

Table S1. Crystallization, data collection and refinement statistics

Crystallization and data collection						
Name/PDB ids	DvLysin/3m1u		BoYkfC/3npf	BtYkfC/3pvq		BtYkfC/4r0k
Space group	P2 ₁		P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	P2 ₁		P2 ₁
Unit cell	$a=59.3, b=54.5, c=123.0 \text{ \AA}$, $\beta=94.1^\circ$		$a=60.1,$ $b=62.5,$ $c=156.8 \text{ \AA}$	$a=64.9, b=50.3, c=107.6 \text{ \AA}$, $\beta=93.5^\circ$		$a=65.0,$ $b=50.6$ $c=107.9 \text{ \AA}$, $\beta=93.7^\circ$
Beamline	BL9-2		SSRL 9-2	ALS 8.2.2		SSRL 12-2
Data	λ_1 MADSe- inflection	λ_2 MADSe- remote	λ_1 SADSe- peak	λ_1 MADSe- inflection	λ_2 MADSe- remote	λ_1 SADSe- remote
Wavelength (Å)	0.97918	0.91162	0.97925	0.9796	0.9537	1.0000
Resolution range (Å)	29.6-1.75	29.6-1.75	48.9-1.72	29.2-2.10	29.2-2.10	45.8-1.75
No. of observations	251,329	252,636	443,383	98,723	99,008	185,247
No. of unique reflections	78,726	78,779	63,712	40,182	40,250	66,413
Completeness (%) ^a	99.4 (98.3)	99.4 (98.4)	100.0 (100.0)	98.6 (97.1)	98.7 (97.2)	94.0 (94.0)
Mean I/σ (I) ^a	12.5 (2.6)	15.6 (3.1)	14.5 (2.6)	9.6 (2.3)	9.2 (2.2)	10.6 (2.1)
R _{merge} on I ^a (%)	8.7(51.9)	6.3 (43.1)	12.5 (74.7)	10.30 (44.0)	11.0 (46.3)	6.0 (40.6)
R _{meas} on I ^a (%)	10.5 (62.7)	7.6 (52.1)	13.5 (81.2)	13.1 (56.2)	14.0 (59.1)	7.3 (51.9)
R _{pim} on I ^a (%)	5.9 (34.9)	4.2 (28.8)	5.0 (31.5)	8.1 (34.5)	8.6 (36.3)	4.1 (32.1)
Highest resolution shell	1.84-1.75	1.84-1.75	1.81-1.72	2.21-2.10	2.21-2.10	1.84-1.75
Model and refinement statistics						
No. of reflections (total)		78,760	63,635		40,234	66,391
No. of reflections (test)		3951	2823		2019	3280
R _{cryst} (%)		13.9	14.1		16.5	15.4
R _{free} (%)		17.3	17.1		19.8	17.7
Stereochemical parameters						
Rmsd bond lengths (Å)		0.015	0.015		0.010	0.010
Rmsd bond angles (°)		1.50	1.46		1.03	0.96
MolProbity score						
All atom clash score		2.8	1.9		2.1	1.2
Ramachandran plot (%) ^b		97.8 (0)	98.2 (0)		99.2 (0)	99.0 (0)
Rotamer outliers (%)		1.2	0.6		1.0	0.6
Average isotropic B-value (Å ²) ^c		20.8 (20.3)	18.5 (16.4)		30.6 (21.8)	31.6 (23.0)
ESU based on R _{free} (Å)		0.10	0.092		0.16	0.092
No. of protein residues / chains in ASU		845/2	602/2		594/2	607/2
Non-protein entities ^d		965	799		455	579

^aHighest resolution shell in brackets.

^bPercentage of residues in favored regions of Ramachandran plot (no. of outliers in brackets).

^cThis value represents the total B that includes TLS and residual B components (Wilson B-value in brackets).

^dNon-protein entities include waters, cryoprotectants, components from the crystallization solutions, and other ions, such as chloride.

ESU = Estimated Standard Uncertainty in coordinates.

$$R_{\text{merge}} = \frac{\sum_{\text{hkl}} \sum_i |I_i(\text{hkl}) - \langle I(\text{hkl}) \rangle|}{\sum_{\text{hkl}} \sum_i I_i(\text{hkl})}$$

$$R_{\text{meas}} (\text{redundancy-independent } R_{\text{merge}}) = \frac{\sum_{\text{hkl}} [N_{\text{hkl}} / (N_{\text{hkl}} - 1)]^{1/2} \sum_i |I_i(\text{hkl}) - \langle I(\text{hkl}) \rangle|}{\sum_{\text{hkl}} \sum_i I_i(\text{hkl})}$$

$$R_{\text{pim}} (\text{precision-indicating } R_{\text{merge}}) = \frac{\sum_{\text{hkl}} [1 / (N_{\text{hkl}} - 1)]^{1/2} \sum_i |I_i(\text{hkl}) - \langle I(\text{hkl}) \rangle|}{\sum_{\text{hkl}} \sum_i I_i(\text{hkl})}$$

$$R_{\text{cryst}} = \frac{\sum |F_{\text{obs}}| - |F_{\text{calc}}|}{\sum |F_{\text{obs}}|}, \text{ where } F_{\text{calc}} \text{ and } F_{\text{obs}} \text{ are the calculated and observed structure factor amplitudes, respectively.}$$

R_{free} = as for R_{cryst}, but for 5.0% of the total reflections chosen at random and omitted from refinement.