



Supporting Information

Boryl (Hetero)aryne Precursors as Versatile Arylation Reagents: Synthesis through C–H Activation and Orthogonal Reactivity

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1 General Considerations

Unless otherwise stated, all reactions were carried out under an Ar atmosphere using magnetic stirring. Substrate and complex syntheses are described below.

¹H, ¹¹B, ¹³C and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian Unity 400 MHz spectrometer (¹H 399.5 MHz, ¹¹B 128 MHz, ¹³C 100.6 MHz, ¹⁹F 376 MHz). ¹H and ¹³C chemical shifts are referenced indirectly to tetramethylsilane *via* the residual solvent signals (¹H: CHCl₃ at 7.26, ¹³C: CDCl₃ at 77.0 ppm). ¹¹B (BF₃·Et₂O) and ¹⁹F (CFCl₃) chemical shifts were calibrated to an external standard at 0.00 ppm.

High resolution accurate Electron Ionisation (EI) mass spectrometry was performed on a VG Autospec mass spectrometer at 70eV. Electrospray Ionisation (ESI) mass spectrometry was performed on a Bruker Daltonics micrOTOF II mass spectrometer.

THF was freshly distilled from Na⁰/benzophenone and stored over 4Å molecular sieves under Argon. MeCN was freshly distilled after being dried over K₂CO₃ and 4Å molecular sieves, and stored over 4Å molecular sieves under Argon. All other solvents used were pre-dried over 4Å molecular sieves and stored under Argon prior to use. All H₂O used was deionized and degassed (Ar). Purification by chromatography was performed using Kiesel gel 60 H silica gel (particle size 0.063-0.100 mm). Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out using aluminium-backed plates coated with Kieselgel 60 (0.20 mm, UV 254) and visualized under ultraviolet light ($\lambda = 254$ nm).

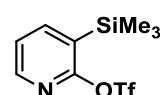
X-ray diffraction data: All the measurements were performed using graphite-monochromatized Mo K α radiation at 100K using a Bruker D8 APEX-II equipped with a CCD camera. The structure was solved by direct methods (SHELXS-2014) and refined by full-matrix least-squares techniques against F² (SHELXL-2014/7).^[1] The non-hydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic displacement parameters. The H atoms of the methyl groups were refined with common isotropic displacement parameters for the H atoms of the same group and idealized geometry and C-H distances of 0.98 Å. Aromatic H atoms are place at idealized positions at a distance of 0.95 Å.

2 Origin and Synthesis of Starting Materials

(Hetero)aryne precursors **1a-c** and **h**, 4,4'-Di-*tert*-butyl-2,2'-dipyridyl, [{Ir(μ -OMe)COD}₂], Pd(dba)₂, Pd(OAc)₂, [{RhCl(COD)}₂], Cu(OAc)₂, CuI, X-Phos, 1,10-phenanthroline, inorganic salts compounds and, unless stated, all other organic reagents were obtained commercially and used without further purification. Bis(pinacolato)diboron was dried under vacuum at 50 °C overnight before use. Aryne precursors **1d**, **1g**^[2] and **1e**^[3] and *N*-*tert*-butyl- α -phenylnitrone^[4] were prepared according to literature procedures. Aryne precursor **1f** was prepared using a modified literature procedure (*see below*).

Synthesis of 3-(trimethylsilyl)pyridin-2-yl-trifluoromethansulfonate (1f)

This compound was synthesised using a modified literature procedure.^[5]

 To a solution of 2-hydroxypyridine (5 g, 53 mmol) in THF (130 mL, 0.4 M) under argon, was added dropwise a 1M THF solution of LDA (117 mL, 117 mmol) at 0 °C over 20 min. The solution was allowed to warm up to 20 °C, stirred for 1 h, then cooled again to 0 °C. Chlorotrimethylsilane (7.4 mL, 58 mmol) was added dropwise over 10 min. The solution was allowed to warm up to 20 °C and stirred for 2 h. The reaction was quenched with a saturated NH₄Cl_(aq) (80 mL) and extracted with Et₂O (3 × 80 mL). The organic phase was washed sequentially with sat. NH₄Cl_(aq) (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to give an orange solid. The solid was then dissolved in pyridine (53 mL, 1

M), cooled to 0 °C and Tf₂O (9.8 mL, 58.3 mmol) was added dropwise over 10 min. The reaction mixture was stirred overnight at 20 °C, concentrated under reduced pressure, diluted with Et₂O (100 mL) and washed with H₂O (2 × 30 mL). Aqueous phases were extracted again with Et₂O (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (30 mL), dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude material was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (50:1 pentane/Et₂O) to give the title compound as a colourless oil (12.25 g, 41 mmol, 77%). The identity of the compound was confirmed by comparison of ¹H, ¹³C and ¹⁹F NMR shifts to literature values.

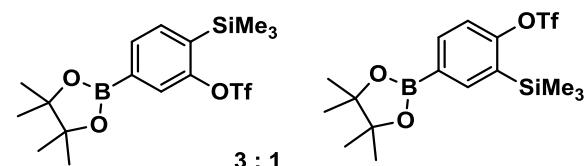
3 Borylation of Aryne Precursors

3.1 General Procedure for Borylation

To a 6 mL glass flask equipped with a Teflon tap and magnetic stirrer bar under argon were added [{Ir(μ-OMe)COD}₂] (2.5 mol%), 4,4'-di-*tert*-butyl-2,2'-dipyridyl (5 mol%) and B₂(pin)₂ (mmol, 0.2 equiv.) Anhydrous THF (concentration = 0.5 mmol/mL) was added and the solution stirred at room temperature for 0.5 h (until the solution acquired a deep red colour). Under a flow of argon, additional B₂(pin)₂ (mmol, 1 equiv.) was added then precursor **1** (1 equiv.) was added with a pipette and the pipette was washed with THF (final concentration 0.5 M). The reaction mixture was sealed under argon and heated at 50 °C for 18 h, cooled to 20 °C, diluted with Et₂O (30 mL) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Pentane (50 mL) was added to the deep red oil and concentrated again under reduced pressure. The crude material was purified by twice filtering through a thin pad of silica gel (9:1 pentane/Et₂O).

3.2 Data for Borylated Compounds.

5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (2a')



Yield = 99% (based on 3 mmol scale of **1a**), colorless solid. The regioisomers were identified by C-H correlation NMR. See page S23.

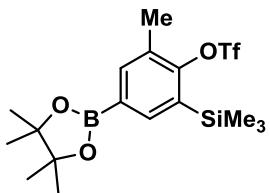
Major isomer (2a'): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 12H), 0.37 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.9, 135.9, 135.7, 133.5, 125.0, 125.0, 123.2, 120.0, 118.5, 116.9, 113.7, 84.3, 24.8, -0.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -73.9. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.5.

Minor isomer (2a''): 4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 12H), 0.38 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.4, 142.9, 137.9, 118.5 (q, *J*_{CF} = 321.2 Hz), 116.9, 84.1, 24.8, -0.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -73.9; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.5.

Both isomers: HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₄BF₃NaO₅SSi 447.1050; found 447.1047.

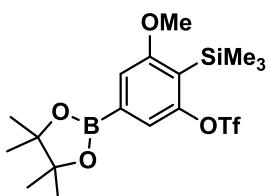
The above general procedure can be scaled up to 6 mmol of precursor **1a** (Yield = 85%).

2-Methyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-6-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (2b)



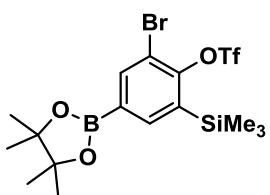
Yield = 98% (based on 3.2 mmol scale of **1b**), colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 12H), 0.40 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 153.5, 141.1, 140.3, 133.8, 130.4, 118.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 319.8$ Hz), 84.1, 24.8, 17.0 (q, $J_{CF} = 1.5$ Hz), 0.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -73.4; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.6. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{BF}_3\text{NaO}_5\text{SSi}$ 461.1211; found 461.1212.

2-methoxy-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-6-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (2c)



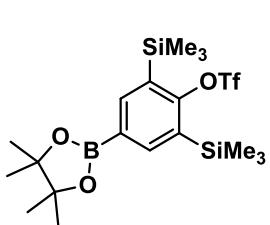
Yield = 93% (based on 3.05 mmol scale of **1c**), colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33 (s, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 12H), 0.36 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 165.0, 154.3, 124.2, 118.6 (d, $J_{CF} = 1.4$ Hz), 118.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 320.7$ Hz), 114.9, 84.3, 55.7, 24.8, 0.7; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -72.8; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.2. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{BF}_3\text{NaO}_6\text{SSi}$ 477.1162; found 477.1160.

2-bromo-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-6-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (2d)



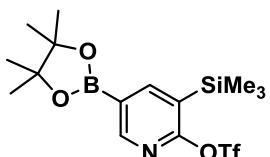
Yield = 97% (based on 2 mmol scale of **1d**), pale yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 1.34 (s, 12H), 0.41 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 150.8, 142.1, 142.0, 136.9, 118.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 320.9$ Hz), 116.1, 84.5, 24.8, 0.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -71.6; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.6. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{BBrF}_3\text{NaO}_5\text{SSi}$ 525.0160; found 525.0174.

4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2,6-bis(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (2e)



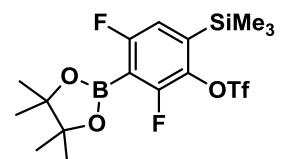
Yield = 92% (based on 1.7 mmol scale of **1e**), colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.99 (s, 2H), 1.35 (s, 12H), 0.37 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.5, 144.9, 142.0 (d, $J_{CF} = 10.1$ Hz), 133.7, 118.4 (q, $J_{CF} = 319.9$ Hz), 84.1, 24.8, 0.4; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -72.4; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.4. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{32}\text{BF}_3\text{NaO}_5\text{SSi}_2$ 519.1451; found 519.1447.

5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3-(trimethylsilyl)pyridin-2-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate (2f)

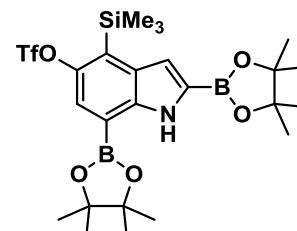


Yield = 69% (based on 6.1 mmol scale of **1f**), colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.65 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 12H), 0.37 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 162.8, 155.2, 153.2, 123.8, 118.5 (q, $J_{CF} = 320.8$ Hz), 84.5, 24.8, -1.5; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -72.8; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.4. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}\text{BF}_3\text{NNaO}_5\text{SSi}$ 448.1007; found 448.1004.

2,4-difluoro-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-6-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (**2g**)

 Yield = 96% (based on 1 mmol scale of **1g**), colorless solid.¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.96 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 12H), 0.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.2 (dd, *J_{CF}* = 256.3, 10.2 Hz), 156.5 (dd, *J_{CF}* = 259.8, 12.5 Hz), 141.70 (dd, *J_{CF}* = 6.3, 2.4 Hz), 136.6 (dd, *J_{CF}* = 13.9, 3.8 Hz), 118.6 (q, *J_{CF}* = 320.9 Hz), 117.0 (dd, *J_{CF}* = 24.4, 3.9 Hz), 84.6, 24.7, -0.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -72.0 (d, *J_{FF}* = 21.7 Hz), -99.8 – -100.0 (m), -112.1 (qd, *J_{FF}* = 21.7, 4.6 Hz); ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 29.1.

2,7-bis(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-4-(trimethylsilyl)-1H-indol-5-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate (**2h**)

 Using 2 equiv of B₂Pin₂. In a mixture with B₂Pin₂ (about 2 : 1). Yield = 54% (based on 3.05 mmol scale of **1h**), colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 9.92 (br s, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 1.09 (s, 12H), 0.95 (s, 12H), 0.52 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.4, 140.6, 132.1, 129.0, 122.5, 118.7 (q, *J_{CF}* = 320.6 Hz), 115.3, 84.4, 84.3, 24.9, 24.8, 1.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, C₆D₆): δ -73.5; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.5. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₃₆B₂NO₇F₃SSi 589.2120; found 589.2136.

Procedures for the Capture of Boryl Arynes

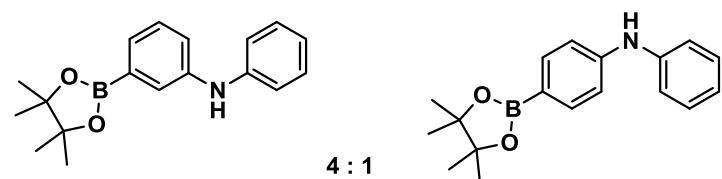
3.3 General Procedure

A 6 mL glass flask equipped with a Teflon tap and magnetic stirrer was charged with the appropriate aryne precursor (**2**) (0.2 mmol, unless otherwise noted), trapping reagent (indicated in each case below), CsF (as indicated below) and 18-crown-6 (53 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with argon. MeCN (2 mL) was then added and the resulting suspension stirred at the indicated temperature. The reaction was monitored by ¹⁹F NMR. Upon complete consumption of **2**, the reaction mixture was diluted with Et₂O (20 mL) and washed with brine (2 × 15 mL), dried (Na₂SO₄), concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using the indicated eluent system.

3.4 Data for Aryne Capture Compounds

N-phenyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)aniline (**4a**)

Aryne precursor: **2a**, capture reagent: aniline (93 mg, 1 mmol, 5 equiv.), CsF (122 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 7 h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (8 : 1), R_f = 0.2. Yield = 83% (based on **2a**), yellow oil.



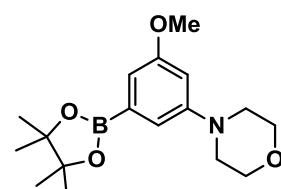
Major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆): 7.81 (ddd, *J* = 7.2, 1.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (br d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 6.99 (m, 3H), 6.89 – 6.83 (m, 3H, partially obscured by minor isomer), 6.78 (tt, *J* = 7.4,

1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 1H), 1.13 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 143.4, 142.6, 129.1, 128.7, 127.7, 124.9, 120.5, 119.0, 117.5, 83.4, 24.6; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 31.4.

Minor isomer: N-phenyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)aniline. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 8.15 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.13 (m, 4H, partially obscured by C₆D₆), 7.02 (ddd, J = 8.1, 2.5, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 6.85 – 6.81 (m, 1H, partially obscured by major isomer), 5.18 (s, 1H), 1.16 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 146.3, 142.0, 136.6, 129.1, 121.5, 120.9, 115.7, 83.1, 24.6; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 31.4.

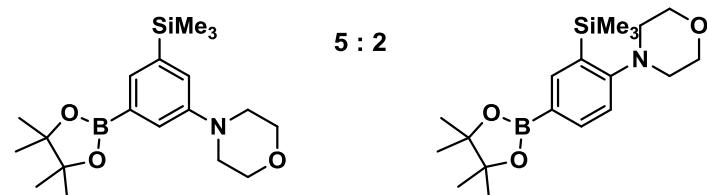
Both isomers: HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for C₁₈H₂₂NO₂B 295.1744; found 295.1750.

4-(3-methoxy-5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)morpholine (4b)

 Aryne precursor: **2c**, capture reagent: morpholine (52 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), CsF (122 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 6 h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (2.5 : 1), R_f = 0.2. Yield = 67% (based on **2c**), colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.01 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (br s, 1H), 3.88 – 3.83 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.22 – 3.15 (m, 4H), 1.34 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.1, 125.5, 115.0, 109.7, 106.0, 83.8, 66.8, 55.3, 49.4, 24.8; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.7. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for C₁₇H₂₆NO₄B 319.1955; found 319.1951.

4-(3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-5-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl)morpholine (4c)

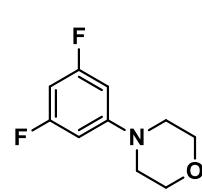
Aryne precursor: **2e**, capture reagent: morpholine (52 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), CsF (122 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 5 h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (6 : 1). R_f = 0.2. Yield = 62% (based on **2e**), colorless solid.



Major regioisomer: R_f = 0.2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (br s, 1H), 3.93 – 3.84 (m, 4H), 3.28 – 3.18 (m, 4H), 1.35 (s, 12H), 0.28 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 150.0, 140.5, 131.6, 123.9, 122.5, 83.7, 67.0, 49.7, 24.8, -1.0; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 31.0. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for C₁₉H₃₃BNO₃Si 362.2321; found 362.2314.

Minor regioisomer: 4-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl)morpholine. R_f = 0.4. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 – 3.80 (m, 4H), 2.93 – 2.83 (m, 4H), 1.33 (s, 12H), 0.32 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.2, 142.2, 137.6, 137.1, 121.8, 83.7, 67.2, 54.1, 24.8, 0.1; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.9. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for C₁₉H₃₂BNO₃Si 361.2245; found 361.2250.

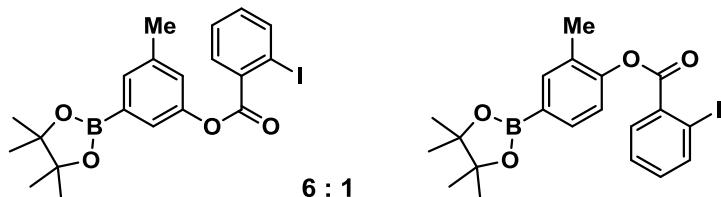
4-(3,5-difluorophenyl)morpholine (4d)

 Aryne precursor: **2g** (scale: 0.3 mmol), capture reagent: morpholine (78 mg, 0.9 mmol, 3 equiv.), CsF (228 mg, 1 mmol, 5 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 5 h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (8 : 1). R_f = 0.2. Yield = 64% (based on **2g**), colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.40 – 6.32 (m, 2H), 6.29 (tt, J = 8.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.86 – 3.80 (m, 4H), 3.18 – 3.09 (m,

4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 165.2 (d, $J_{CF} = 15.8$ Hz), 162.8 (d, $J_{CF} = 15.9$ Hz), 153.2 (t, $J_{CF} = 12.2$ Hz), 98.0 – 97.5 (m), 94.5 (t, $J_{CF} = 26.1$ Hz), 66.5 (s), 48.3 (s); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -109.7 – -109.8 (m). HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{11}\text{NOF}_2$ 199.0809; found 199.0804.

3-methyl-5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl 2-iodobenzoate (4e)

Aryne precursor: **2b**, capture reagent: 2-iodobenzoic acid (88 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), CsF (152 mg, 1 mmol, 5 equiv.), 18-crown-6 (158 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 24 h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (12 : 1), $R_f = 0.6$. Yield = 61% (based on **2b**), colorless oil.



Major regioisomer: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6C_6): δ 7.98 – 7.94 (m, 1H), 7.84 – 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.70 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.82 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (td, $J = 7.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.05 (d, $J = 0.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.12 (s, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, C_6C_6): δ 164.5, 150.8, 141.2, 138.9, 133.4, 132.3, 131.2, 129.7, 127.4, 125.4, 124.9, 94.4, 83.5, 24.5, 20.6; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, C_6C_6): δ 30.7.

Minor regioisomer: 2-methyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl 2-iodobenzoate ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6C_6): δ 8.03 – 8.01 (m, 1H), 7.77 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.70 (m, 1H, partially obscured by major isomer), 7.14 (s, 1H), 6.83 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.54 – 6.49 (m, 1H, partially obscured by major isomer), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.16 (s, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, C_6C_6): δ 163.7, 152.3, 141.5, 138.3, 134.5, 134.0, 132.5, 131.1, 129.7, 127.5, 121.6, 94.6, 83.4, 24.6, 15.9; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, C_6C_6): δ 30.7.

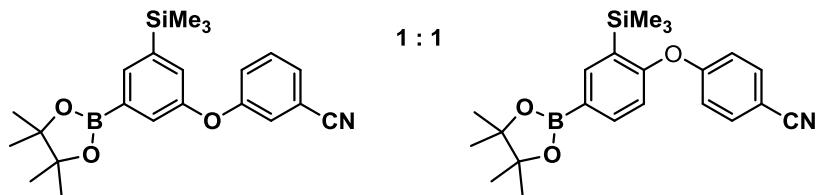
Both isomers: HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{BINaO}_4$ 487.0552; found 487.0561.

3-(3-methoxy-5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenoxy)benzonitrile (4f)

Aryne precursor: **2c**, capture reagent: 3-cyanophenol (36 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), CsF (152 mg, 1 mmol, 5 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 7 h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (8 : 1), $R_f = 0.2$. Yield = 63% (based on **2c**), colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.40 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 6.71 – 6.66 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.7, 158.3, 156.0, 130.9, 126.2, 122.7, 120.9, 118.0, 115.4, 113.4, 109.8, 84.1, 55.6, 24.8; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.9. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{BNaO}_4$ 374.1538; found 374.1531.

3-(3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-5-(trimethylsilyl)phenoxy)benzonitrile and 4-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenoxy)benzonitrile (4g)

Aryne precursor: **2e**, capture reagent: 3-cyanophenol (71 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), CsF (152 mg, 1 mmol, 5 equiv.), reaction temperature: 40 °C, reaction time: 20 h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (30 : 1), $R_f = 0.2$. Yield = 62% (based on **2e**), colorless oil.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 8.44 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.05 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.83 – 7.76 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.78 – 6.70 (m, 2H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.54 – 6.45 (m, 2H), 1.16 (s, 12H), 1.09 (s, 12H), 0.23 (s, 9H), 0.13 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 163.5, 158.0, 157.4, 155.2, 143.8, 143.1, 142.9, 138.3, 136.1, 130.2, 130.1, 130.1, 126.2, 126.0, 125.9, 122.4, 121.6, 121.3, 121.0, 117.8, 117.8, 117.0, 114.0, 113.9, 83.7, 83.5, 24.6, 24.5, -1.2, -1.7; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 30.9. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₈BNNaO₃Si 416.1828; found 416.1832.

3-bromo-2-(pyridin-3-yl)-5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenol (4h)

Aryne precursor: **2d**, capture reagent: pyridine *N*-oxide (29 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), CsF (152 mg, 1 mmol, 5 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 24 h. Column chromatography eluent: DCM/MeOH (100 : 2), R_f = 0.2. Yield = 41% (based on **2d**), yellow solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (dd, *J* = 6.9, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.09 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 155.9, 149.9, 146.9, 138.8, 133.8, 130.3, 128.9, 124.2, 123.0, 121.7, 83.8, 24.5; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 29.9. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for C₁₇H₂₀BBrNO₃ 376.0717; found 376.0726. For crystallographic data, see page S17.

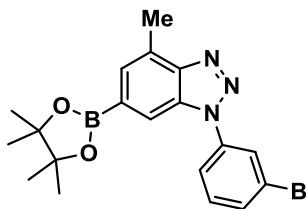
2-(3-methoxy-5-(naphthalen-2-ylthio)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4i)

Aryne precursor: **2c**, capture reagent: 2-Naphthalenethiol (48 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), CsF (152 mg, 1 mmol, 5 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 7 h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (19 : 1), R_f = 0.35. Yield = 74% (based on **2c**), colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.86 – 7.71 (m, 4H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.50 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.7, 136.3, 133.8, 133.3, 132.2, 130.1, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 127.7, 127.4, 126.5, 126.1, 120.3, 118.1, 84.1, 55.4, 24.9; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 31.0. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₅BNaO₃S 415.1514; found 415.1508.

2-(8-methoxy-1,4-dihydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4j)

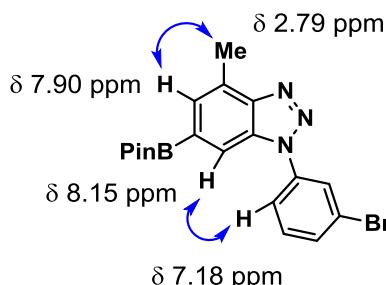
Aryne precursor: **2c**, capture reagent: Furan (68 mg, 1 mmol, 5 equiv.), CsF (91 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), reaction temperature: 40 °C, reaction time: 17h h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (6 : 1), R_f = 0.2. Yield = 83% (based on **2c**), colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 7.07 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 5.94 (s, 1H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.5, 150.9, 143.1, 142.5, 138.7, 119.2, 116.8, 83.7, 82.4, 79.9, 55.62, 24.8, 24.7; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.5. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for C₁₇H₂₁BNaO₄ 323.1428; found 323.1431.

1-(3-bromophenyl)-4-methyl-6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazole (4k)



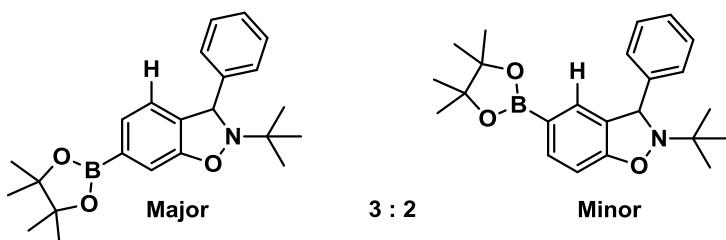
Aryne precursor: **2b**, capture reagent: 1-azido-3-bromobenzene (0.5 M in *tert*-butyl methyl ether) (0.6 mL, 59 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), CsF (152 mg, 1 mmol, 5 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 6 h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (8 : 1), R_f = 0.3. Yield = 44% (based on **2b**), colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.81 (dd, J = 1.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (s, 3H), 1.16 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.0, 138.2, 131.9, 131.6, 131.0, 130.4, 129.9, 126.3, 123.3, 121.6, 114.2, 84.3, 24.9, 16.6; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.9. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₁BN₃O₂Br 413.0910; found 413.0915.

NOESY NMR analysis (see page S85) indicates only one correlation of the methyl group to an ArH signal, plus a correlation between the two rings, as indicated below:



2-(*tert*-butyl)-3-phenyl-6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[d]isoxazole (4l)

Aryne precursor: **2a**, capture reagent: benzylidene-*tert*-butylamine N-oxide (53 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), CsF (122 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 22 h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (40 : 1), R_f = 0.3. Yield = 70% (based on **2a**), colorless solid. The regioisomers were identified by C-H correlation NMR. See page S89.



Major regioisomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆): 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.59 (dd, J = 7.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H, partially obscured by minor regioisomer), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.95 (m, 1H, partially obscured by minor regioisomer), 6.76 (dd, J = 7.4, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 1.02 (s, 9H, partially obscured by minor regioisomer), 1.01 (s, 12H, partially obscured by minor regioisomer); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 156.3, 144.2, 133.5, 128.4, 127.7, 127.1, 127.2, 123.2, 112.6, 83.4, 67.0, 60.5, 25.1, 25.1, 24.4; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.8.

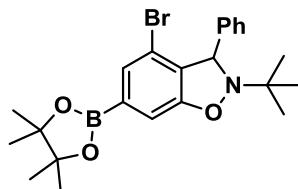
Minor regioisomer: 2-(*tert*-butyl)-3-phenyl-5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[d]isoxazole

¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 7.89 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H, partially obscured by major regioisomer), 7.02 – 6.95 (m, 2H, partially obscured by major regioisomer), 6.95 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 6.70 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 1.02 (s, 9H, partially obscured by major

regioisomer), 1.01 (s, 12H, partially obscured by major regioisomer); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, C_6D_6): δ 159.0, 144.2, 136.4, 130.7, 130.2, 128.4, 127.3, 127.1, 106.3, 83.1, 66.7, 60.6, 24.6, 24.5, 24.5; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.8.

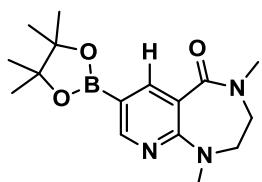
Both isomers: HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{BNO}_3$ 379.2319; found 379.2314.

4-bromo-2-(tert-butyl)-3-phenyl-6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[d]isoxazole (4m)



Aryne precursor: **2d**, capture reagent: Benzylidene-tert-butylamine-*N*-oxide (53 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), CsF (122 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv.), reaction temperature: 60 °C, reaction time: 30h. Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (40 : 1), R_f = 0.2. Yield = 45% (based on **2d**), yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.20 (m, 6H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 1.34 (s, 12H), 1.17 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.2, 141.3, 132.4, 130.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.6, 117.7, 111.4, 84.2, 67.8, 61.7, 25.3, 24.9, 24.8; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.1. HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{BBrNO}_3$ 458.1501; found 458.1493. For crystallographic data, see page S17.

1,4-dimethyl-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-5H-pyrido[2,3-e][1,4]diazepin-5-one (4n)

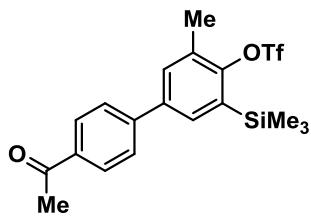


Aryne precursor: **2f**, capture reagent: pyridine *N*-oxide (114 mg, 1 mmol, 5 equiv.), CsF (122 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv.), reaction temperature: 20 °C, reaction time: 5 days. Column chromatography eluent: DCM/MeOH (19 : 1), R_f = 0.3. Yield = 39% (based on **2f**), colorless solid. The regioisomer was identified by C-H correlation NMR. See page S96. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.58 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.64 – 3.57 (m, 2H), 3.55 – 3.48 (m, 2H), 3.15 (s, 3H), 3.10 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.1, 157.0, 156.6, 147.3, 117.5, 83.6, 55.8, 47.7, 38.8, 35.5, 24.8; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.7. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{B}$ 317.1911; found 317.1919.

4 Suzuki-Miyaura Reactions

A 6 mL glass flask equipped with a Teflon cap and magnetic stirrer was charged with the appropriate boronate (0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.), aryl bromide (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), Pd(OAc)₂ (2 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%), X-Phos (3.8 mg, 0.008 mmol, 4 mol%) and K₃PO₄ (85 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2 equiv.). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with argon. Toluene (1 mL) and H₂O (0.1 ml) were added and the resulting suspension was stirred for 18 h at 80 °C. The reaction mixture was diluted with Et₂O (20 mL) and washed with brine (15 ml), dried (Na₂SO₄), concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using the indicated eluent system.

4'-acetyl-3-methyl-5-(trimethylsilyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate (5a)



Boronate: **2b**, coupling partner: 4-bromoacetophenone (48 mg, 0.24 mmol). Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (18 : 1), R_f = 0.2. Yield = 86% (based on **2b**), yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.05 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 0.43 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.5, 151.0, 144.3, 139.6, 136.3, 135.6,

133.3, 132.5, 131.9, 128.9, 127.4, 118.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 319.9$ Hz), 26.7, 17.5 (m), 0.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -73.3. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_4\text{F}_3\text{SSi}$ 430.0882; found 430.0879.

5-(anthracen-9-yl)-3-methoxy-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (**5b**)

Boronate: **2c**, coupling partner: 9-bromoanthracene (62 mg, 0.24 mmol). Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (18 : 1), $R_f = 0.2$. Yield = 97% (based on **2c**), yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 0.48 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 165.4, 154.6, 143.0, 134.6, 131.2, 129.8, 128.4, 127.3, 126.1, 125.9, 125.3, 120.1, 118.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 320.9$ Hz), 115.9 (m), 112.6, 55.7, 0.9; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -72.6. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4\text{F}_3\text{SSi}$ 504.1038; found 504.1024.

4-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,6-bis(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (**5c**)

Boronate: **2e**, coupling partner: 2-bromothiophene (39 mg, 0.24 mmol). Column chromatography eluent: pentane, $R_f = 0.3$. Yield = 80% (based on **2e**), colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.75 (s, 2H), 7.34 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 5.1, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 0.41 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.1, 142.7, 135.6, 135.6, 133.4, 128.2, 125.7, 124.1, 118.4 (q, $J_{CF} = 320.1$ Hz), 0.3; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -72.3. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{Si}_2\text{S}_2$ 452.0579; found 452.0571.

Methyl 4'-(((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyloxy)-3',5'-bis(trimethylsilyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (**5d**)

Boronate **2e**, coupling partner: Methyl-4-bromobenzoate (52 mg, 0.24 mmol). Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (75 : 1), $R_f = 0.2$. Yield = 84% (based on **2e**), colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.14 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 0.42 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.8, 154.9, 144.4, 139.0, 137.0, 135.7, 130.2, 129.4, 127.3, 118.4 (q, $J_{CF} = 320.1$ Hz), 52.2, 0.3; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -72.3. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_5\text{F}_3\text{Si}_2\text{S}$ 504.1070; found 504.1059.

5-(thiophen-2-yl)-3-(trimethylsilyl)pyridin-2-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate (**5e**)

Boronate **2f**, coupling partner: 2-bromothiophene (39 mg, 0.24 mmol). Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (100 : 1), $R_f = 0.3$. Yield = 60% (based on **2f**), colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.53 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 5.1, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 3.6, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, $J = 5.1, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 0.41 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.7, 145.5, 143.9, 138.7, 130.3, 128.4, 126.7, 125.4, 124.9, 118.4 (q, $J_{CF} = 320.5$ Hz), -1.6; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -72.7. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_3\text{F}_3\text{SiS}_2$ 381.0137; found 381.0140.

5 Deprotection of B(pin) Boronates

5.1 General Procedure

Based on a modified literature procedure.^[6] Diethanolamine (115 μ L, 1.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) was added at room temperature to a stirring solution of boronate **2** (1 mmol) in Et₂O (10 mL) in a round-bottomed flask under air. The mixture was stirred vigorously for 18 h and the resulting colorless precipitate collected by filtration, washed with Et₂O (2 x 5 mL) and dried with filter paper. The residue was resuspended in Et₂O (20 mL) under air, treated with 0.5 M HCl_(aq) (8 mL, 4 mmol, 4 equiv.) and stirred vigorously for 1 to 3 h (or until the reaction mixture became homogeneous). The solution was then diluted with Et₂O (20 mL) and washed with brine (2 x 20 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted once more with Et₂O (30 mL). The combined organic layers were dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the products as a colourless solid.

5.2 Data for Deprotected Boronates

(4-(((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)oxy)-3-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl)boronic acid (**6a**)

10 to 1 mixture of boronic acid and boroxine. Yield = 59% (based on **2a**), colorless solid. The regiosomer was identified by Si-H correlation NMR. See page S116. **Boronic acid:** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.11 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 0.44 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.3, 138.6, 136.3, 134.1, 125.6, 118.5 (q, J_{CF} = 319.9 Hz), -0.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -74.1; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 28.5. HRMS (CI+): m/z calcd for C₁₀H₁₅BO₅F₃SSi 343.0455; found 343.0461. **Boroxine:** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.26 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 0.46 (s, 9H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -74.1; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 28.5.

(3-methyl-4-(((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)oxy)-5-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl)boronic acid (**6b**)

7 to 2 mixture of boronic acid and boroxine. Yield = 88% (based on **2b**), colorless solid. **Boronic acid:** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 0.47 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.7, 142.3, 141.0, 134.5, 131.0, 118.6 (q, J_{CF} = 319.7 Hz), 17.4, 0.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -73.2; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 29.0. HRMS (CI+): m/z calcd for C₁₁H₁₇BO₅F₃SSi 357.0611; found 357.0612. **Boroxine:** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 2.4 (s, 3H), 0.40 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.4, 140.0, 139.2, 134.2, 130.7, 118.6 (q, J_{CF} = 319.7 Hz), 30.9, 0.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -73.3; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 29.0.

(3-methoxy-5-(((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)oxy)-4-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl)boronic acid (**6c**)

5 to 1 mixture of boronic acid and boroxine. Yield = 84% (based on **2c**), colorless solid. **Boronic acid:** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 0.42 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 165.4, 154.8, 126.8, 119.1, 118.7 (q, J_{CF} = 320.7 Hz), 115.0, 55.4, 0.6; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -73.0; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 28.6. HRMS (CI+): m/z calcd for C₁₁H₁₇BO₆F₃SSi 373.0560; found 373.0563. **Boroxine:** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 0.37 (s, 9H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -72.8; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 28.6.

(3-bromo-4-(((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)oxy)-5-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl)boronic acid (**6d**)

13 to 1 mixture of boronic acid and boroxine. Yield = 80% (based on **2d**), colorless solid. **Boronic acid:** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.42 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.32 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 0.50 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 152.3, 143.2, 142.7, 137.8, 118.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 321.0$ Hz), 116.9, 0.0; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -71.4; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 28.3. HRMS (CI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{BO}_5\text{F}_3\text{SSiBr}$ 420.9560; found 420.9555. **Boroxine:** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 0.42 (s, 9H); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -71.6; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 28.3.

(4-(((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)oxy)-3,5-bis(trimethylsilyl)phenyl)boronic acid (**6e**)

6 to 1 mixture of boronic acid and boroxine. Yield = 53% (based on **2e**), colorless solid. **Boronic acid:** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.44 (s, 2H), 0.46 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.6, 145.8, 134.6, 118.4 (q, $J_{CF} = 320.2$ Hz), 0.3; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -72.3; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 28.2. HRMS (CI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{23}\text{BO}_5\text{F}_3\text{SSi}_2$ 415.0850; found 415.0844. **Boroxine:** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.42 (s, 2H), 0.46 (s, 18H, partially obscured by boronic acid); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -72.3; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 28.2.

(6-(((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)oxy)-5-(trimethylsilyl)pyridin-3-yl)boronic acid (**6f**)

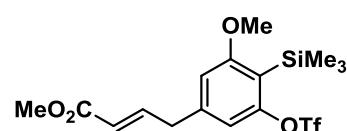
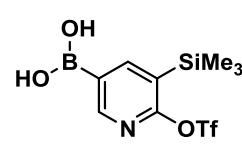
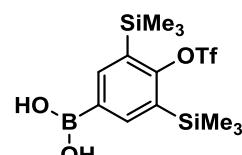
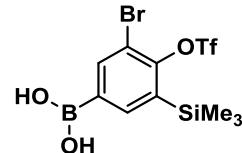
10 to 1 mixture of boronic acid and boroxine. Yield = 85% (based on **2f**), colorless solid. **Boronic acid:** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 0.44 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 163.9, 156.2, 154.1, 124.7, 118.4 (q, $J_{CF} = 320.5$ Hz), -1.7; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -73.0; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 28.7. HRMS: Product degrades. **Boroxine:** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.60 (s, 1H, partially obscured by boronic acid), 8.26 (d, $J_{CF} = 1$ Hz, 1H), 0.43 (s, 9H); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -73.0; ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 28.7.

6 Derivatization of Boronic Acids

6.1 Tsuji-Trost Coupling

Methyl-4-(3-methoxy-5-(((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)oxy)-4-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl)but-2-enoate (**7a**)

A 6 mL glass flask equipped with a Teflon cap and magnetic stirrer was charged with boronic acid **6c** (74 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (1 mg, 0.005 mmol, 2.5 mol%) and KF (46 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv.). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with argon. 1,4-dioxane (1 mL) was added then methyl-4-bromocrotonate (43 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.). The resulting suspension was stirred for 18 h at 20 °C. The reaction mixture was diluted with Et_2O (20 mL) and washed with brine (2 × 15 mL), dried (Na_2SO_4), concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by silica gel flash chromatography; eluent system: pentane/ Et_2O (8 : 1). $R_f = 0.2$. Yield = 65% (based on **6c**), colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.04 (dt, $J = 15.6$, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 5.84 (dt, $J = 15.6$, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.52 (dd, $J = 6.7$, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 0.35 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.5, 165.7, 154.7, 145.7, 142.1, 122.7, 119.1, 118.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 320.8$ Hz), 113.2 (q, $J_{CF} = 1.4$ Hz), 110.0, 55.6, 51.6, 38.2, 0.7; ^{19}F



NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -72.8. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₁O₆F₃SiS 426.0780; found 426.0794.

6.2 Trifluoroboronate Potassium Salt

3-methoxy-5-(trifluoroboranyl)-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate potassium salt (7b)

Synthesis based on a literature procedure.^[7] Boronic acid **6c** (186 mg, 0.5 mmol). Yield = 99% (based on **6c**), colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃CN): δ 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 0.33 (s, 10H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃CN): δ 165.8, 155.4, 119.6 (q, J_{CF} = 319.8 Hz), 117.1, 116.0 – 115.9 (m), 113.8 (q, J_{CF} = 1.6 Hz), 77.4, 56.1, 1.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CD₃CN): δ -73.8, -143.5 (m); ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CD₃CN): δ 2.64 (q, J = 39.7 Hz). HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for C₁₁H₁₄BF₆O₄SSi 395.0387; found 395.0377.

6.3 Rh-Catalyzed Conjugate Addition

A 6 mL glass flask equipped with a Teflon cap and magnetic stirrer was charged with the appropriate boronic acid (0.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), chalcone (42 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.), [{RhCl(COD)}₂] (3 mg, 0.006 mmol, 3 mol%) and NaHCO₃ (3.4 mg, 0.04 mmol, 0.2 equiv.). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with argon. 1,4-dioxane (2 mL) and H₂O (0.4 ml) were added and the resulting suspension was stirred for 24 h at 50 °C. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel flash chromatography using the indicated eluent system.

4-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylpropyl)-2,6-bis(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (7c)

Boronic acid **6e** (99 mg). Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (50 : 1), R_f = 0.2. Yield = 86% (based on **6e**), yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (s, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 4.87 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, J = 16.9, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dd, J = 16.9, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 0.28 (s, 18H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.8, 153.4, 143.2, 142.8, 137.7, 136.9, 134.8, 133.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.7, 126.7, 118.4 (q, J_{CF} = 320.0 Hz), 45.4, 44.7, 0.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -72.5. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for C₂₈H₃₃O₄F₃Si₂S 578.1590; found 578.1586.

2-bromo-4-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylpropyl)-6-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (7d)

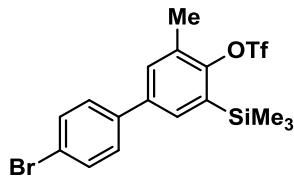
Boronic acid **6b** (101 mg). Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (40 : 1), R_f = 0.2. Yield = 93% (based on **6b**), yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 4.83 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, J = 17.3, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (dd, J = 17.3, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 0.32 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.2, 147.2, 145.5, 142.5, 137.4, 136.7, 135.2, 135.0, 133.4, 128.9, 128.7, 128.0, 127.7, 127.0, 118.5 (q, J_{CF} = 320.8 Hz), 116.5, 45.0, 44.5, -0.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -71.8. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₄O₄BrSSiF₃ 584.0300; found 584.0309.

6.4 Iodonium Suzuki Coupling

A 6 mL glass flask equipped with a Teflon cap and magnetic stirrer was charged with the appropriate boronic acid (0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.), iodonium salt (0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.), Pd(OAc)₂ (1 mg, 0.004 mmol,

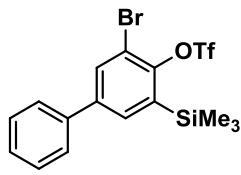
2 mol%) and Na_2CO_3 (25 mg, 0.24 mmol, 0.2 equiv.). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with argon. Diglyme (0.8 mL) and H_2O (0.2 mL) were added and the resulting suspension was stirred for 20 h at 20 °C. The reaction mixture was diluted with Et_2O (20 mL) and washed with a saturated solution of NH_4Cl (2×15 mL), dried (Na_2SO_4), concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using the indicated eluent system.

4'-bromo-3-methyl-5-(trimethylsilyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate (7e)



Boronic acid **6b** (71 mg), bis(4-bromophenyl)iodonium triflate (118 mg). Column chromatography eluent: pentane/ Et_2O (40 : 1), $R_f = 0.2$. Yield = 67% (based on **6b**), colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.51 (dd, $J = 2.4, 0.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 2.4, 0.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 0.44 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 150.7, 139.7, 138.7, 135.5, 132.9, 132.2, 132.0, 131.8, 128.8, 122.2, 118.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 319.8$ Hz), 17.4 (q, $J_{CF} = 1.4$ Hz), 0.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -73.3. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{BrSSi}$ 465.9881; found 465.9873.

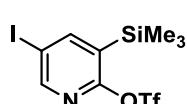
3-bromo-5-(trimethylsilyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate (7f)



Boronic acid **6d** (84 mg), diphenyliodonium *para*-toluenesulfonate (90 mg). Column chromatography eluent: pentane. $R_f = 0.4$. Yield = 87% (based on **6d**), colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.86 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 0.44 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.0, 142.3, 138.4, 137.8, 134.2, 129.0, 128.4, 127.2, 118.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 321.0$ Hz), 116.7, 0.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -71.6. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{SiSBr}$ 451.9725; found 451.9727.

6.5 Iodination

5-iodo-3-(trimethylsilyl)pyridin-2-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate (7g)



A 6 mL glass flask equipped with a Teflon cap and magnetic stirrer was charged with boronic acid **6f** (69 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.), *N*-idosuccinimide (135 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), CuI (4 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), 1,10-phenanthroline (7 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and K_2CO_3 (56 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2 equiv.). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with argon. Diglyme (1 mL) was added and the resulting suspension was stirred for 16 h at 40 °C. The reaction mixture was diluted with Et_2O (20 mL) and washed with a 1 to 1 solution of saturated aqueous NH_4Cl and saturated aqueous Na_2SO_3 (15 mL) then wash with brine (10 mL), dried (Na_2SO_4), concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by silica gel flash chromatography; eluent system: pentane/ Et_2O (50 : 1). $R_f = 0.5$. Yield = 93% (based on **6f**), pale yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.51 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 0.37 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.0, 154.5, 154.5, 128.7, 118.4 (q, $J_{CF} = 321.0$ Hz), 92.0, -1.7; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -72.6. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_3\text{F}_3\text{SiSI}$ 424.9226; found 424.9220.

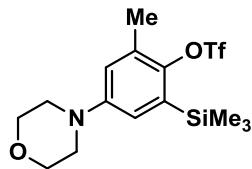
Note: For the identical reaction run without CuI, the conversion after 16 h is 70 %.

6.6 Chan-Lam Coupling

A 6 mL glass flask equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirrer was charged with the appropriate boronate (1.2 equiv.), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 equiv.) and pre-dried 4 Å molecular sieves (375 mg/mmol). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with O_2 . CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) was added and the resulting suspension was stirred for 5 min at 20 °C. Morpholine (1 equiv.) was then added and the

mixture was stirred for 20 h at 40 °C. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel flash chromatography using the indicated eluent system.

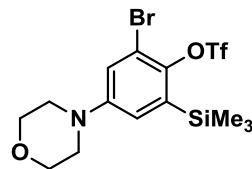
2-methyl-4-morpholino-6-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (7h)



Boronic acid **6b** (71 mg, 0.2 mmol), copper (3.2 mg, 0.016 mmol), 4Å MS (75mg), morpholine (14.3 mg, 0.16 mmol). Column chromatography eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc (10 : 1), R_f = 0.4. Yield = 93% (based on morpholine), colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.86 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.94 – 3.80 (m, 4H), 3.22 – 3.10 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 0.37 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 150.0, 144.1, 135.1, 131.9, 120.7, 119.9, 118.6 (q, J_{CF} = 319.8 Hz), 66.7, 49.1, 17.7 (q, J_{CF} = 1.4 Hz), 0.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -73.5. HRMS (CI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{SSiF}_3$ 398.1069; found 398.1070.

2-bromo-4-morpholino-6-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (7i)

Boronic acid **6d** (71 mg, 0.24 mmol), copper (3.2 mg, 0.02 mmol), 4Å MS (75mg), morpholine (14.3 mg, 0.2 mmol). Column chromatography eluent: pentane/Et₂O (9 : 1), R_f = 0.2. Yield = 72% (based on morpholine), colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.11 (s, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 4H), 3.17 (s, 4H), 0.39 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 150.7, 141.3, 137.3, 121.4, 121.2, 118.5 (q, J_{CF} = 320.4 Hz), 117.0, 66.6, 48.5, 0.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -71.8. HRMS (EI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4\text{F}_3\text{SiSBr}$ 460.9940; found 460.9956.



