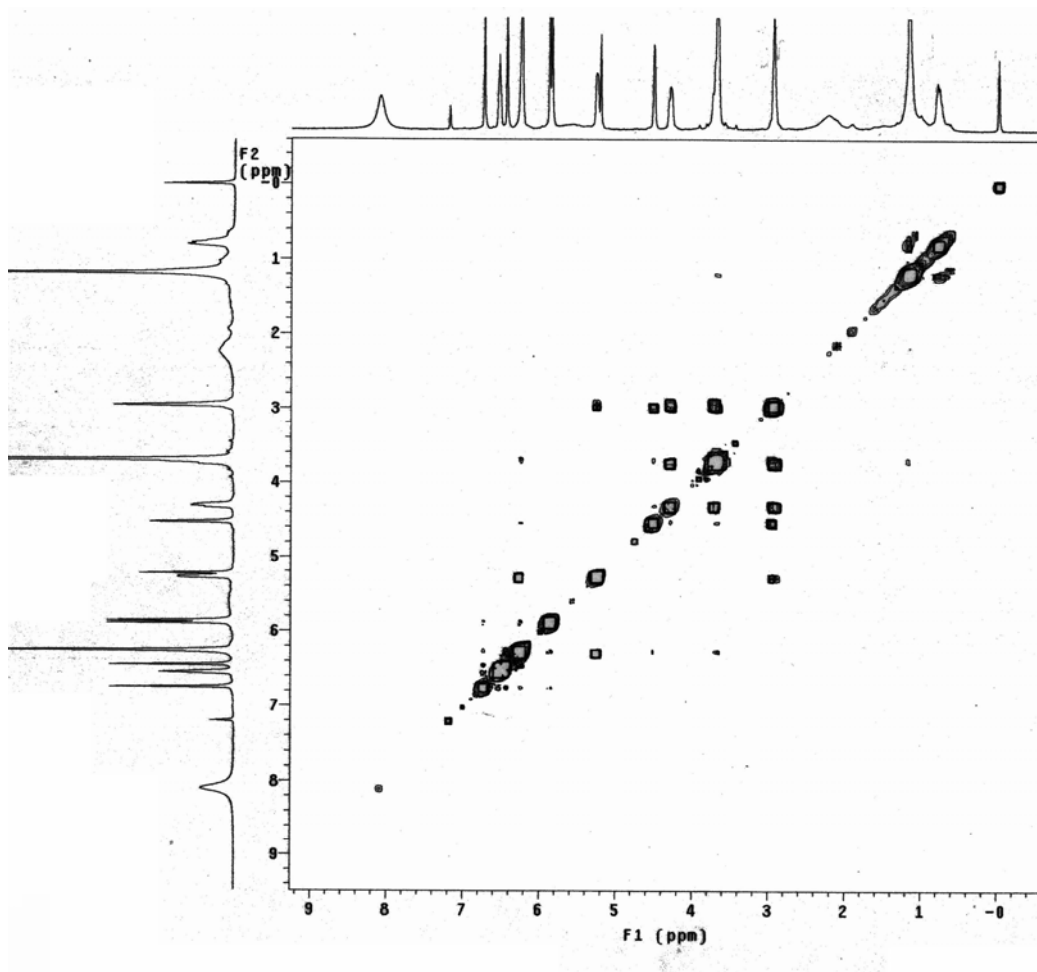
### 18.2. $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound 4'N



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723  
724  
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726

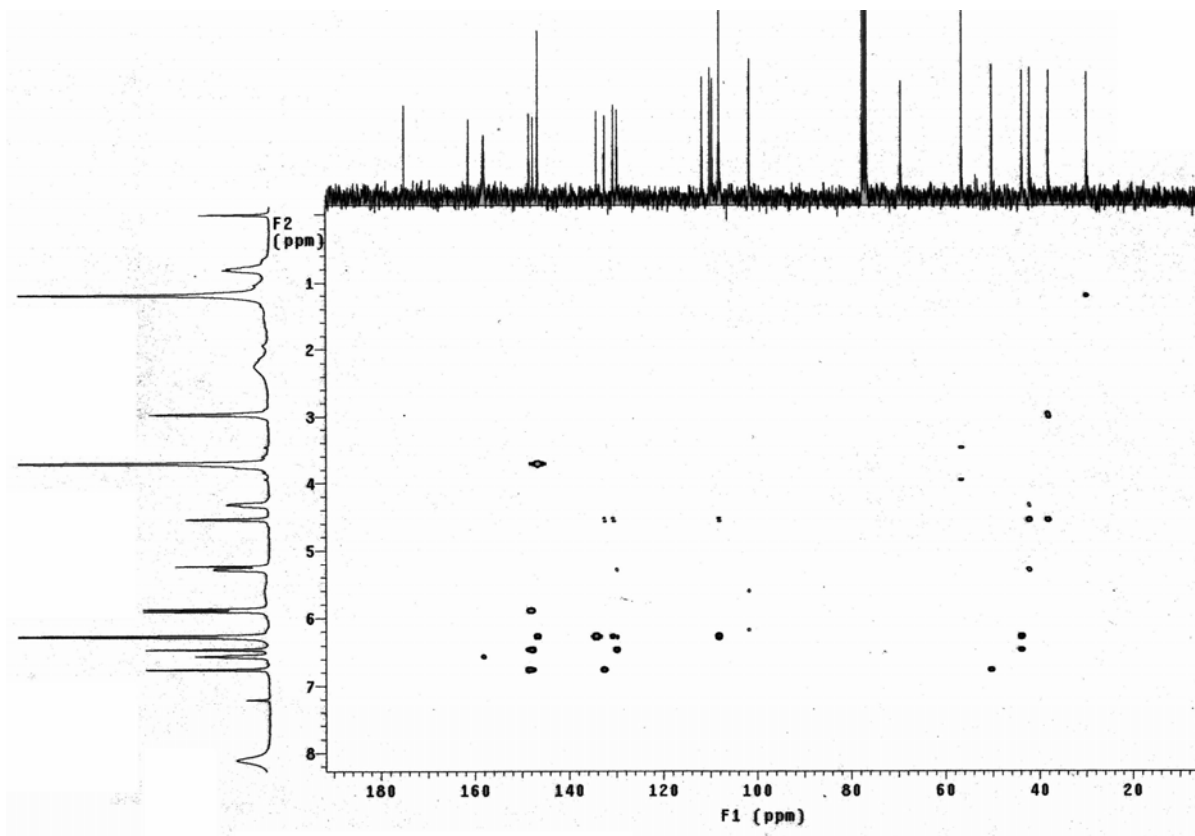
18.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY diagram of compound 4'N



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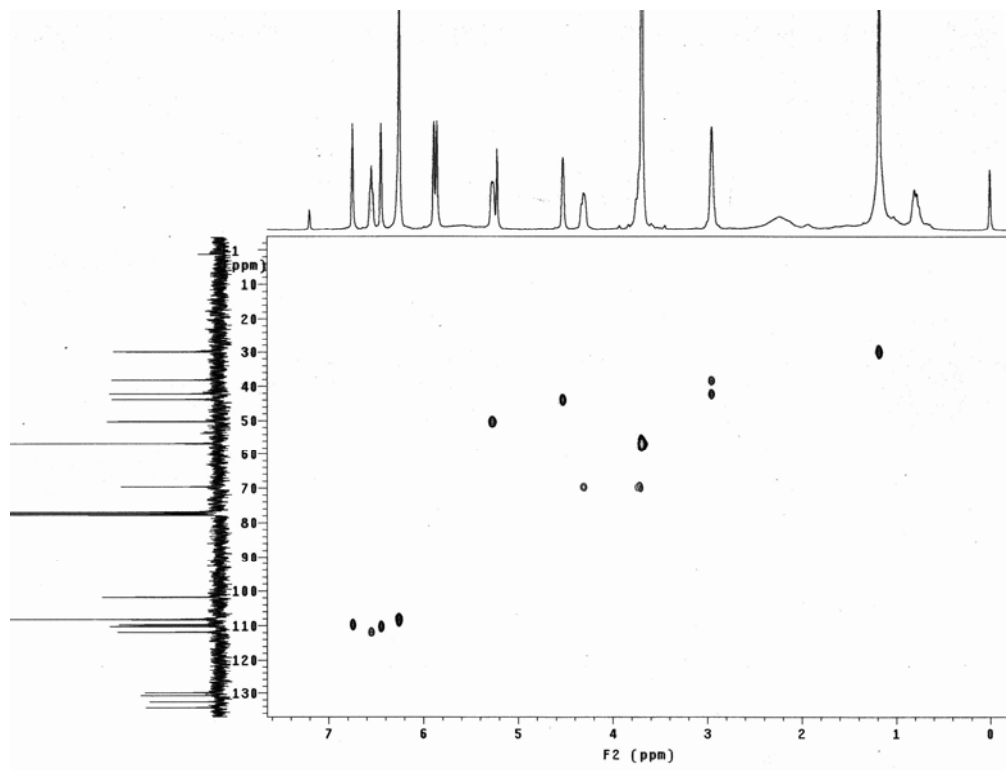
18.4. HMBC diagram of compound 4'N



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## 18.5. HSQC spectrums for compound 4'N.

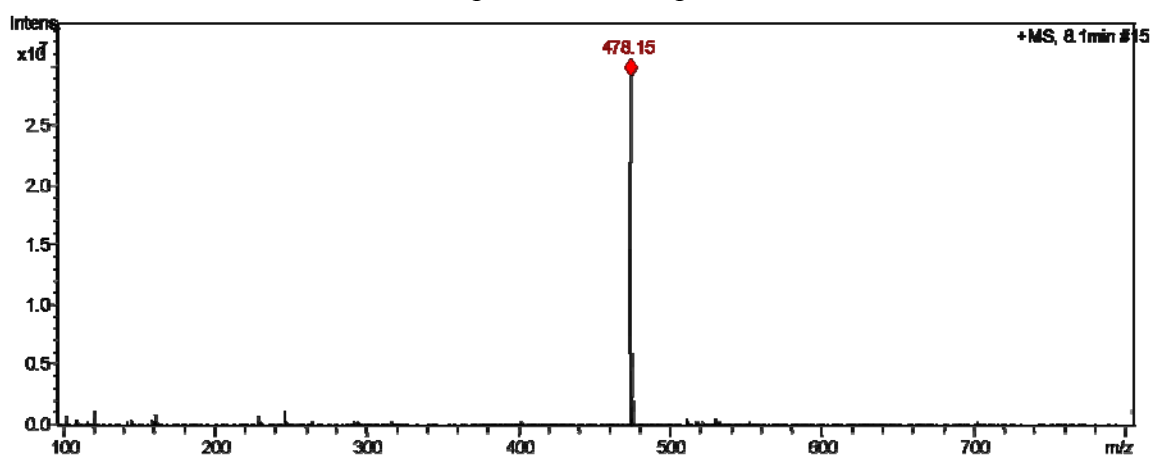


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## 18.6. MS spectrum of compound 4'N



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735 4 $\beta$ -N-(pyrimidine-2)-4-deoxy-4'-demethyl-podophyllotoxin (4'N)736  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.099 (s, 2H), 6.747 (s, 1H), 6.551 (s, 1H), 6.449 (s, 1H), 6.259 (s, 2H), 5.893 (d,737  $J = 9.6$  Hz, 2H), 5.279 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.226 (s, 1H), 4.289 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 4.531 (s, 1H), 4.311 (s, 1H),738 3.756 (t,  $J = 5.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.698 (s, 6H), 2.960 (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  174.985, 161.401,

739 158.166, 148.501, 147.734, 146.716 (2C), 134.303, 132.560, 130.733, 129.896, 111.822, 110.162, 109.646,

740 108.182 (2C), 101.752, 69.578, 56.650 (2C), 50.248, 43.805, 42.187, 38.171, 29.914.