7 Crystallographic Data

| Crystal data | Compound 4m | Compound 4h |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| CCDC-No. | - | - |
| Empirical formula | C ₂₃ H ₂₉ BBrNO ₃ | C ₁₇ H ₁₉ BBrNO ₃ , CHCl ₃ |
| Formula weight | 458.19 | 495.42 |
| Crystal description | Colorless block | Colorless block |
| Crystal size | 0.35 x 0.22 x 0.21 | 0.45 x 0.23 x 0.2 |
| Crystal system, space group | Triclinic P ₁ | Orthorhombic, P b c a |
| Unit cell dimensions: | | |
| a | 5.9629(3) | 13.0653(7) |
| b | 9.6761(5) | 11.0099(6) |
| c | 9.6943(5) | 29.9093(17) |
| α | 83.833(3) | 90 |
| β | 82.215(3) | 90 |
| Γ | 89.828(3) | 90 |
| Volume | 550.94(5) | 4302.4(4) |
| Z | 1 | 8 |
| Calculated density | 1.381 Mg/m ³ | 1.530 Mg/m ³ |
| F(000) | 238 | 2000 |
| Linear absorption coefficient μ | 1.889 mm ⁻¹ | 2.301 mm ⁻¹ |
| Absorption correction | multi-scan, SADABS 2008 | multi-scan, SADABS 2008 |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.6257 and 0.7455 | 0.5929 and 0.7455 |
| Unit cell determination | 2.1 < Θ < 27.4° | 1.4 < Θ < 27.2° |
| | 4282 reflections used at 100K | 3607 reflections used at 100K |
| Data collection | - | - |
| Temperature | 100(2)K | 100(2)K |
| Diffractometer | Bruker APEX-II CCD | Bruker APEX-II CCD |
| Radiation source | fine-focus sealed tube | fine-focus sealed tube |
| Radiation and wavelength | MoK _α , 0.71073Å | MoK _α , 0.71073Å |
| Monochromator | Graphite | Graphite |
| Scan type | ω scans | ω scans |
| Θ range for data collection | 2.1 < Θ < 27.4° | 1.4 < Θ < 27.2° |
| Index ranges | -7 ≤ h ≤ 7, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, -12 ≤ l ≤ 12 | -16 ≤ h ≤ 16, -14 ≤ k ≤ 11, -29 ≤ l ≤ 38 |
| Reflections collected / unique | 8642/ 4395 | 34995/ 4781 |
| Significant unique reflections | 4282 with I > 2σ(I) | 3607 with I > 2σ(I) |
| R(int), R(sigma) | 0.0294, 0.0479 | 0.0429, 0.0583 |
| Completeness to Θ_{\max} | 99.7% | 99.3% |
| Refinement | - | - |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² |
| Data / parameters / restraints | 4395/ 270/ 3 | 4781/ 249/ 0 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.015 | 1.015 |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)] | R1 = 0.0299, wR2 = 0.0623 | R1 = 0.0327, wR2 = 0.0653 |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0313, wR2 = 0.0618 | R1 = 0.0557, wR2 = 0.0719 |
| Weighting scheme | w=1/[σ ² (F _o ²)+(aP) ²] where P=(F _o ² +2F _c ²)/3 | w=1/[σ ² (F _o ²)+(aP) ² +bP] where P=(F _o ² +2F _c ²)/3 |
| Weighting scheme parameters | | |
| a | 0.0302 | a = 0.0291, b = 2.1499 |
| Largest Δ/σ in last cycle | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| Largest difference peak and hole | 0.527 and -0.248 e/Å ³ | 0.468 and -0.411 e/Å ³ |
| Structure Solution Program | SHELXS-2014 (Sheldrick, 2008) | SHELXS-2014 (Sheldrick, 2008) |
| Structure Refinement Program | SHELXL-2014 (Sheldrick, 2008) | SHELXL-2014 (Sheldrick, 2008) |

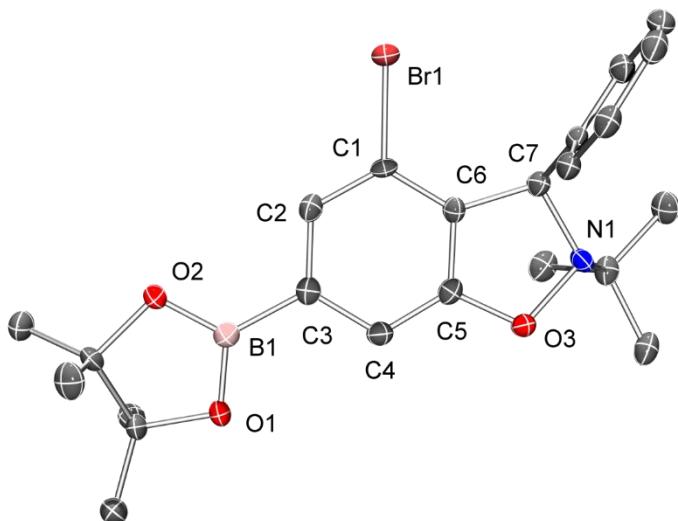


Figure S1. ORTEP drawing of **4m** at 50% probability levels. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. **4m** was refined as an inversion twin with a BASF of 0.53.

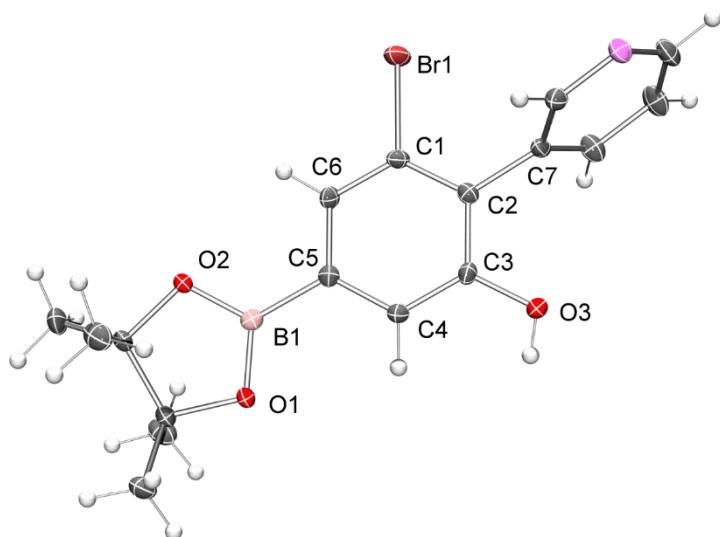
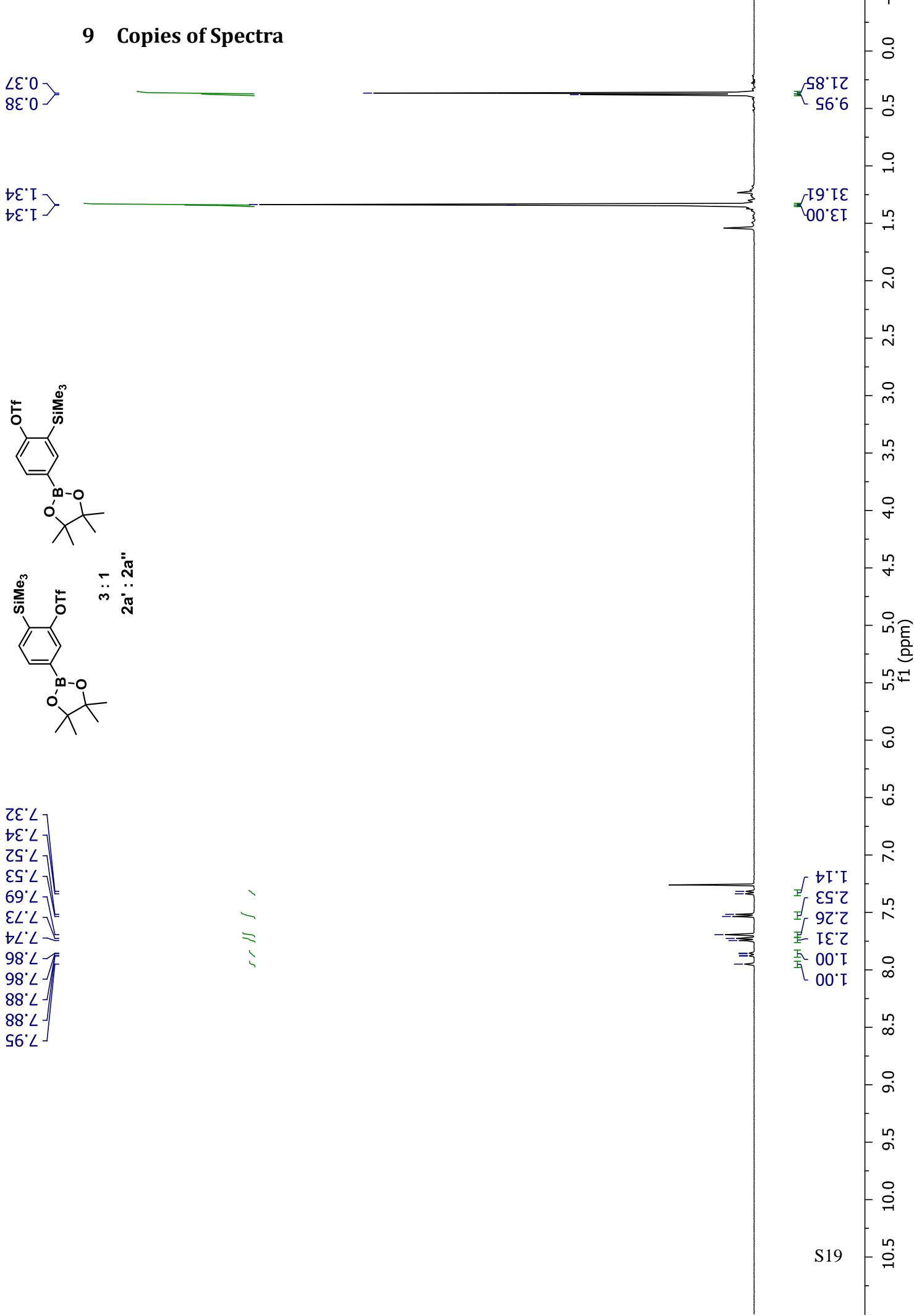


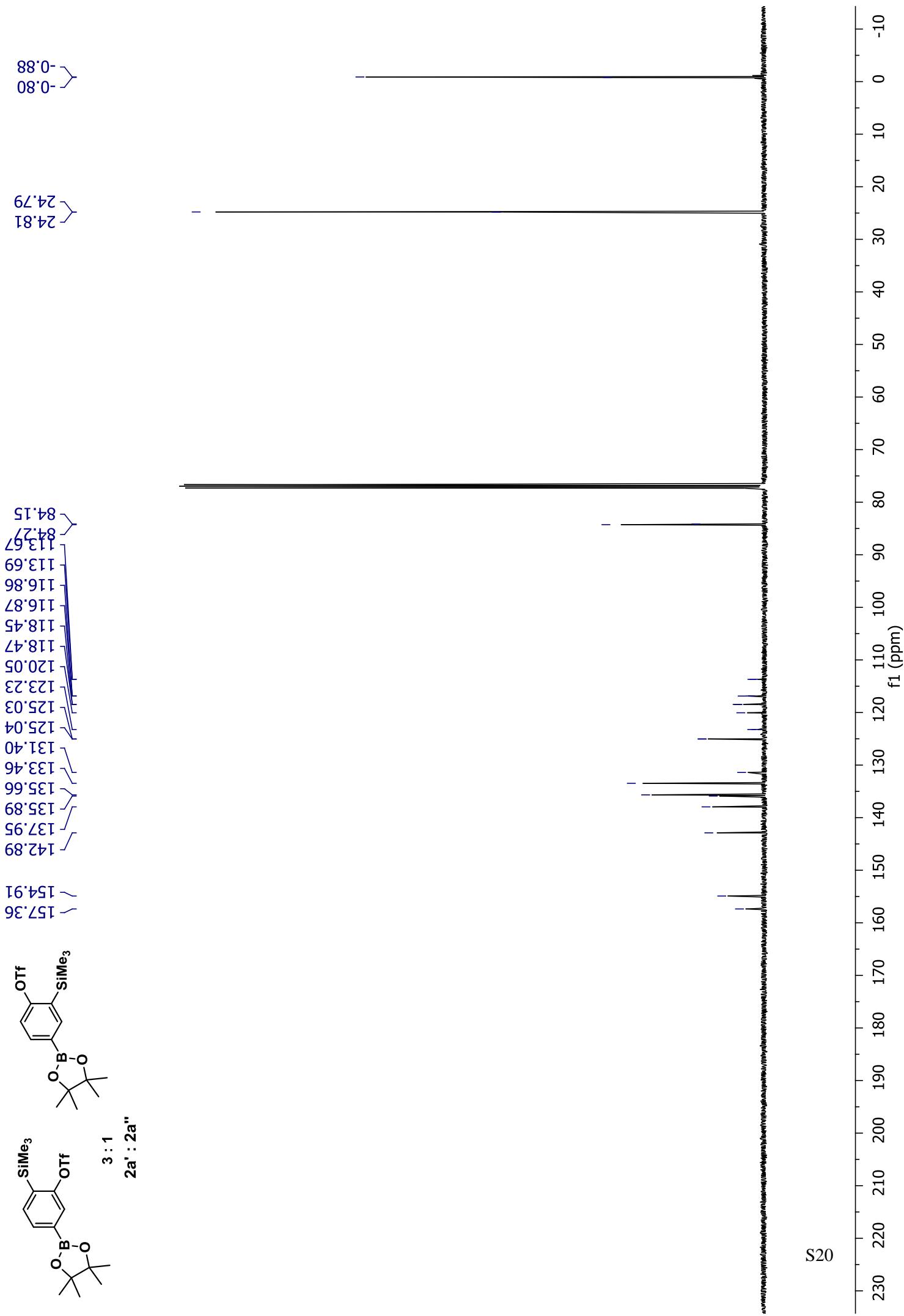
Figure S2. ORTEP drawing of **4h** at 50% probability levels. The chloroform solvate is omitted for clarity.

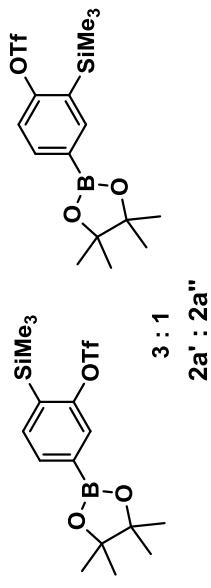
8 References

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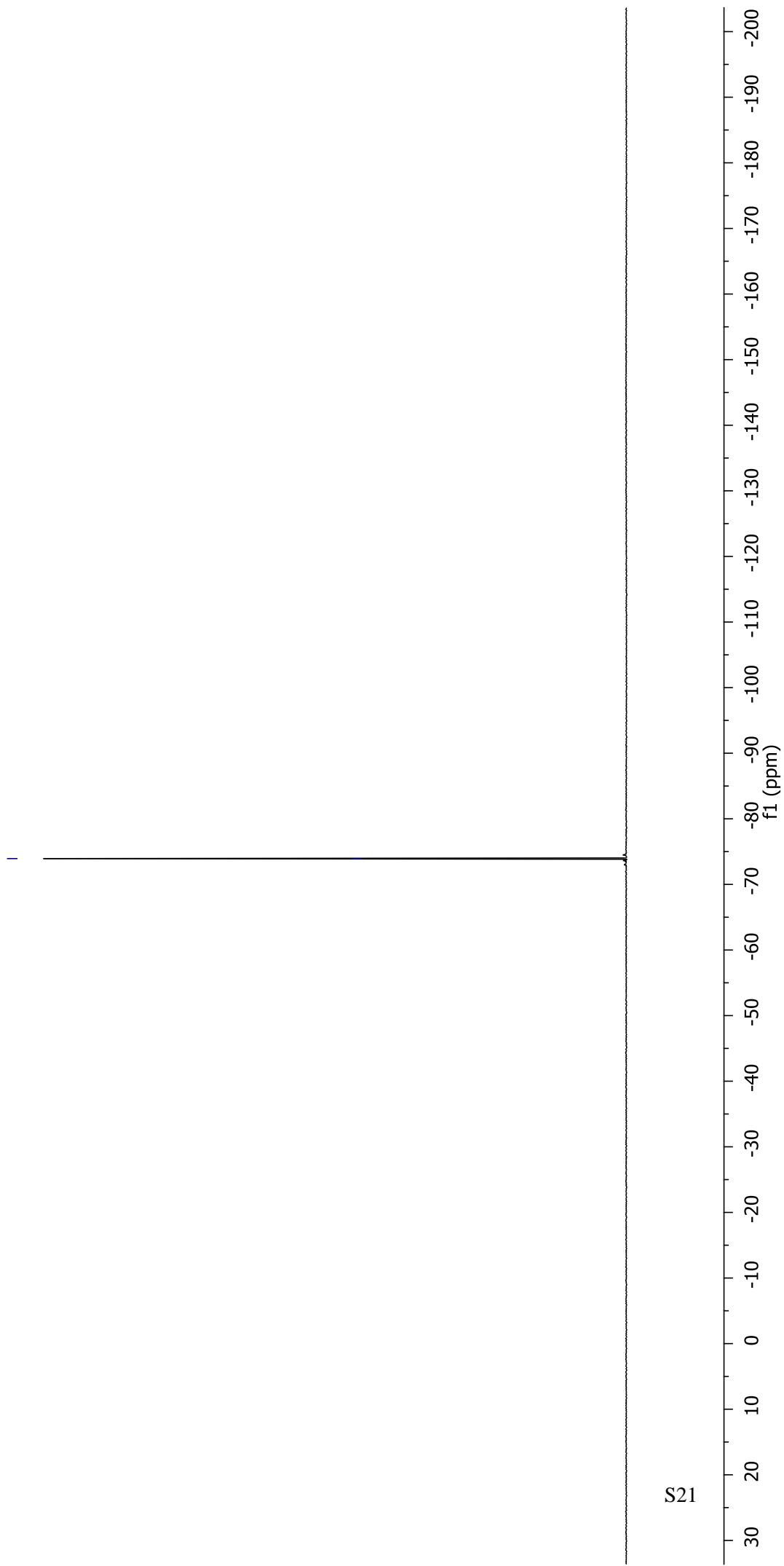
6 Copies of Spectra



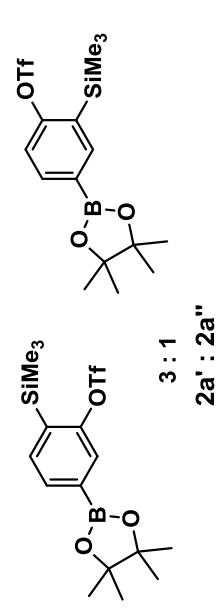




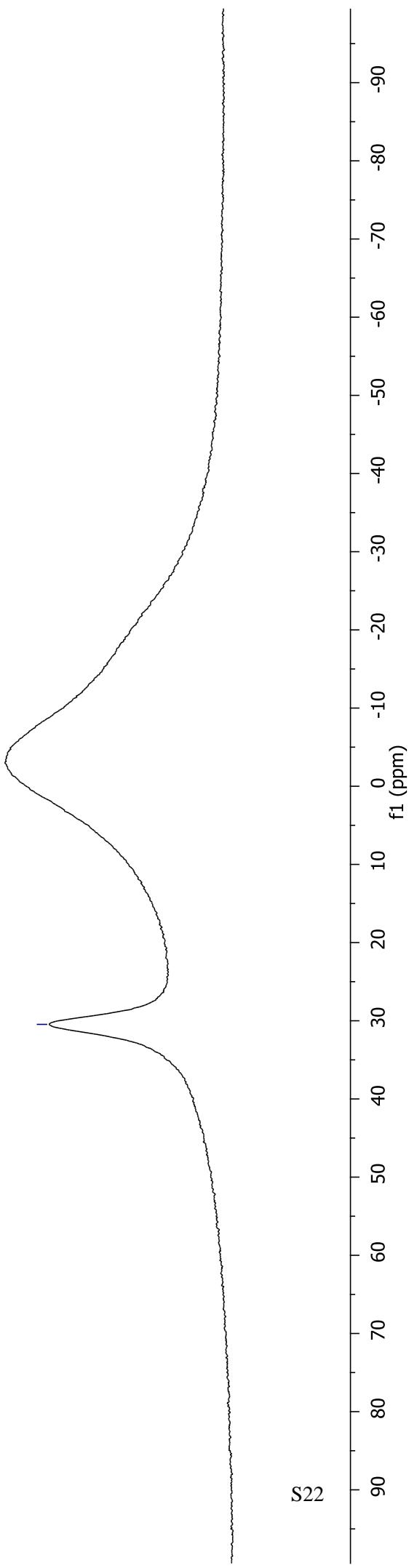
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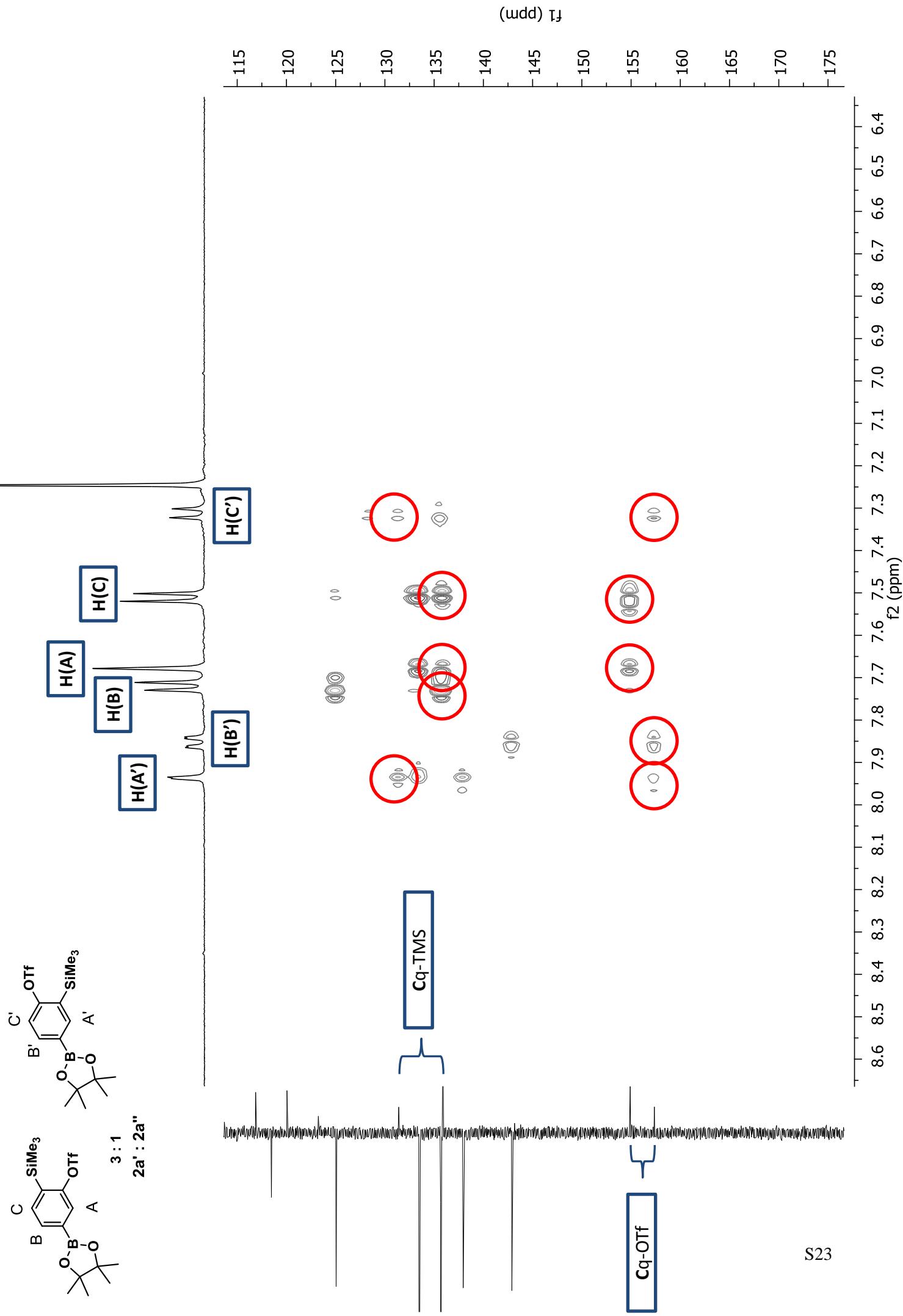


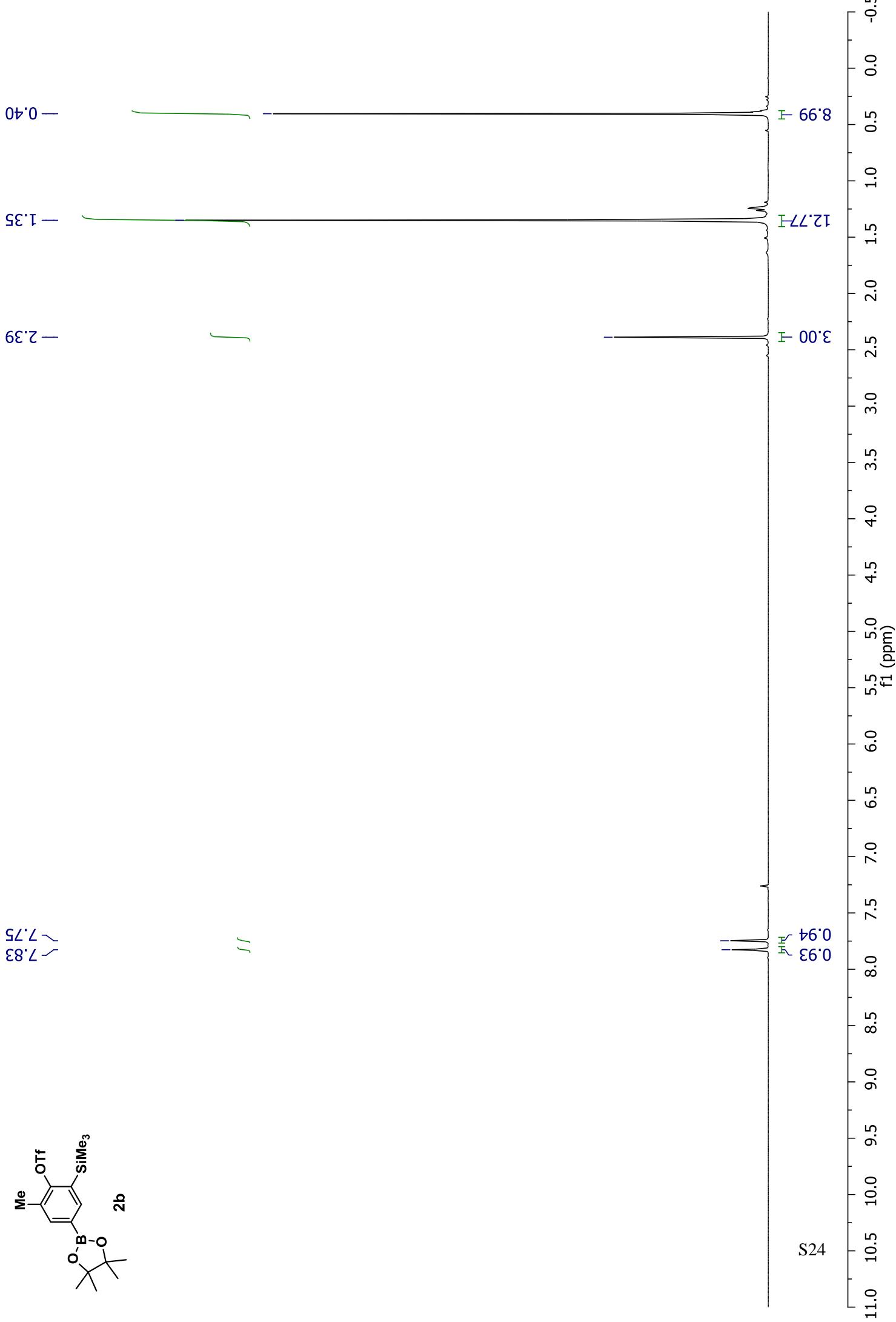
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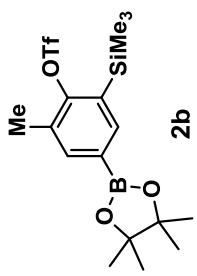
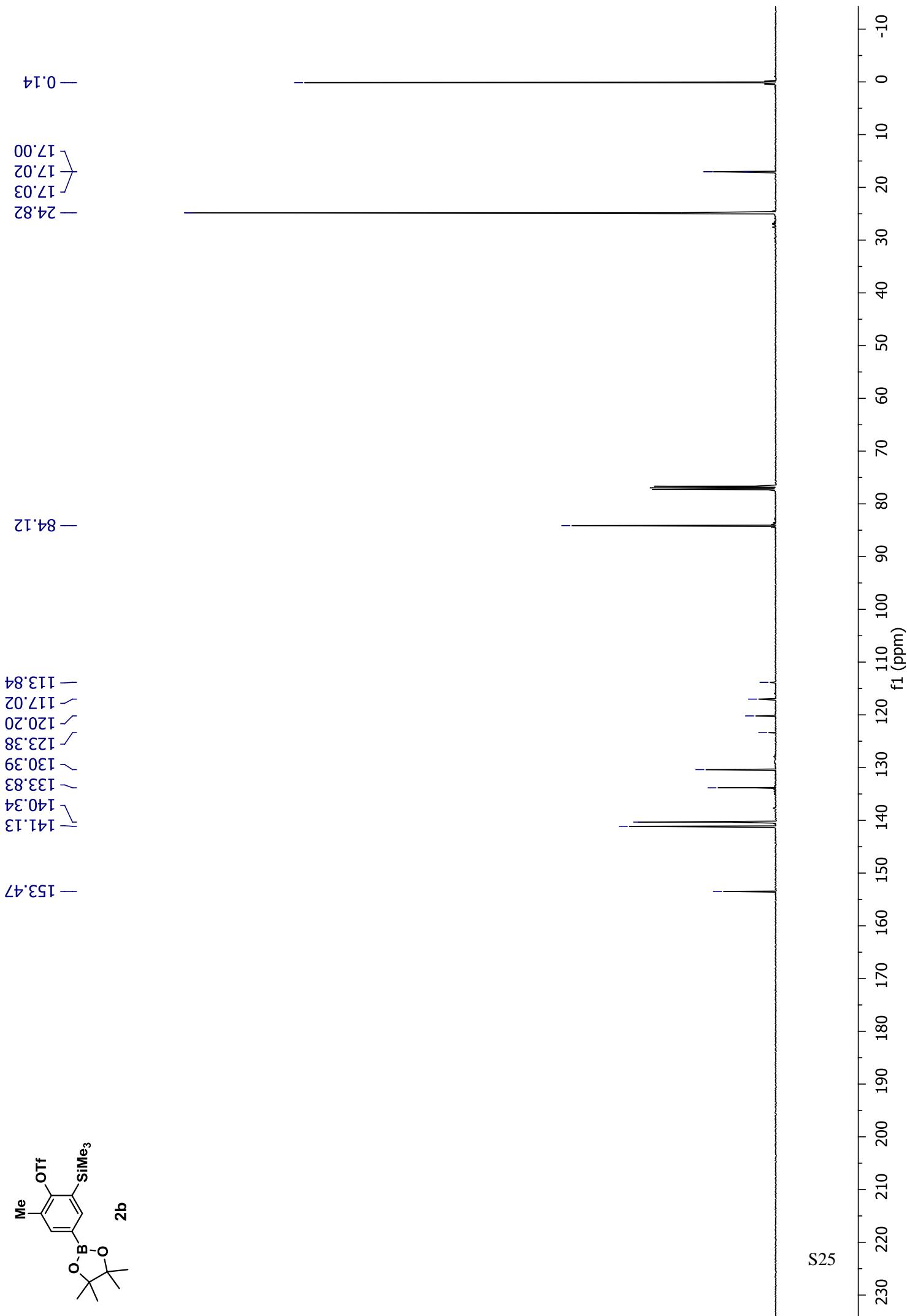


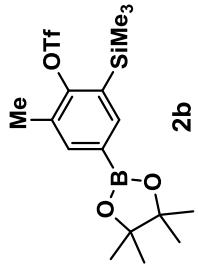
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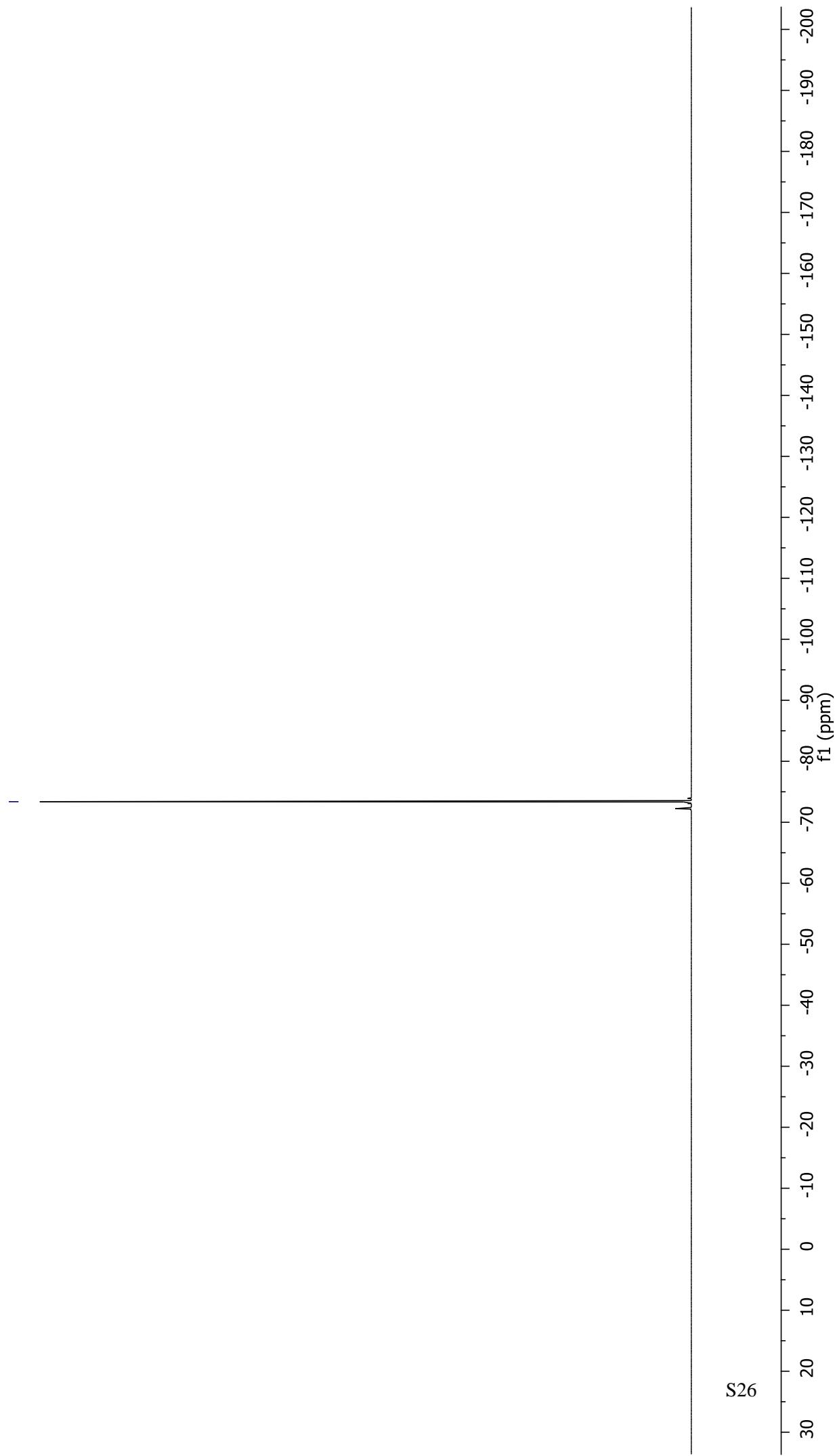




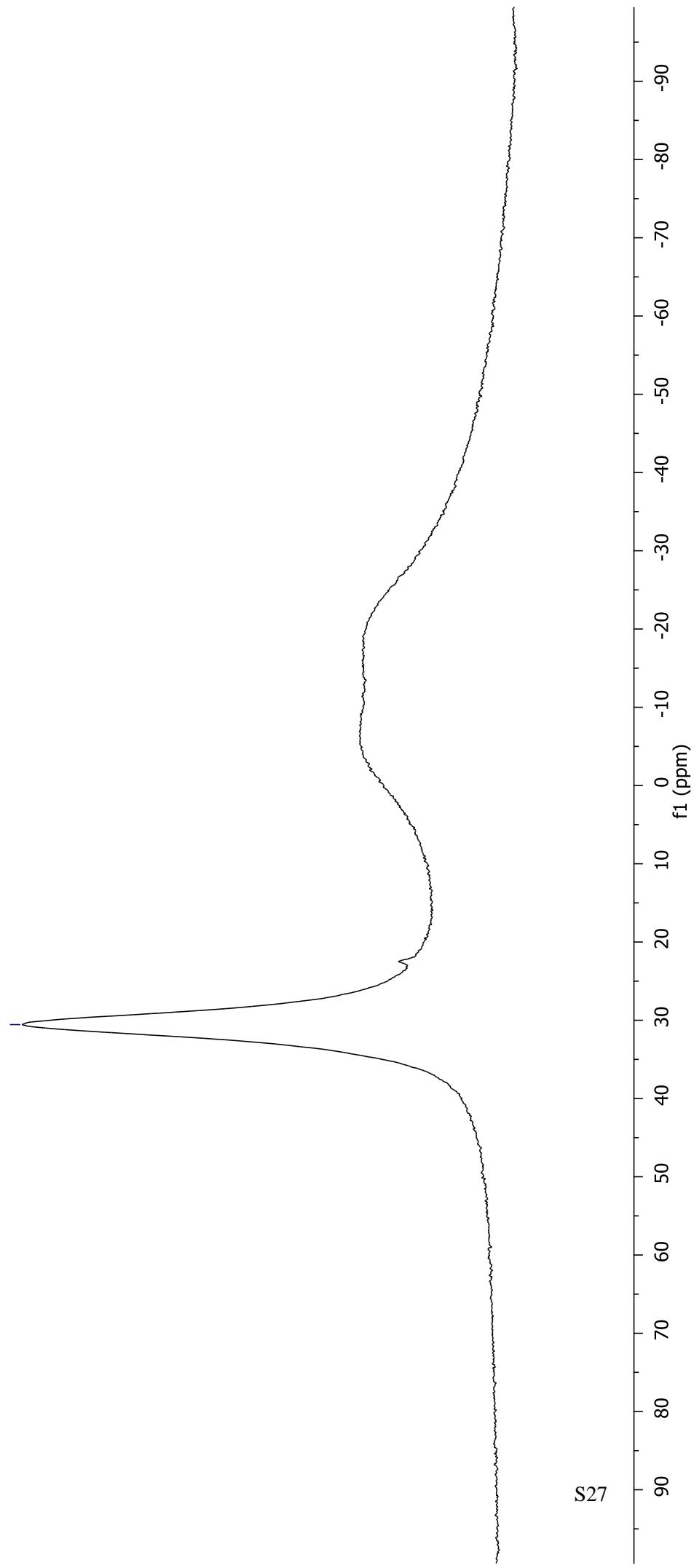
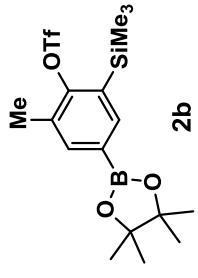


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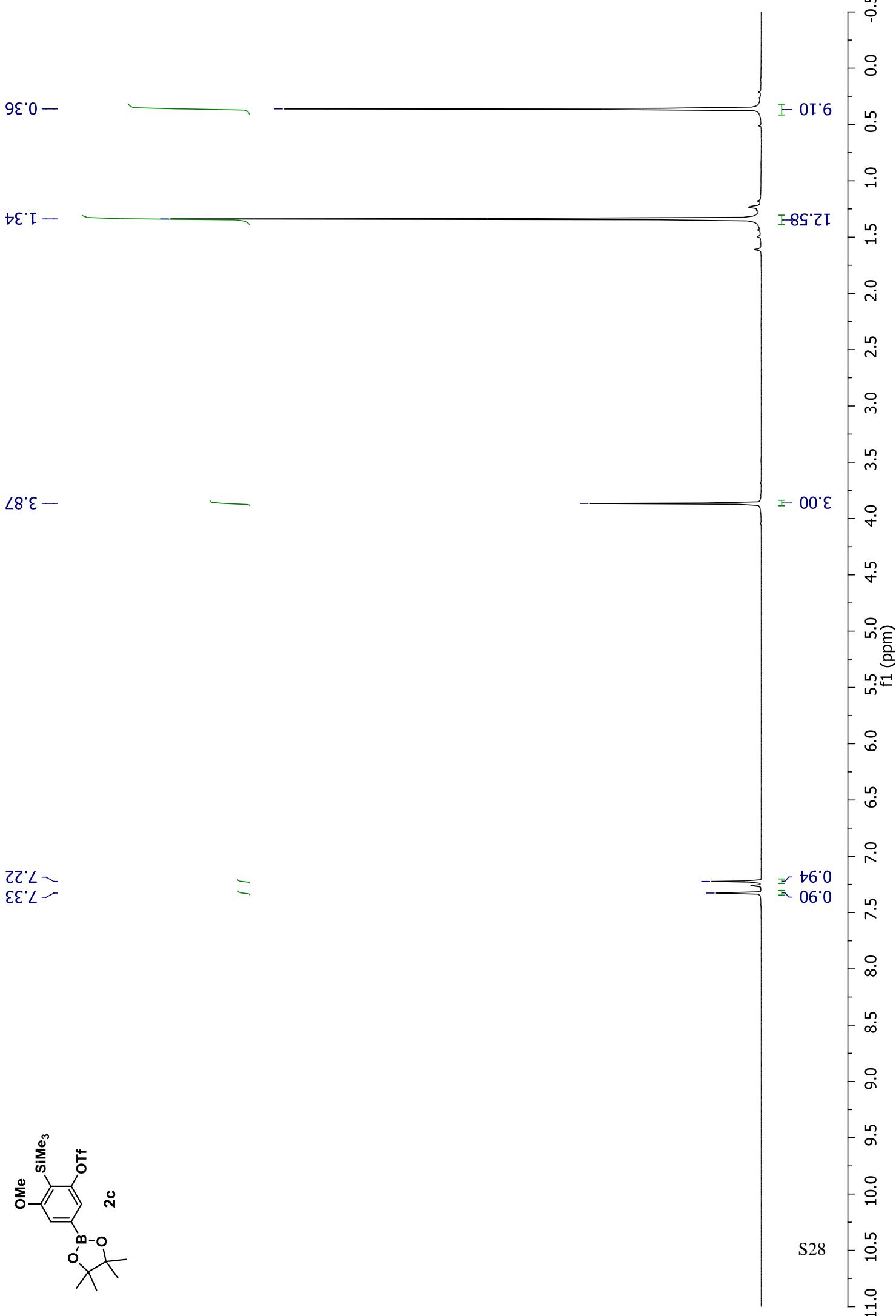
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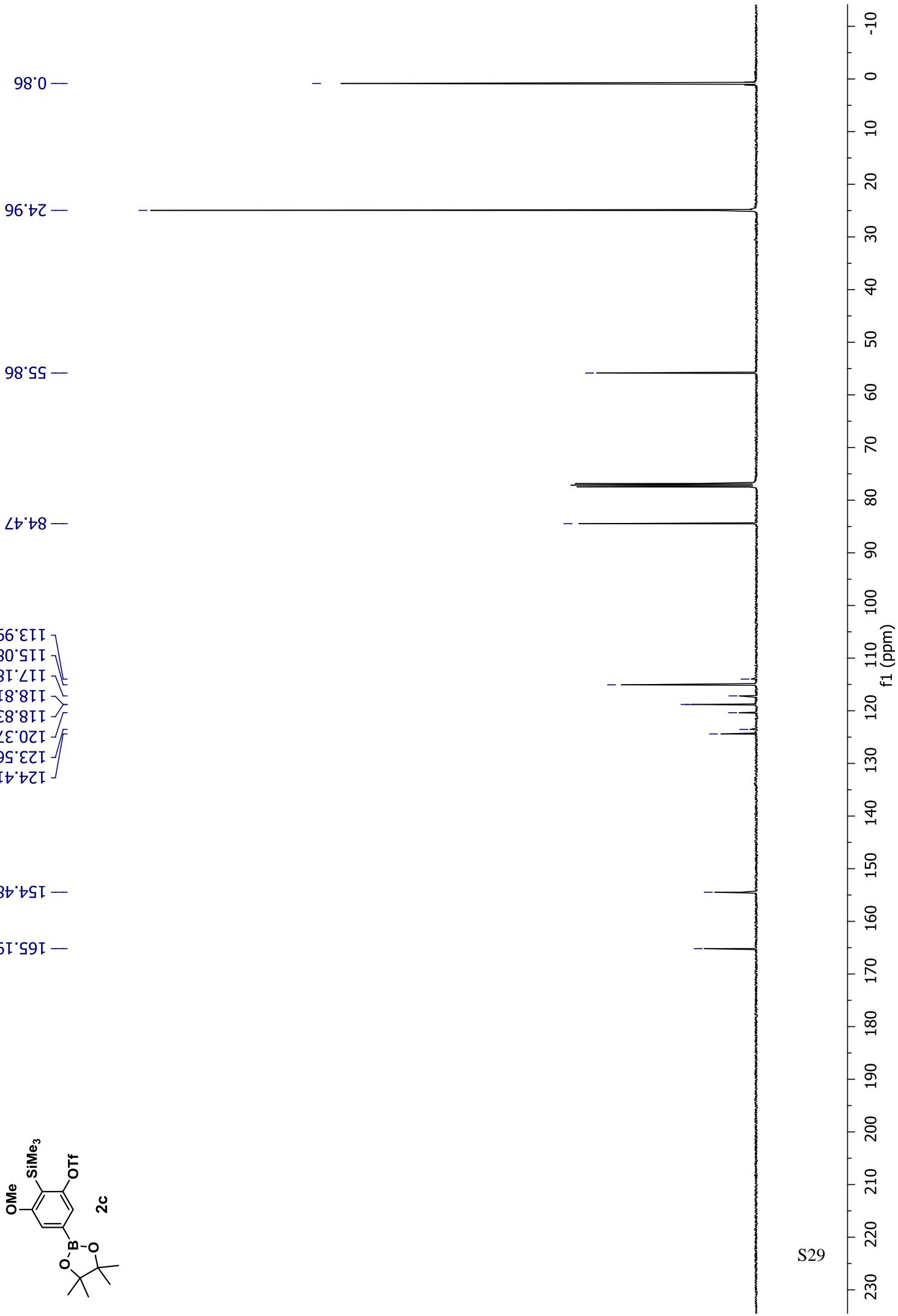