741 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 478.16, found 478.15  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

742

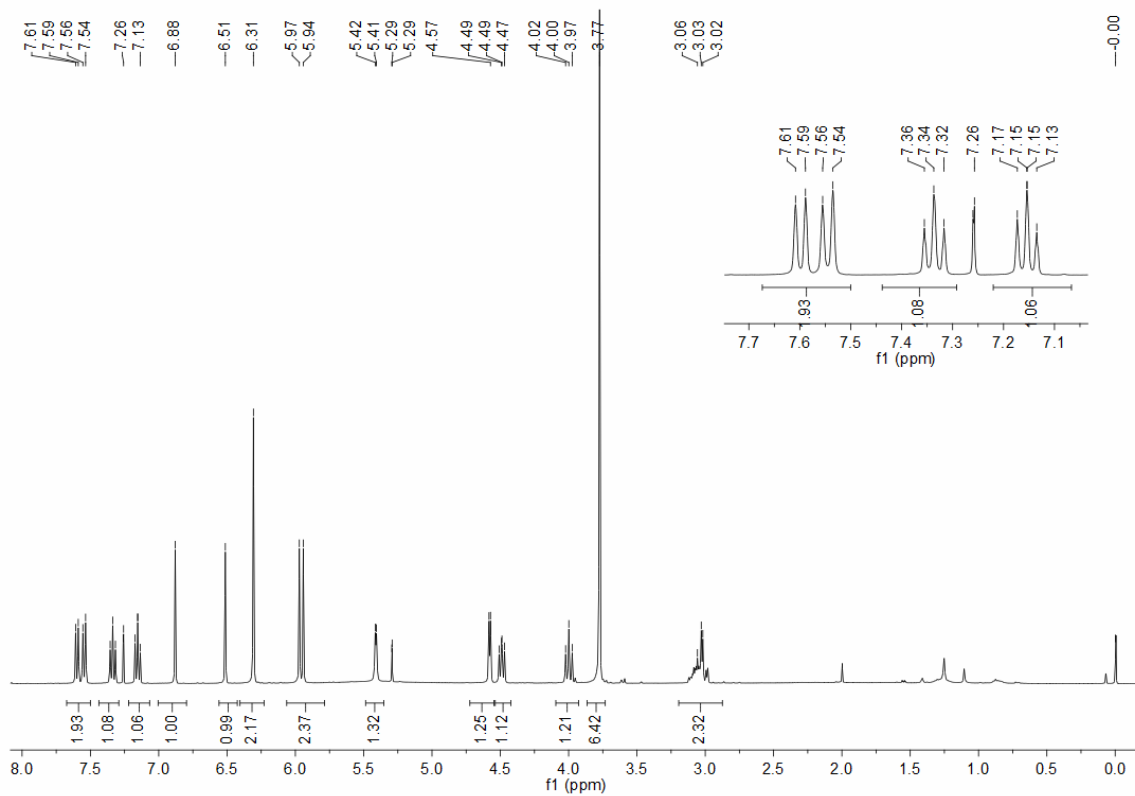
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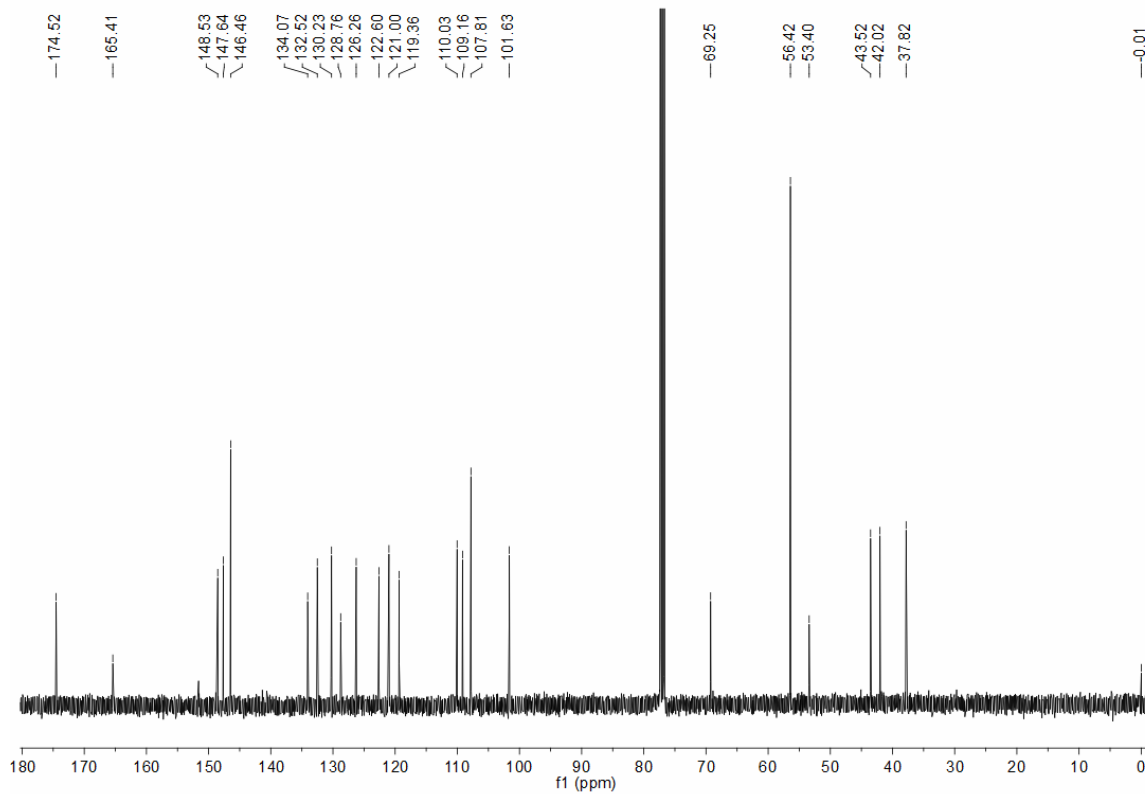
19.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 5'N

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19.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 5'N

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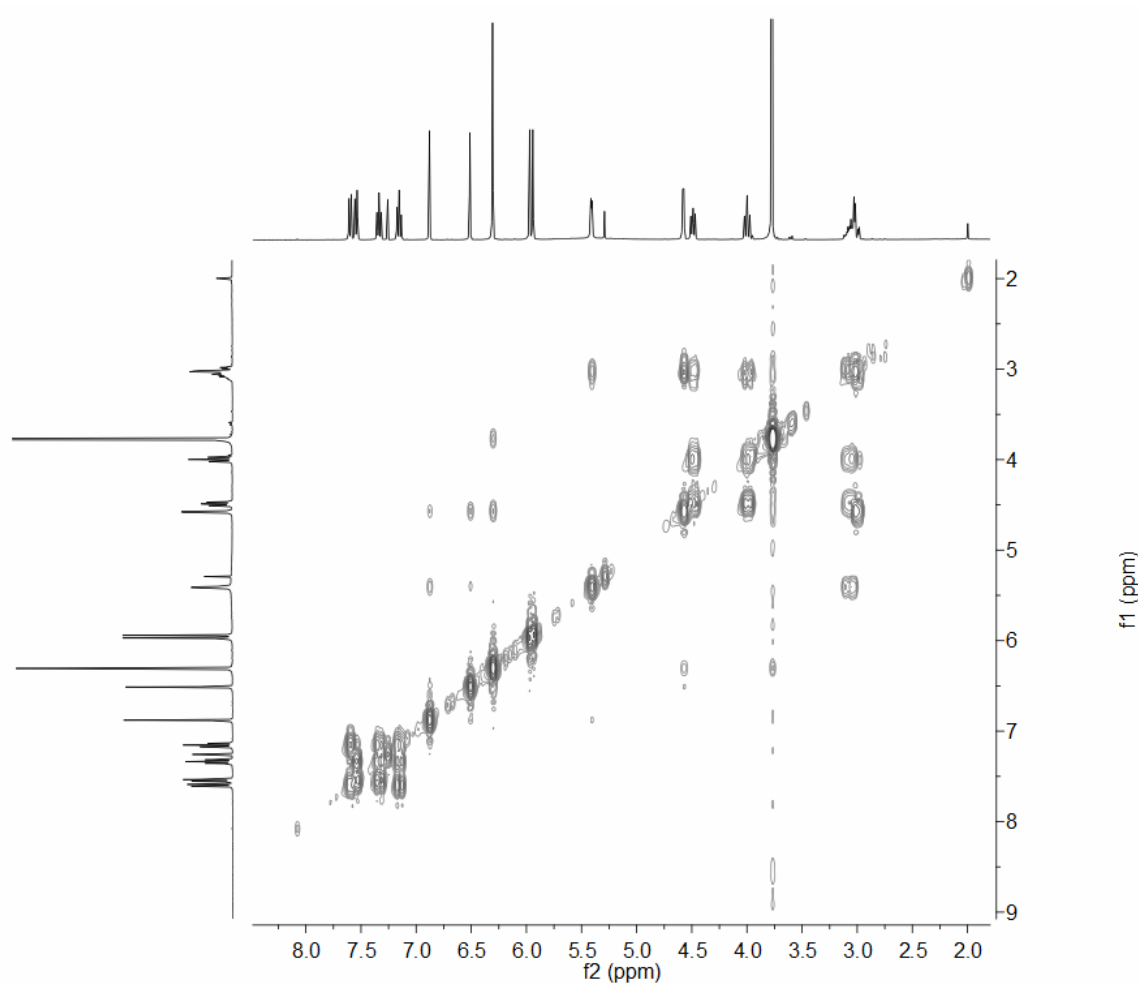
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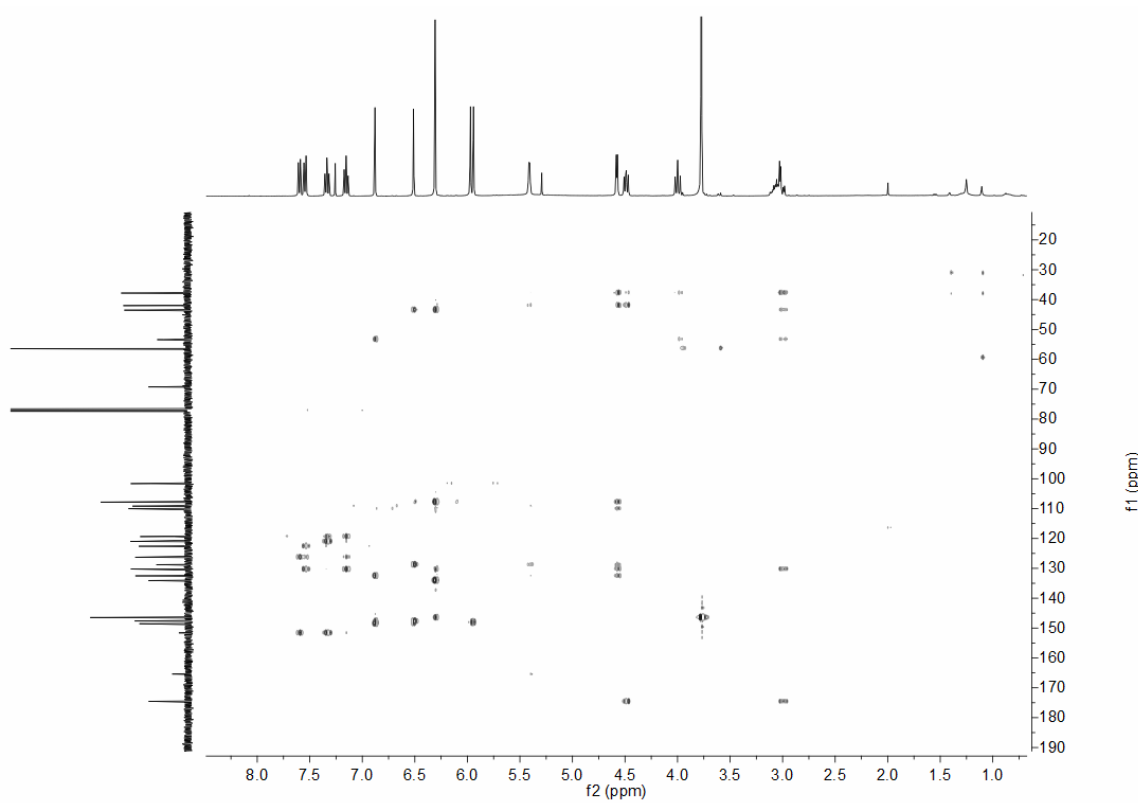
### 19.3. $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY diagram of compound 5'N