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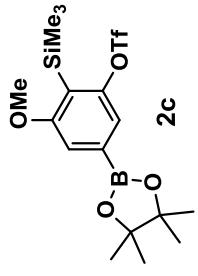


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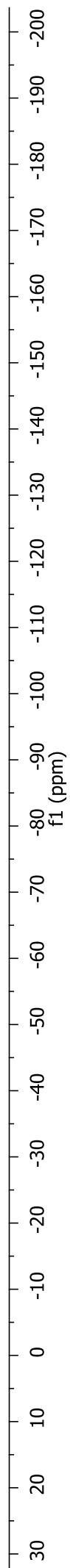


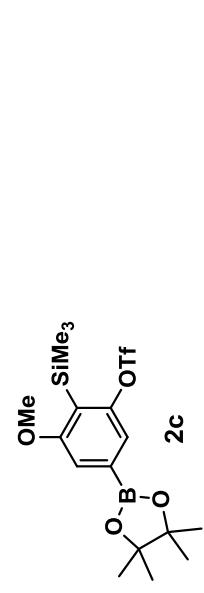
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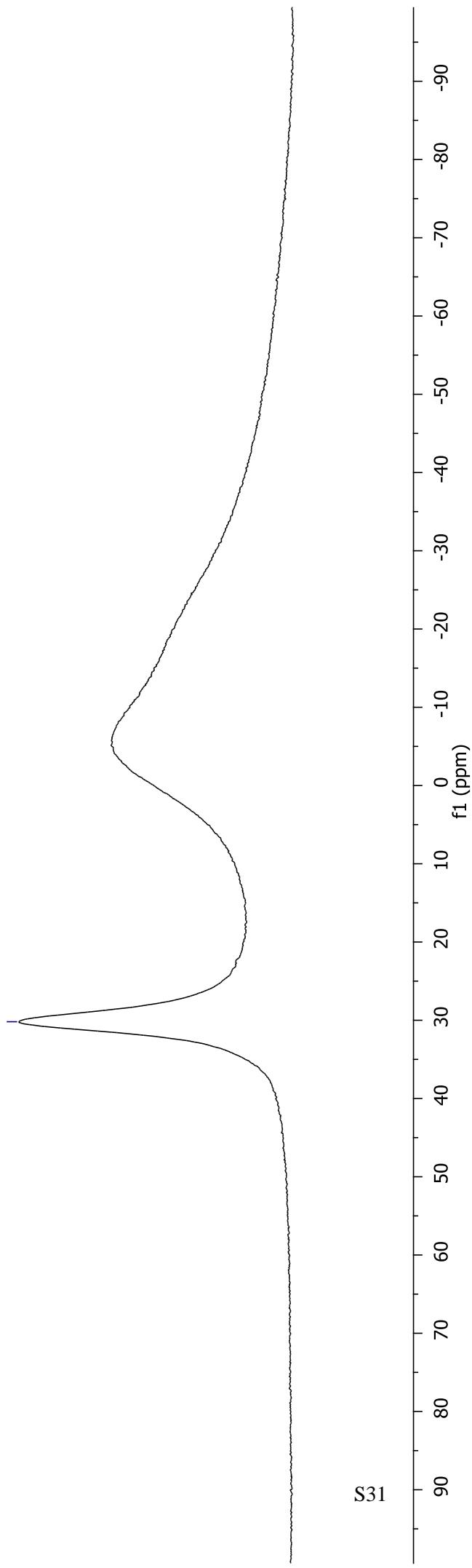
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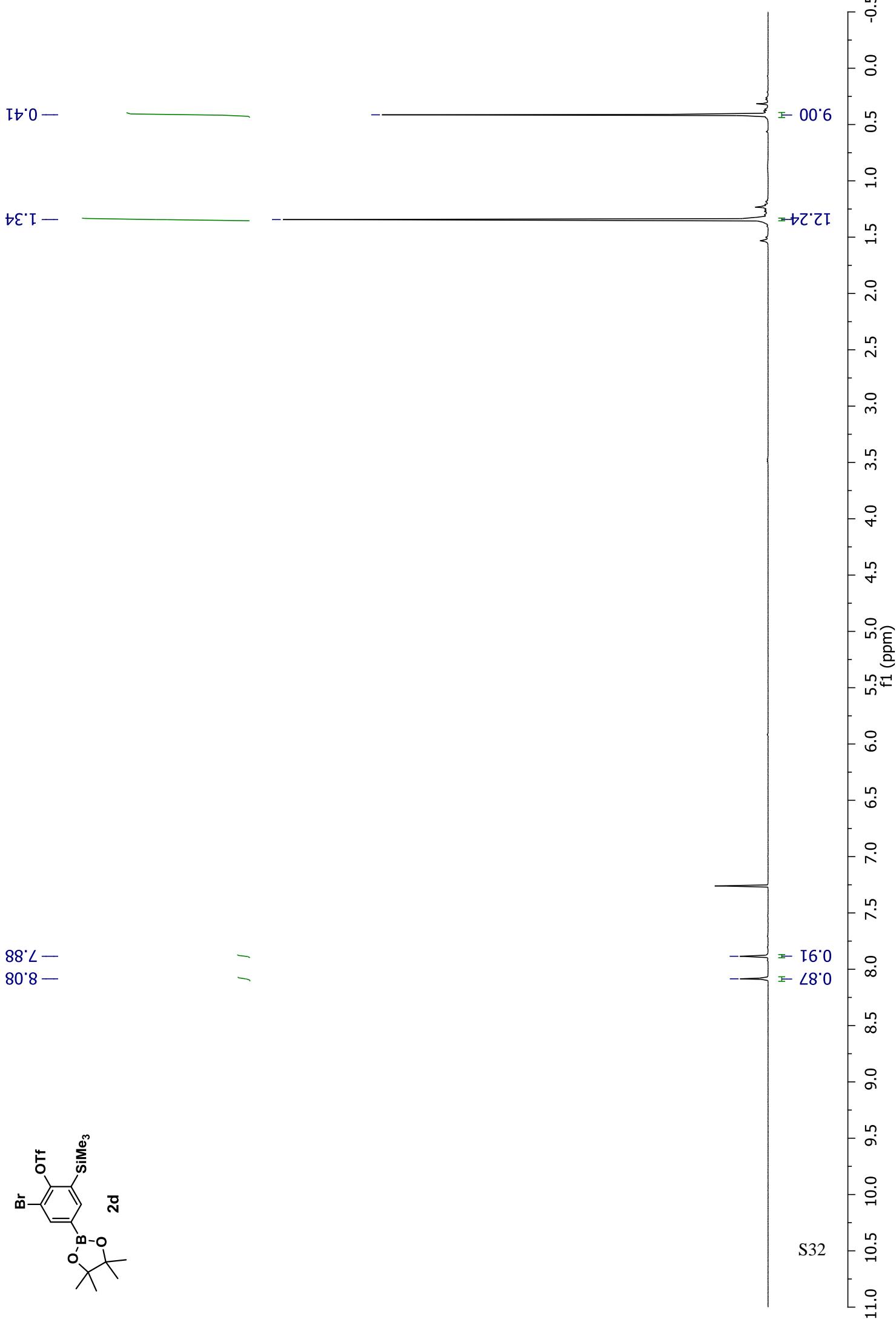
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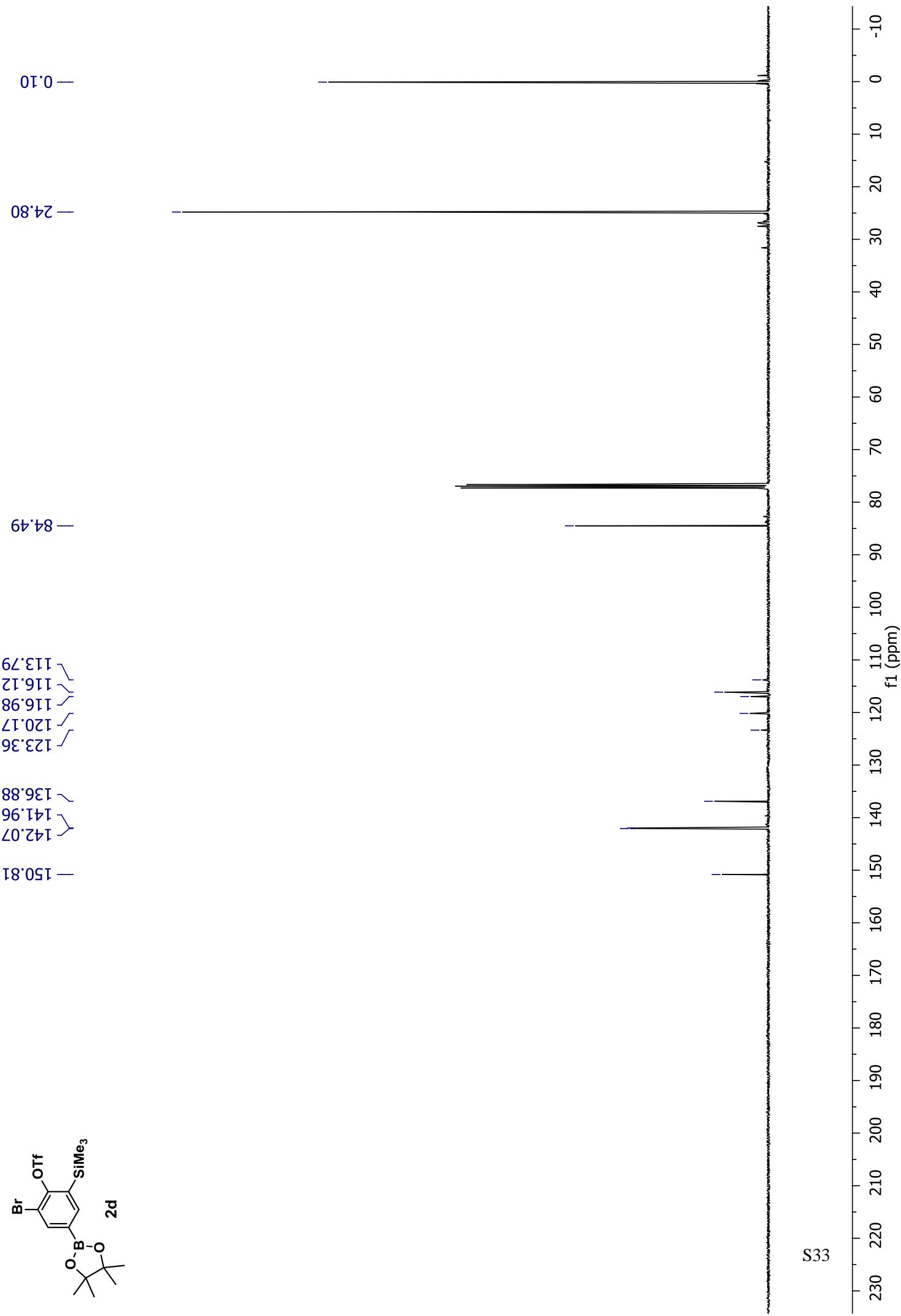




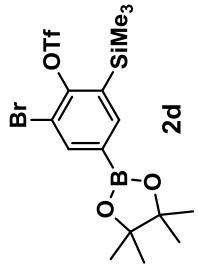
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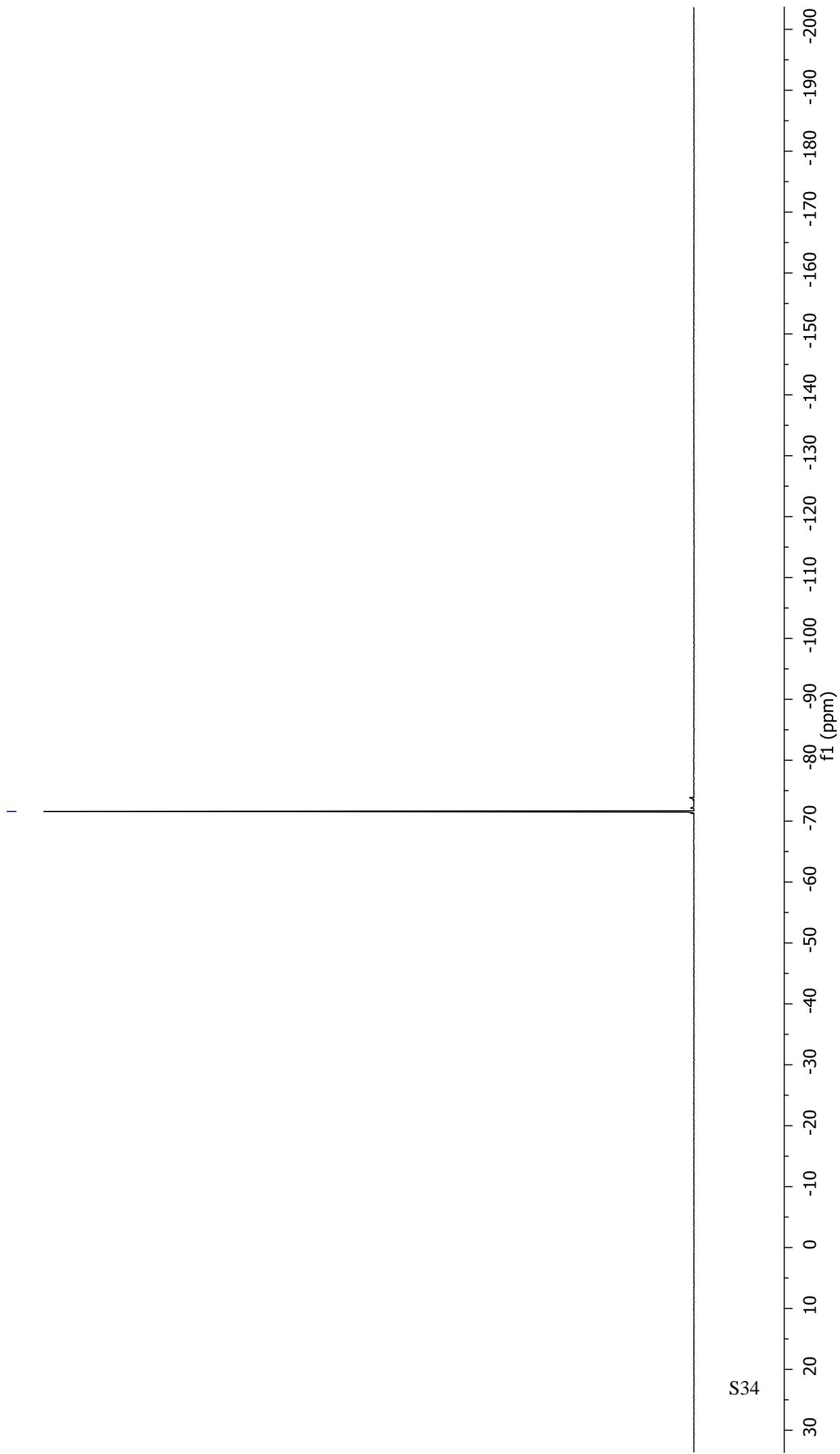


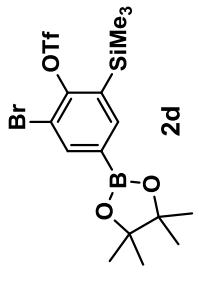
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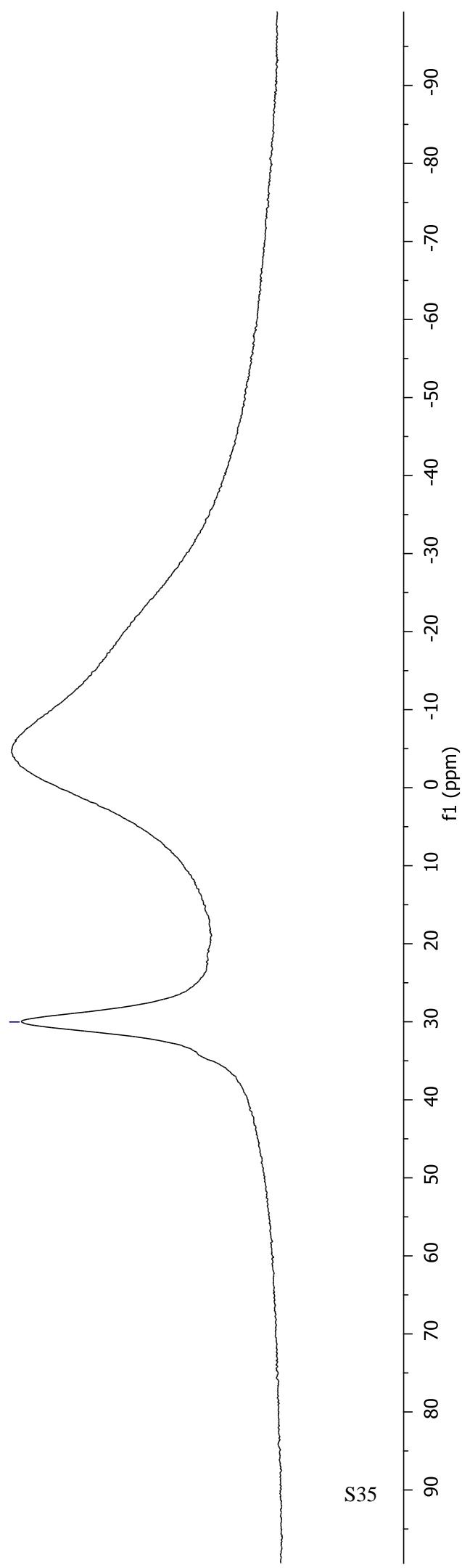
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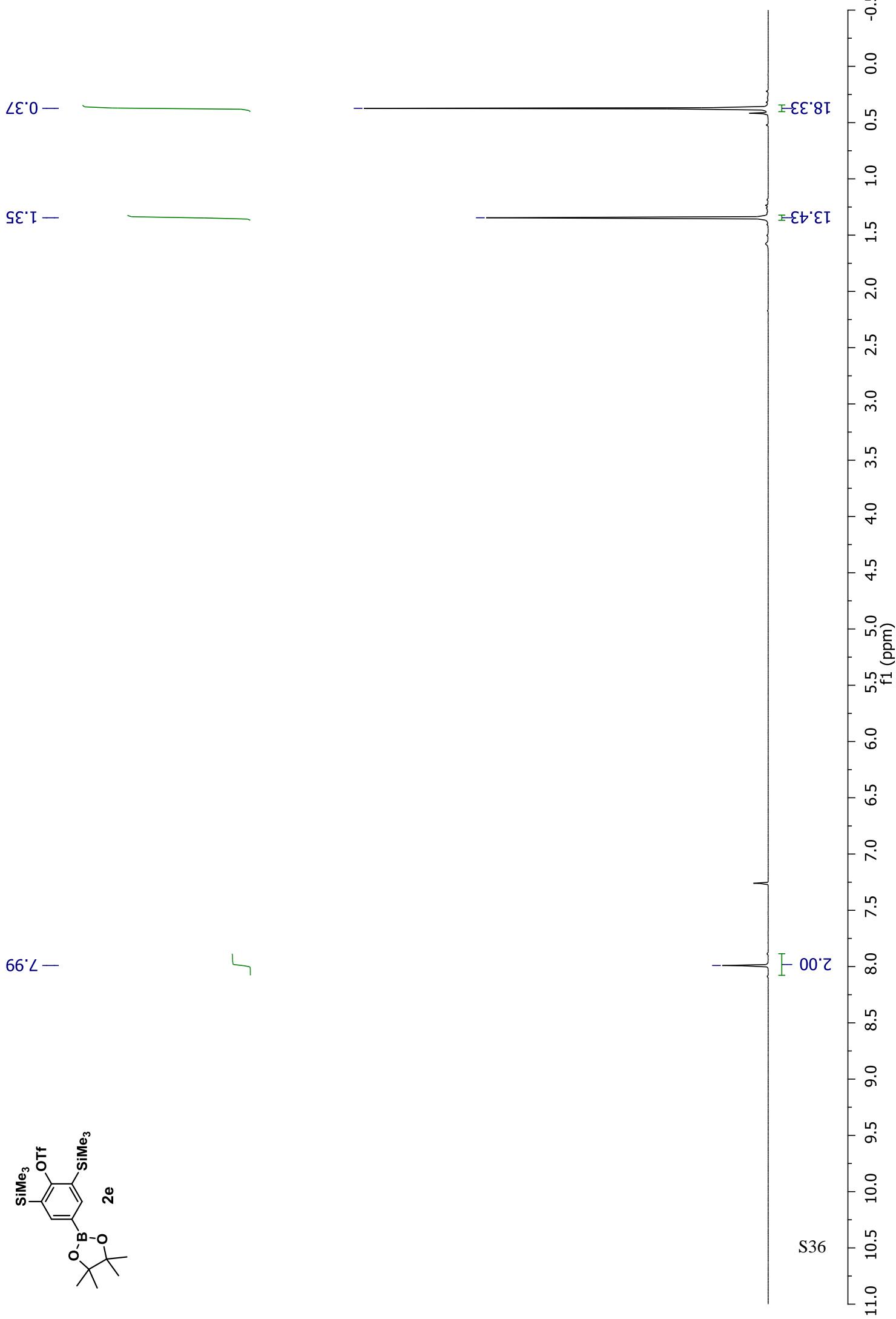
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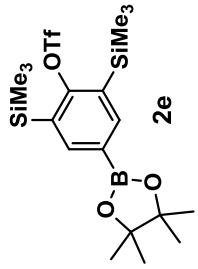




- 30.02 -







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— 120.00
— 116.81
— 113.63

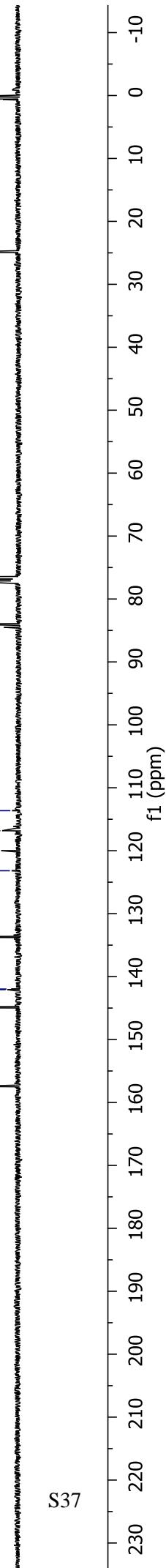
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— 141.97
— 133.74

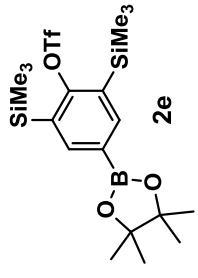
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— 24.84

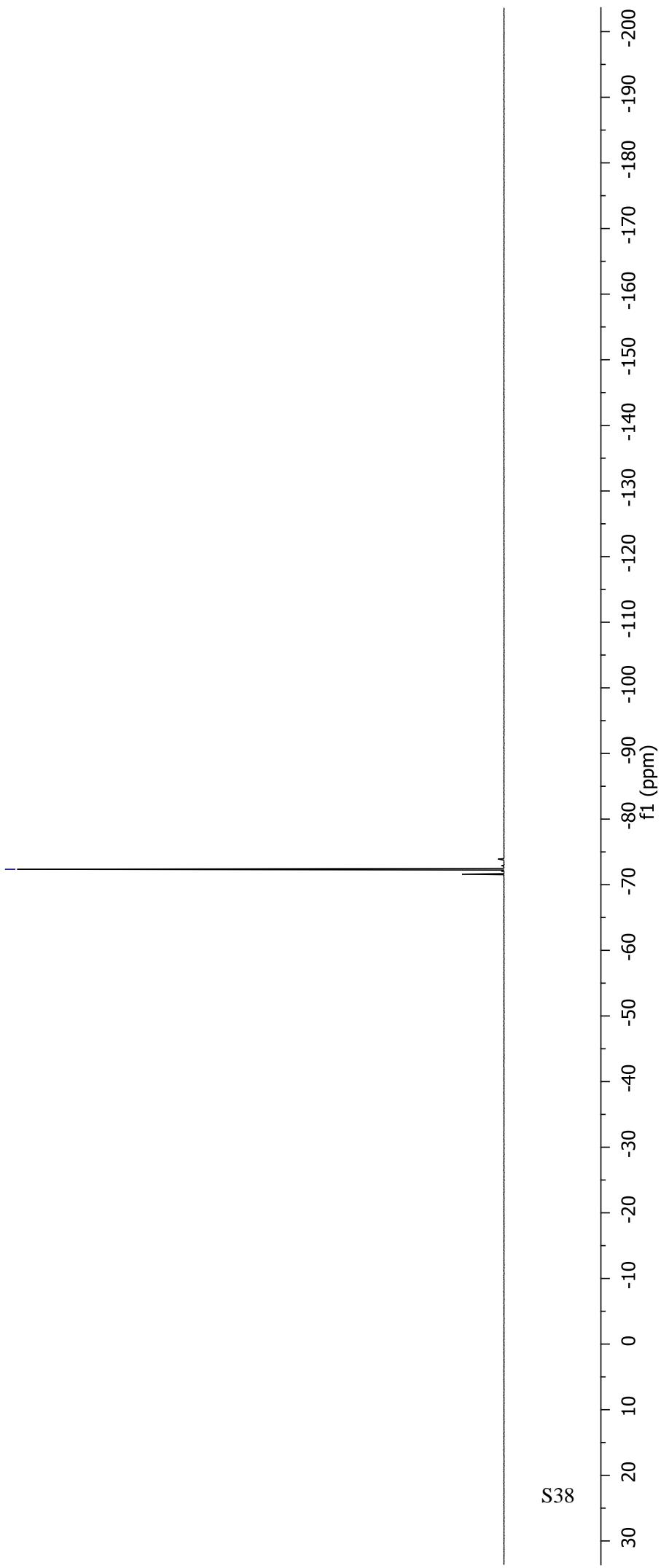
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S37



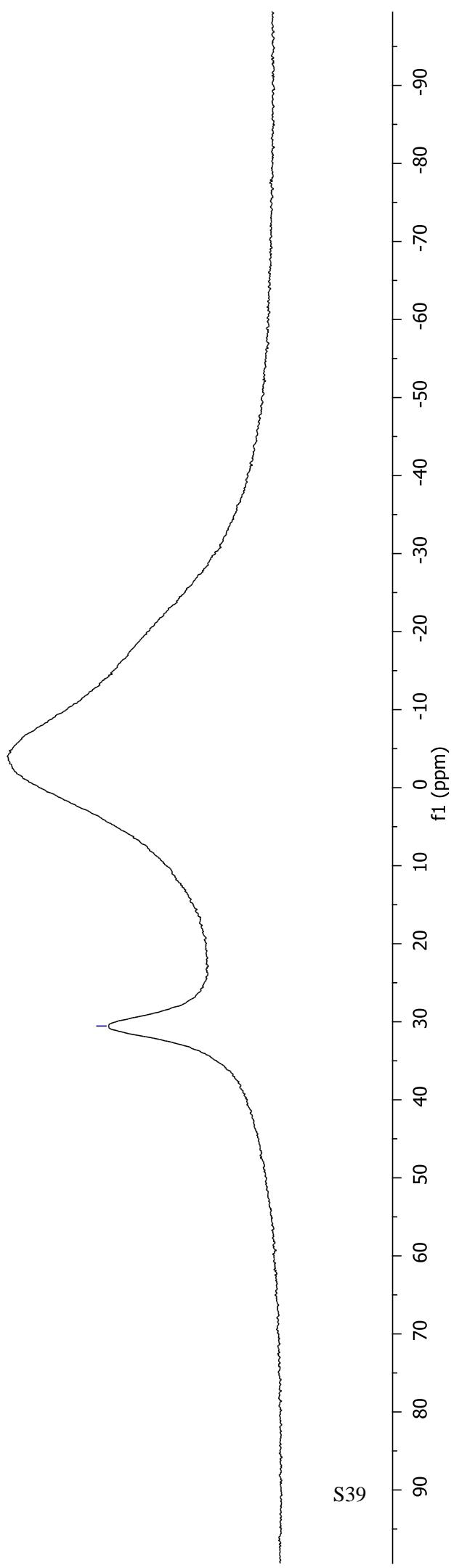
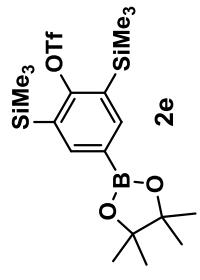


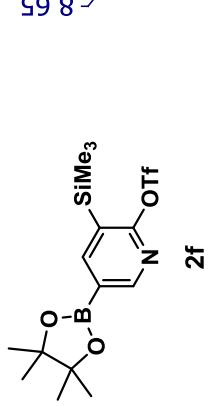
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S38

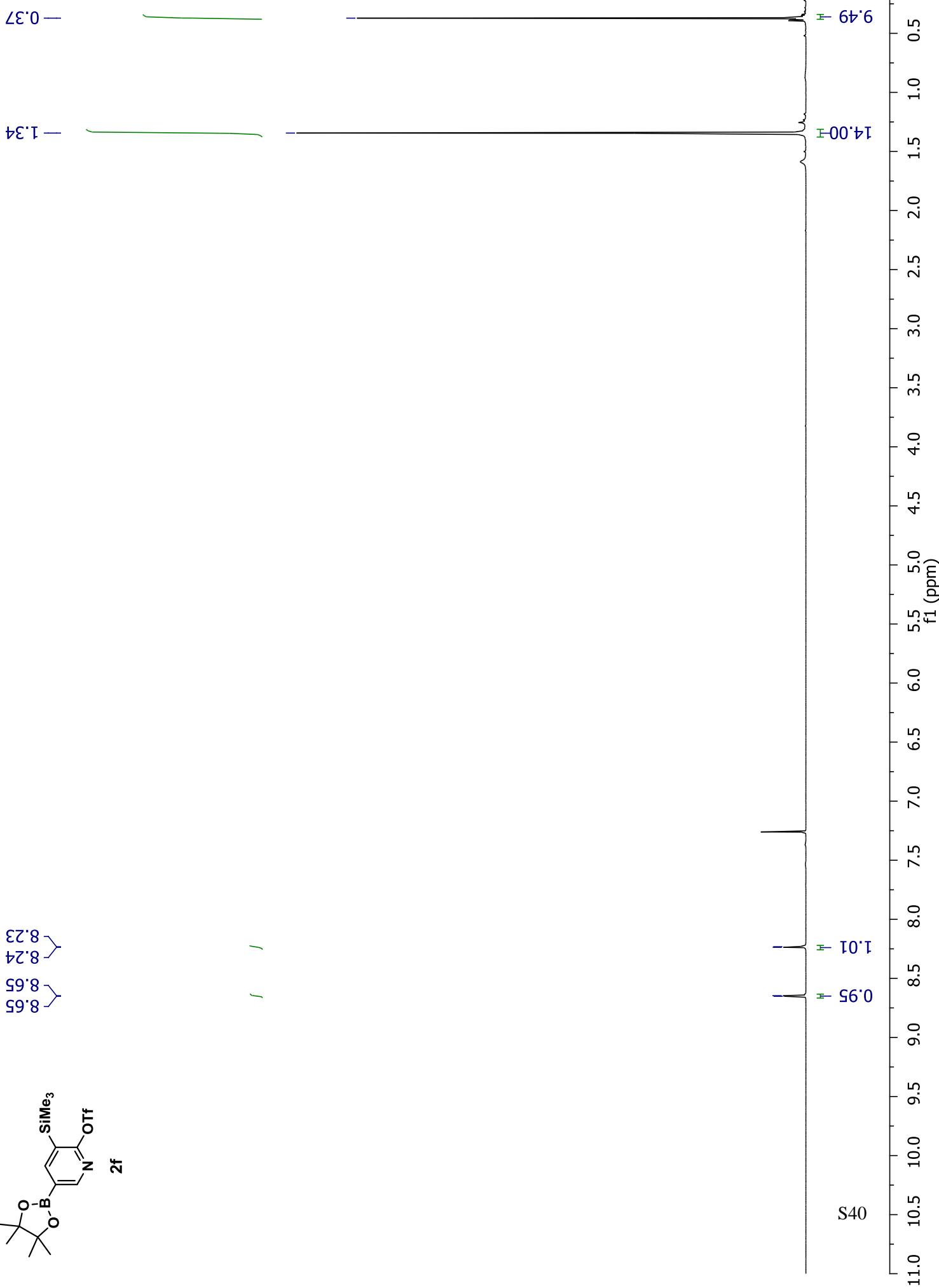
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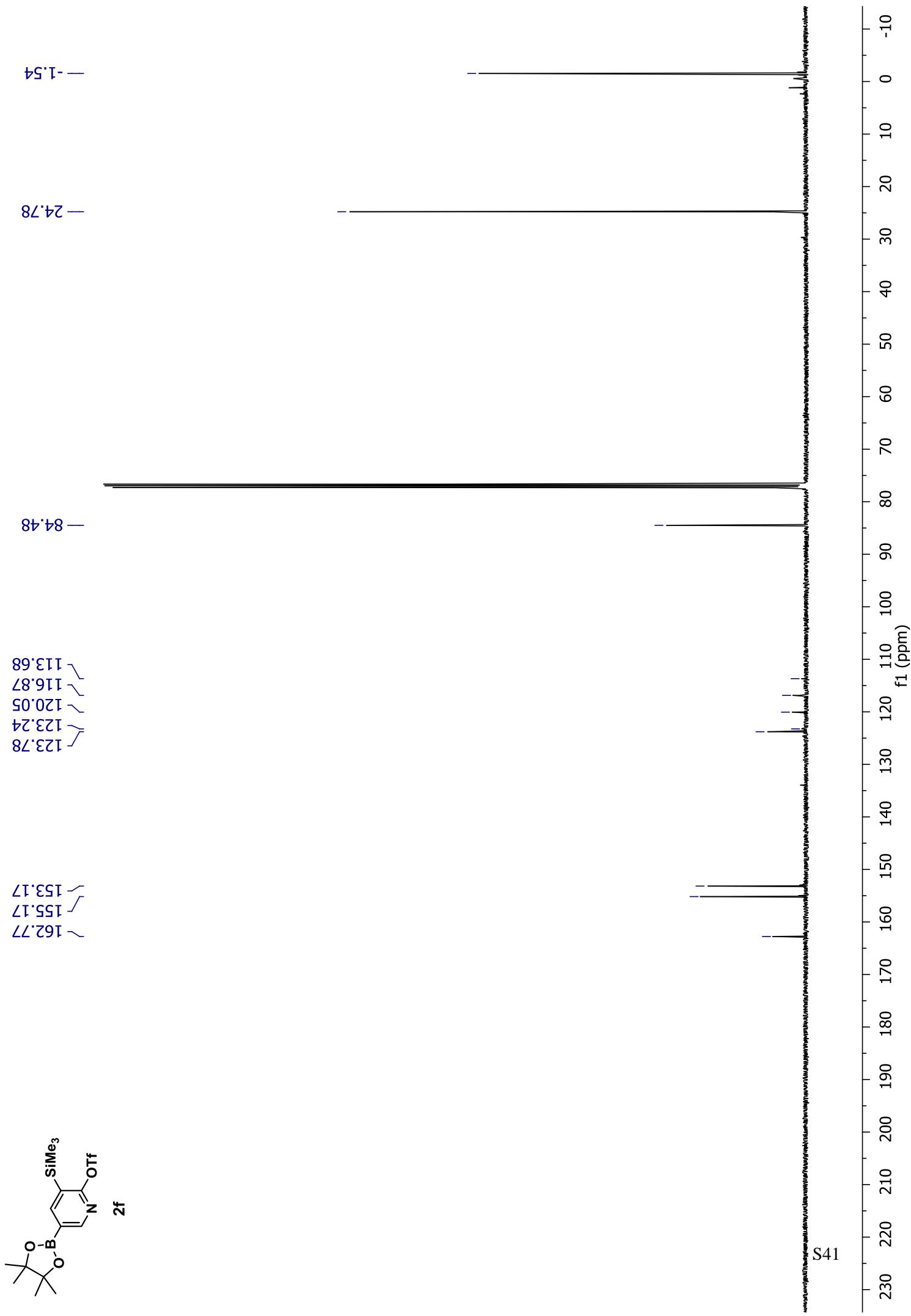


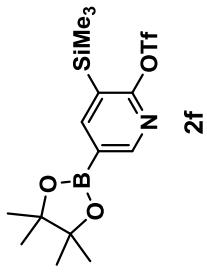
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8.24
8.23

/ /



S40



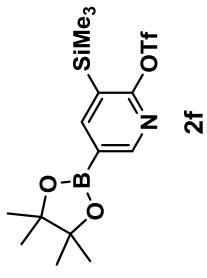


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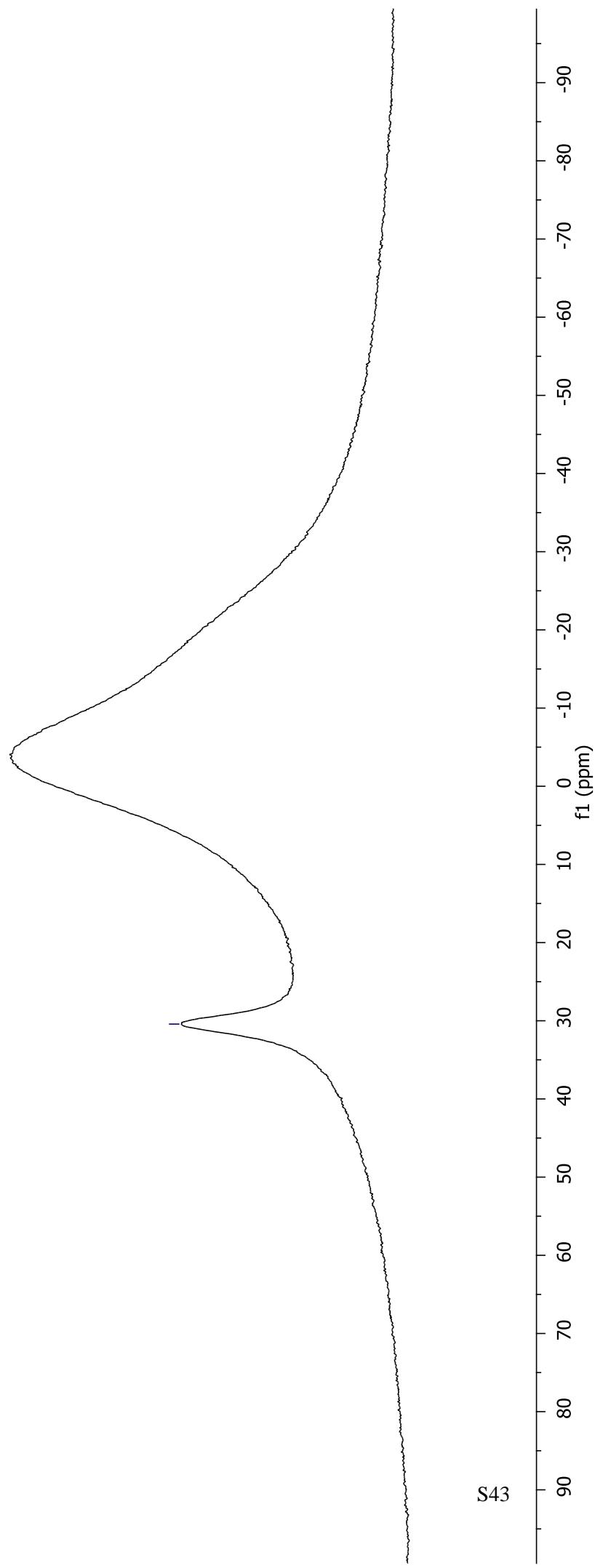
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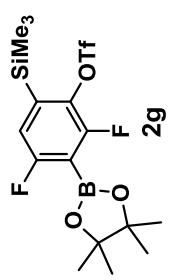
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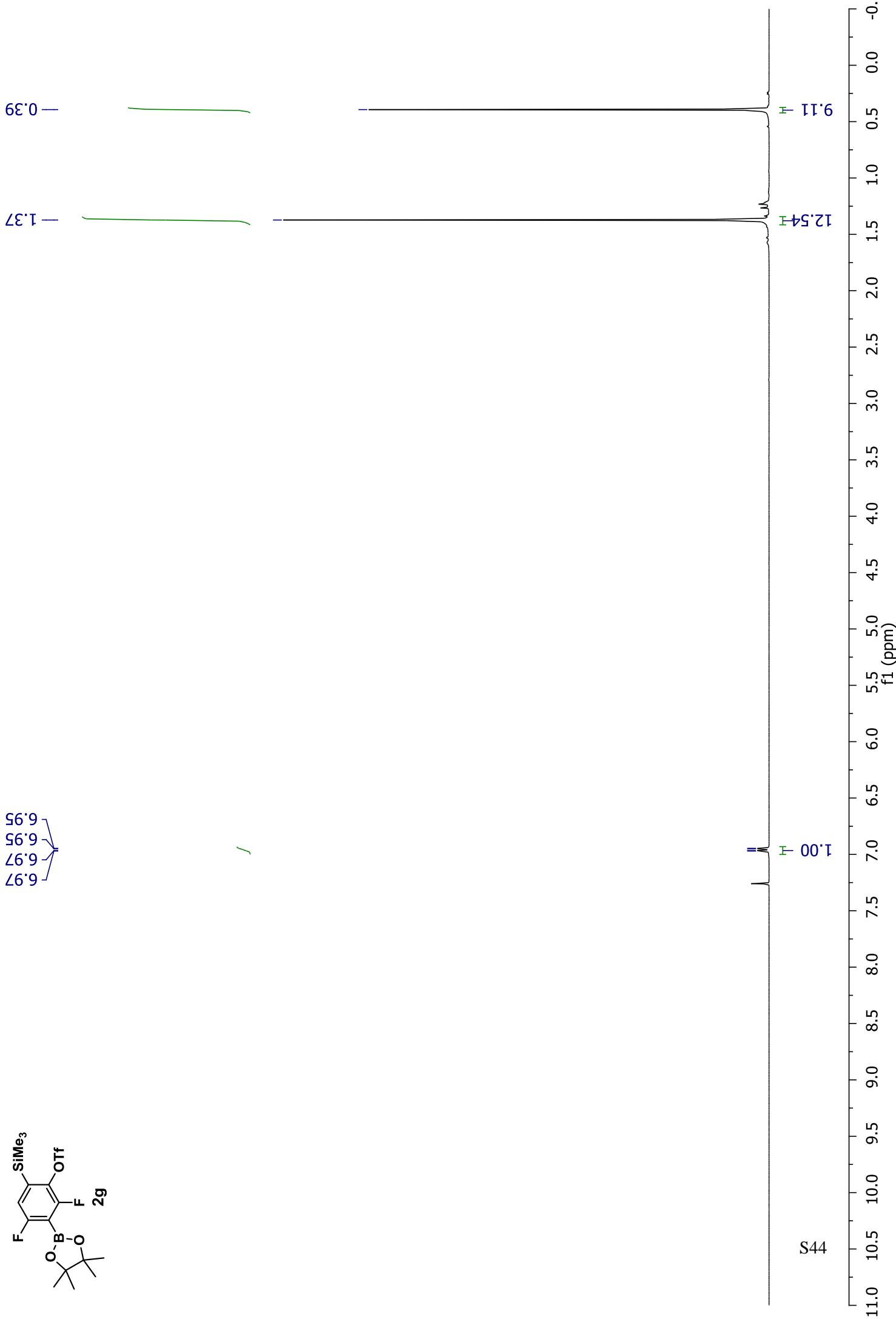


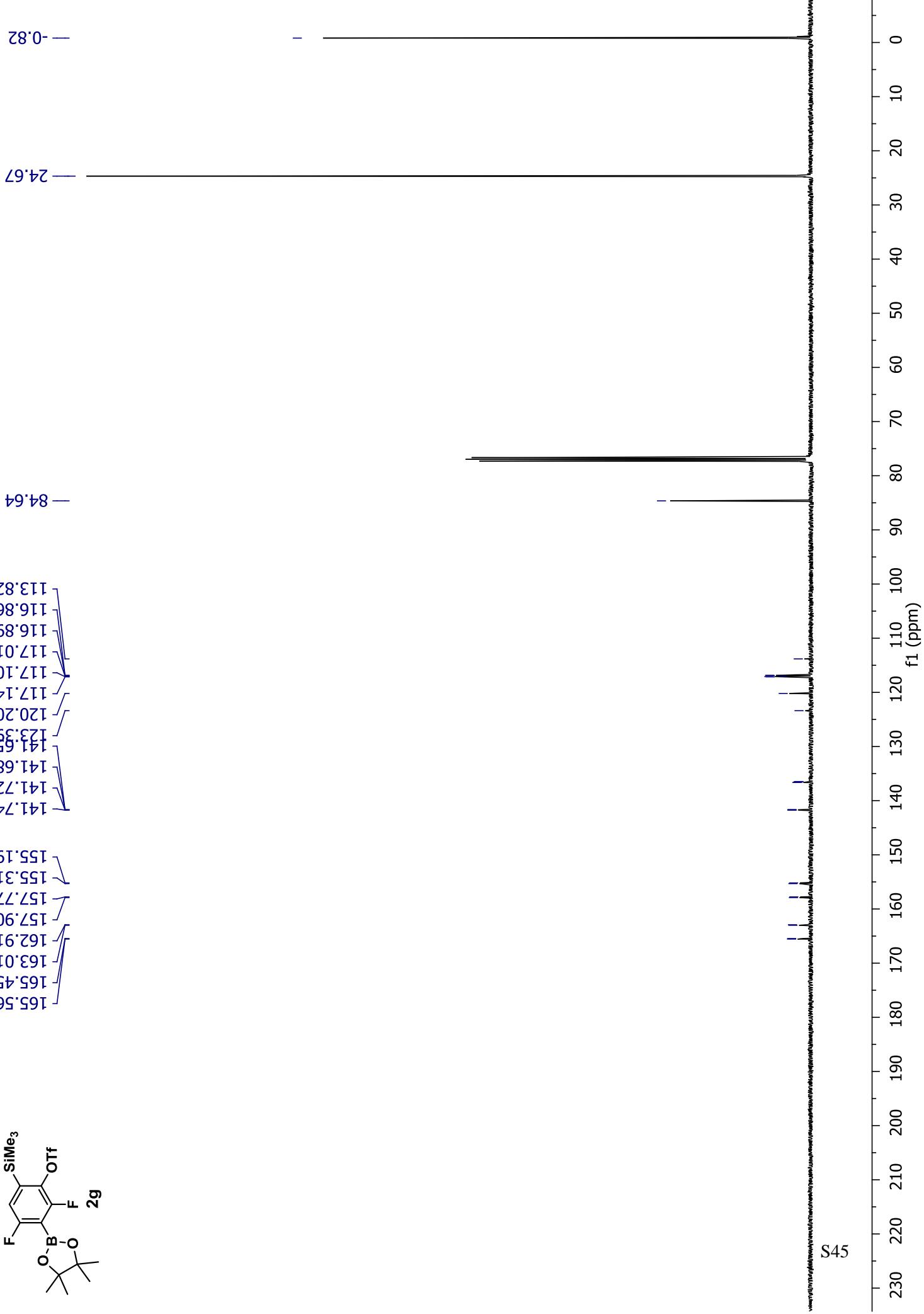
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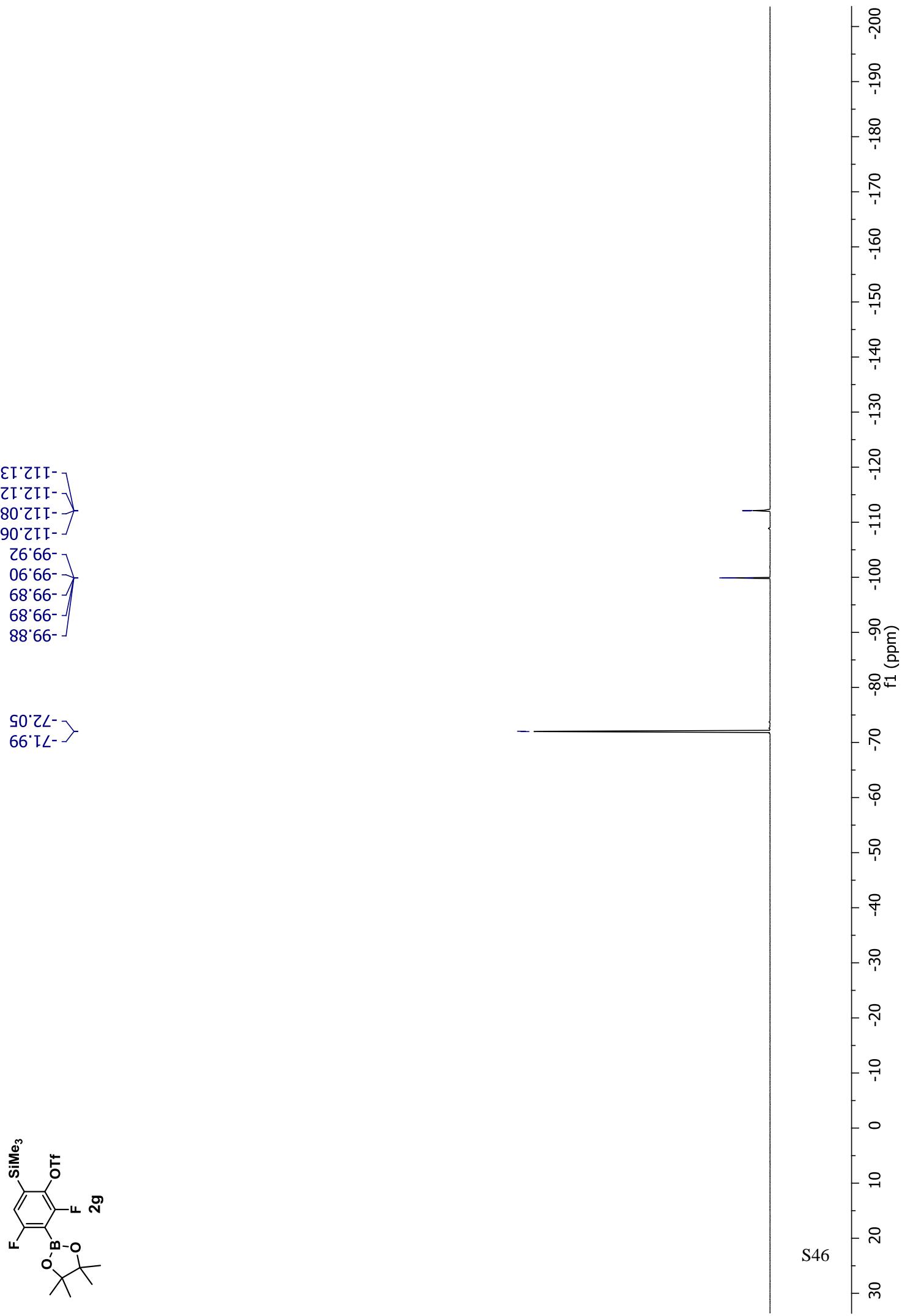