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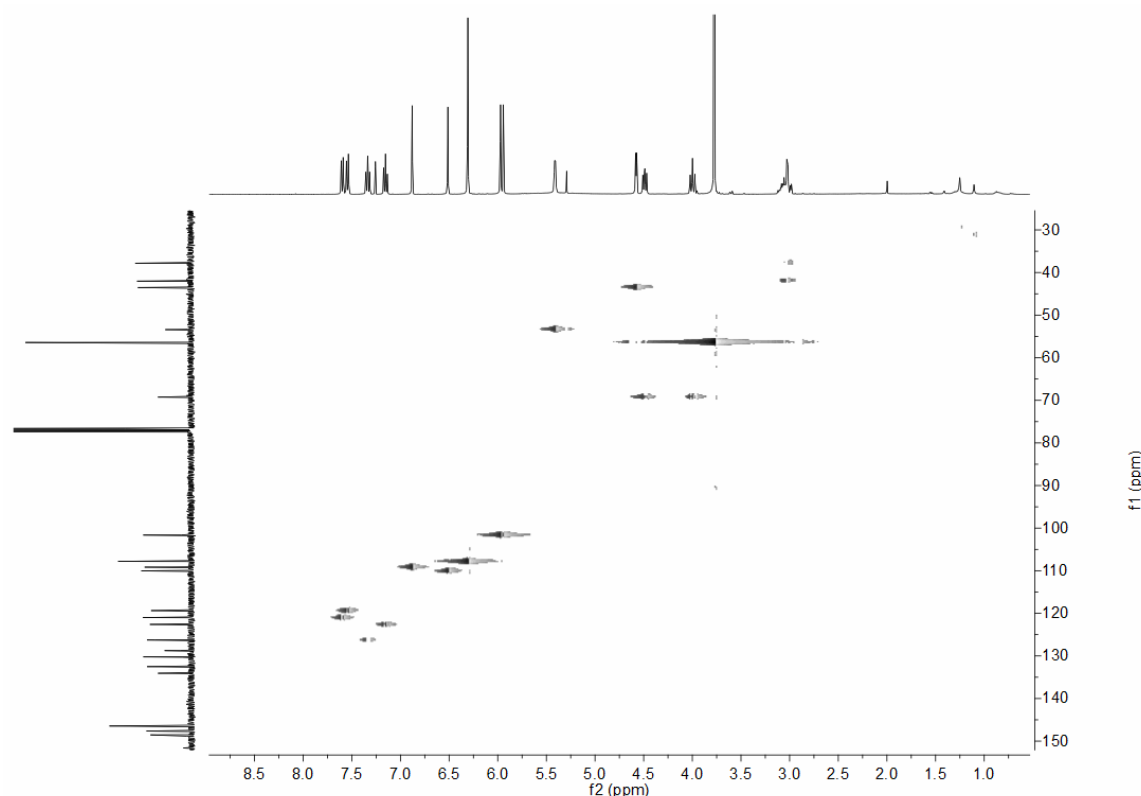
### 19.4. HMBC diagram of compound 5'N



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## 19.5. HSQC diagram of compound 5'N

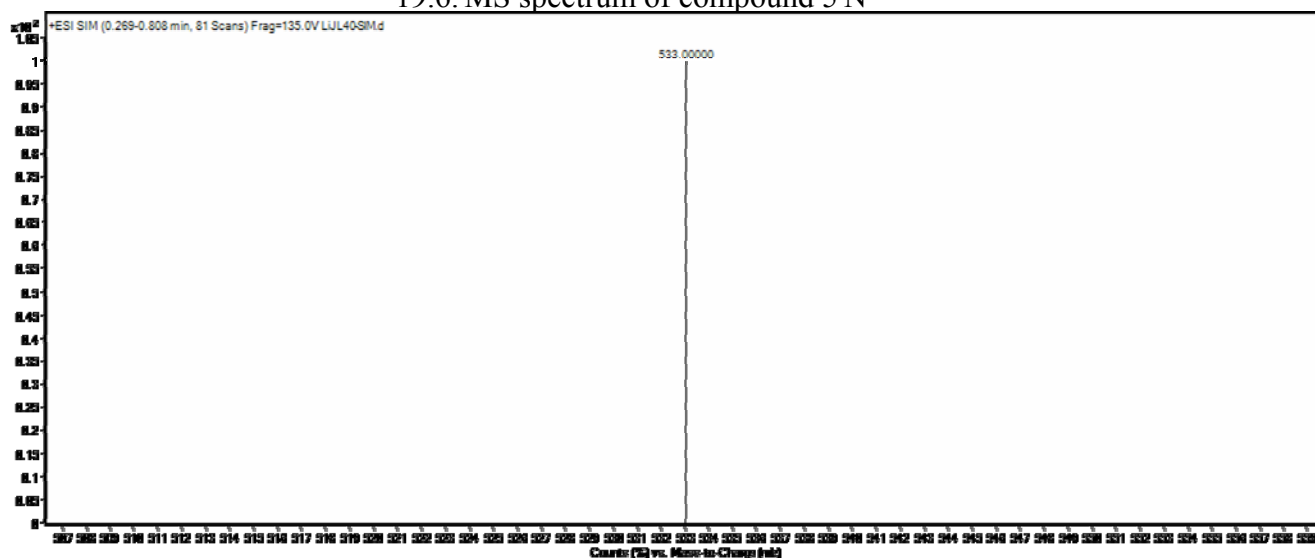


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## 19.6. MS spectrum of compound 5'N



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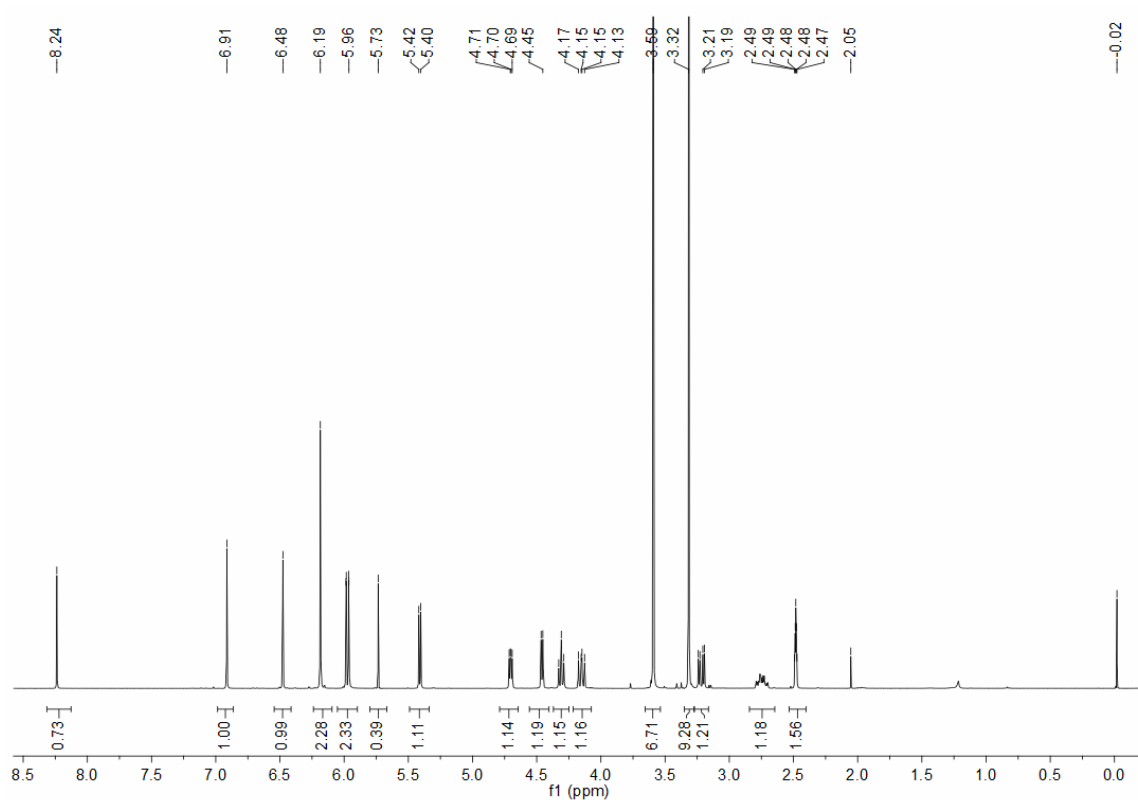
764

765 4 $\beta$ -N-(benzothiazole-2)-4-deoxy-4'-demethyl-podophyllotoxin (5'N)

766  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.61 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15  
 767 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 6.31 (s, 2H), 5.97 (d,  $J$  = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 5.42 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 1H),  
 768 4.58 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.12-2.98 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$   
 769 NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  174.52 (2C), 165.41, 151.61, 148.53, 147.64, 146.46 (2C), 134.07, 132.52, 130.23,  
 770 128.76, 126.26, 122.60 (2C), 121.00, 119.36, 110.03, 109.16, 107.81 (2C), 101.63, 69.25, 56.42 (2C), 53.40,  
 771 43.52, 42.02, 37.82.

772 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 533.13, found 533.00  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .

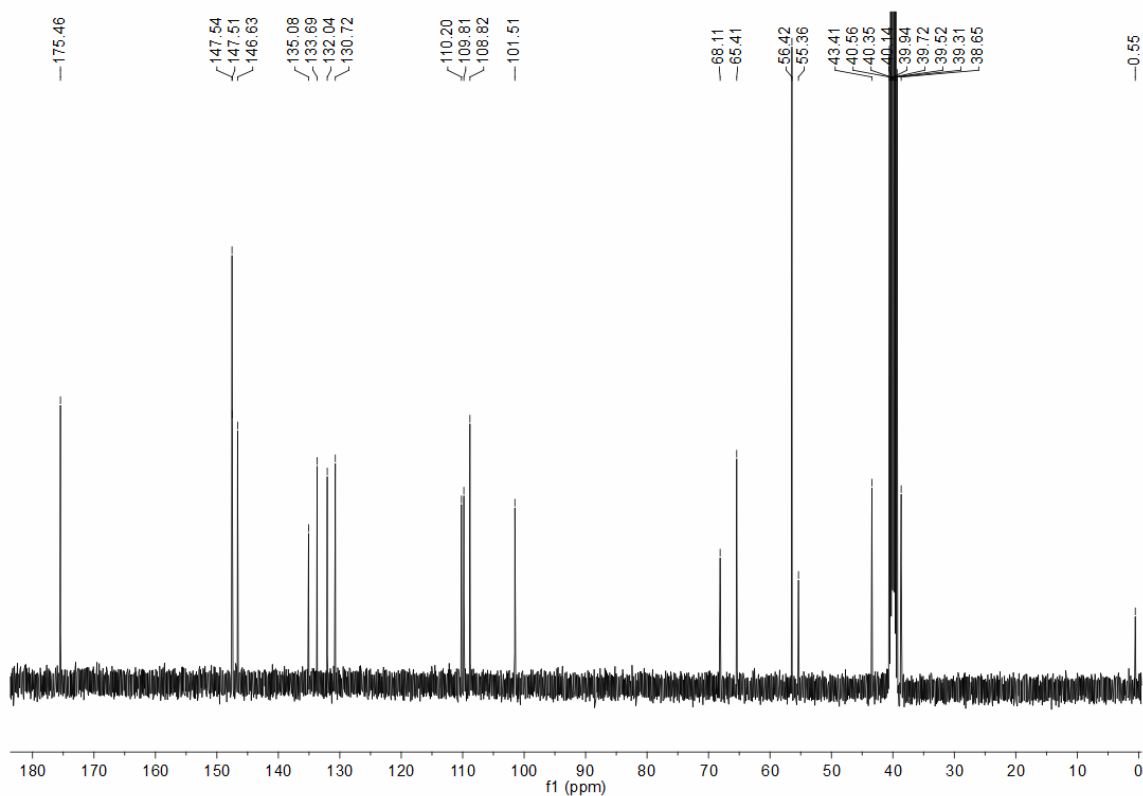
773

20.1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6'N.