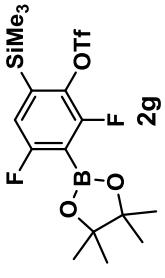


6.95
6.95
6.97
6.97

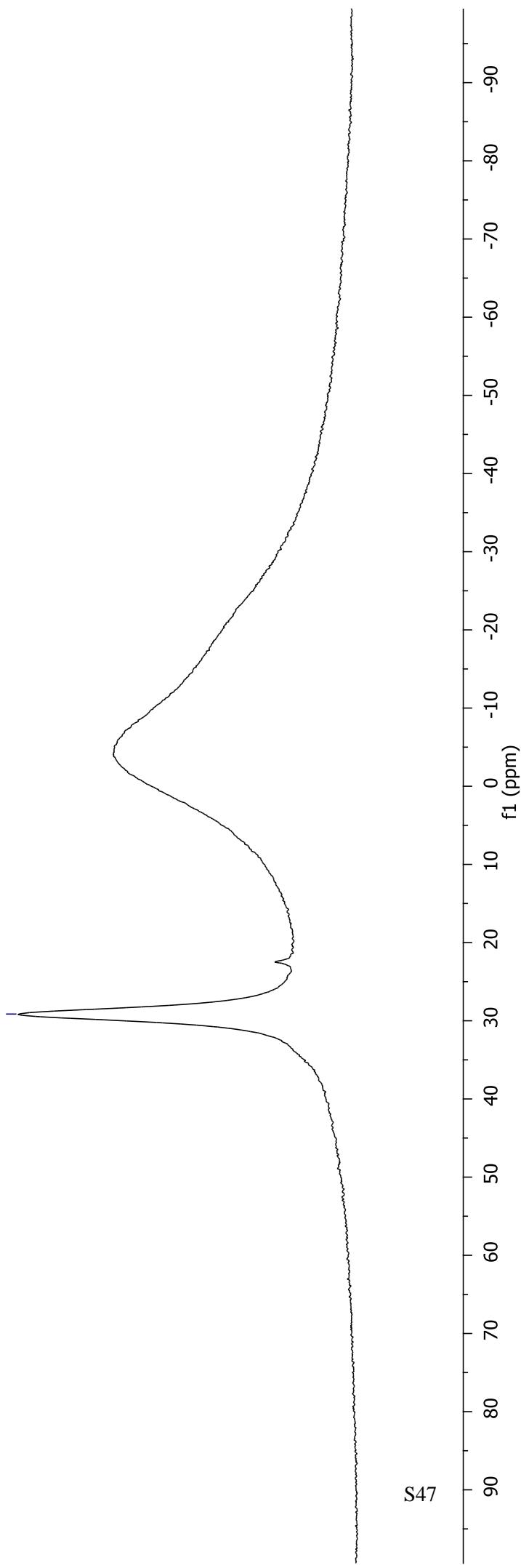




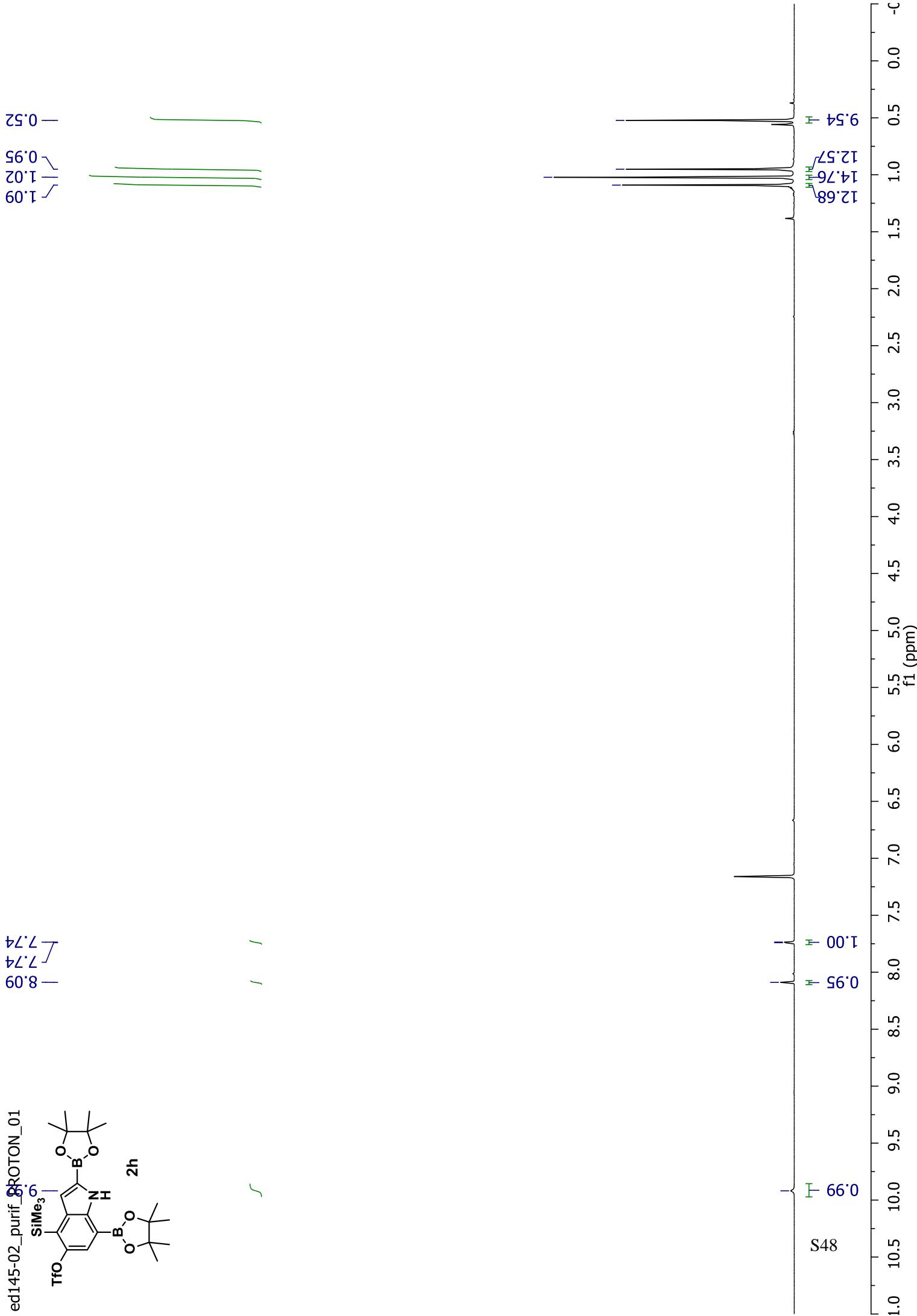




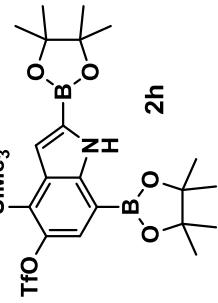
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S47

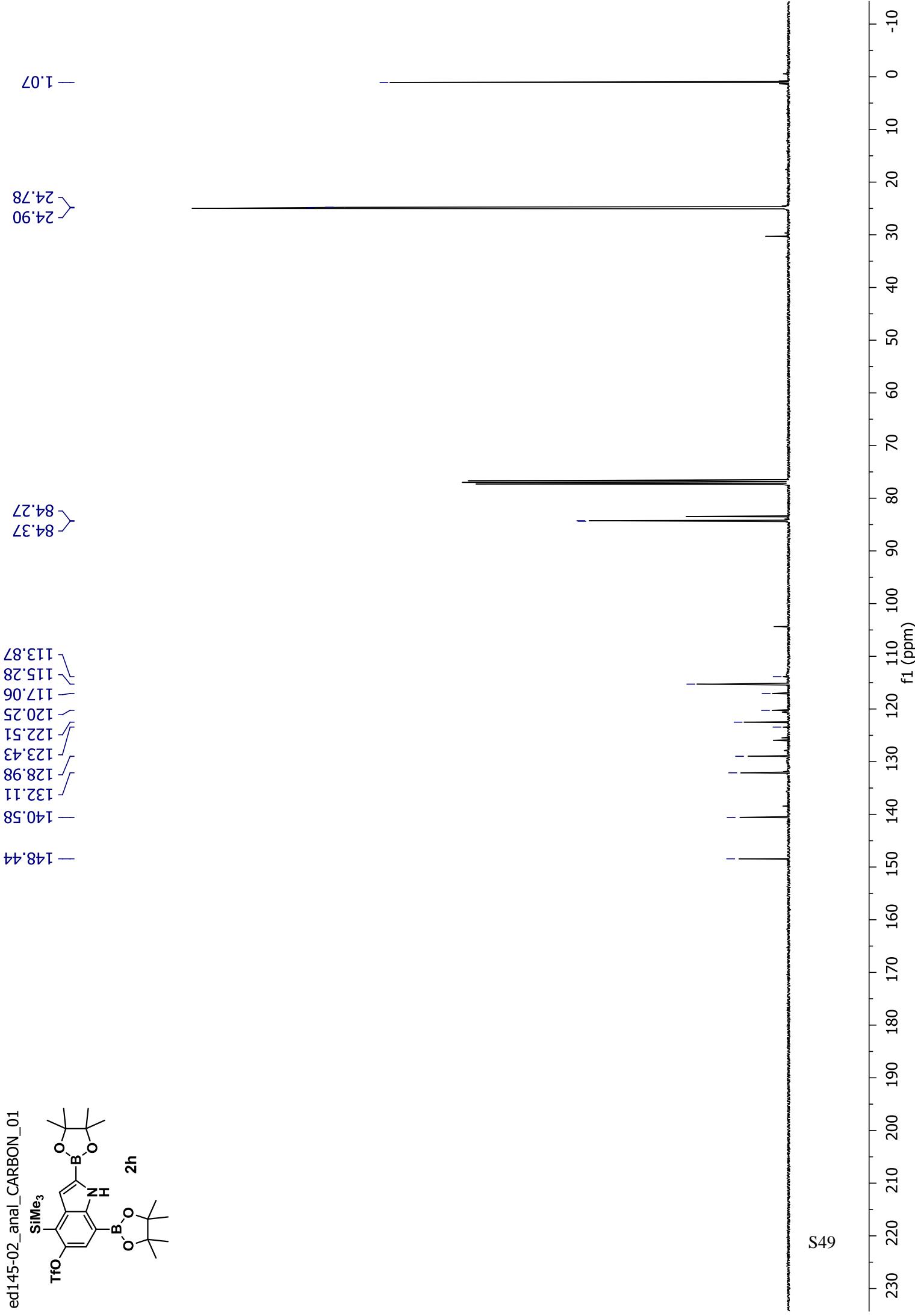


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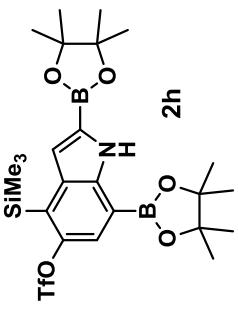
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— 140.58
— 132.11
— 128.98
— 123.43
— 122.51
— 120.25
— 117.06
— 115.28
— 113.87

— 84.37
— 84.27
— 24.90
— 24.78
— 1.07



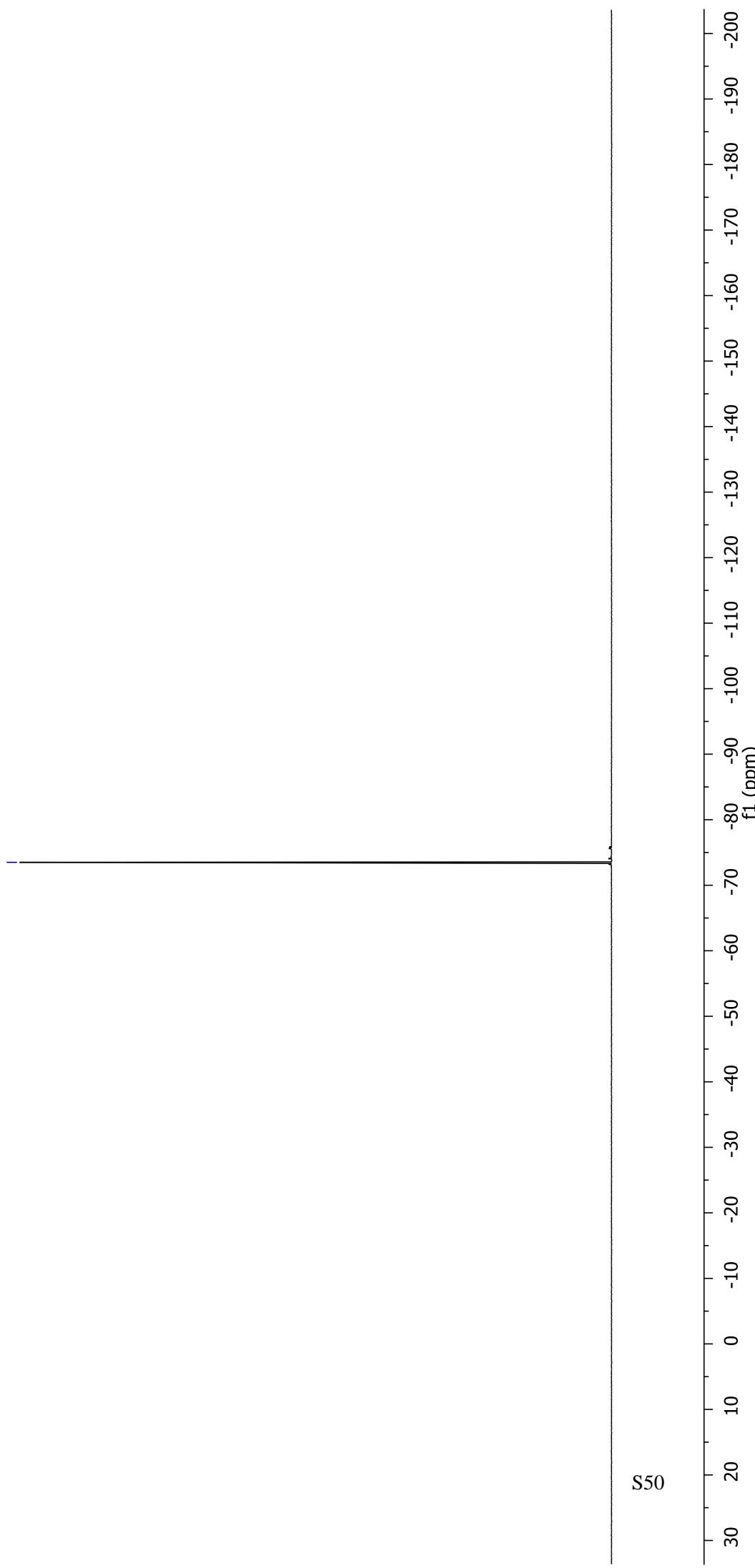
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ed145-02_purif_FLUORINE_01

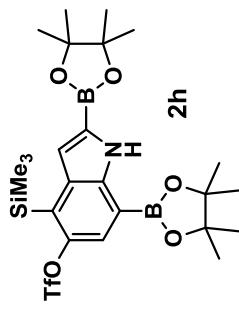


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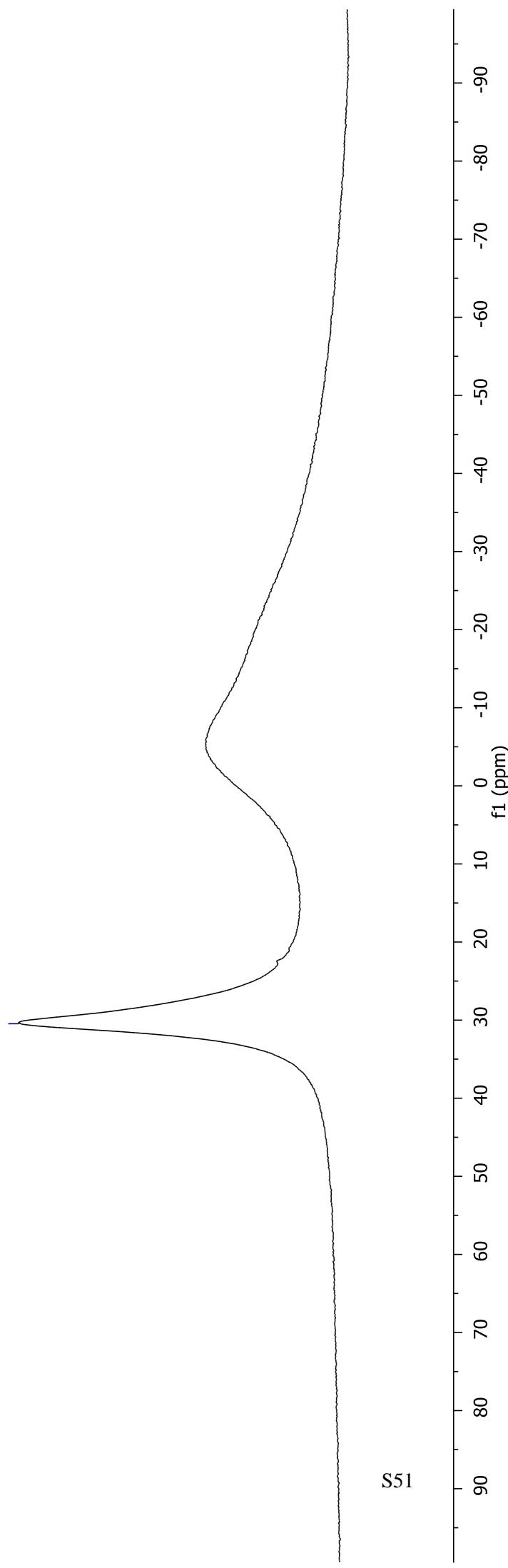
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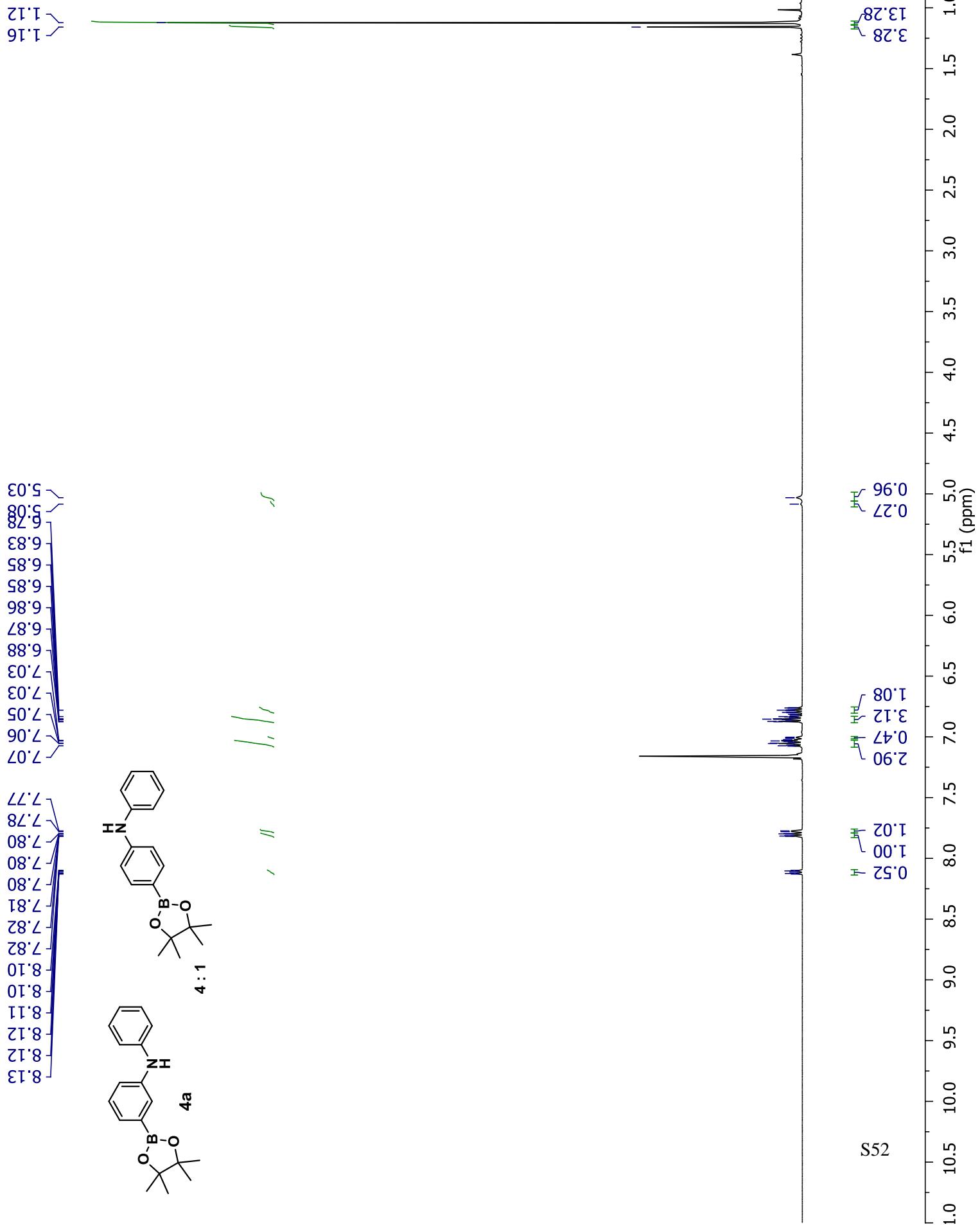
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— 30.46



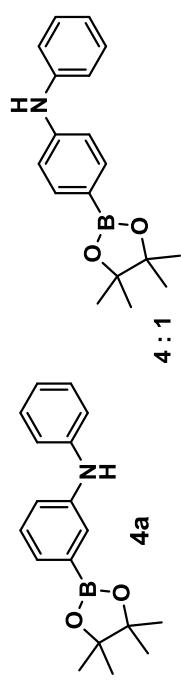
S51



24.64
24.58

83.37
83.07

146.25
143.40
142.65
142.03
136.59
129.15
129.12
128.69
127.71
124.88
121.51
120.90
120.52
118.96
117.45
115.71

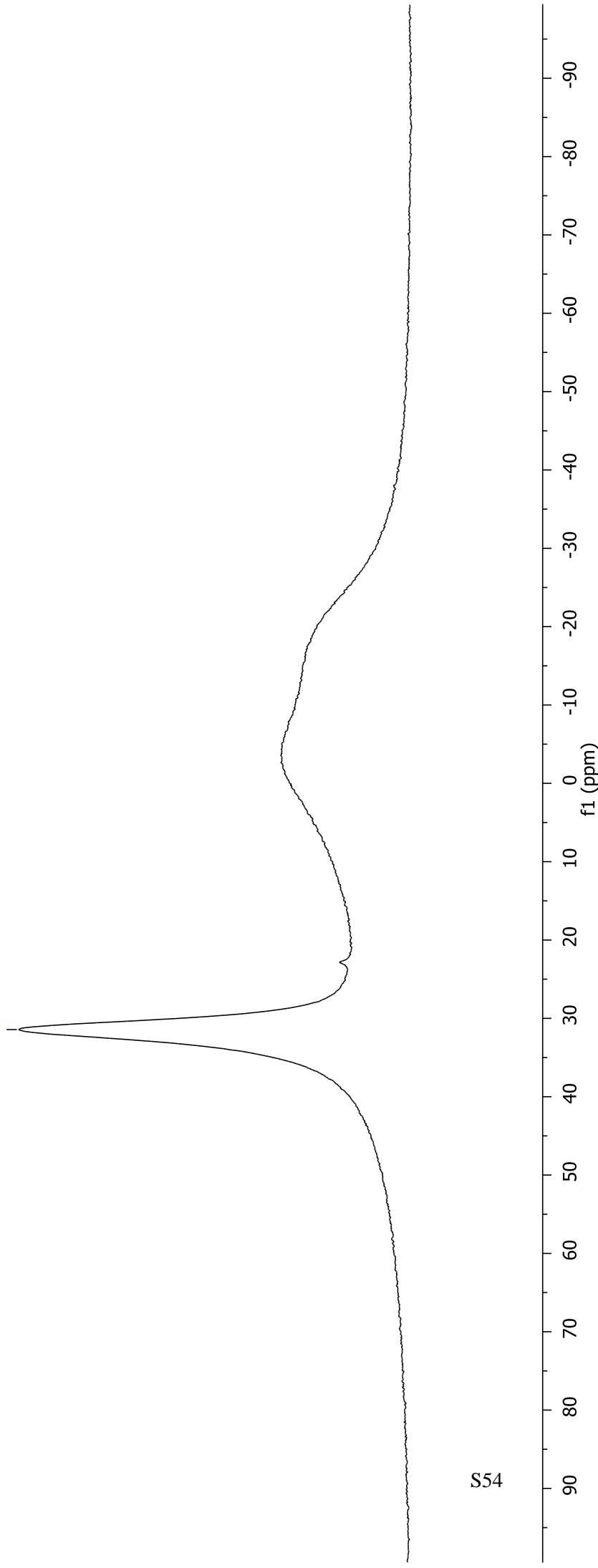
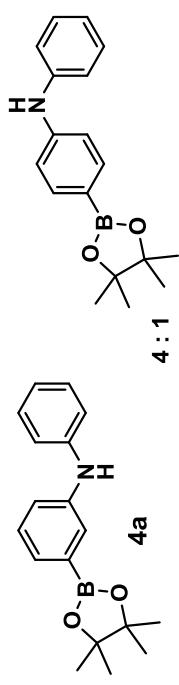


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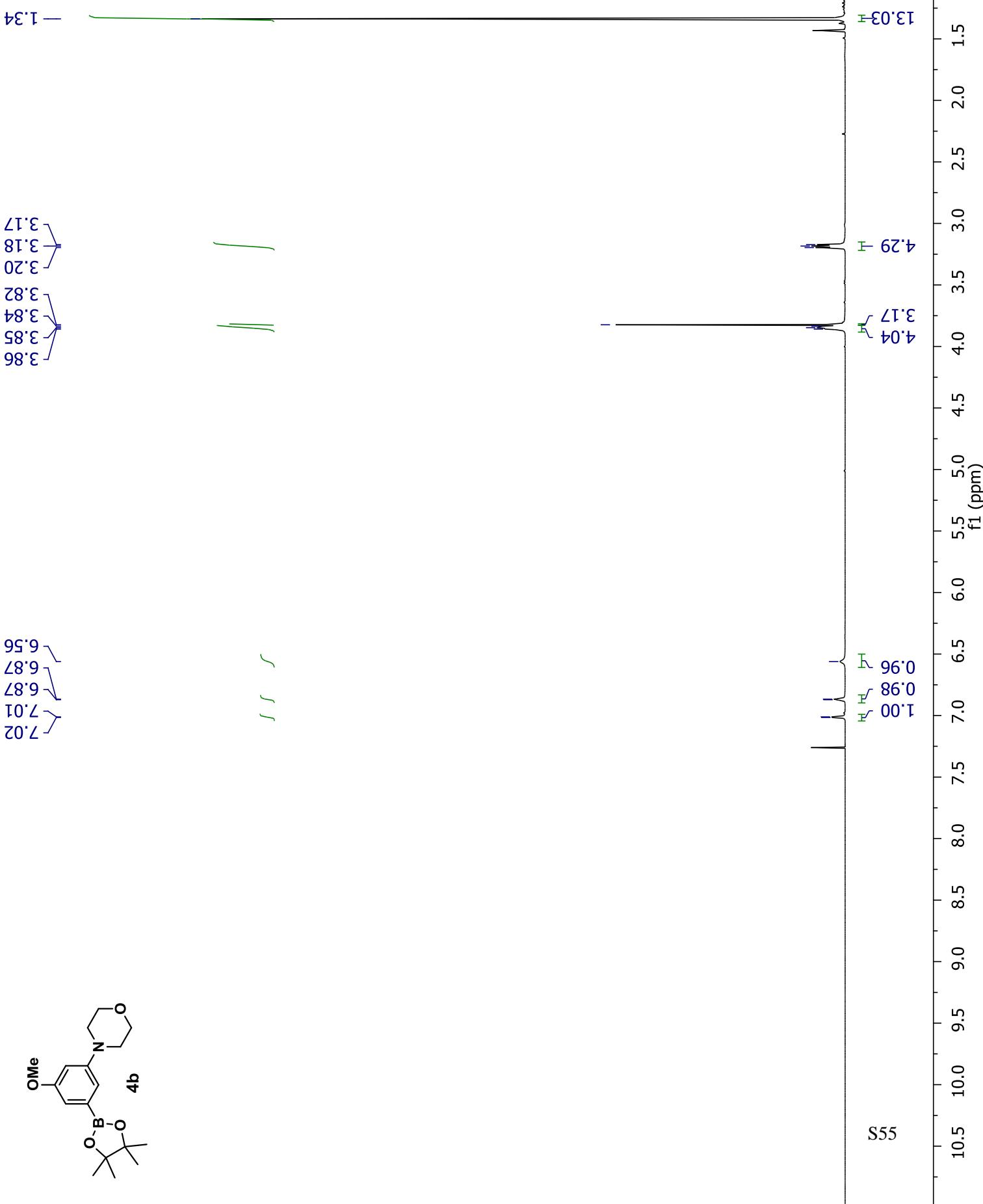
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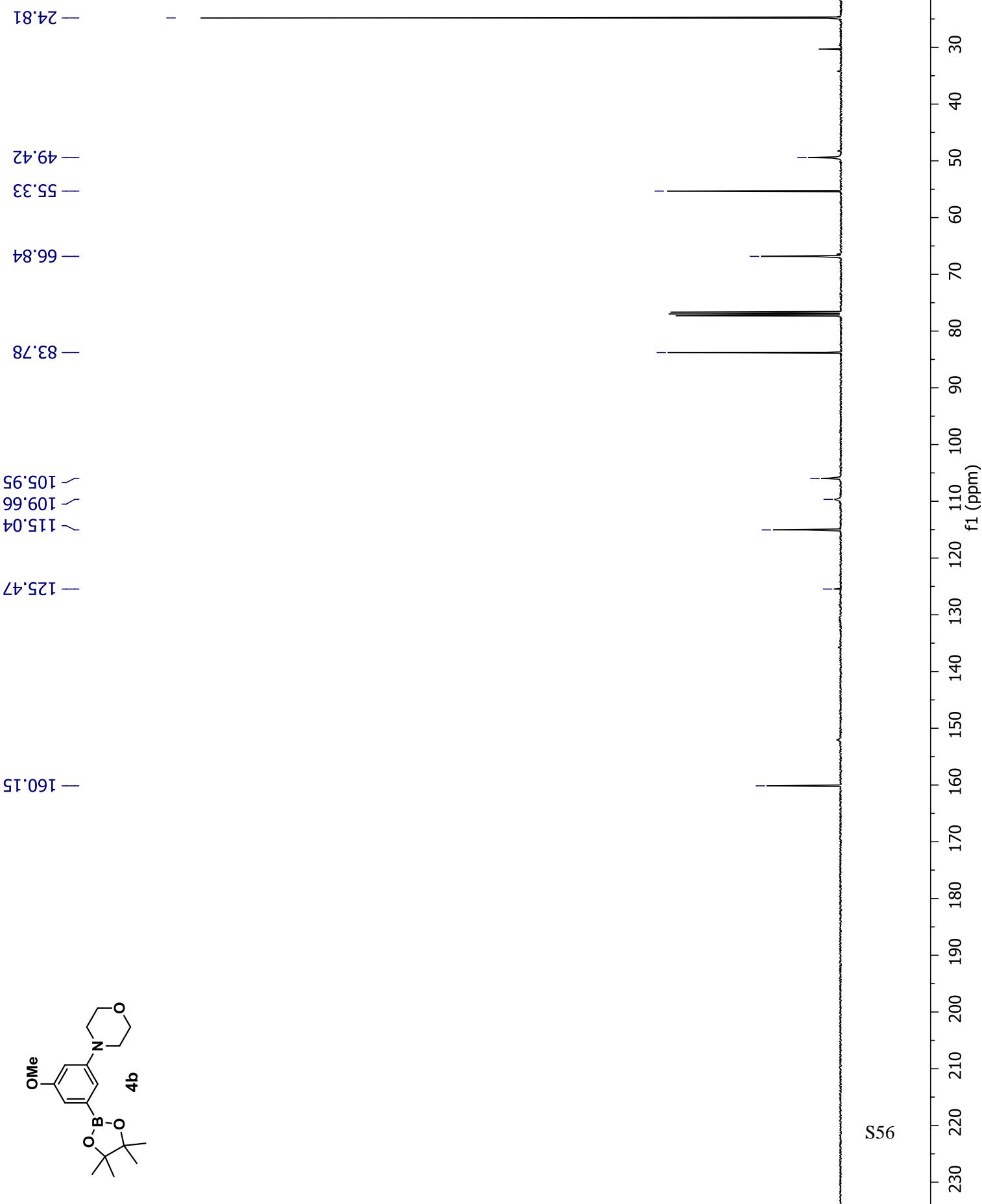
f1 (ppm)

—31.43

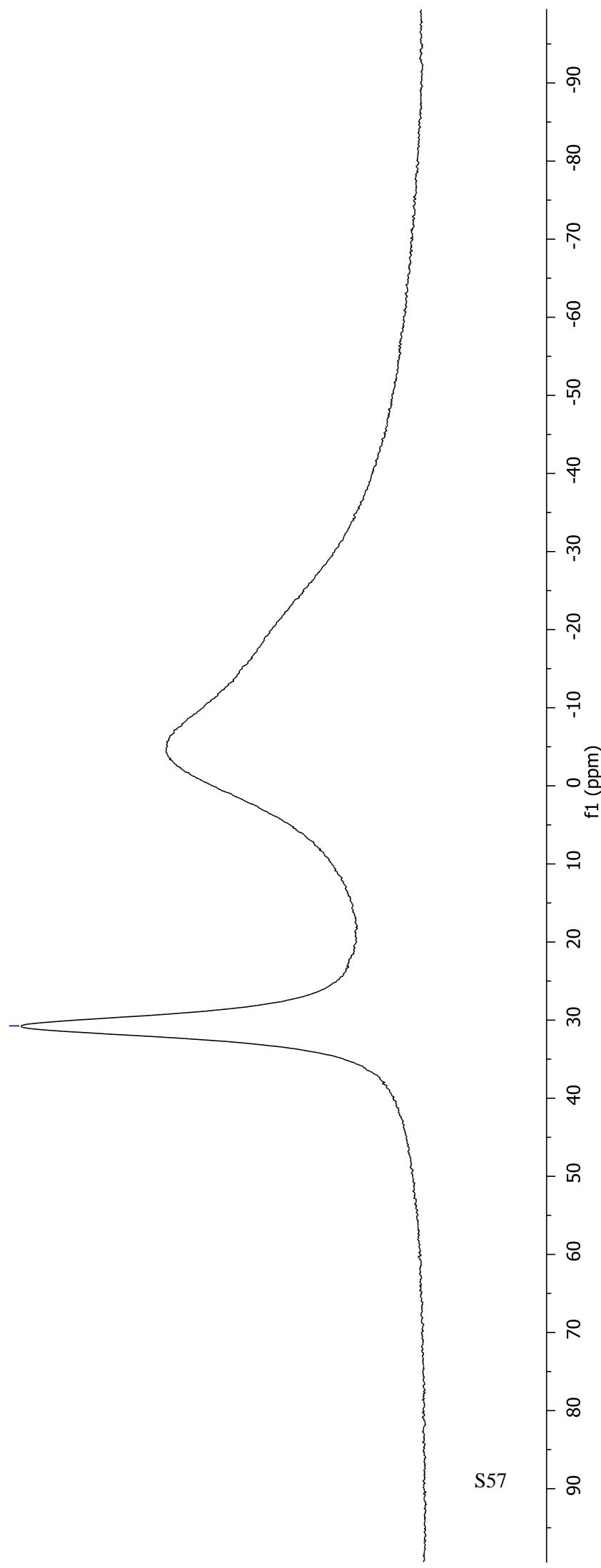
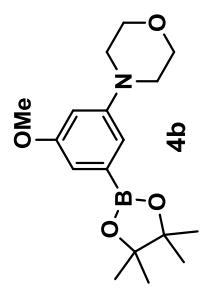


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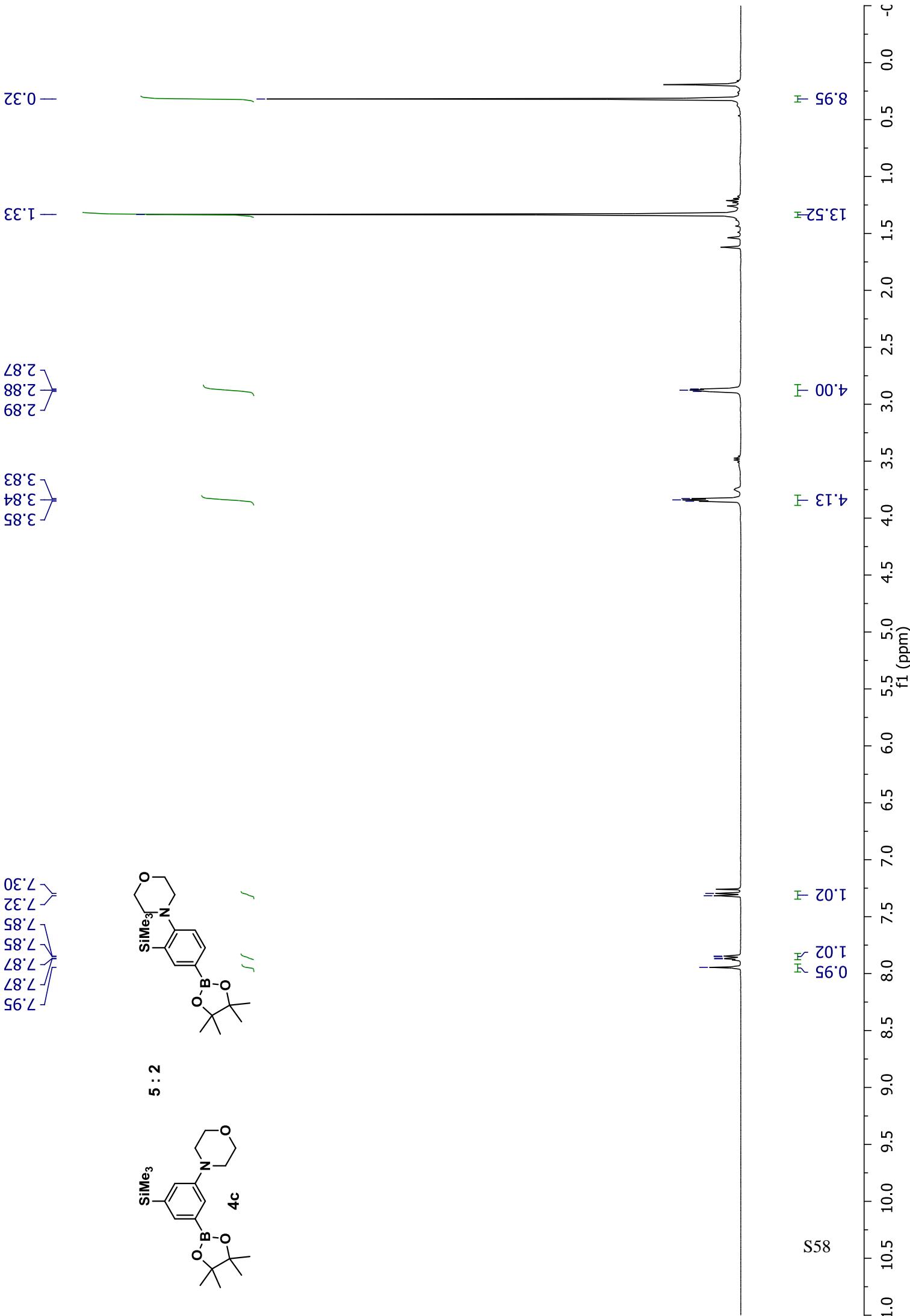


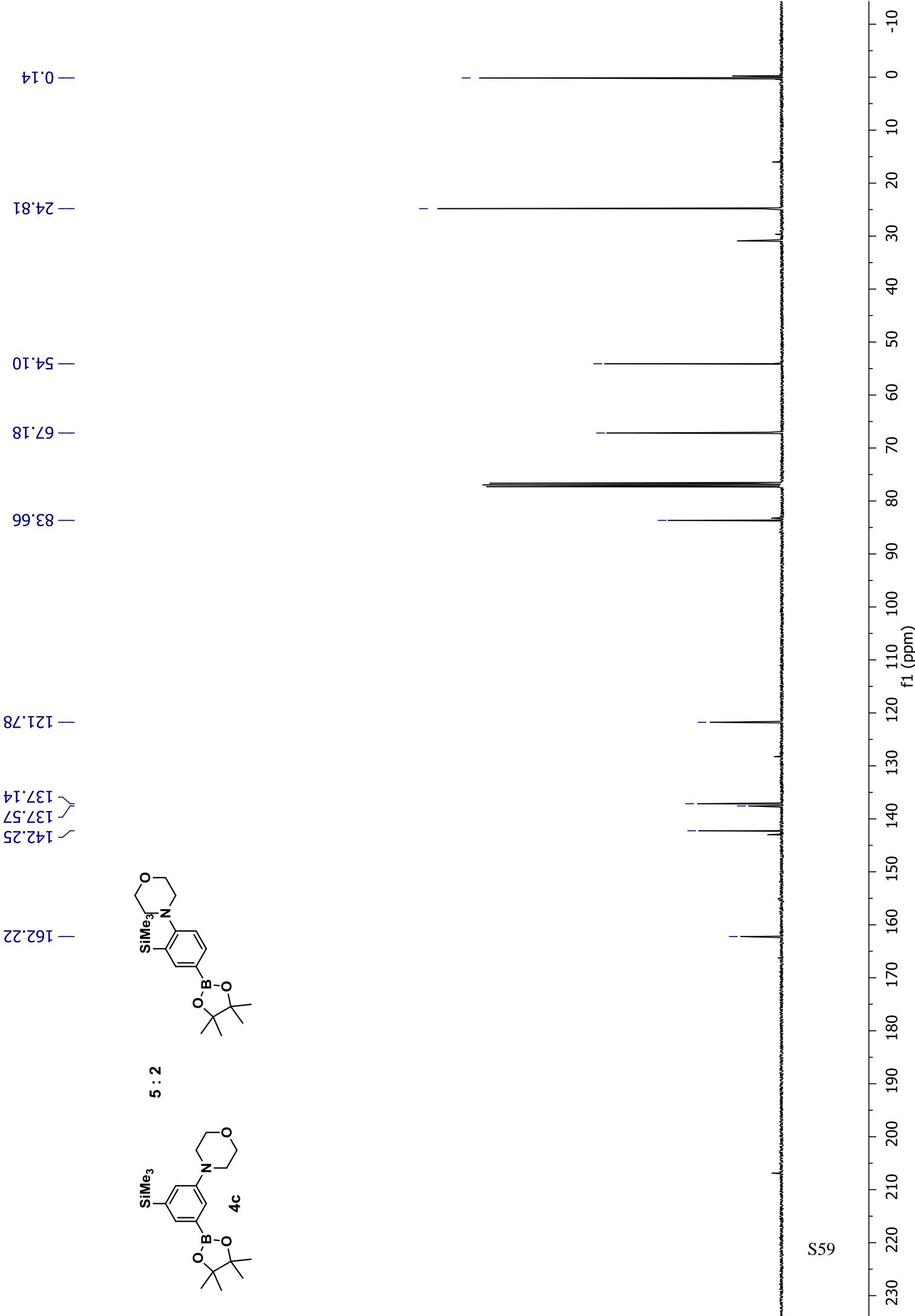


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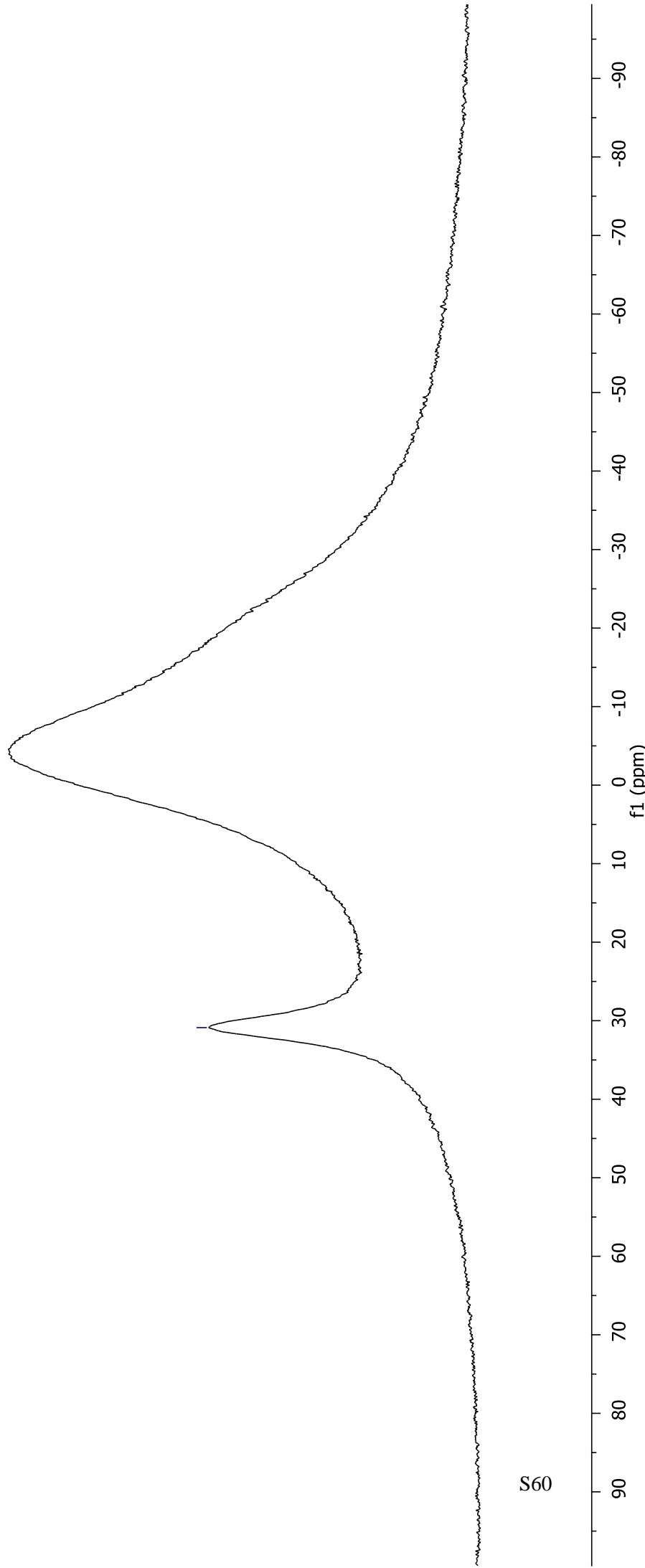
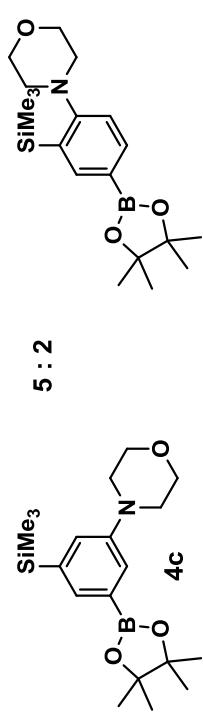


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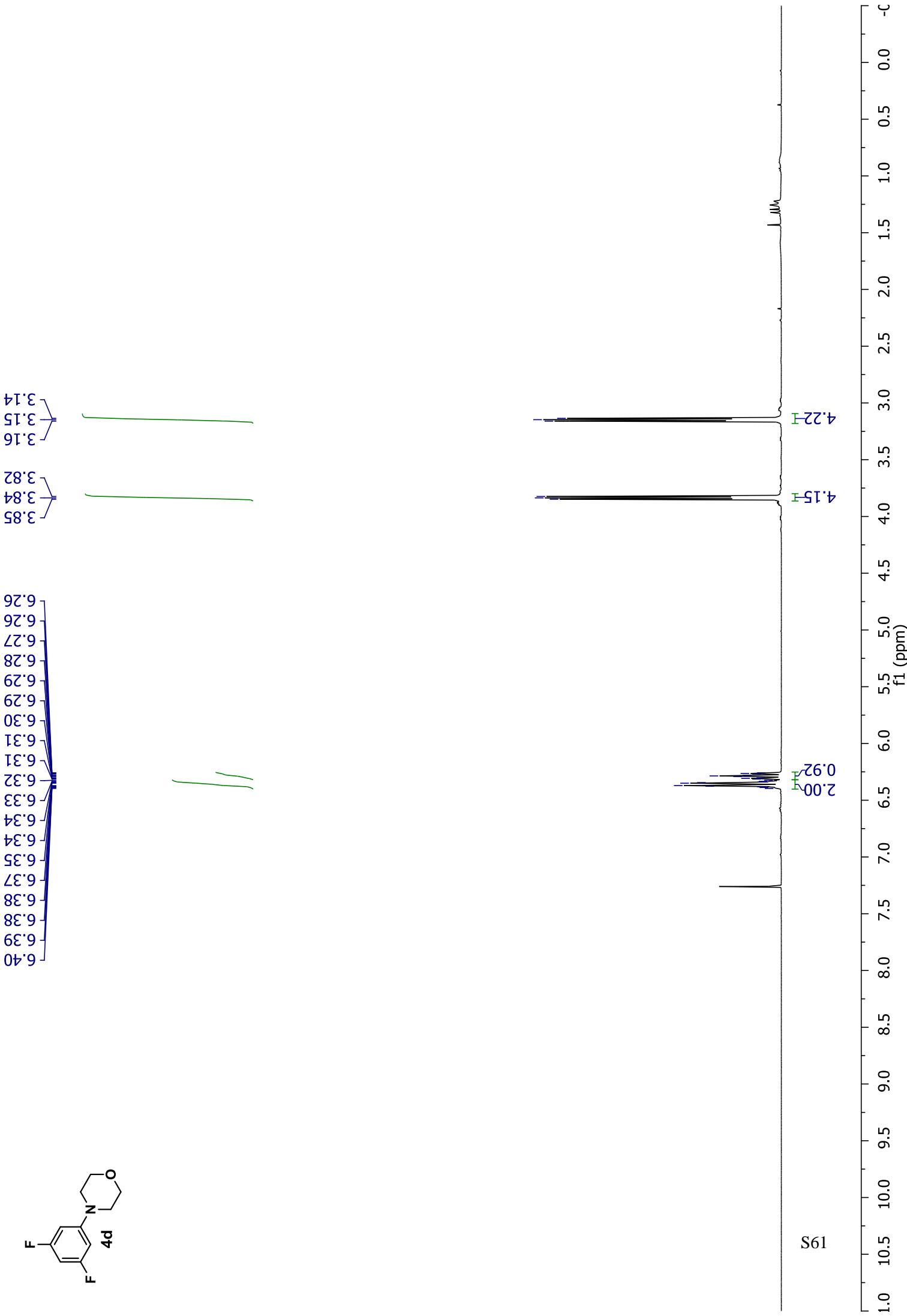


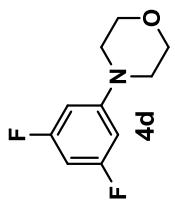
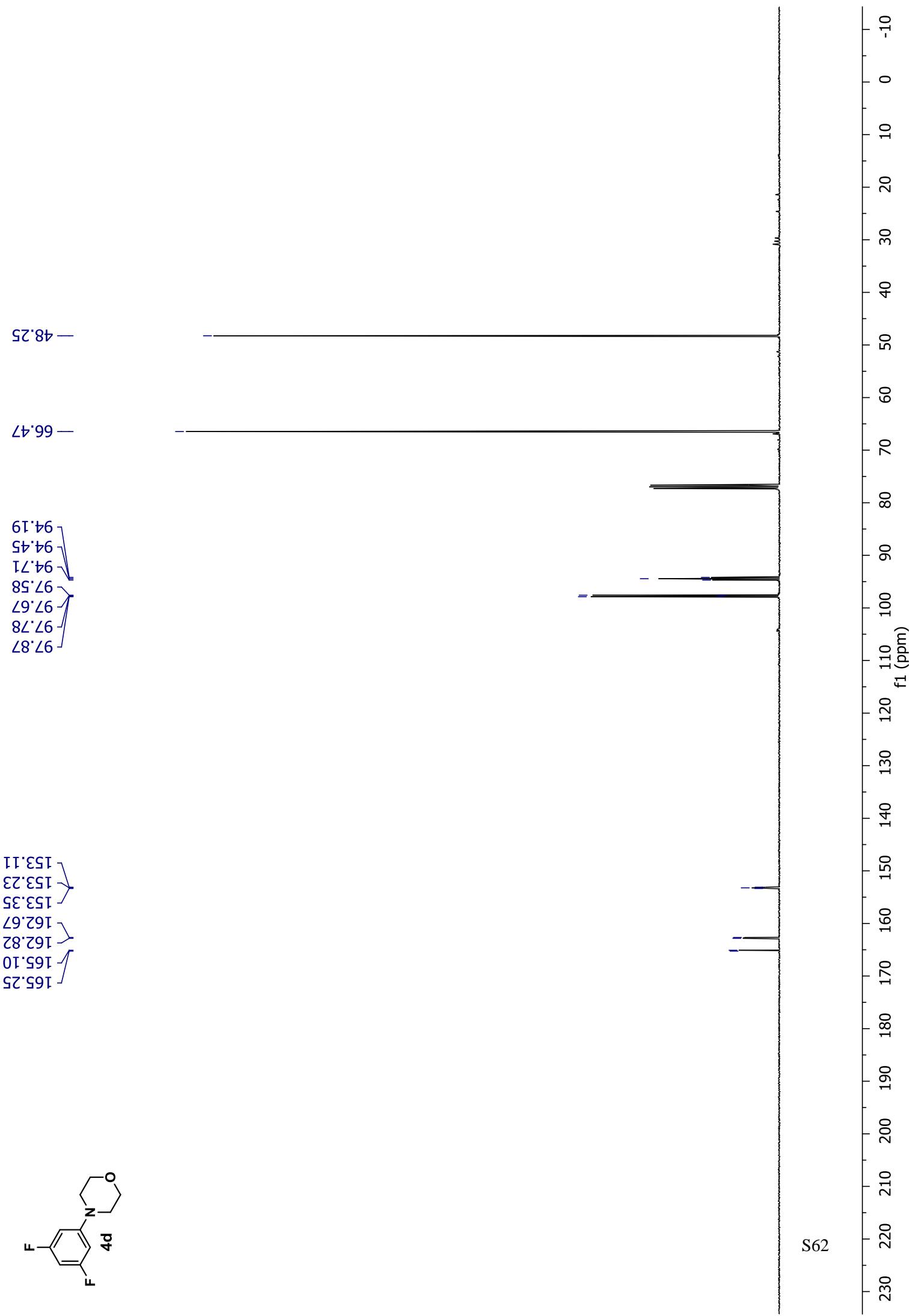


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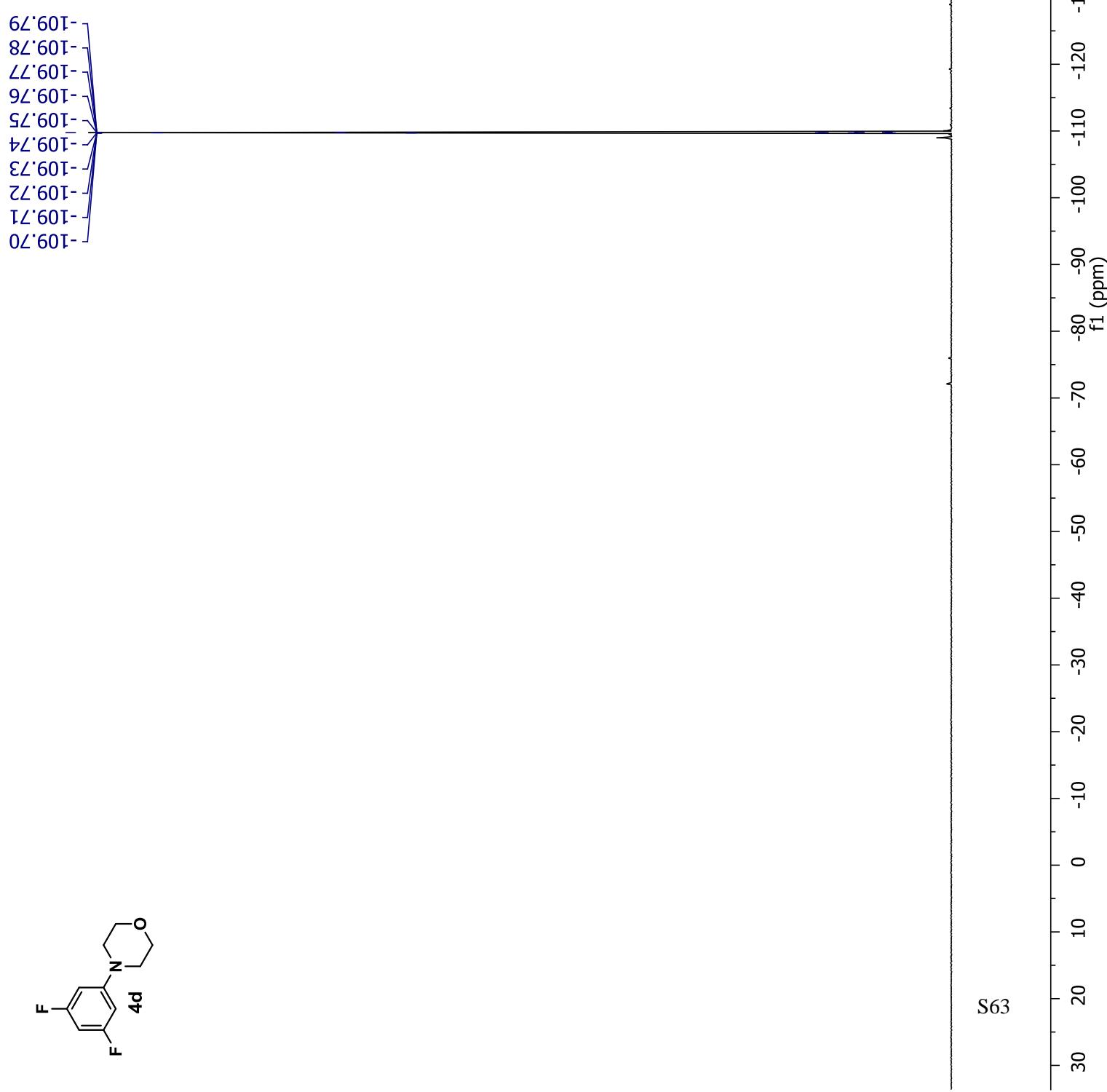


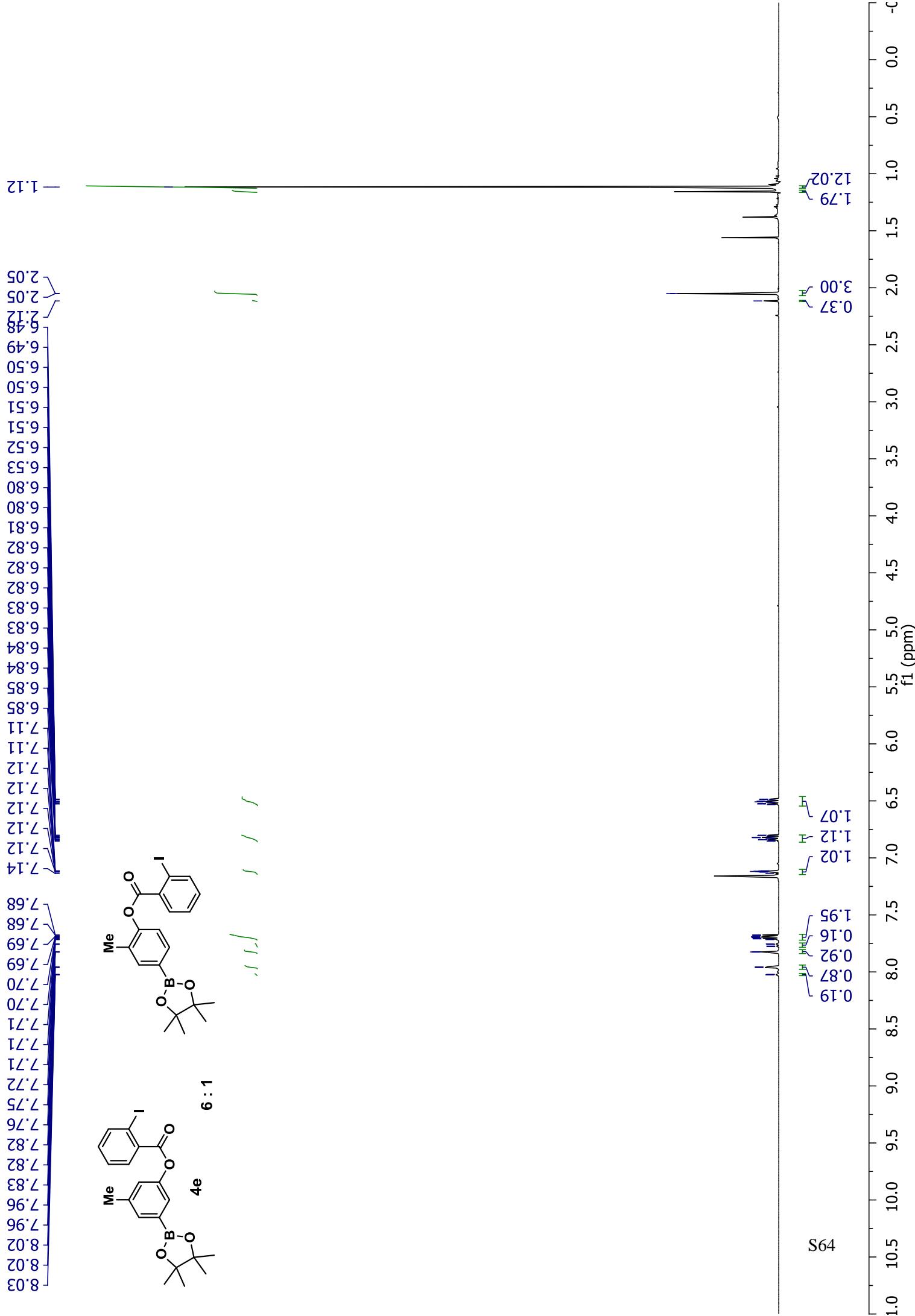
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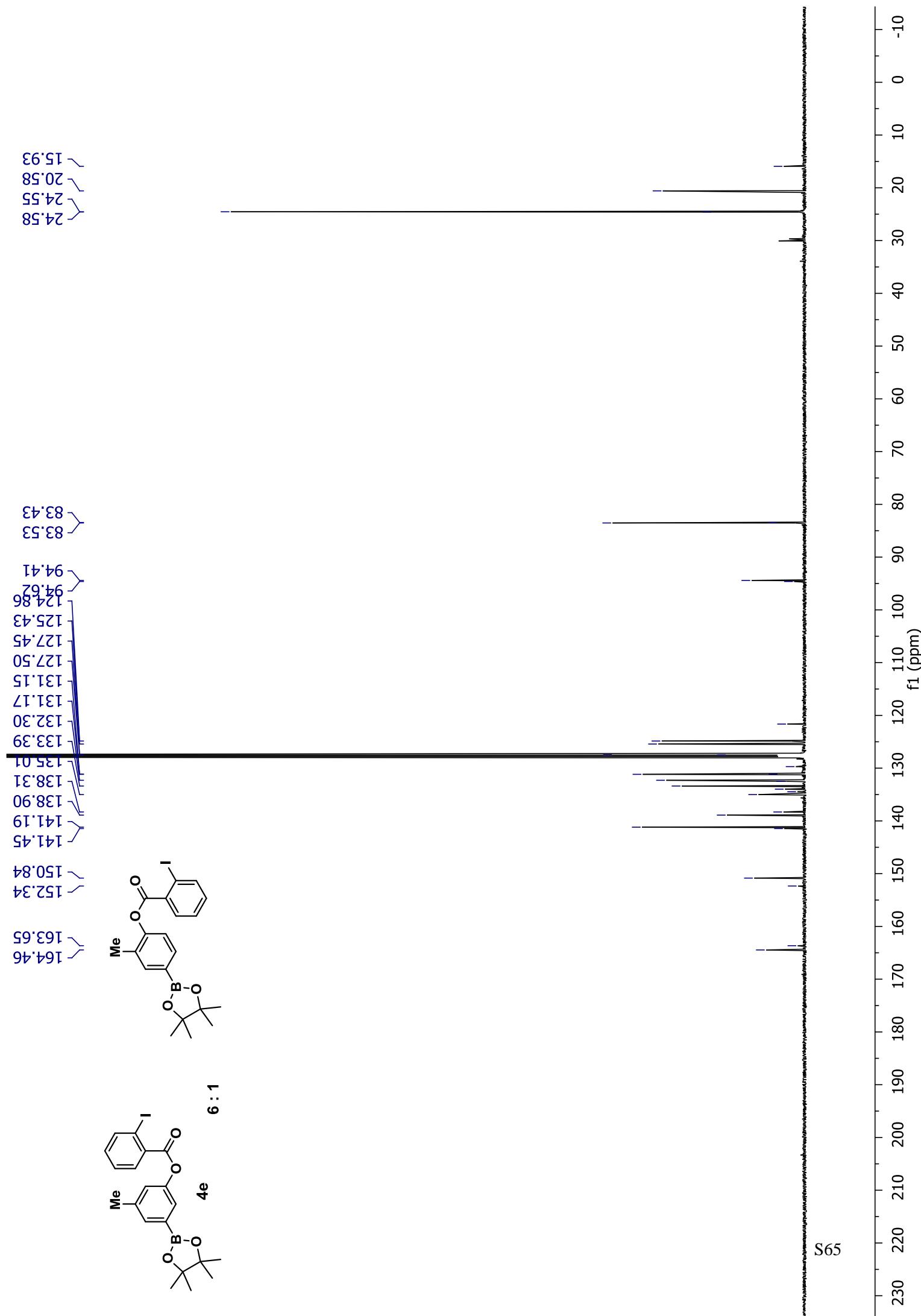




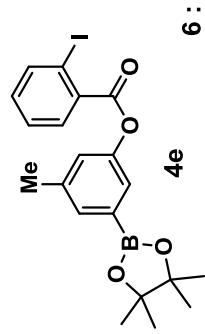
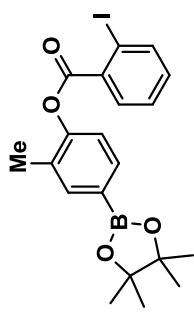
S62



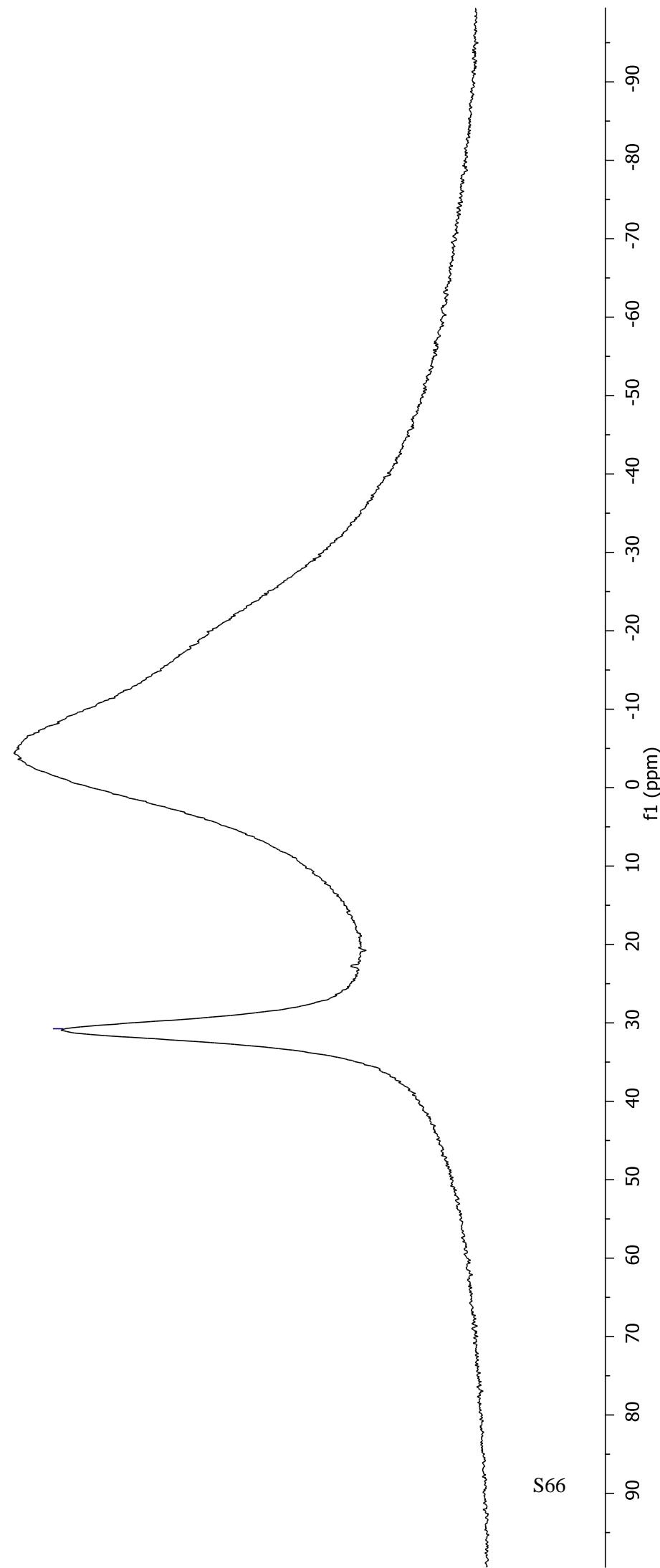




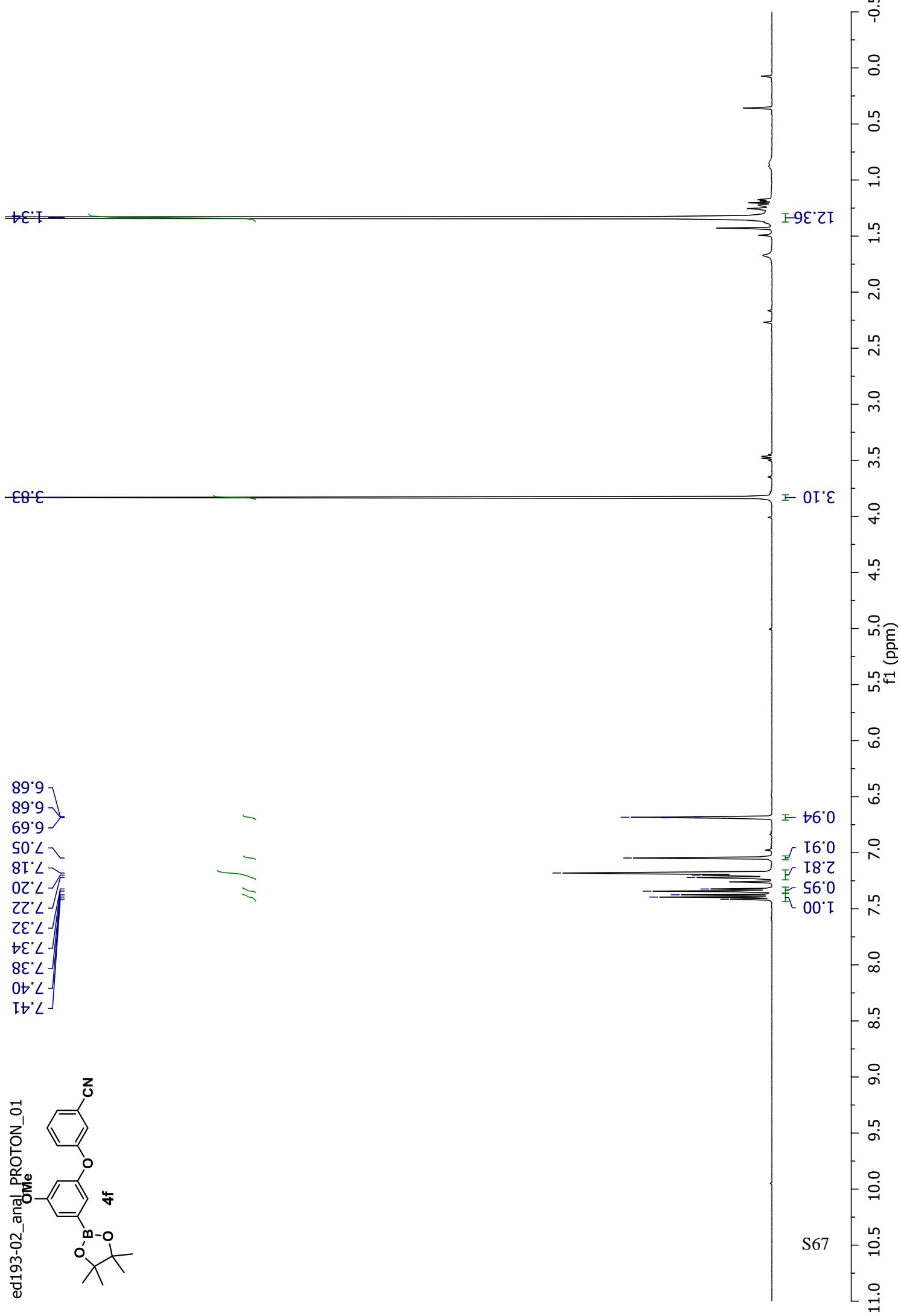
— 30.75

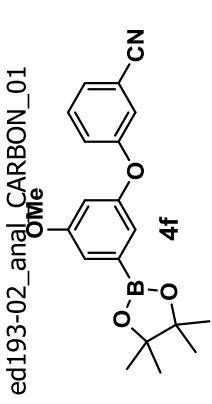


6 : 1



S66

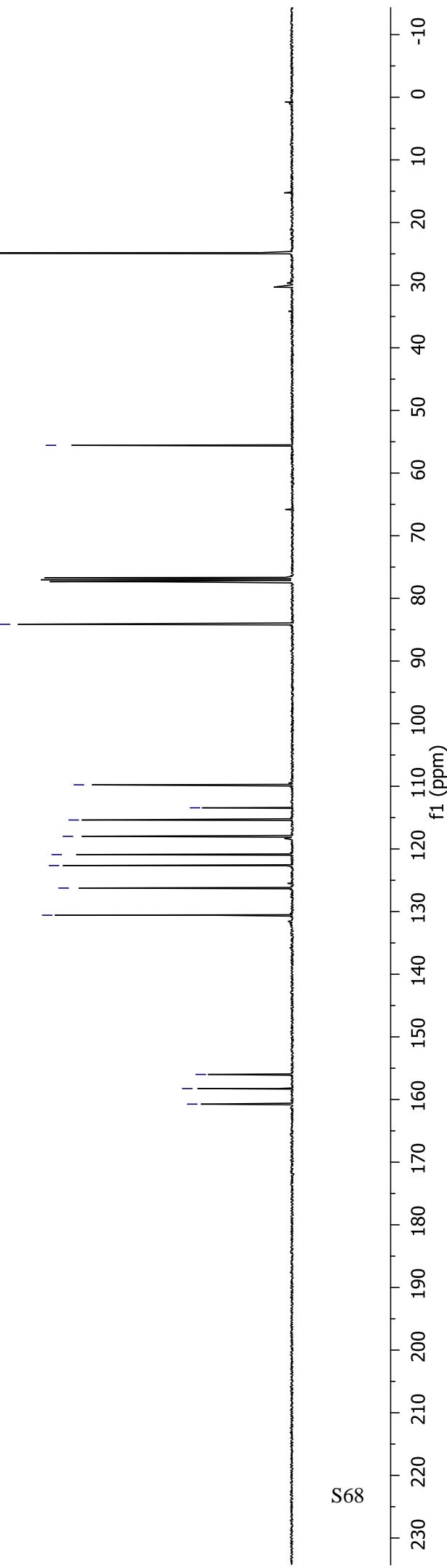




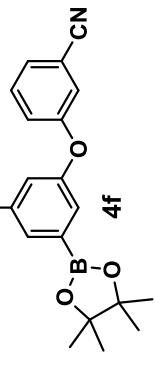
130.58
 126.24
 122.65
 120.90
 117.98
 115.38
 113.43
 109.76

— 84.13
 — 55.56
 — 24.83

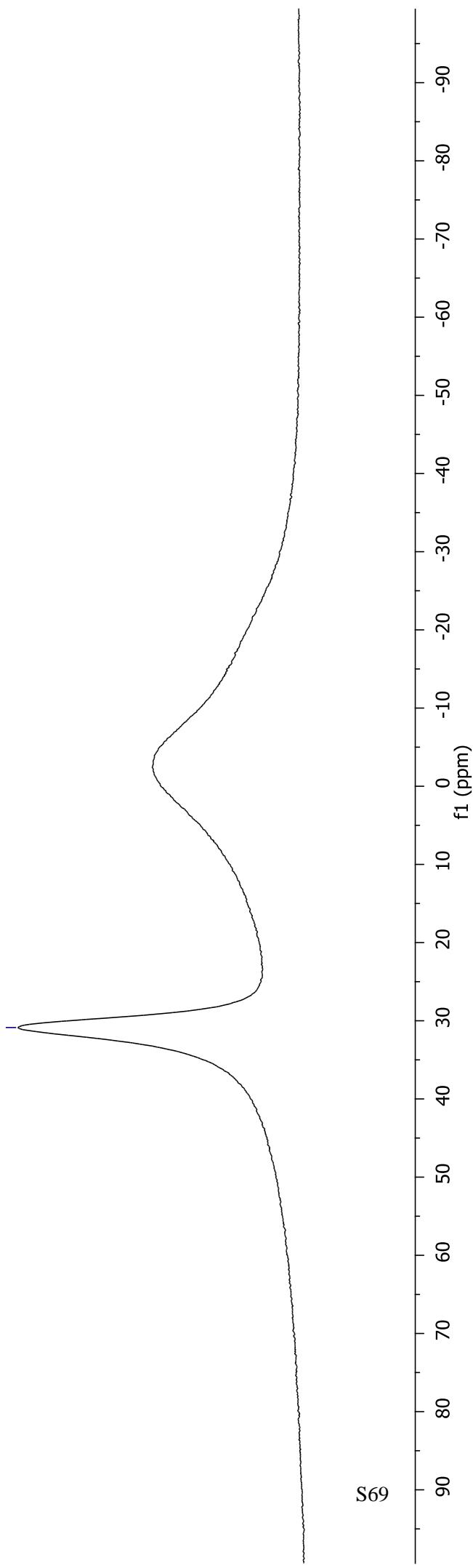
S68



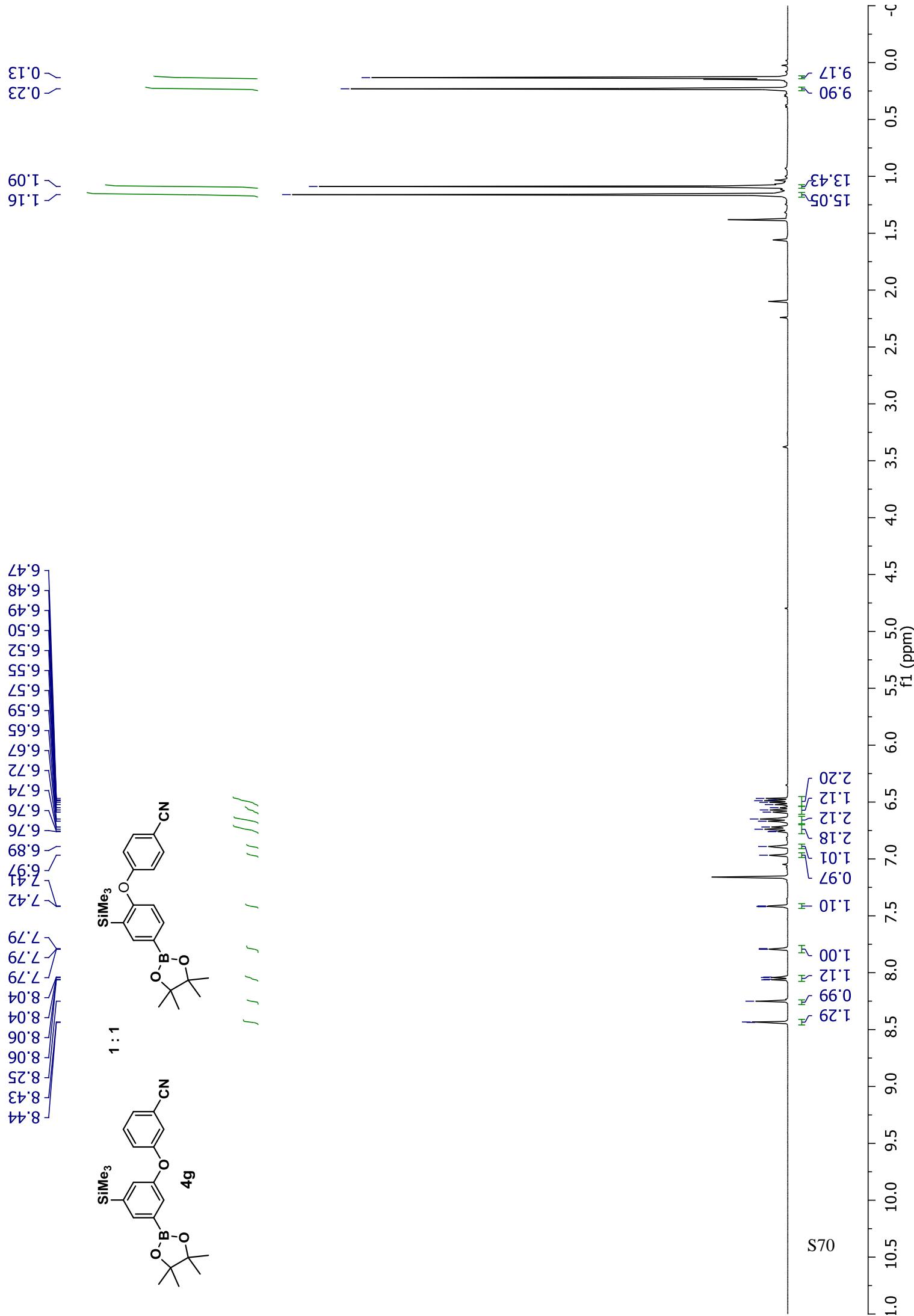
ed193-02_anal BORON_11_01

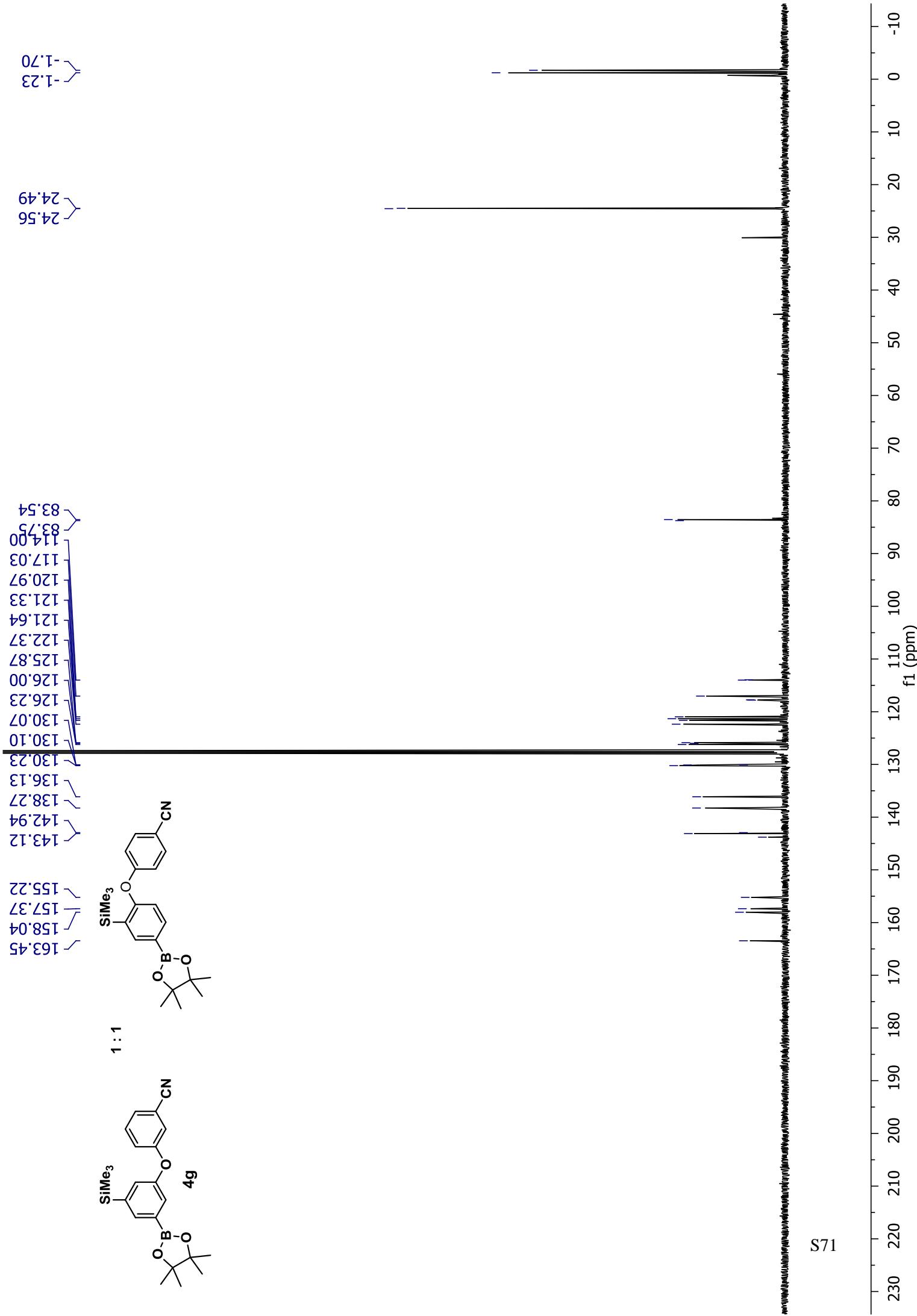


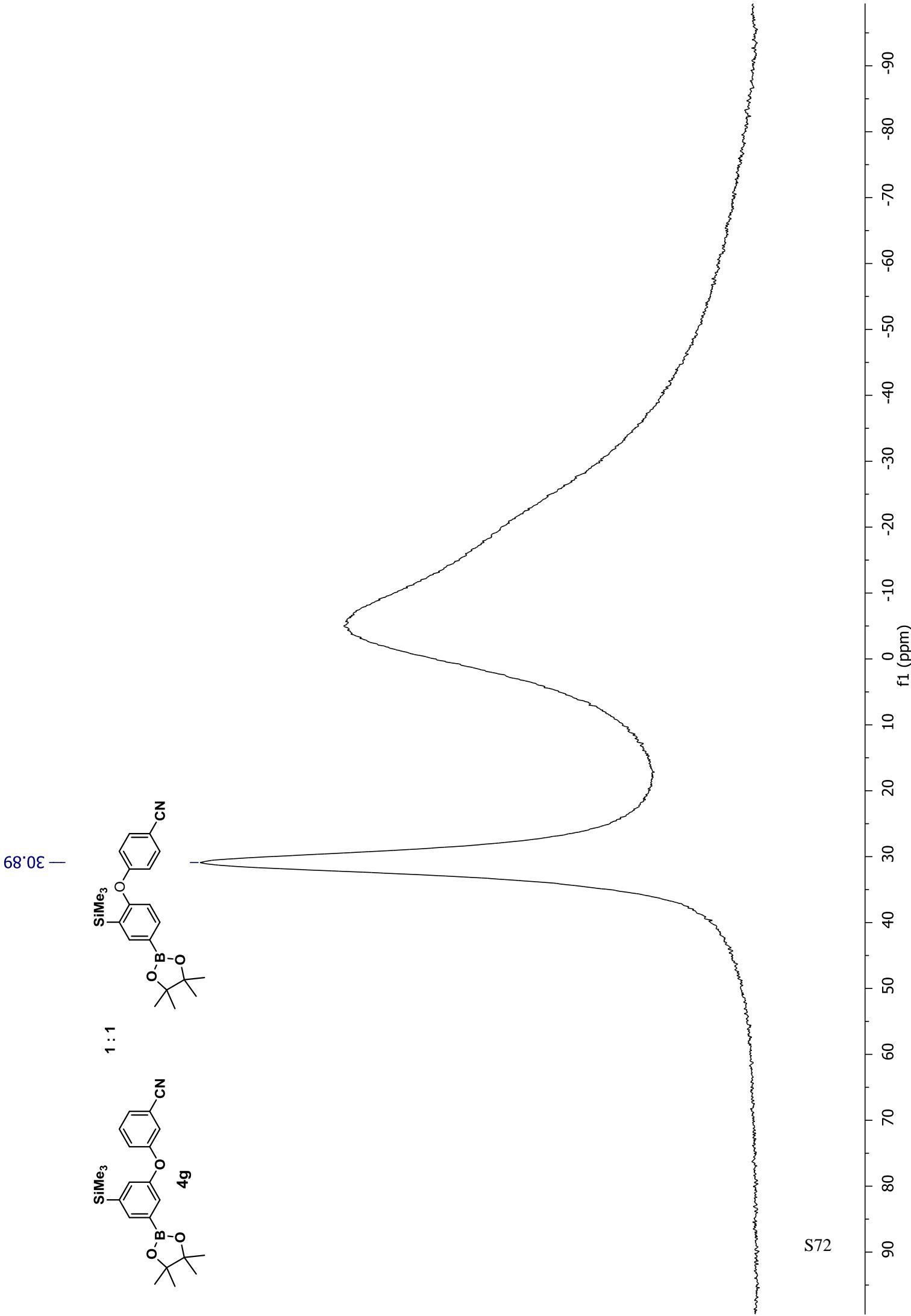
—30.87



S69

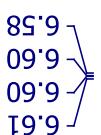






1.09

13.04



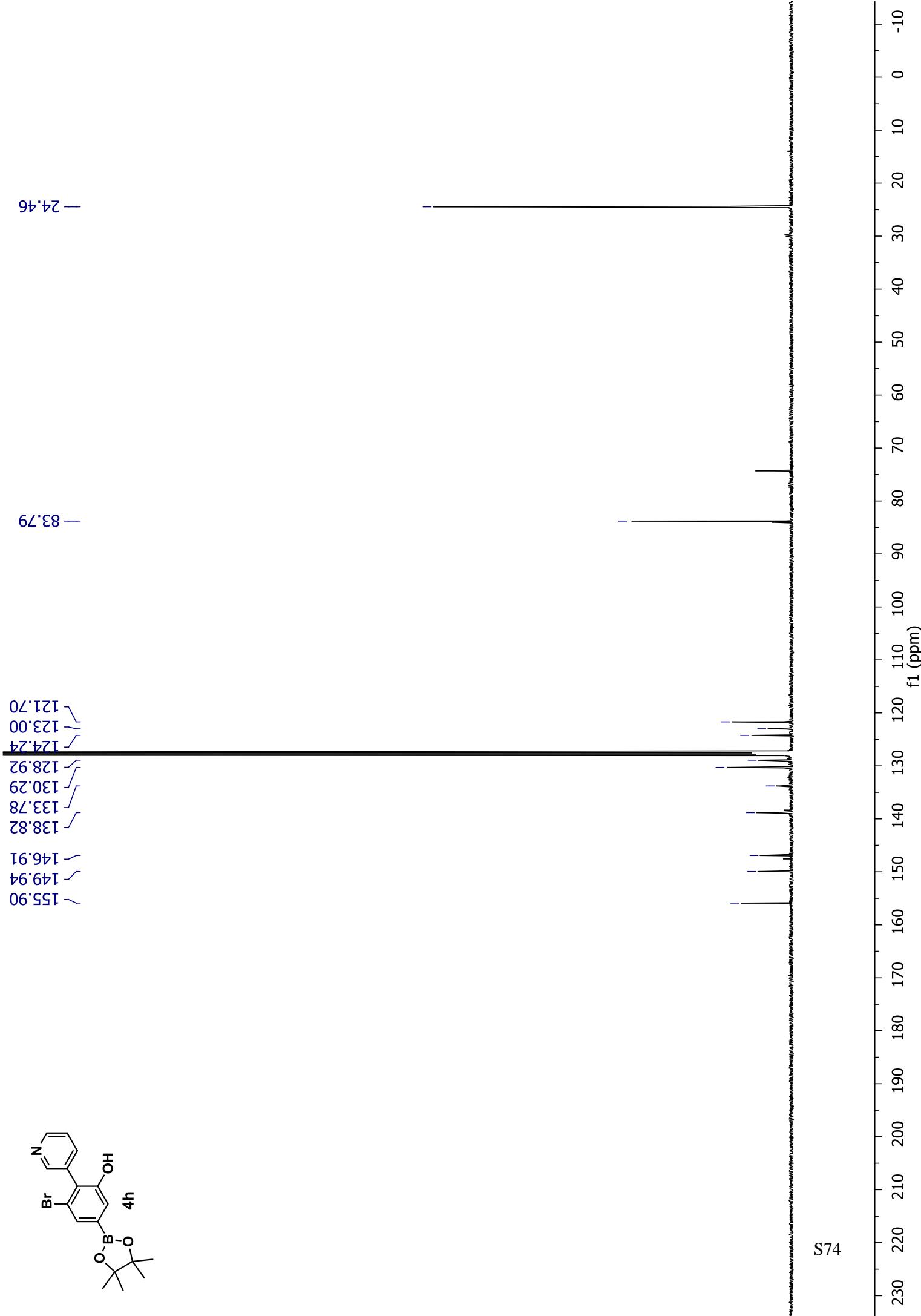
8.47
8.12
8.05
8.04
7.77
7.35
7.33
6.61
6.60
6.58