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20.2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 6'N

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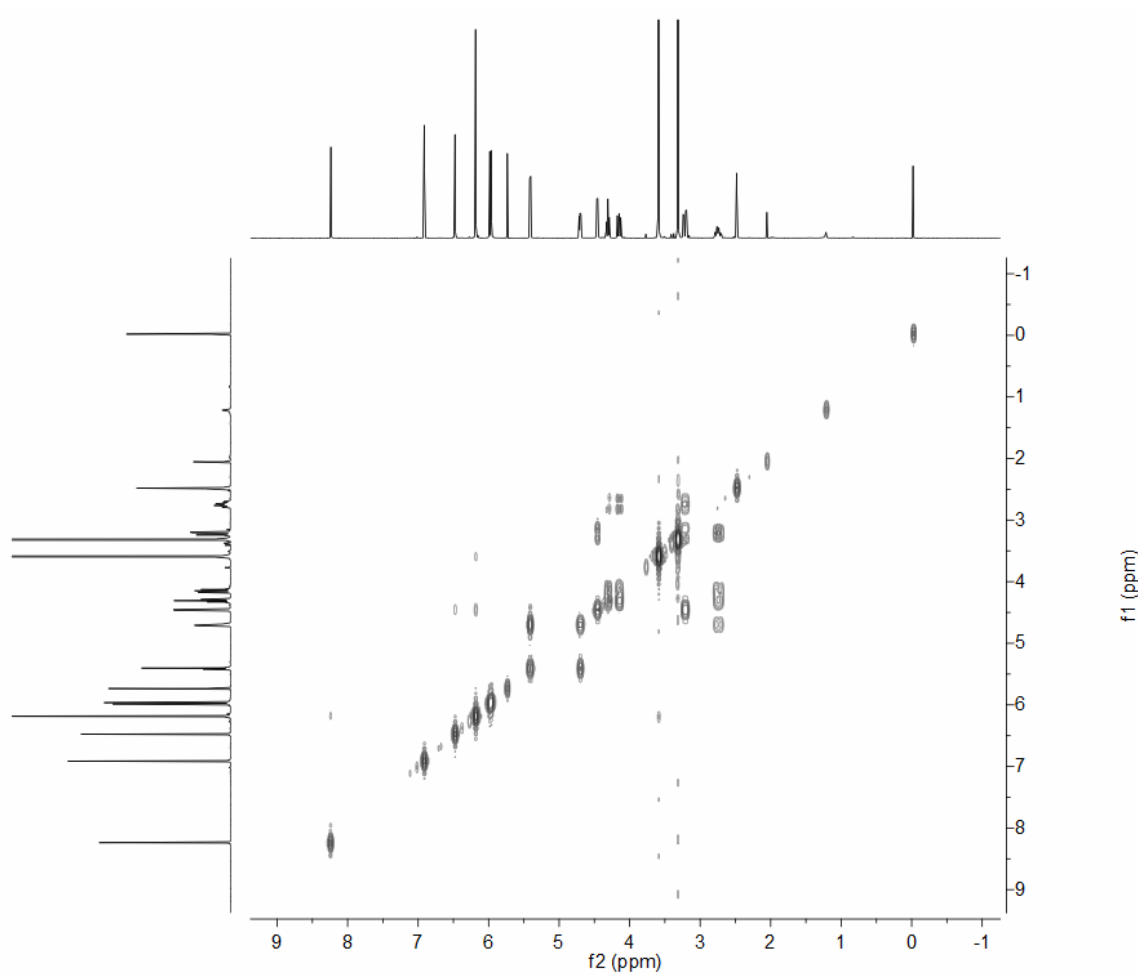
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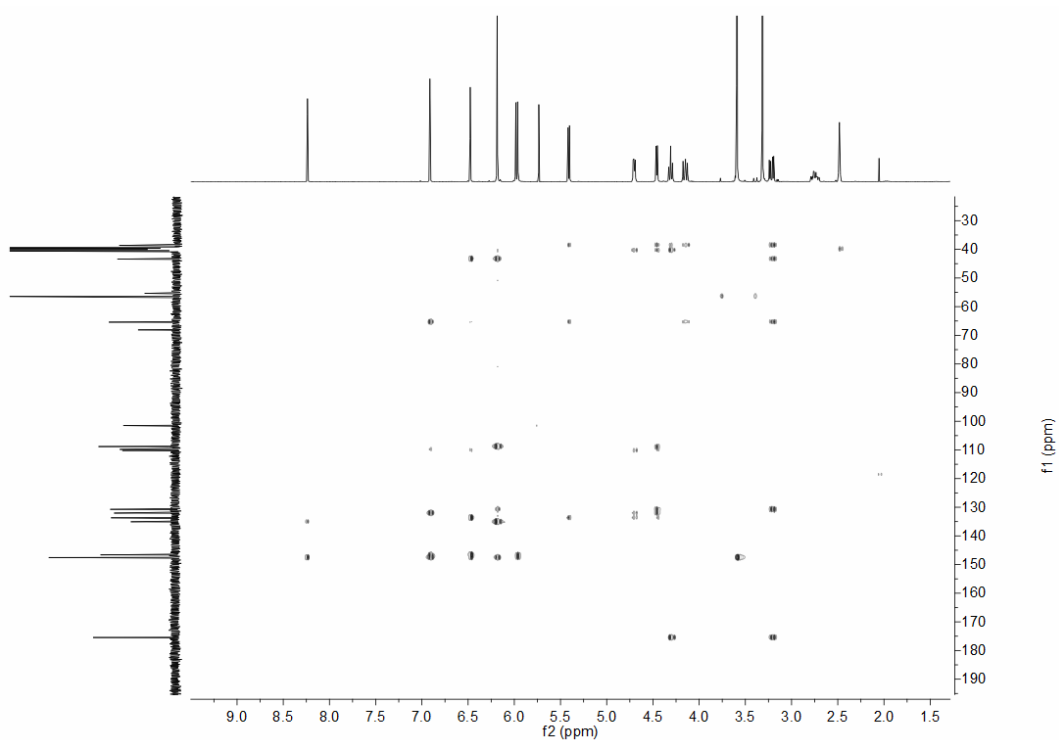
20.3.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY diagram of compound 6'N



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20.4. HMBC diagram of compound 6'N