✓ ✓ ✓ ✓

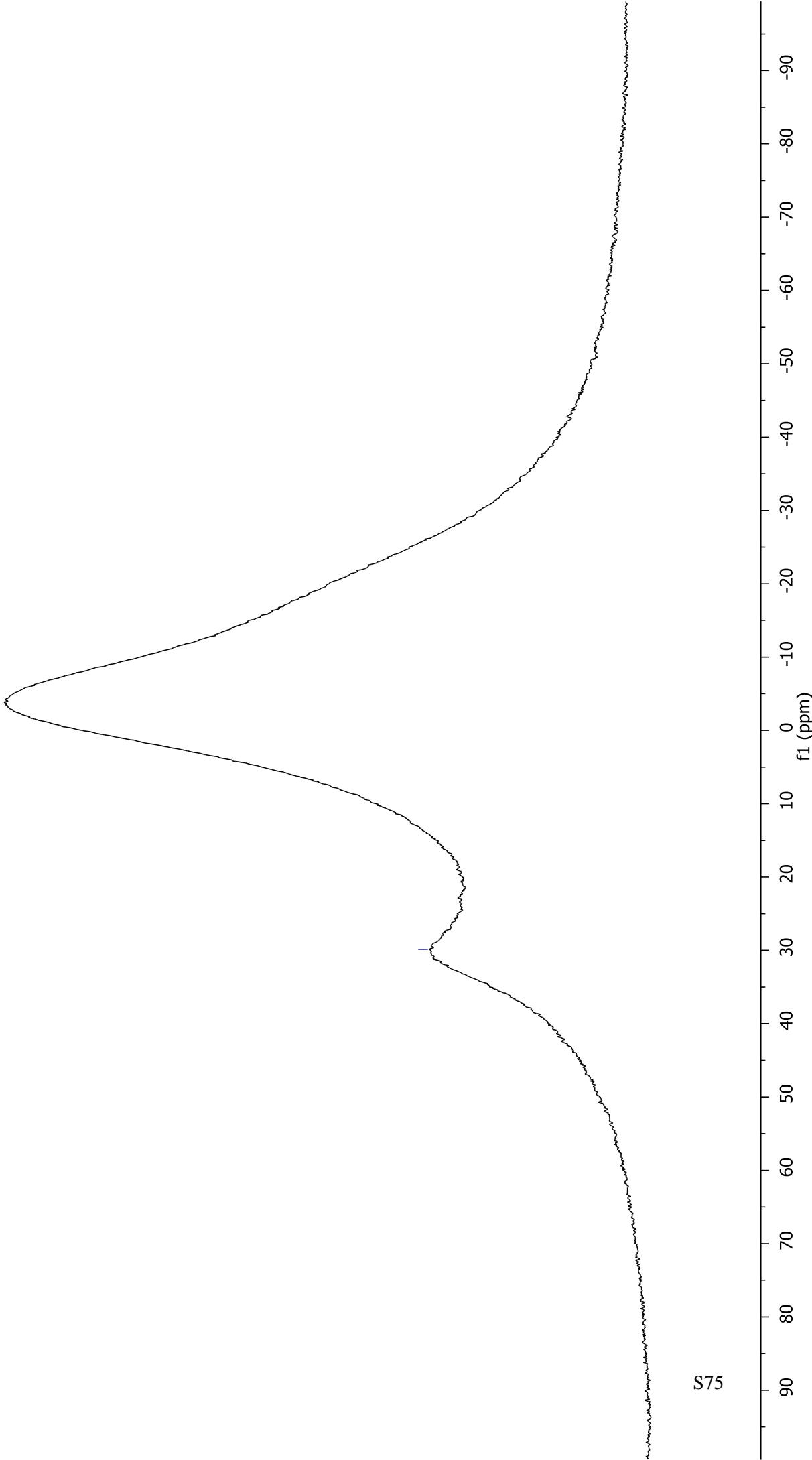
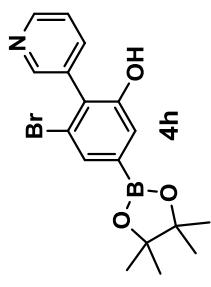
1.11
1.09
1.07
1.08
1.05
1.00

1.0 10.0 10.5 11.0 11.5 12.0 12.5 13.0 13.5 14.0 14.5 15.0 15.5 16.0 16.5 17.0 17.5 18.0 18.5 19.0 19.5 20.0 20.5 21.0 21.5 22.0 22.5 23.0 23.5 24.0 24.5 25.0 25.5 26.0 26.5 27.0 27.5 28.0 28.5 29.0 29.5 30.0 30.5 31.0 31.5 32.0 32.5 33.0 33.5 34.0 34.5 35.0 35.5 36.0 36.5 37.0 37.5 38.0 38.5 39.0 39.5 40.0 40.5 41.0 41.5 42.0 42.5 43.0 43.5 44.0 44.5 45.0 45.5 46.0 46.5 47.0 47.5 48.0 48.5 49.0 49.5 50.0 50.5 51.0 51.5 52.0 52.5 53.0 53.5 54.0 54.5 55.0 55.5 56.0 56.5 57.0 57.5 58.0 58.5 59.0 59.5 60.0 60.5 61.0 61.5 62.0 62.5 63.0 63.5 64.0 64.5 65.0 65.5 66.0 66.5 67.0 67.5 68.0 68.5 69.0 69.5 70.0 70.5 71.0 71.5 72.0 72.5 73.0 73.5 74.0 74.5 75.0 75.5 76.0 76.5 77.0 77.5 78.0 78.5 79.0 79.5 80.0 80.5 81.0 81.5 82.0 82.5 83.0 83.5 84.0 84.5 85.0 85.5 86.0 86.5 87.0 87.5 88.0 88.5 89.0 89.5 90.0 90.5 91.0 91.5 92.0 92.5 93.0 93.5 94.0 94.5 95.0 95.5 96.0 96.5 97.0 97.5 98.0 98.5 99.0 99.5 100.0

S73



—29.86



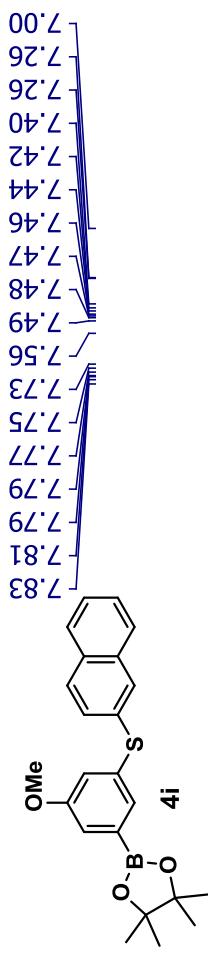
S75

—1.35

12.73 H

—3.77

3.14 H



// / / /

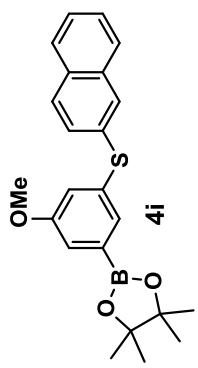
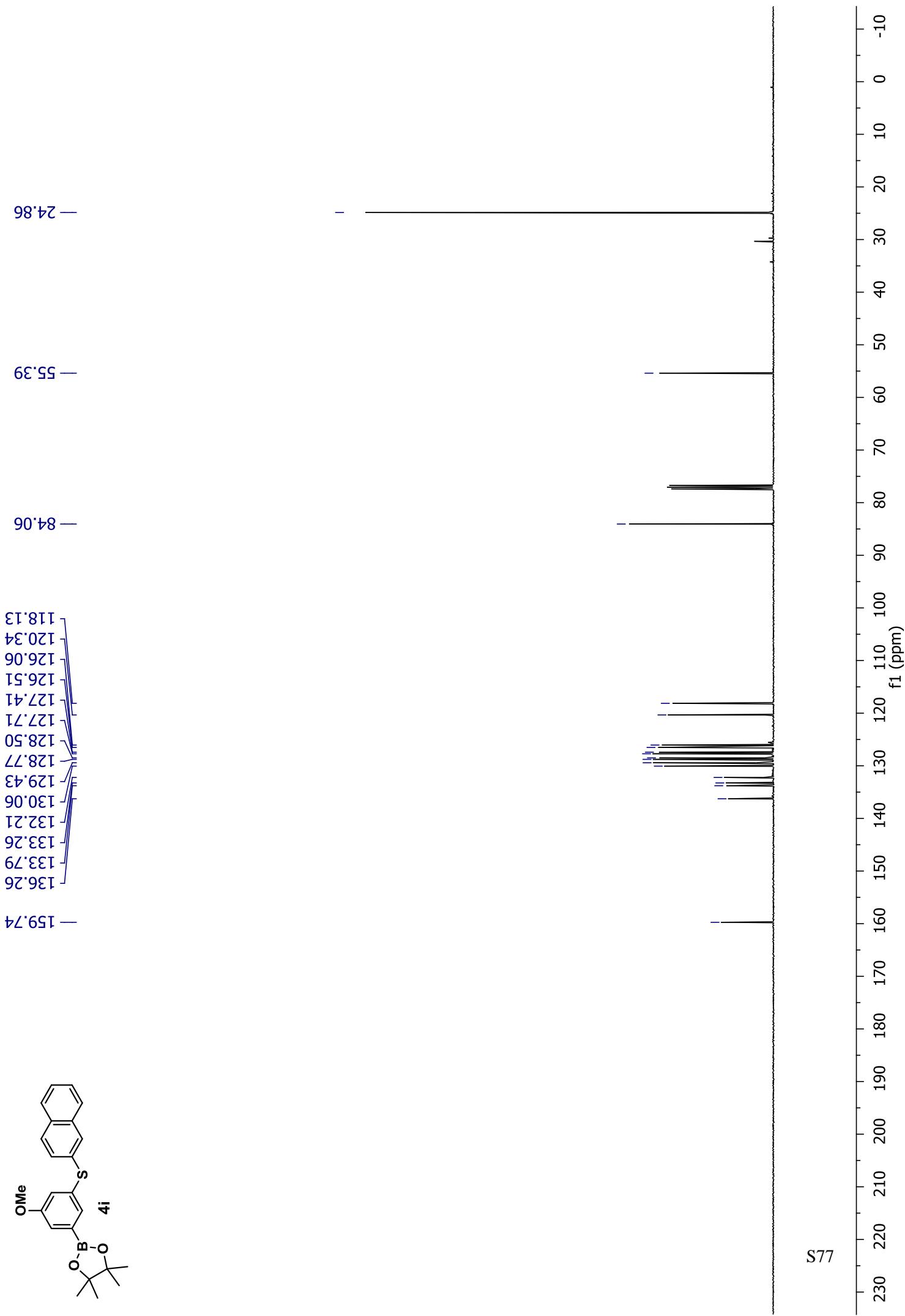
—

7.00
7.26
7.40
7.42
7.44
7.46
7.47
7.48
7.49
7.56
7.73
7.75
7.77
7.79
7.79
7.81
7.83

1.00 H
0.99 H
0.96 H
0.01 H

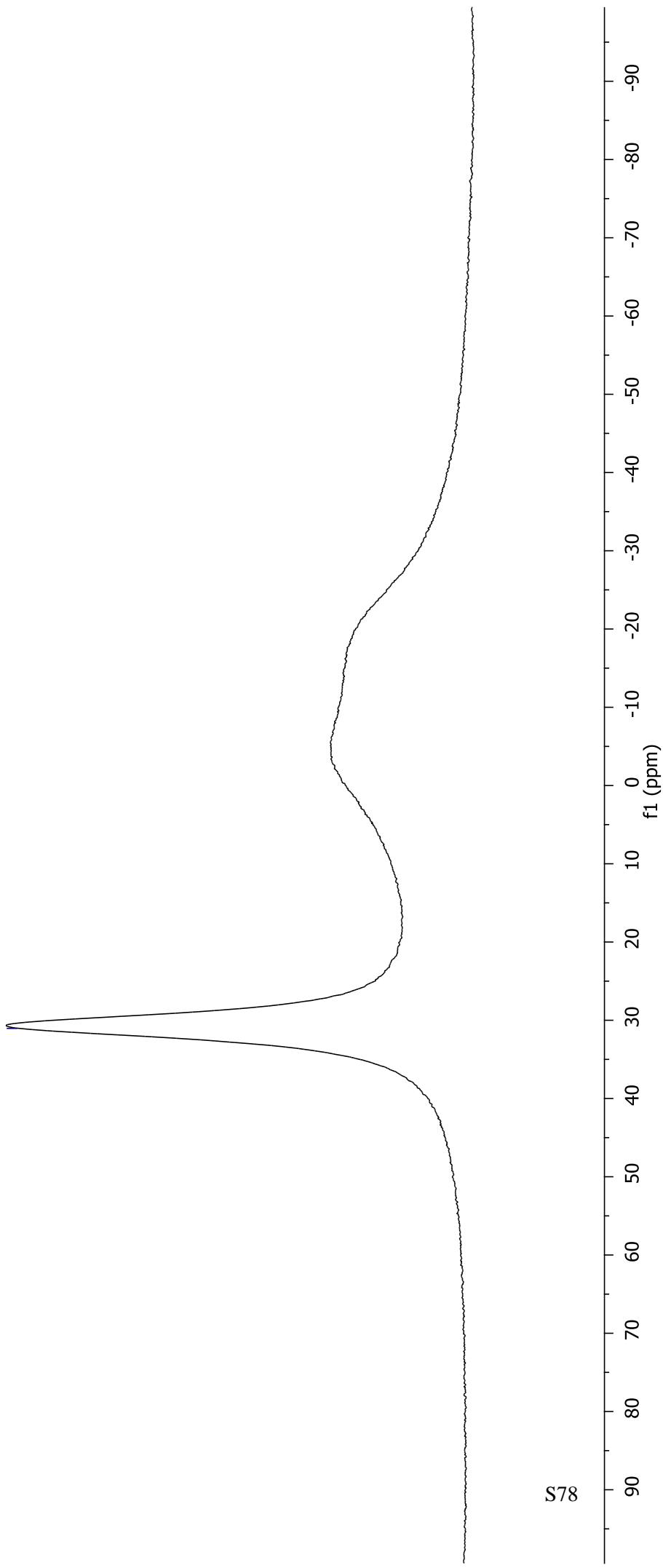
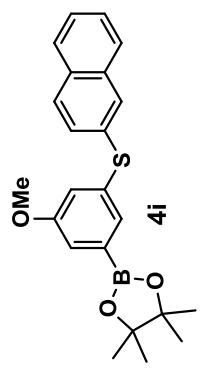
S79

11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5

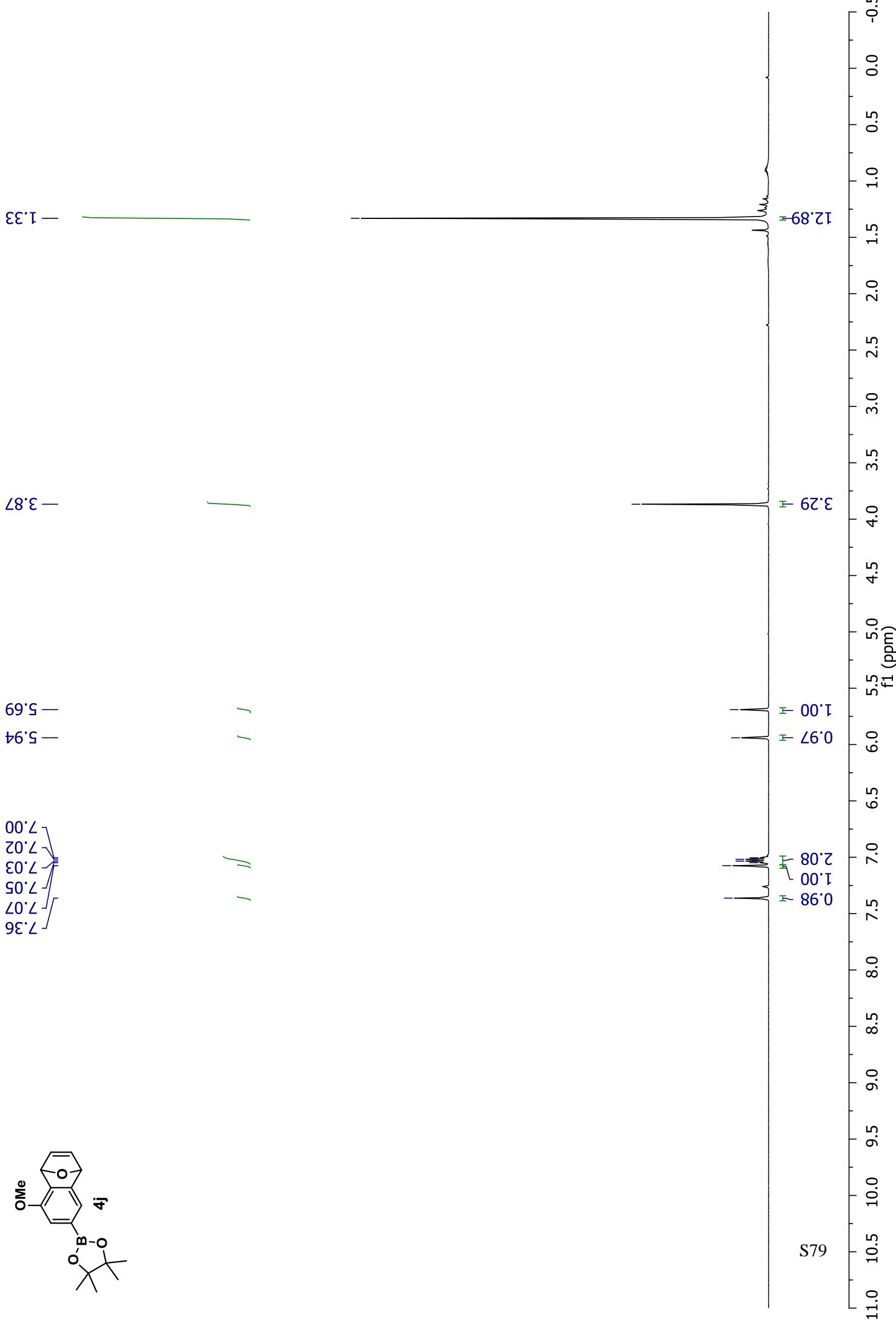
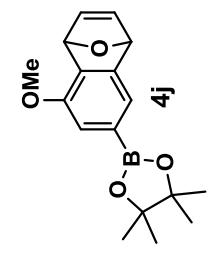


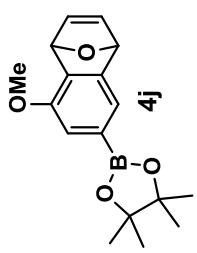
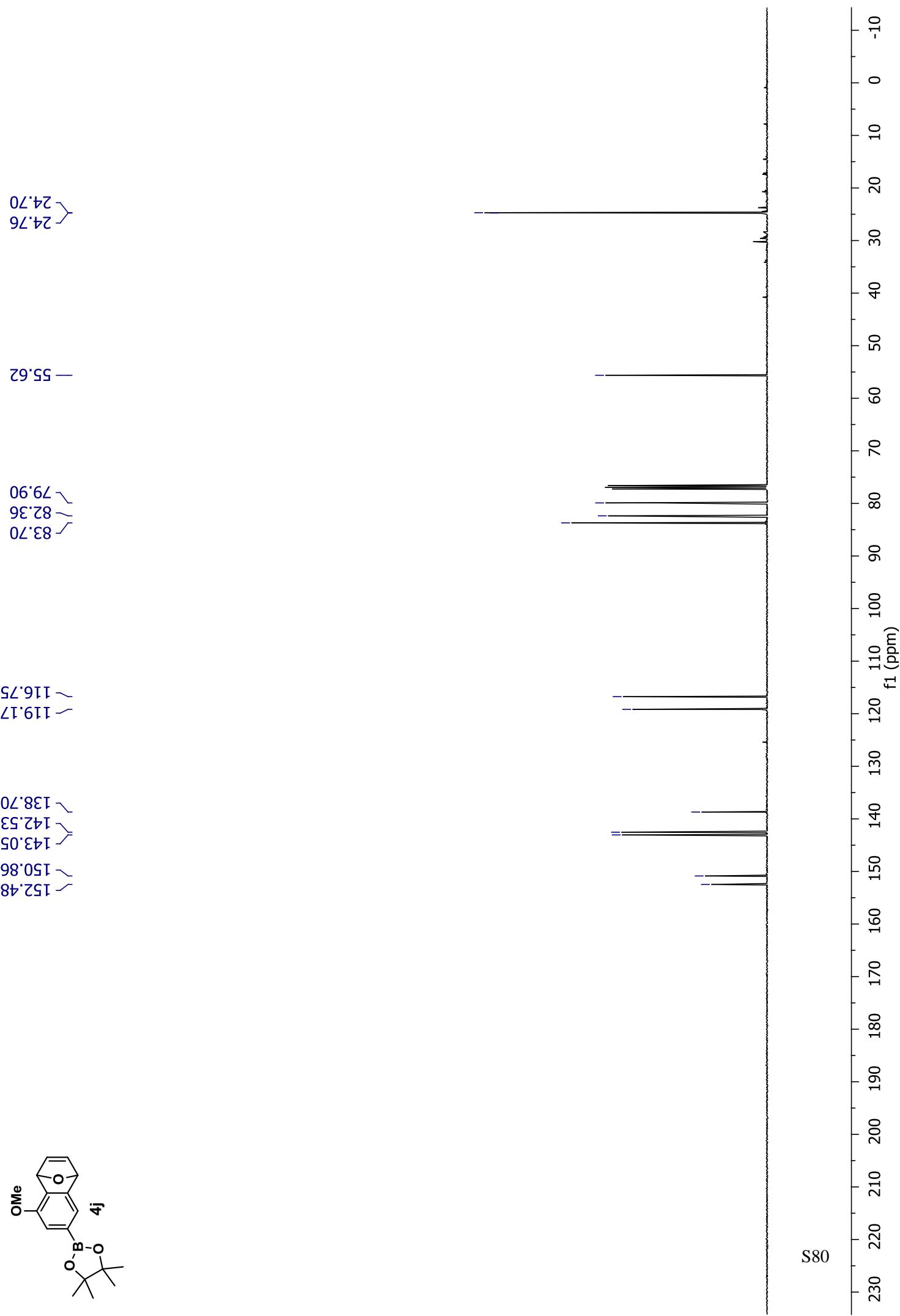
S77

—31.04



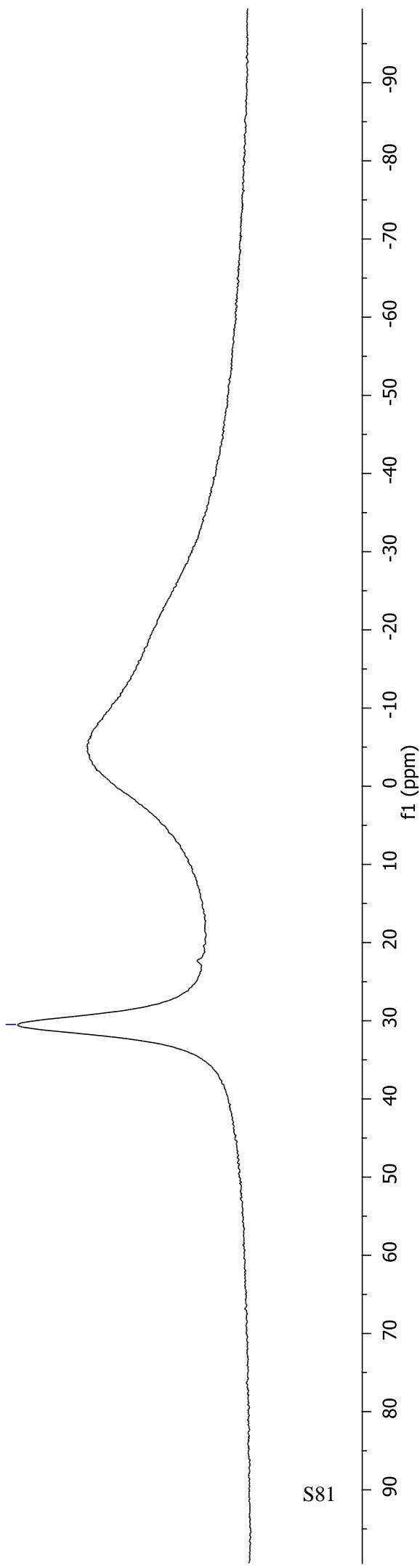
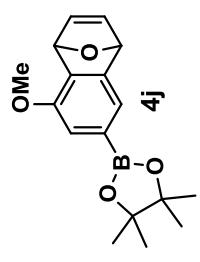
S78



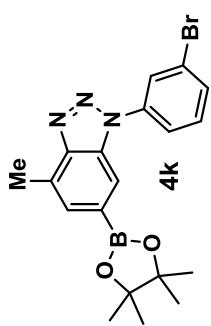
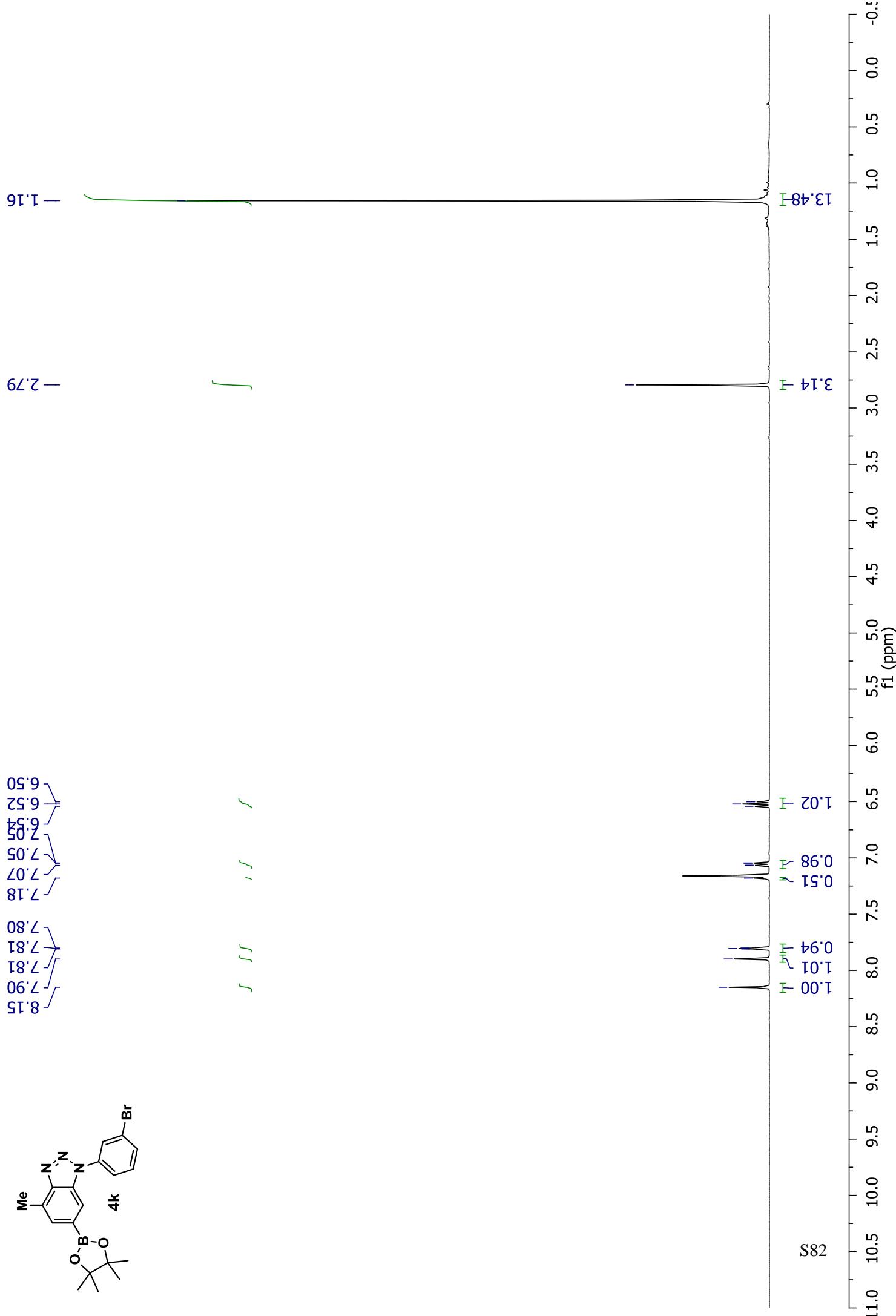


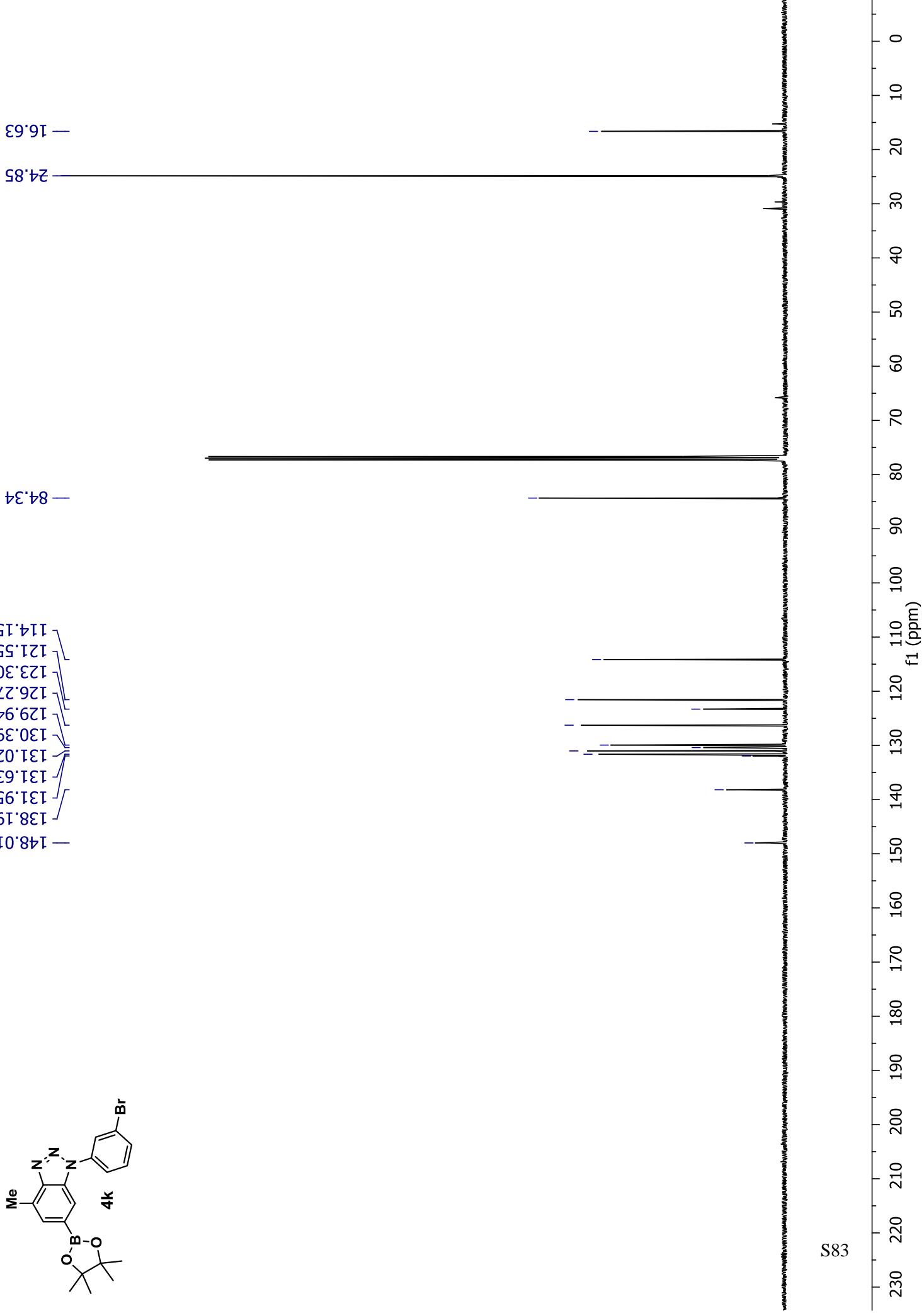
S80

—30.47

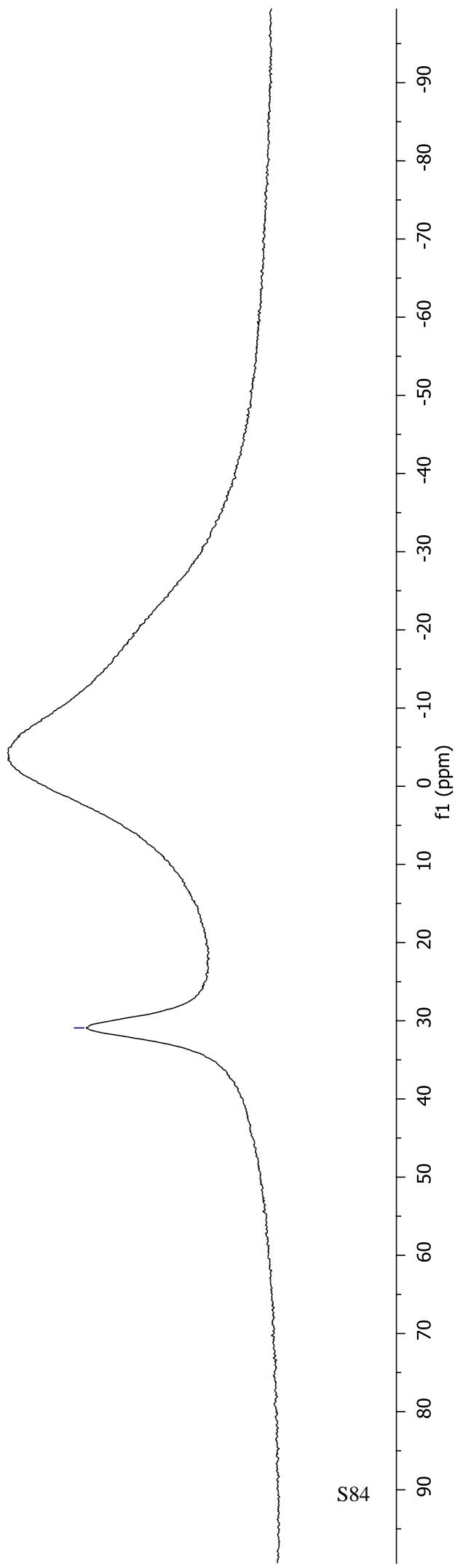
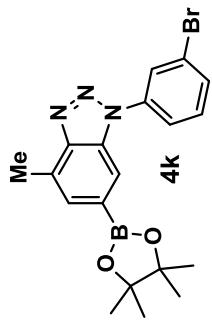


S81

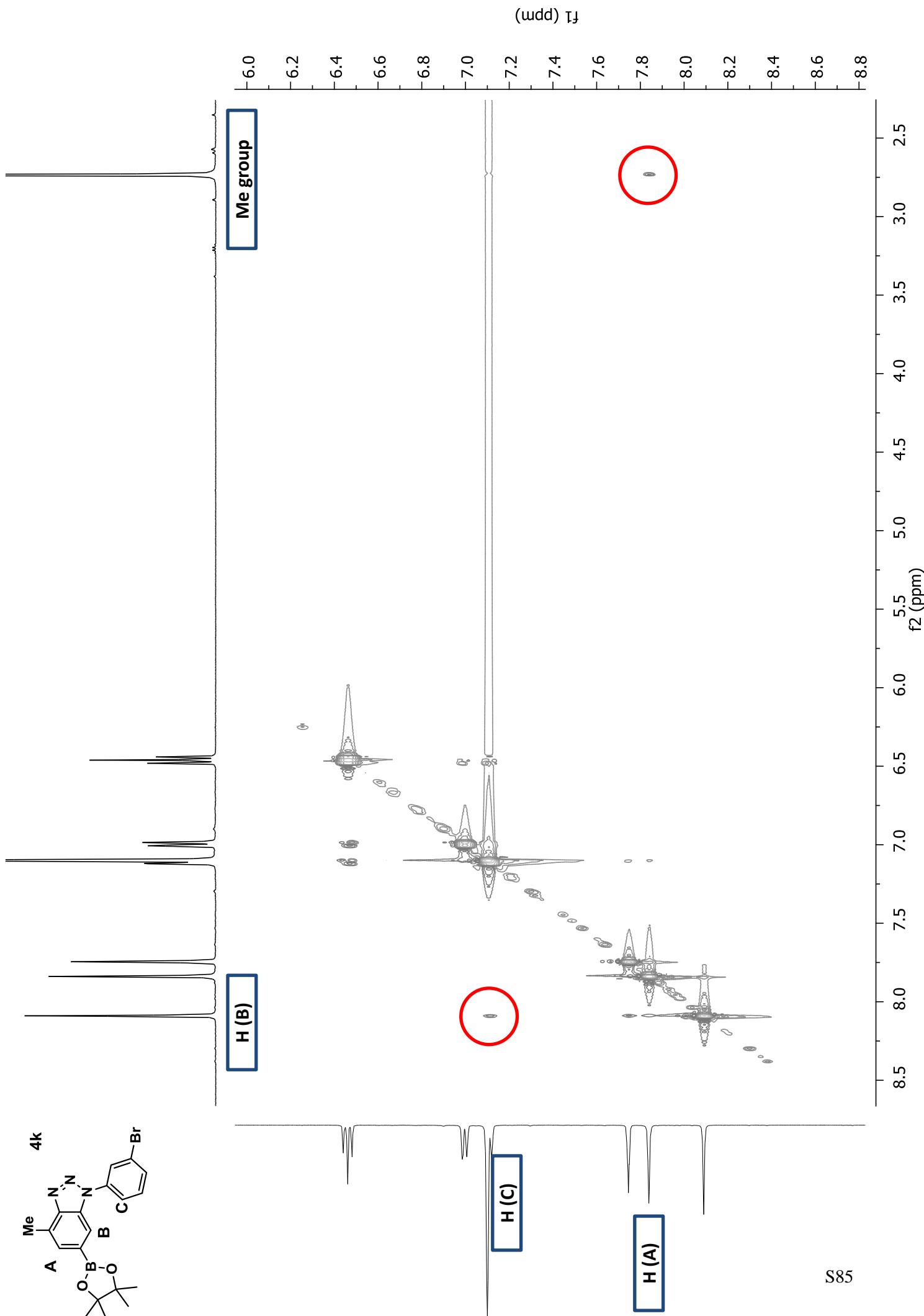


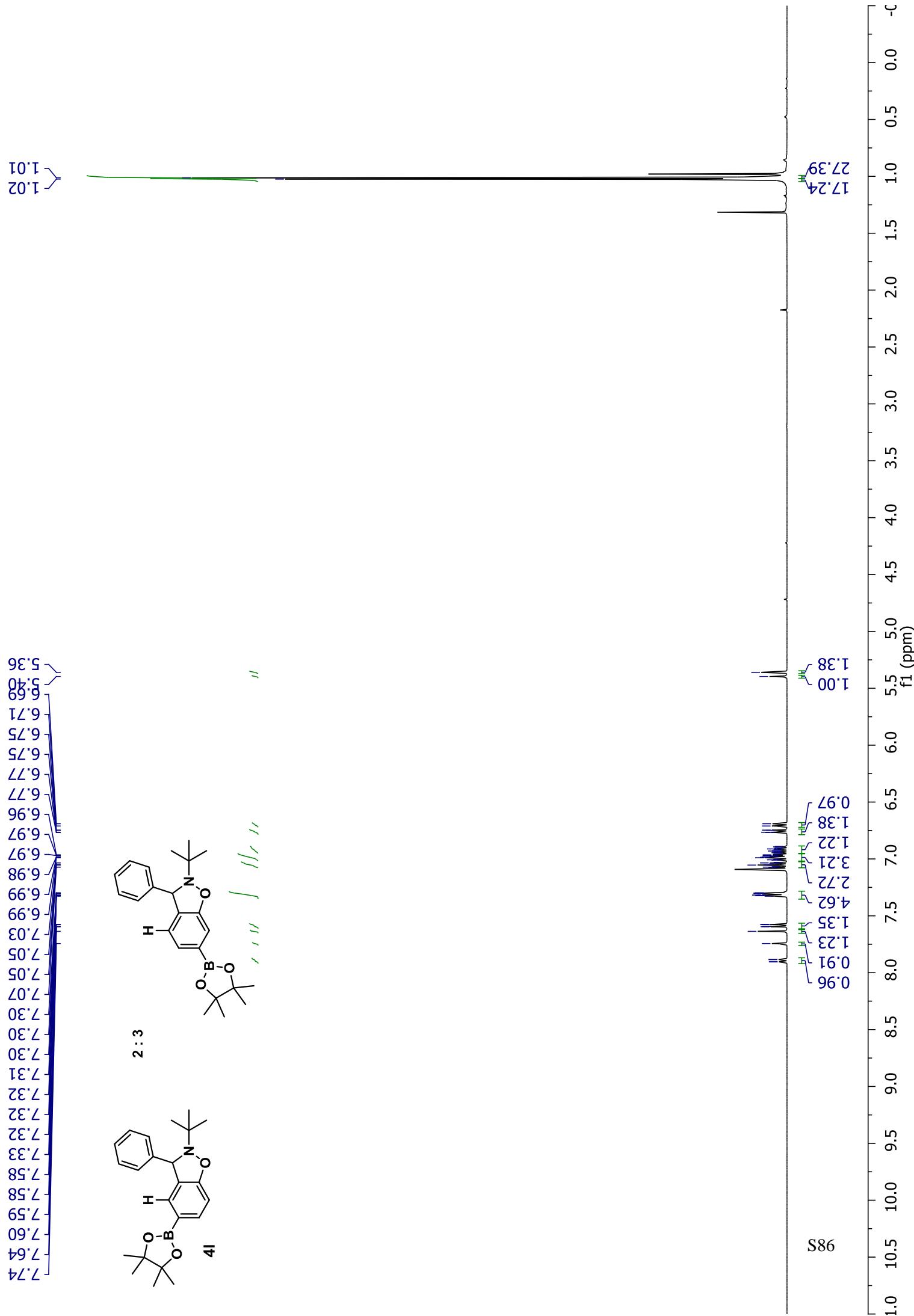


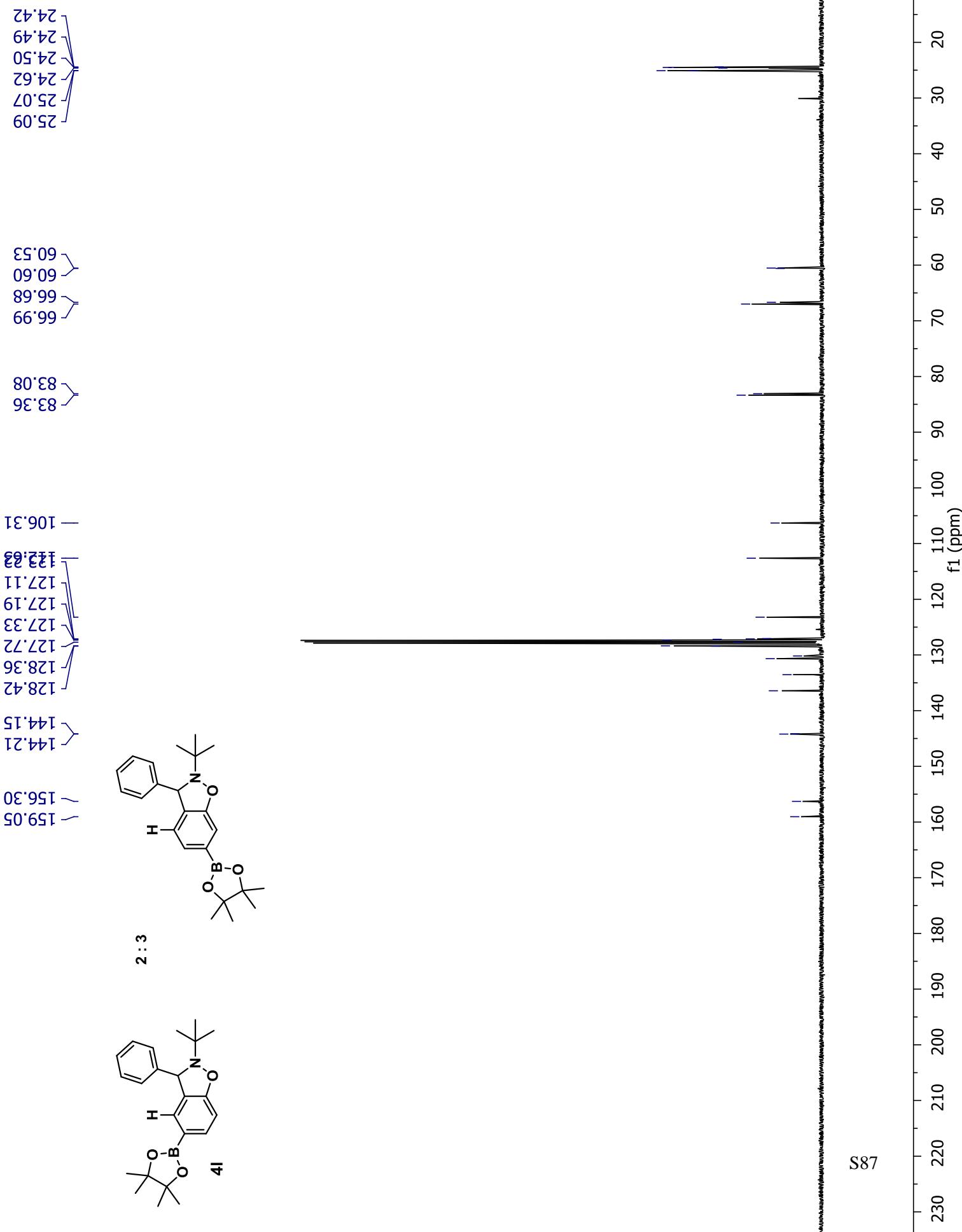
—30.92



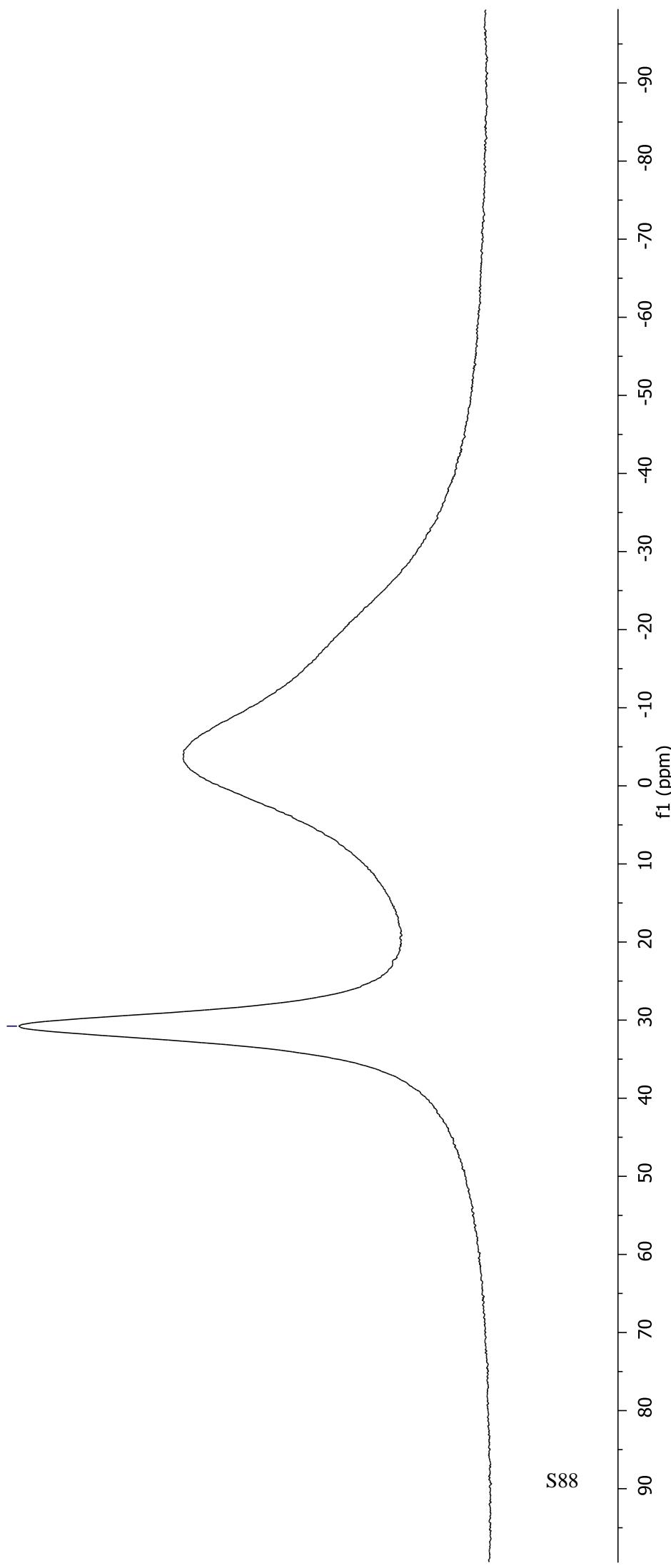
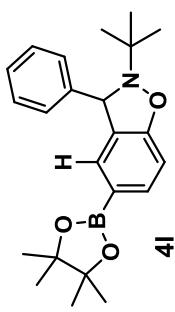
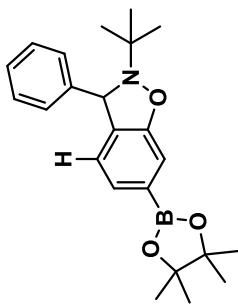
S84



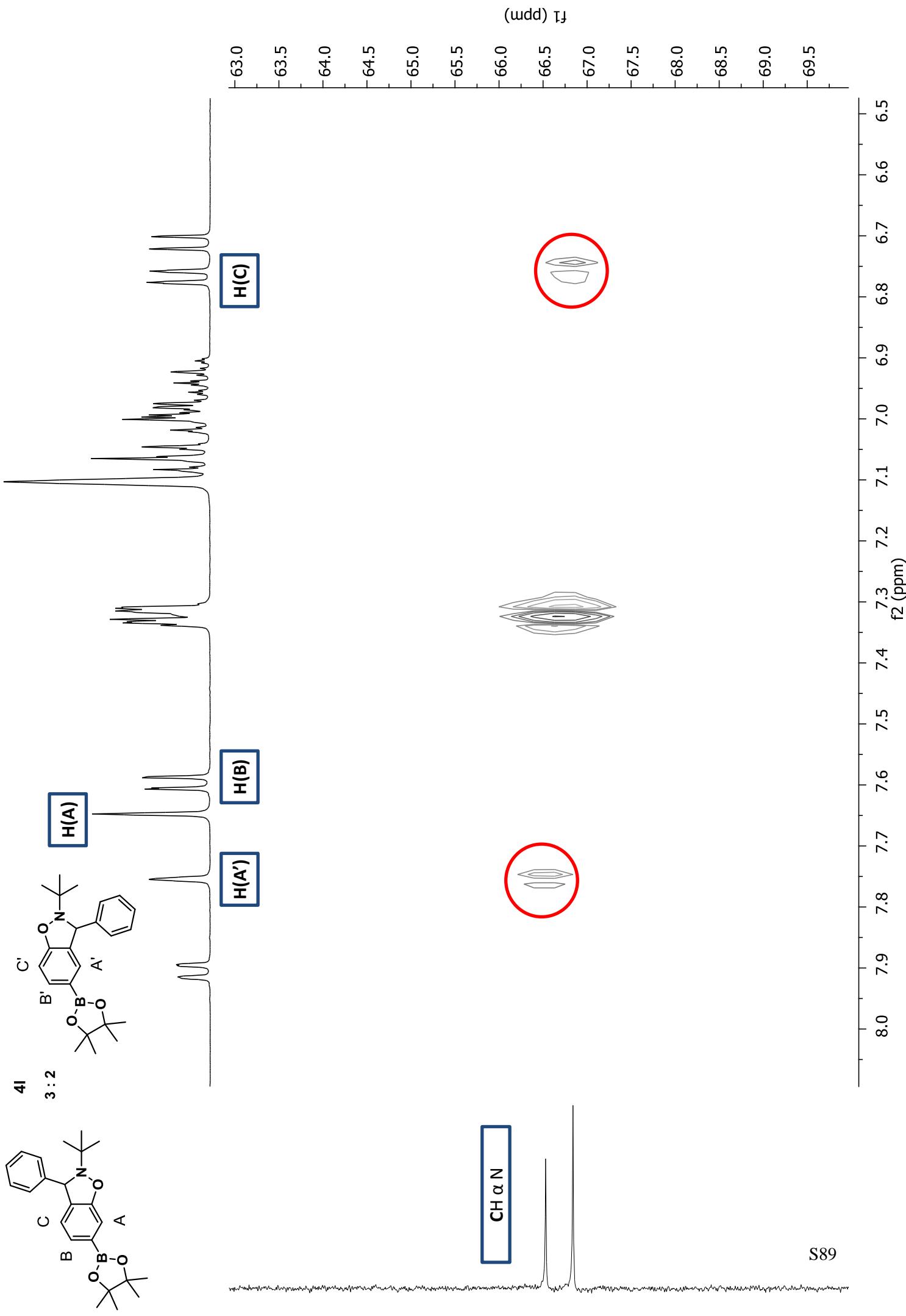


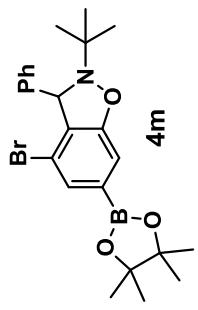


— 30.77



S88





—5.53

7.46
7.32
7.30
7.28
7.26
7.23
7.21

J

J

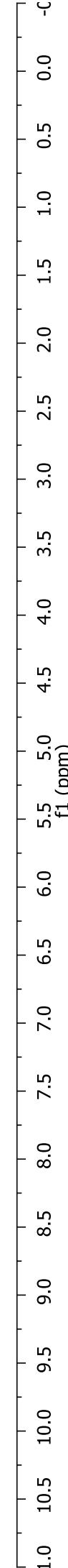
06S

1.00 H

0.90 H
6.11 H

12.46 H
9.56 H

-C



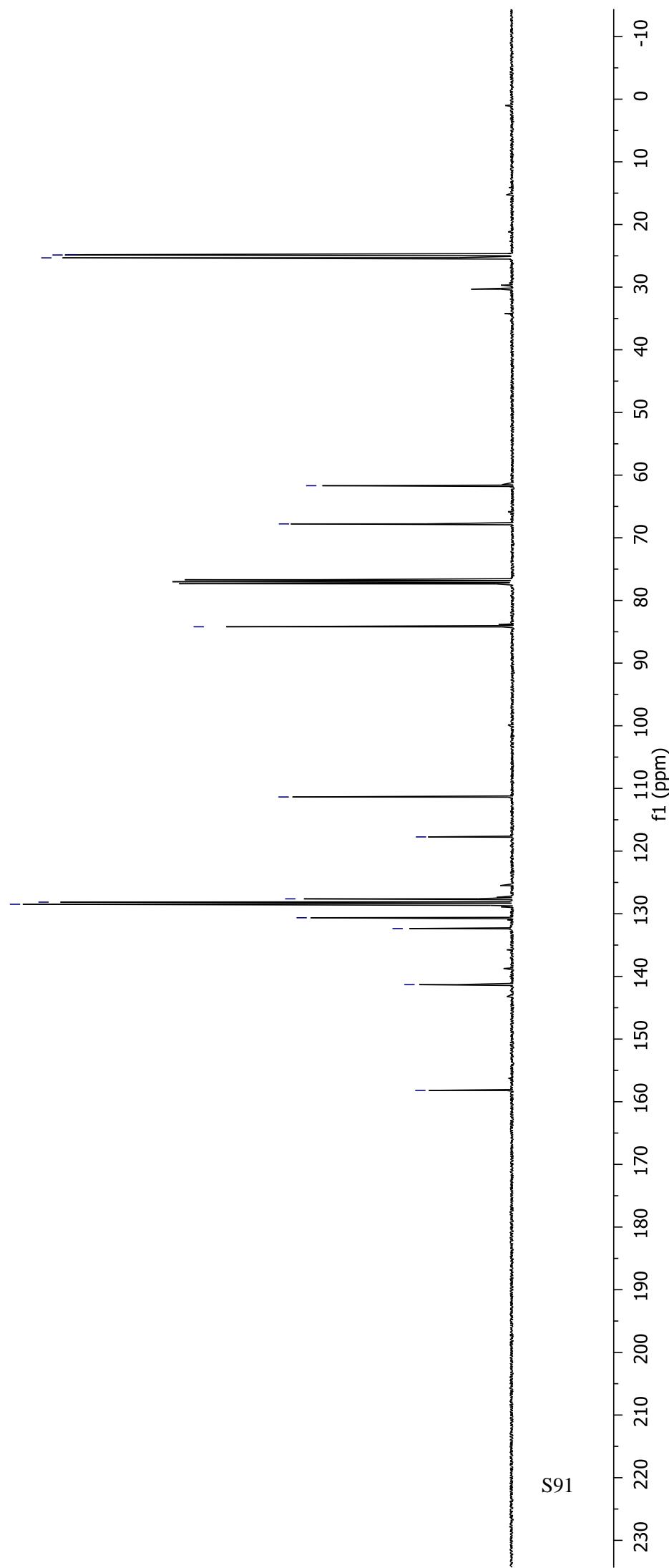
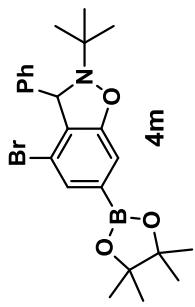
25.33
24.87
24.82

— 61.69
— 67.79

— 84.20

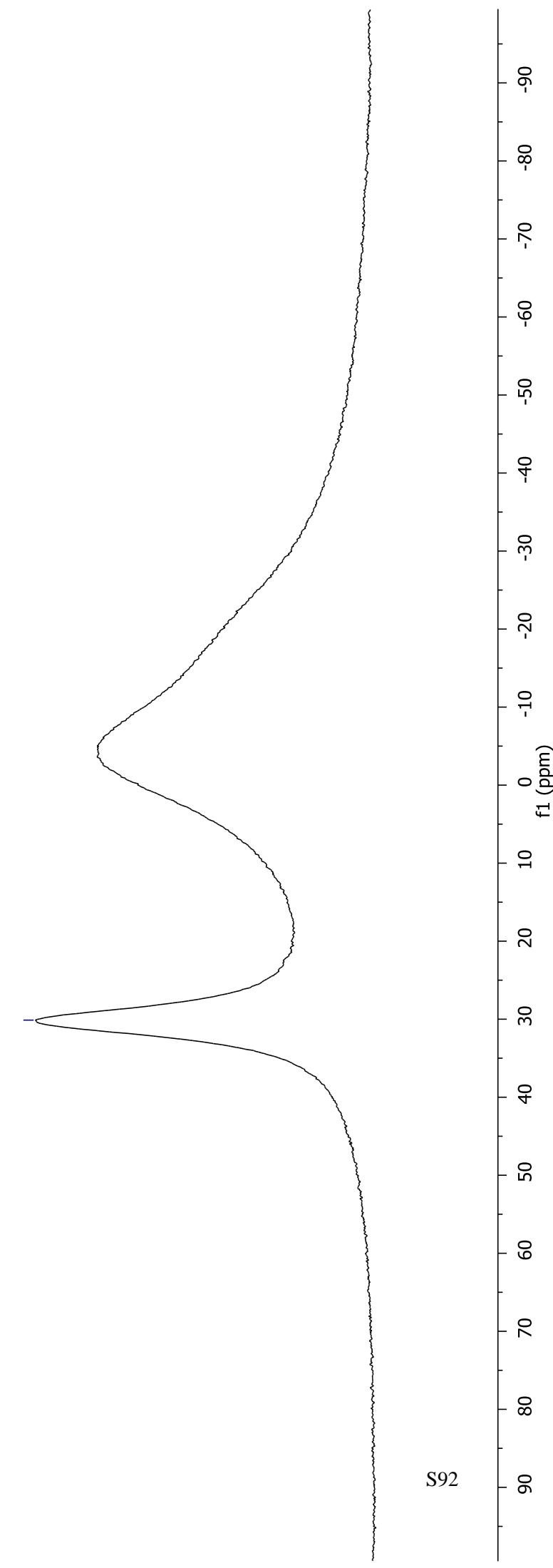
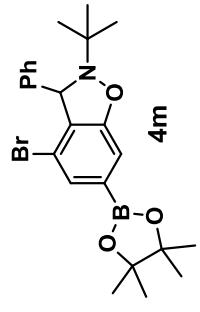
— 111.36
— 117.74
— 127.62
128.15
128.49
130.64
132.36
— 141.32

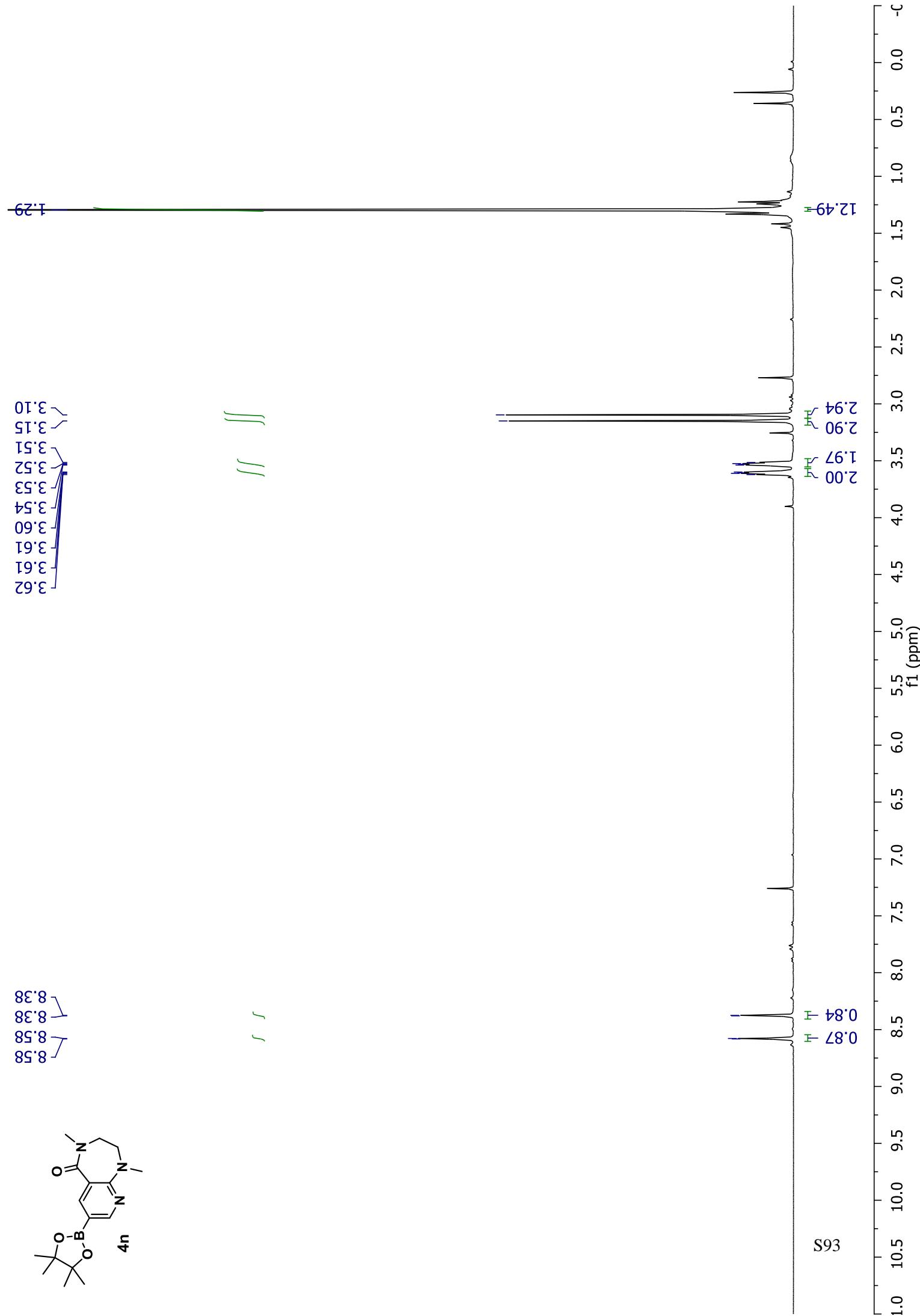
— 158.19

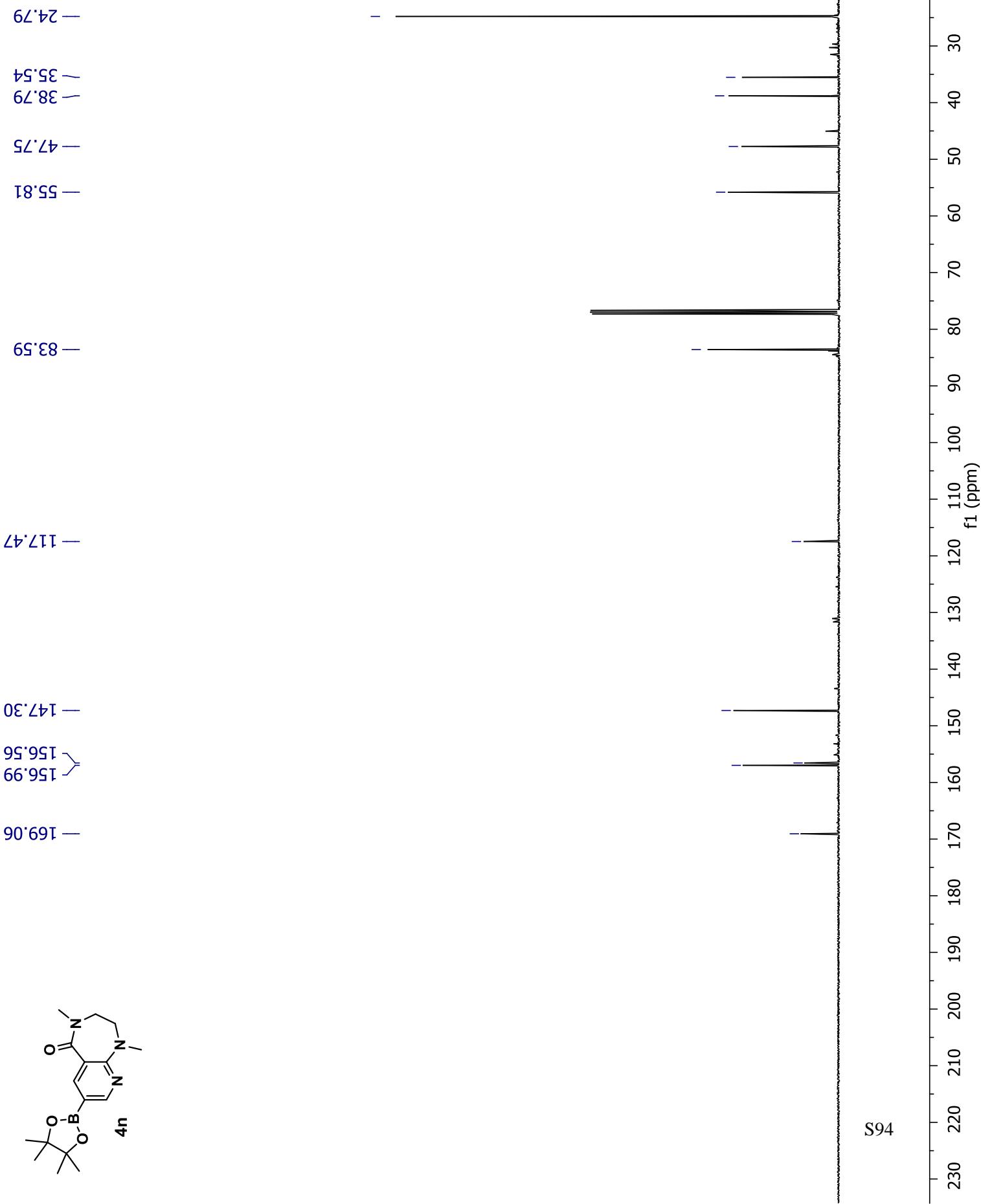


S92

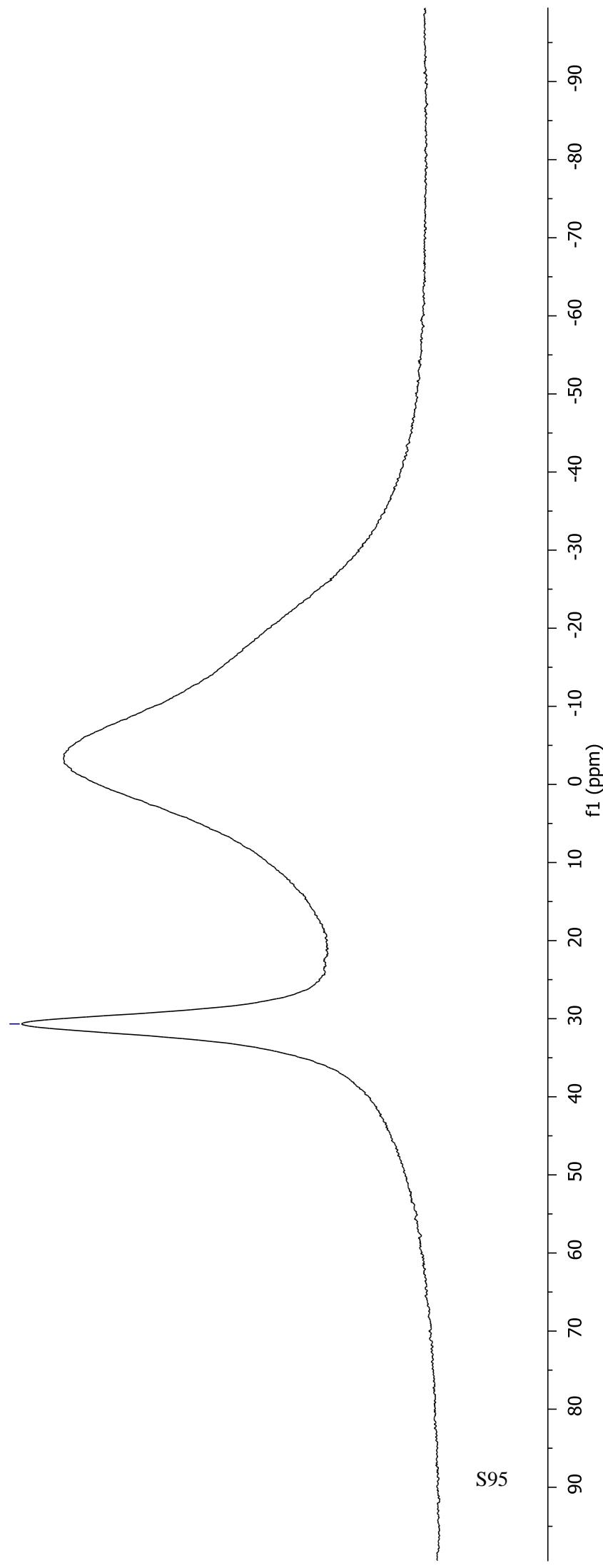
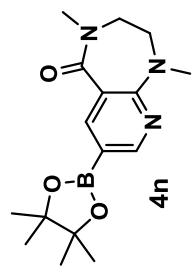
-30.12

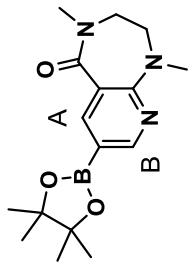






— 30.67 —

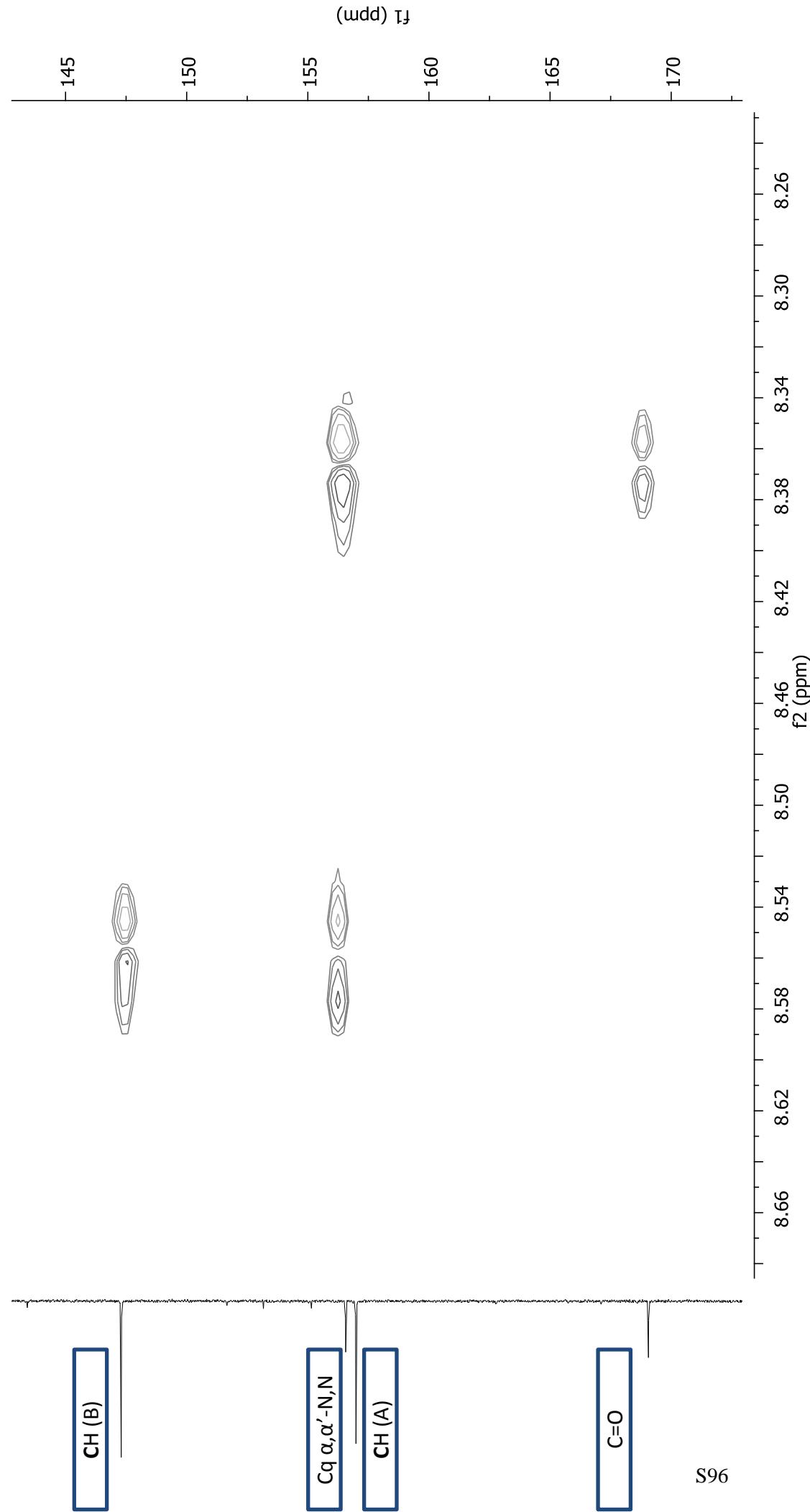


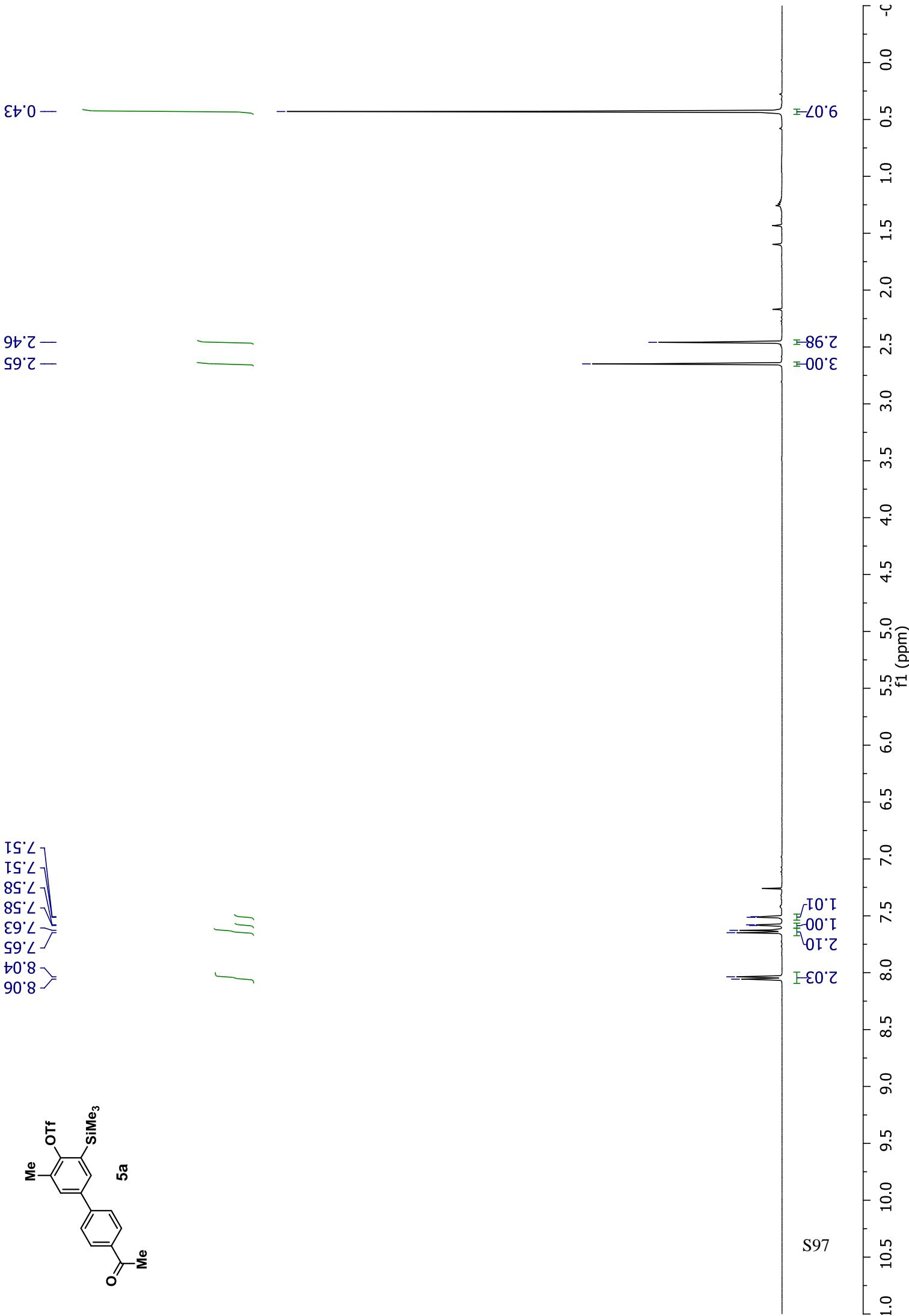


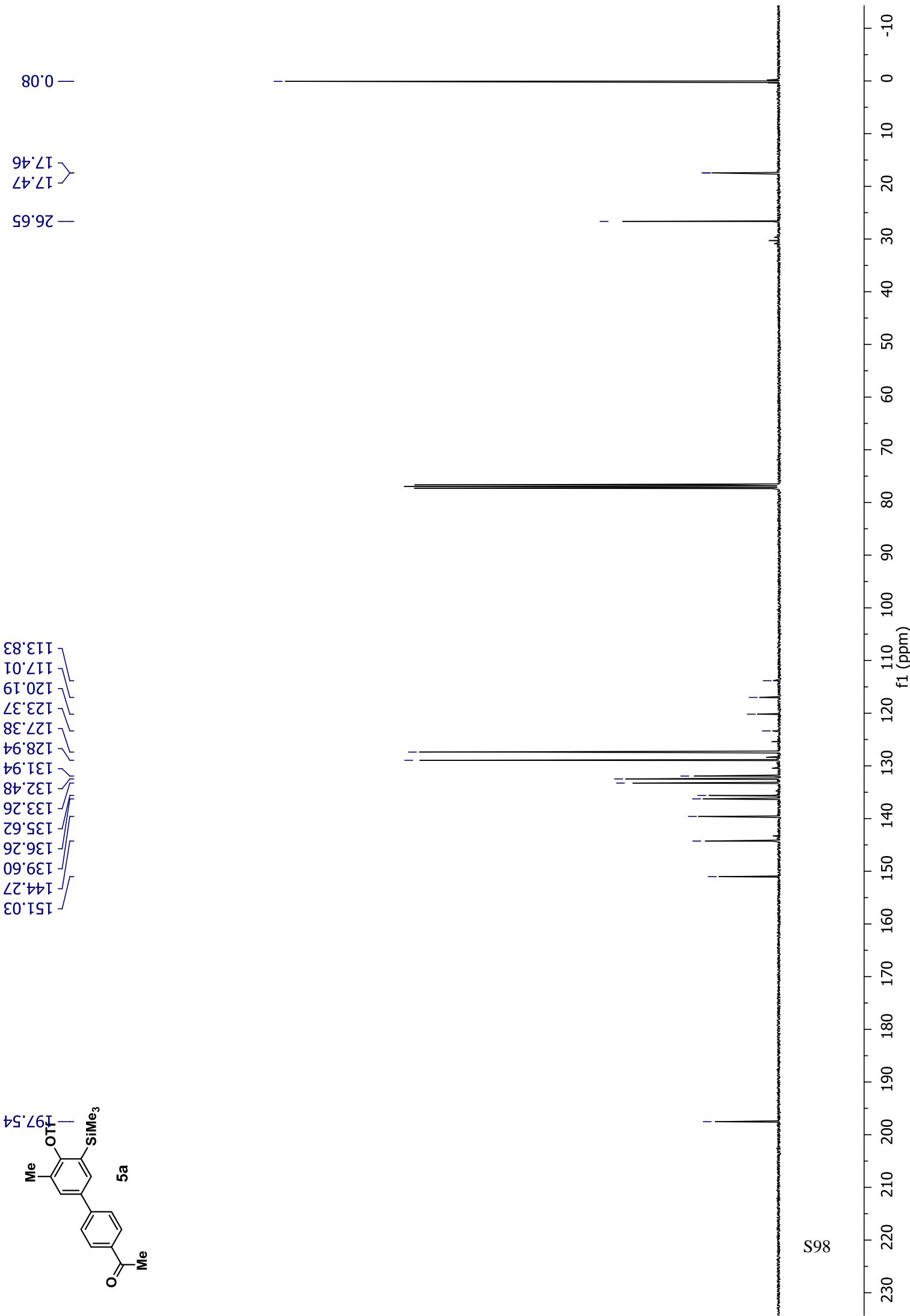
4n

Hydrogen A

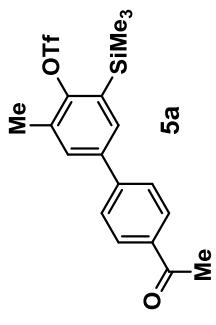
Hydrogen B







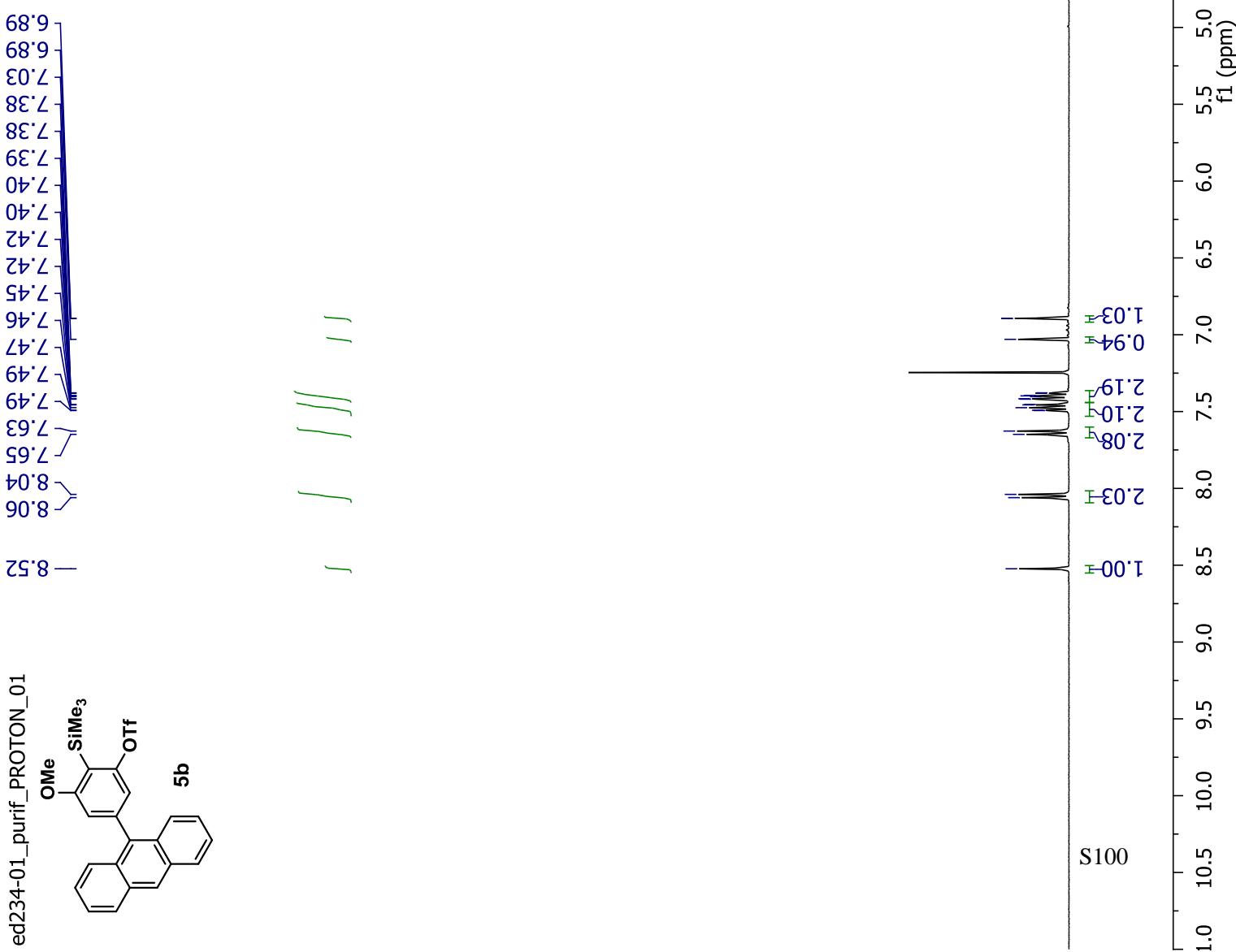
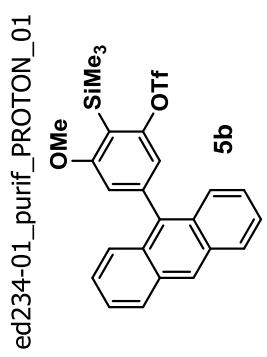
S99



— -73.26 —

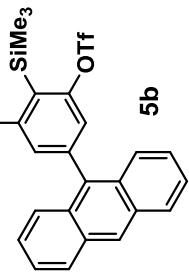
—





— 143.02
 — 134.55
 — 131.22
 — 129.83
 — 128.43
 — 127.35
 — 126.13
 — 125.93
 — 125.27
 — 123.37
 — 120.17
 — 120.08
 — 116.98
 — 115.88
 — 115.86
 — 113.79
 — 112.63

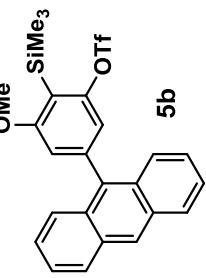
— 55.75
 — 0.90



S101

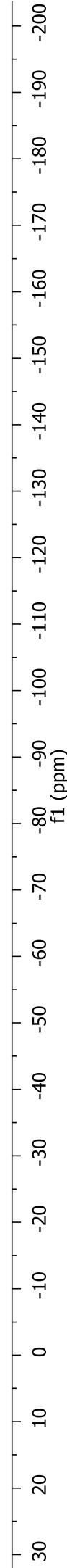
230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