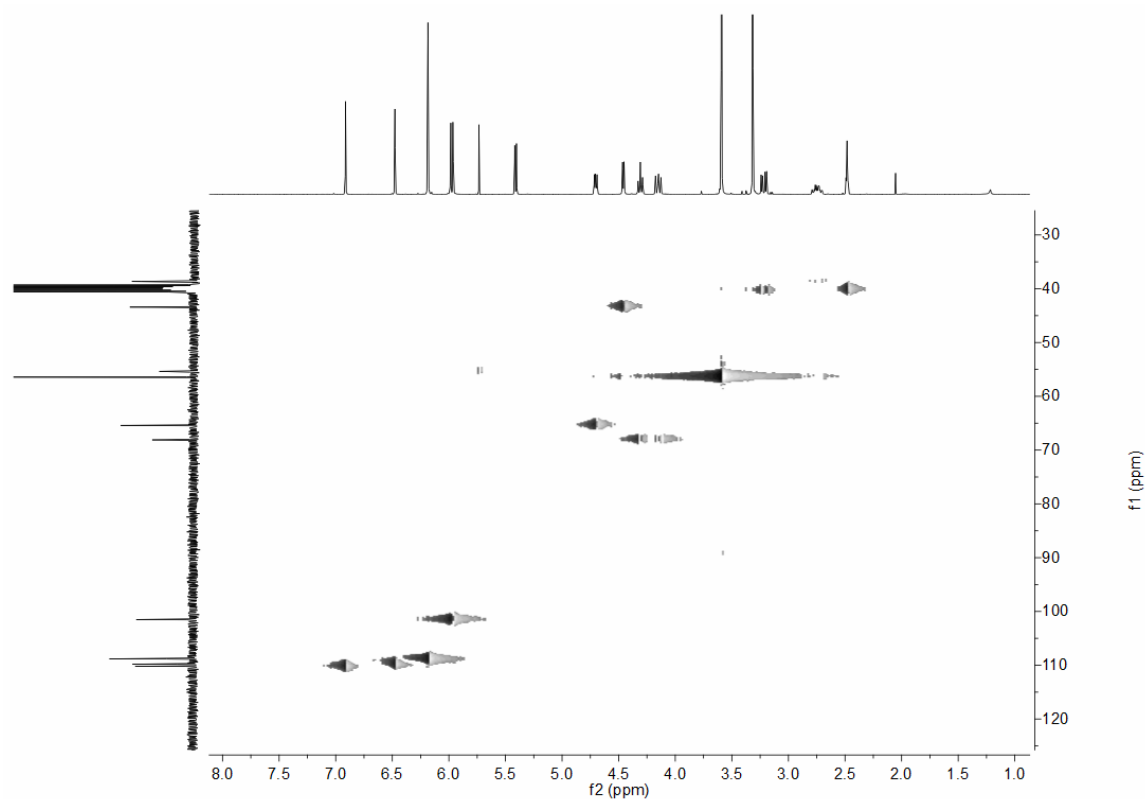


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## 20.5. HSQC diagram of compound 6'N



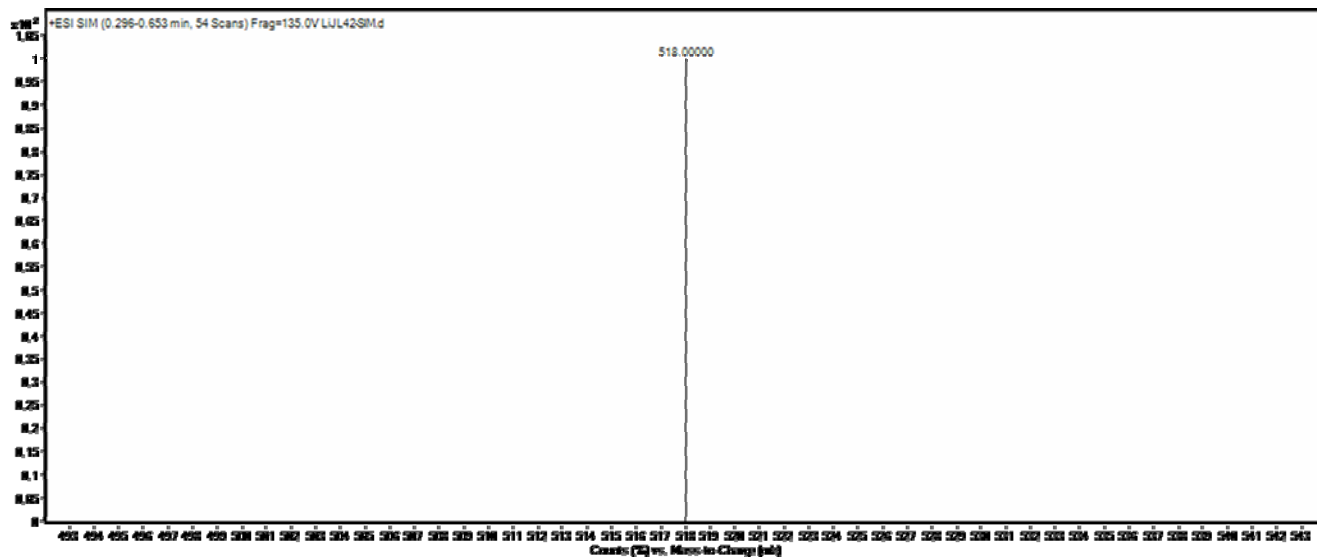
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## 20.6. MS spectrum of compound 6'N



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793  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO):  $\delta$  8.24 (s, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 6.19 (s, 2H), 5.98 (d,  $J = 8.0$   
 794 Hz, 2H), 5.42 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.71 (dd,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.31 (t,  $J =$   
 795 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 6H), 3.24-3.19 (m, 1H), 2.79 - 2.70 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$   
 796 NMR (101 MHz, DMSO):  $\delta$  175.46 (2C), 147.54, 147.51 (2C), 146.63 (2C), 135.08, 133.69 (2C),  
 797 132.04, 130.72 (2C), 110.20, 109.81, 108.82 (2C), 101.51, 68.11, 65.41, 56.42 (2C), 55.36, 43.41,  
 798 38.65.

799 ESI-MS: calc'd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_5\text{O}_7$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 518.16, found 518.00  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$