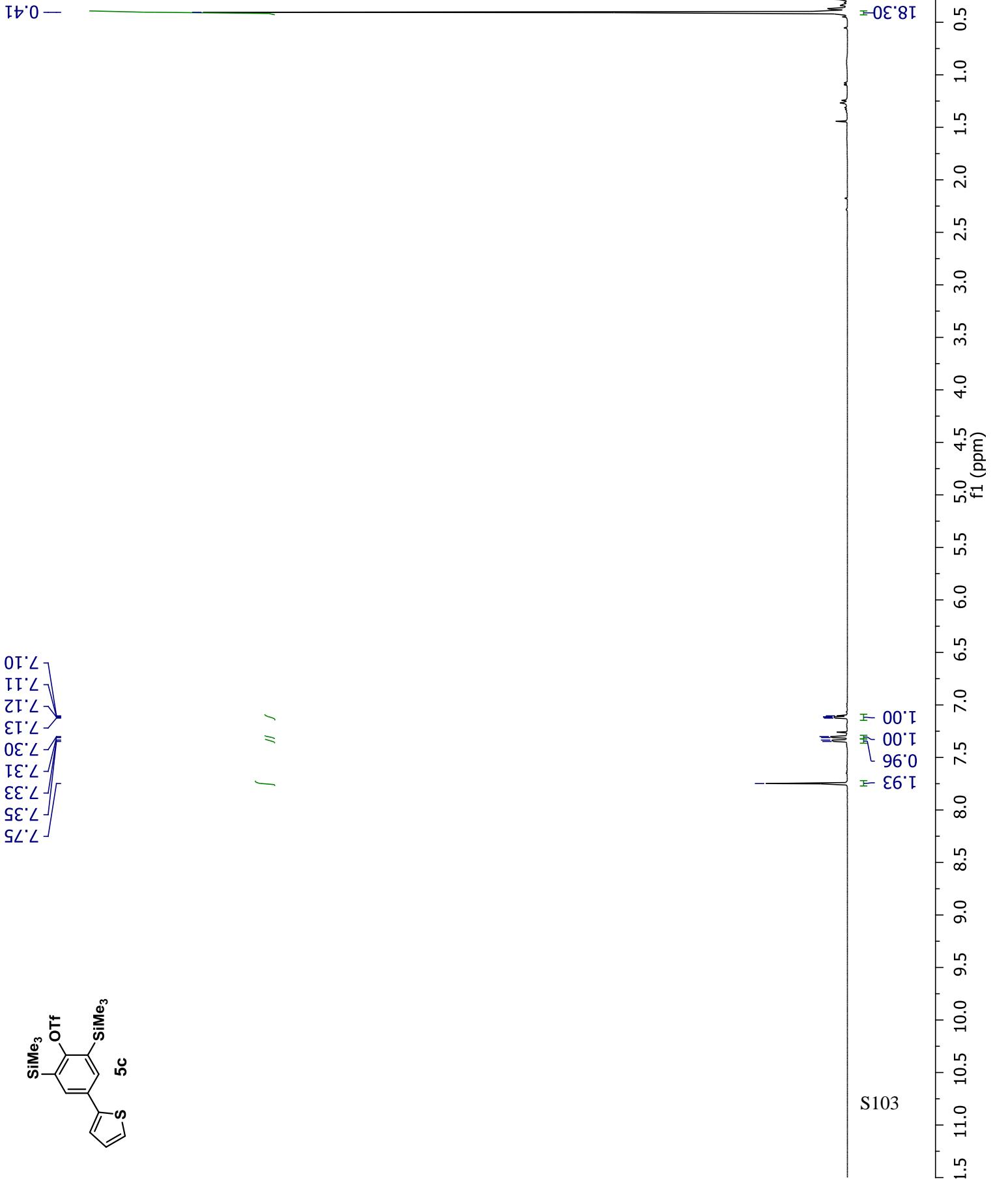
ed234-01_purif_FLUORINE_01

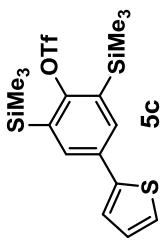
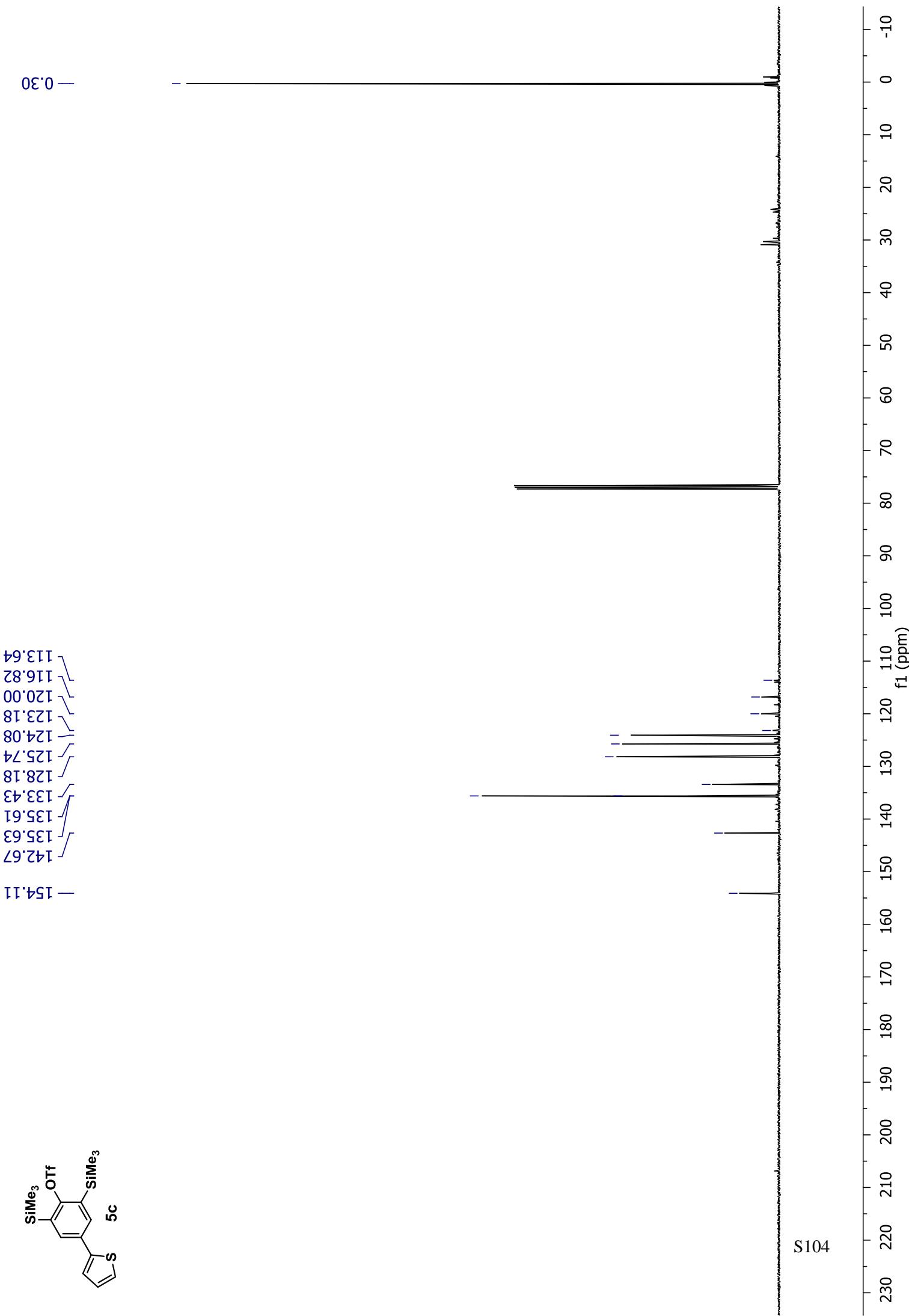


-72.65

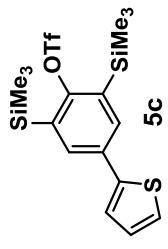
S102







S104



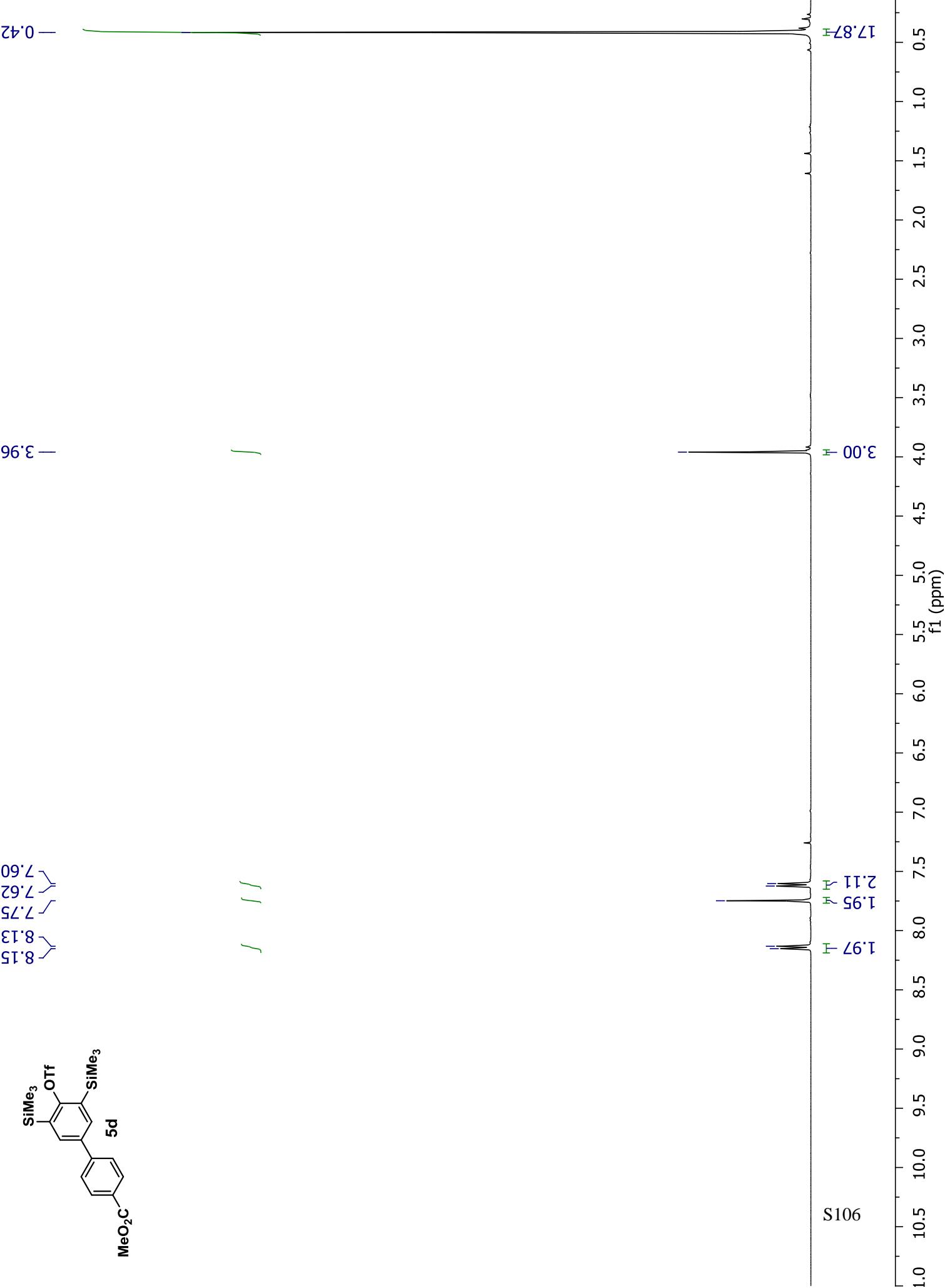
-72.35

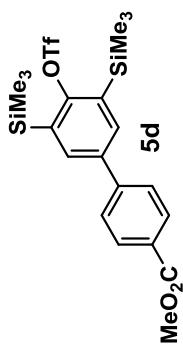
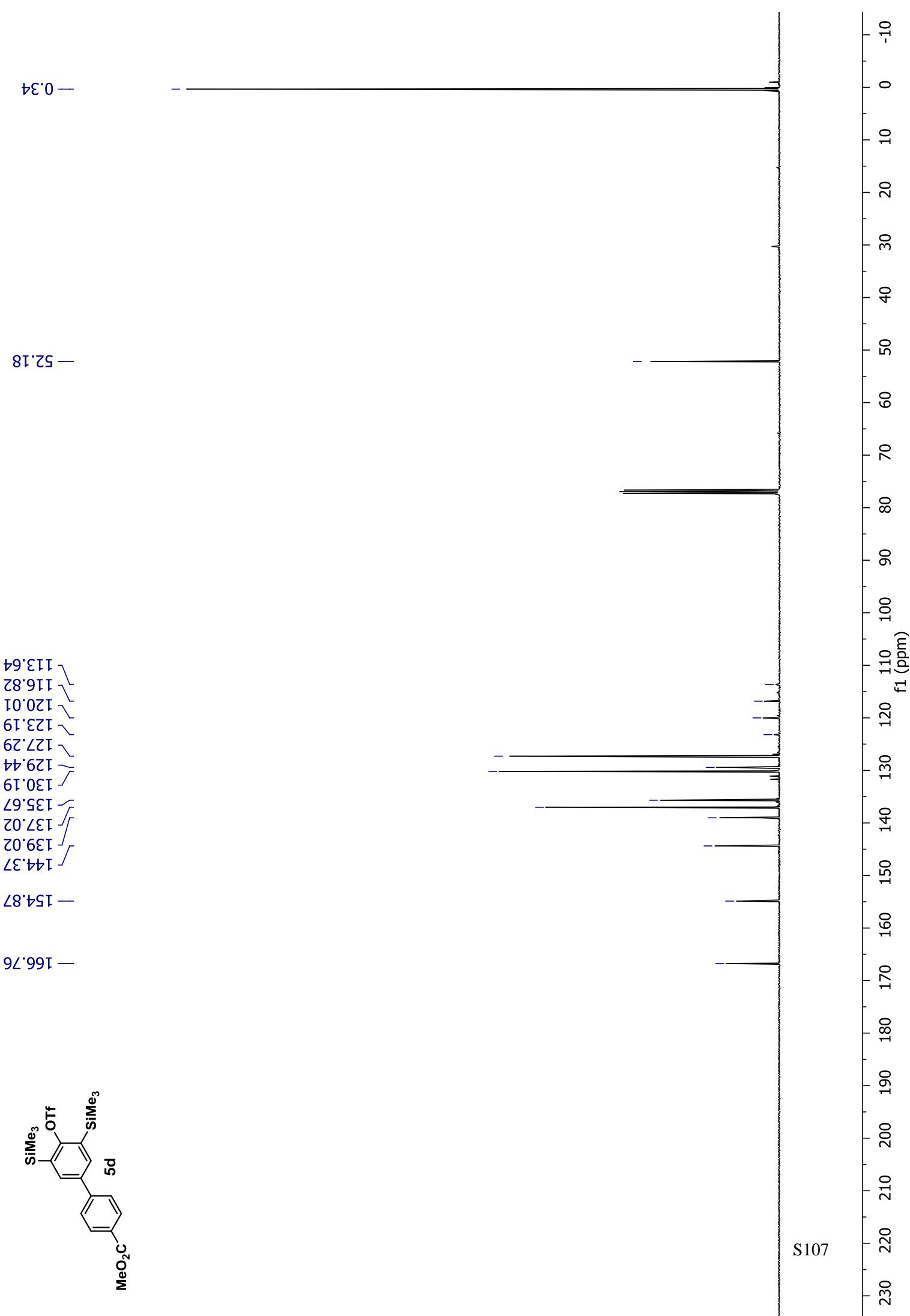
-

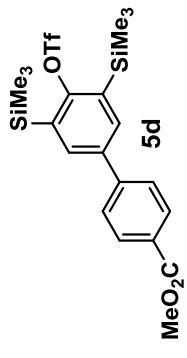
S105

30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200

μ

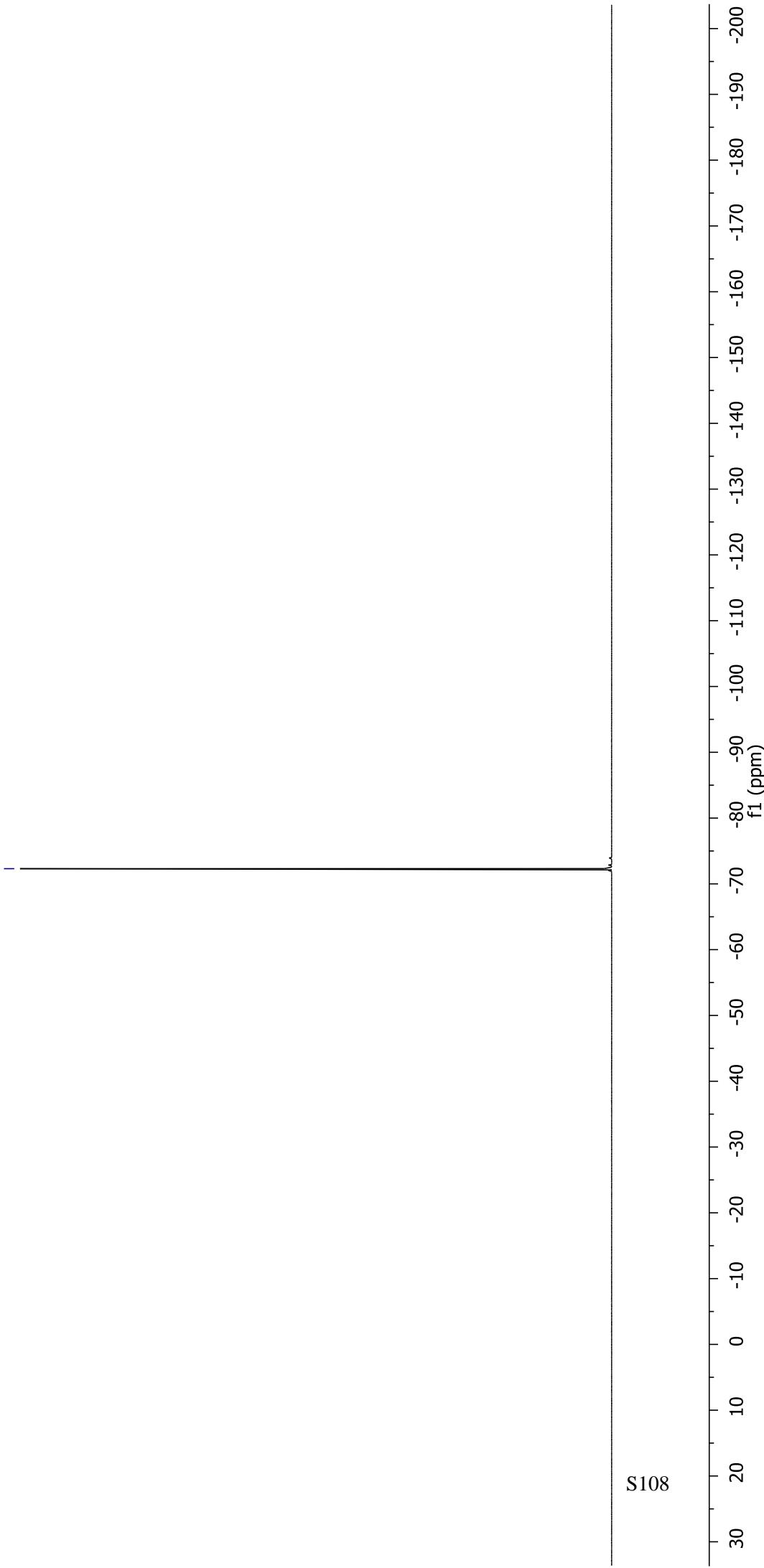




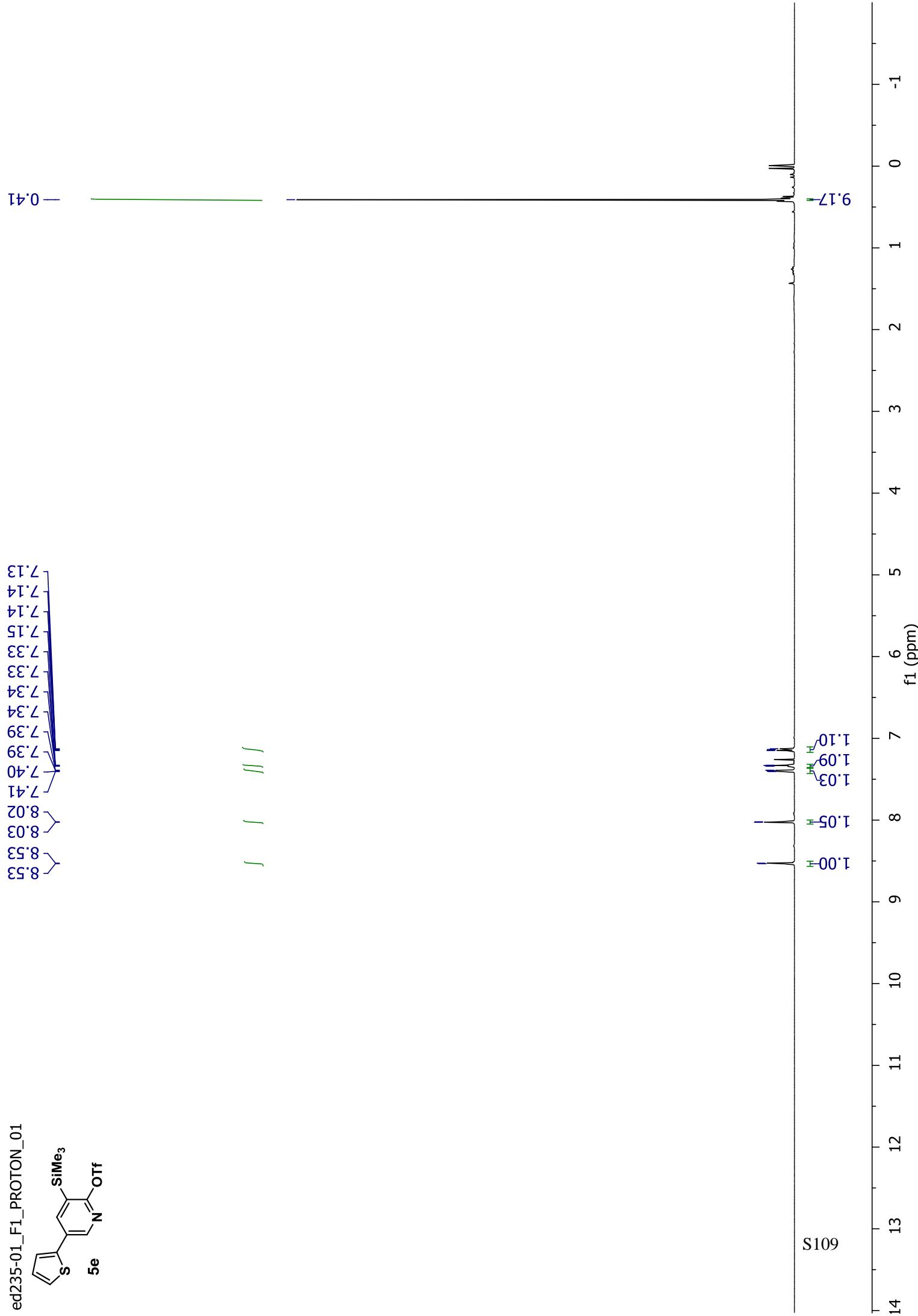
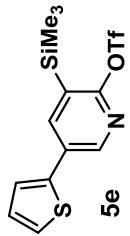


— -72.31

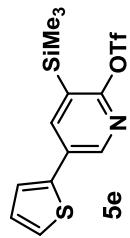
S108



ed235-01_F1_PROTO_N_01



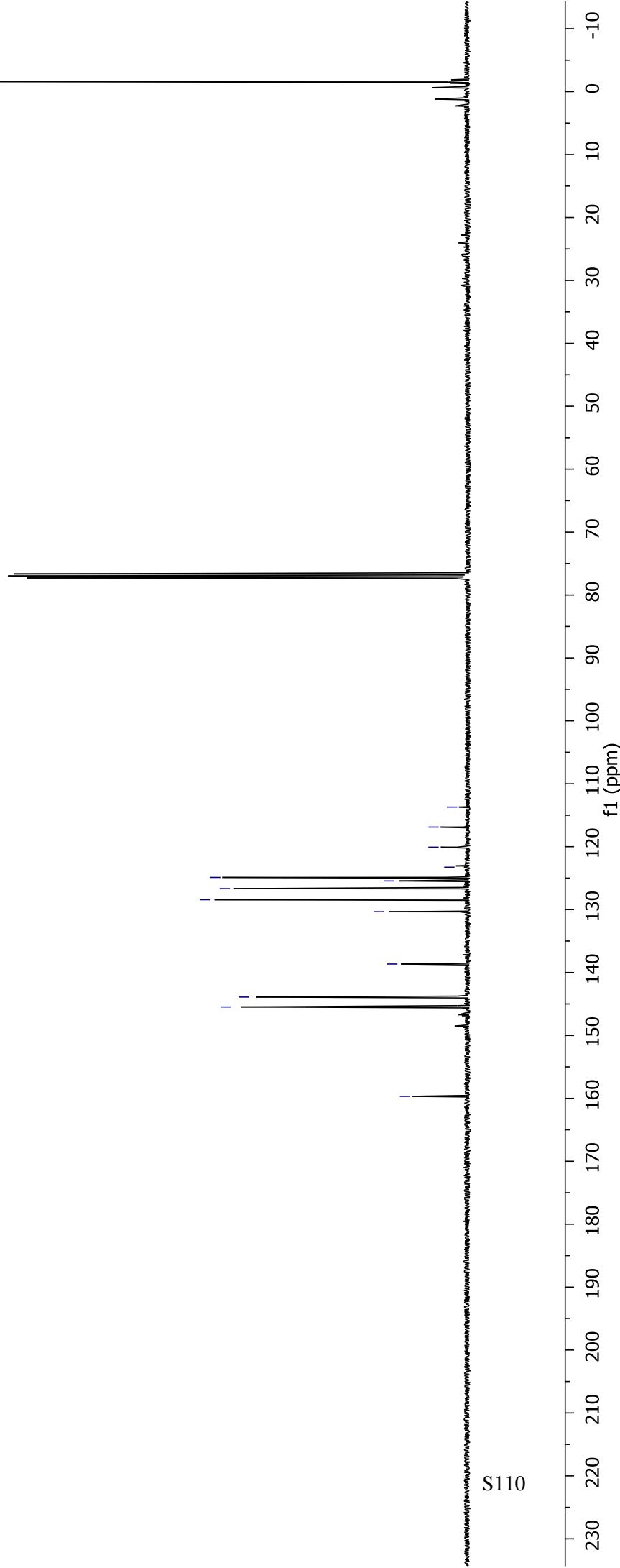
ed235-01_anal_CARBON_01



— 145.47
— 143.90
— 138.65
— 130.34
— 128.43
— 126.67
— 125.45
— 124.89
— 123.27
— 120.08
— 116.89
— 113.71

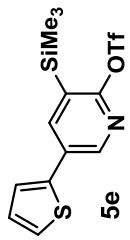
— 159.68

— -1.62



S110

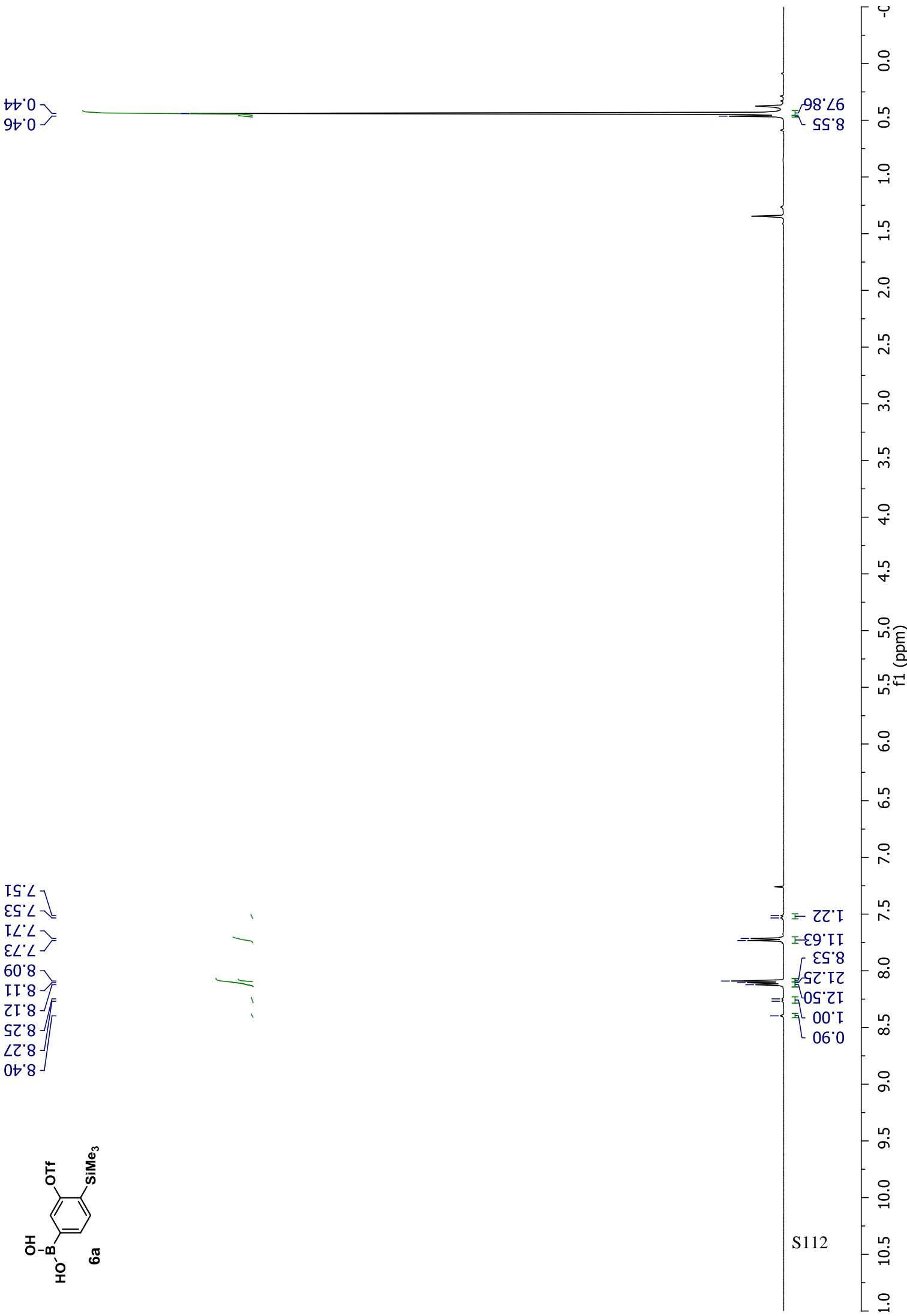
ed235-01_F1_FLUORINE_01

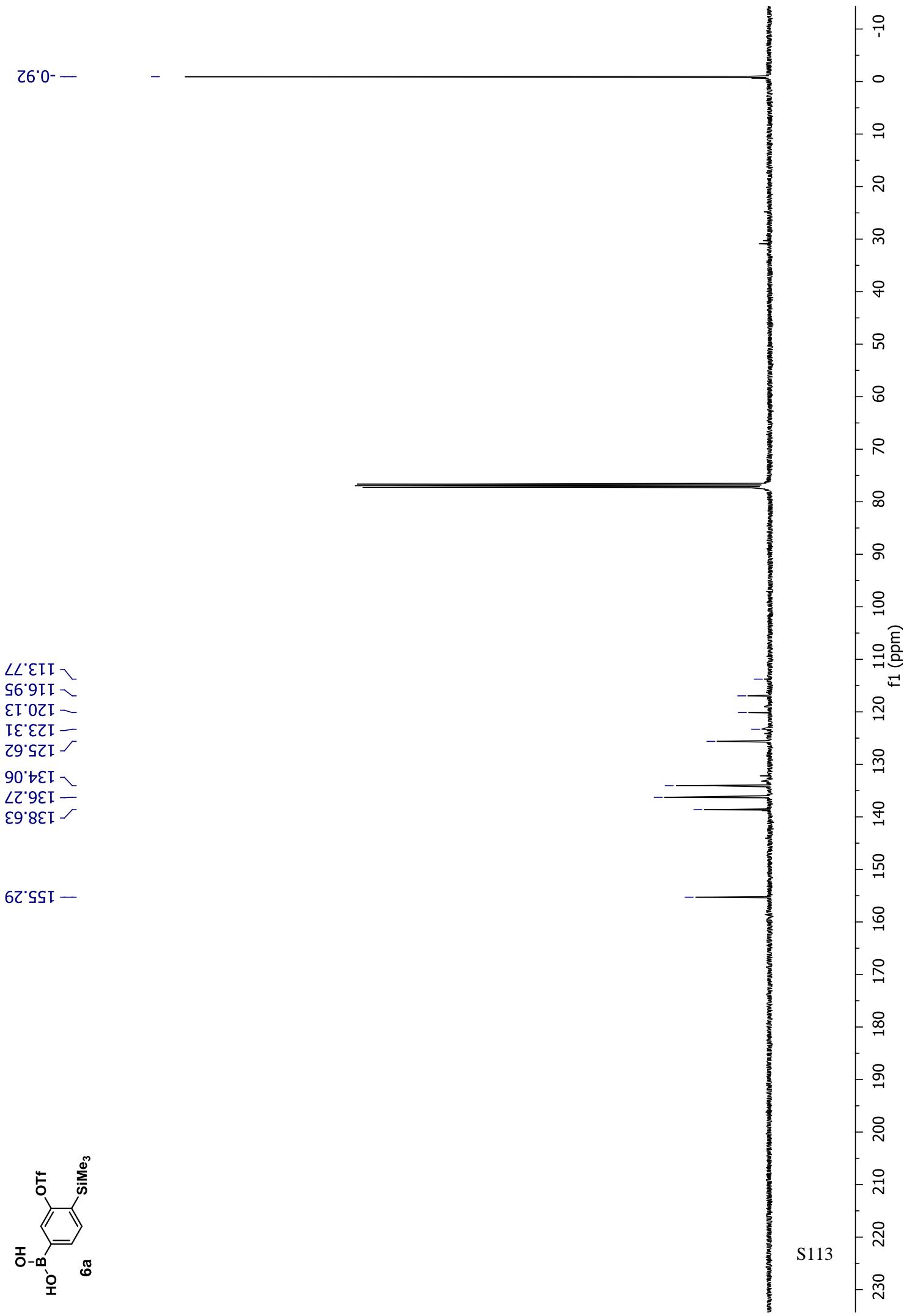


-72.73

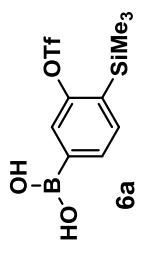
S111

30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200
f₁ (ppm)



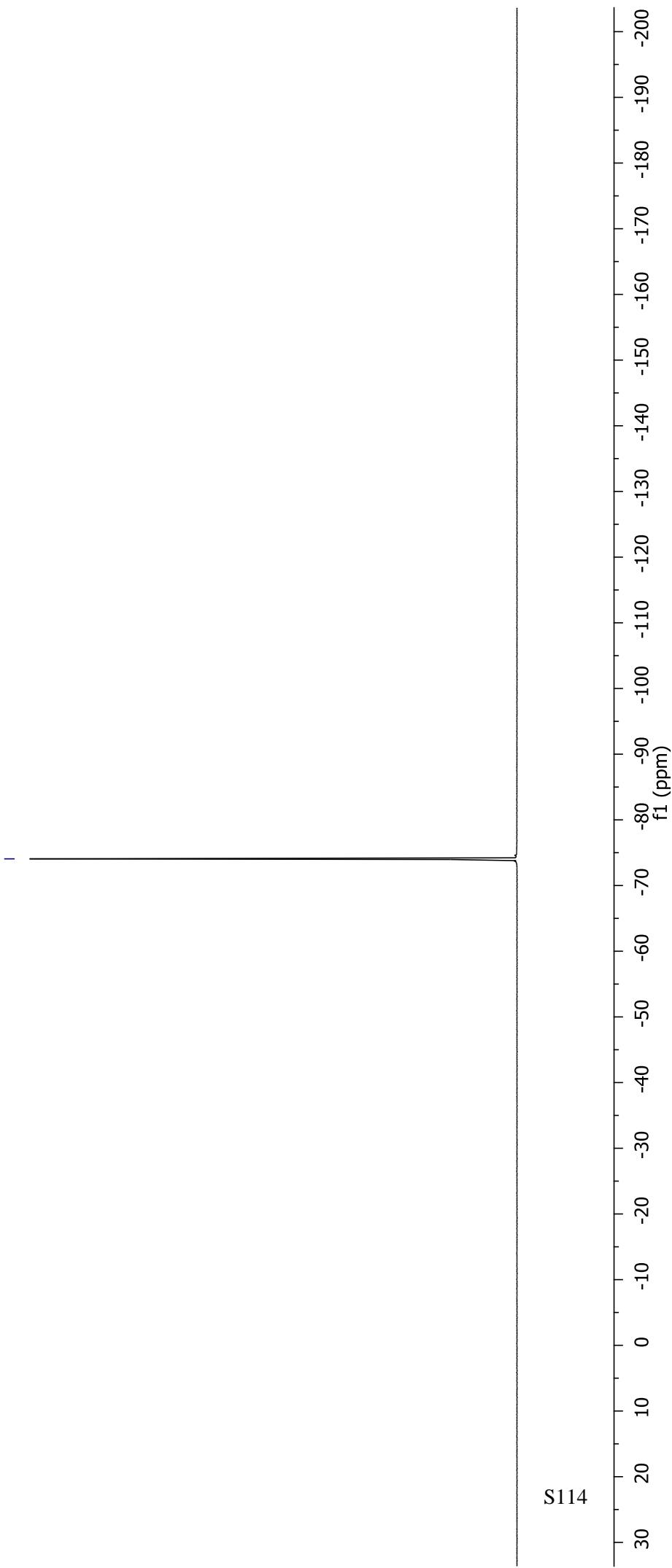


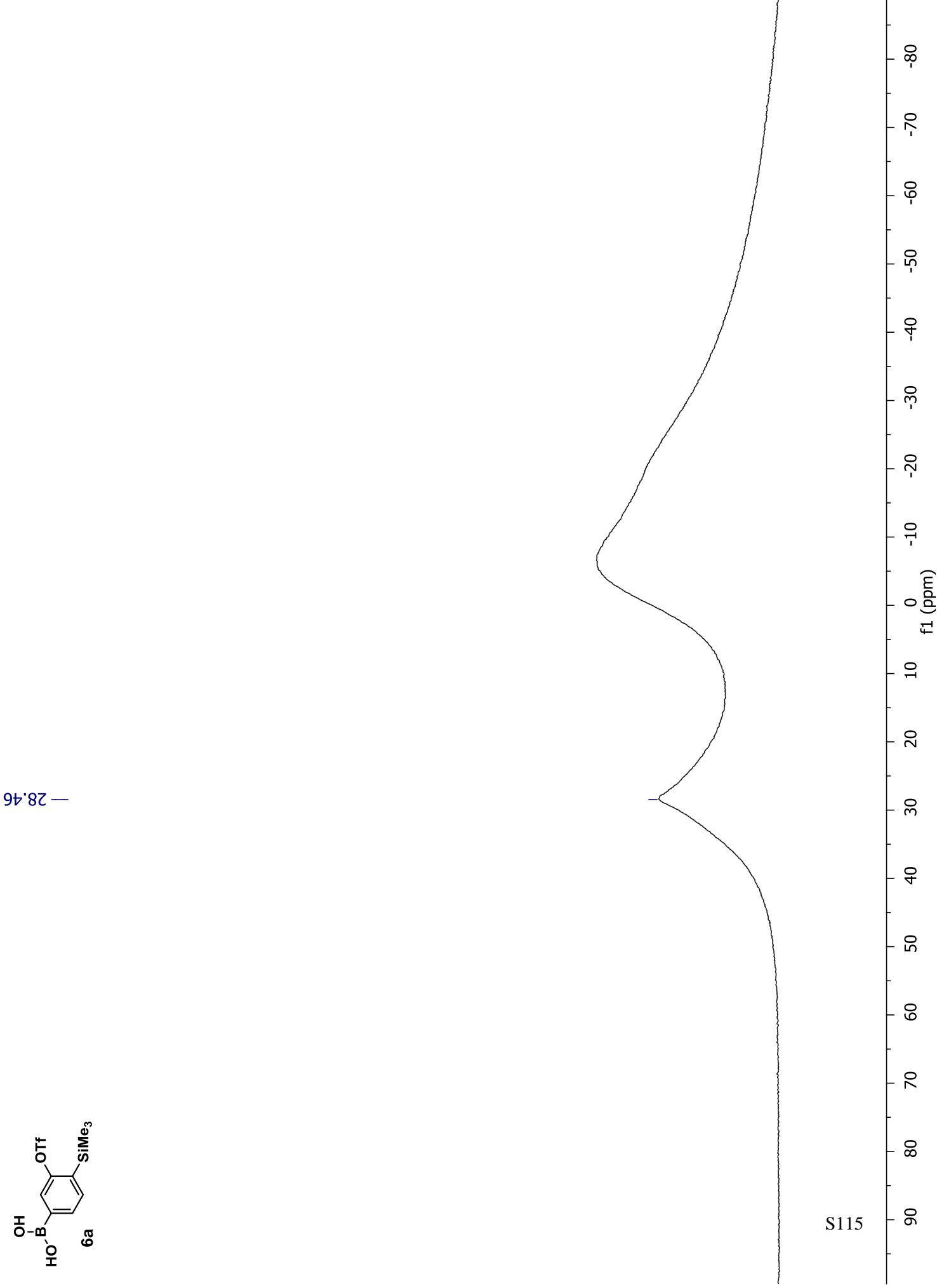
S113



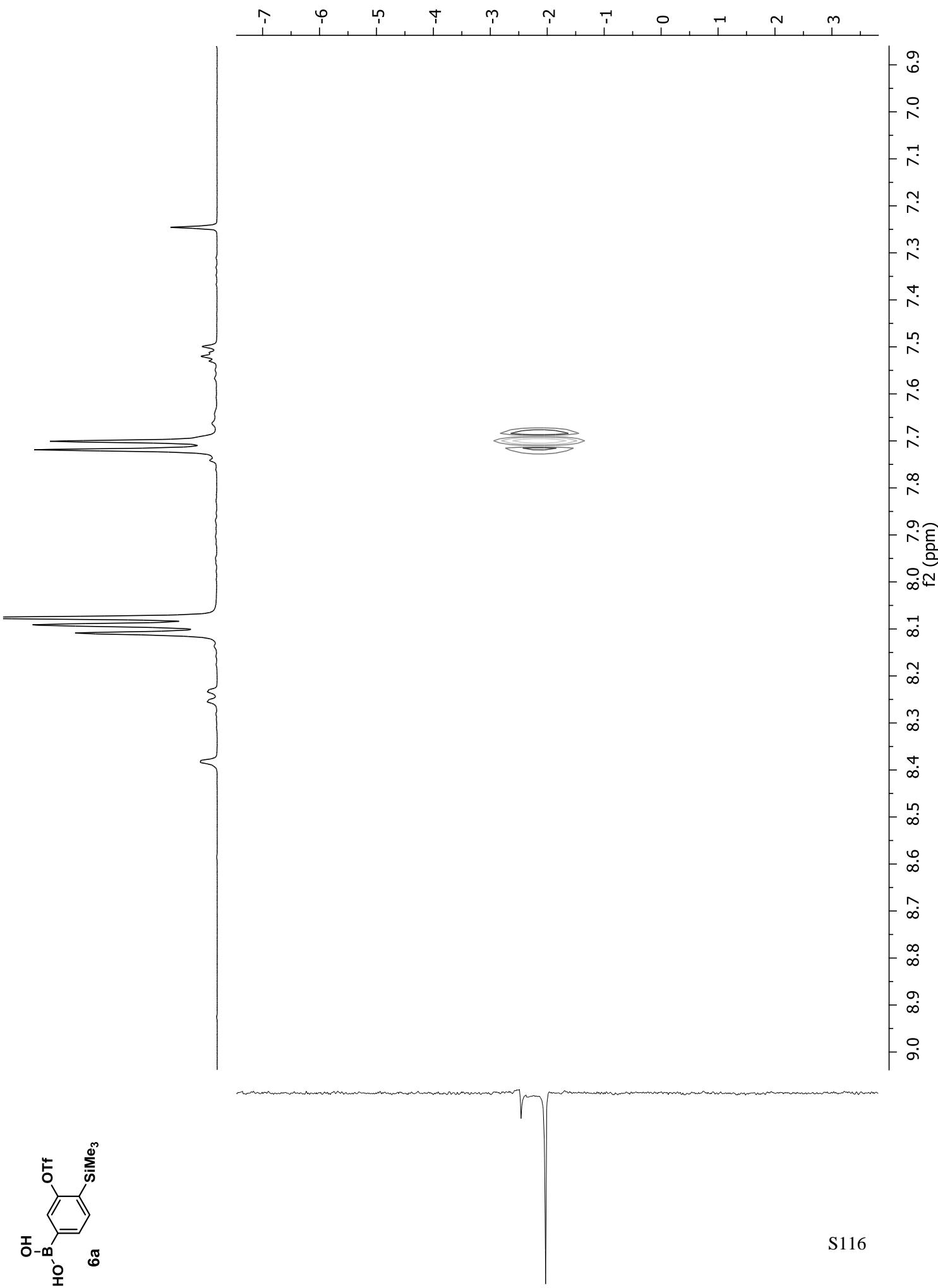
-74.06

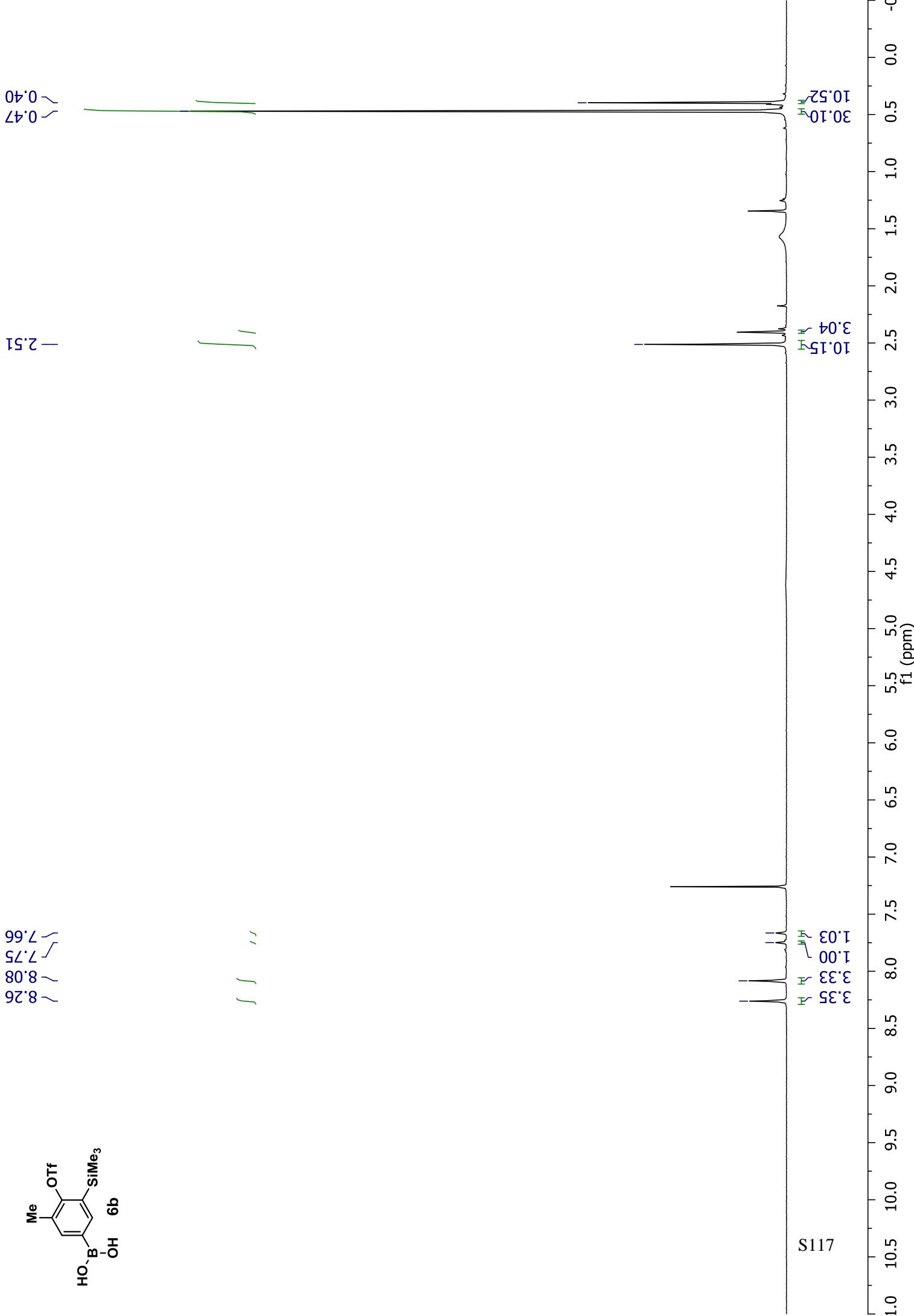
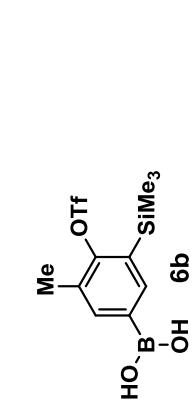
S114

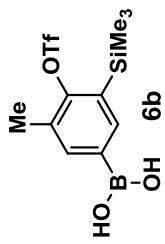
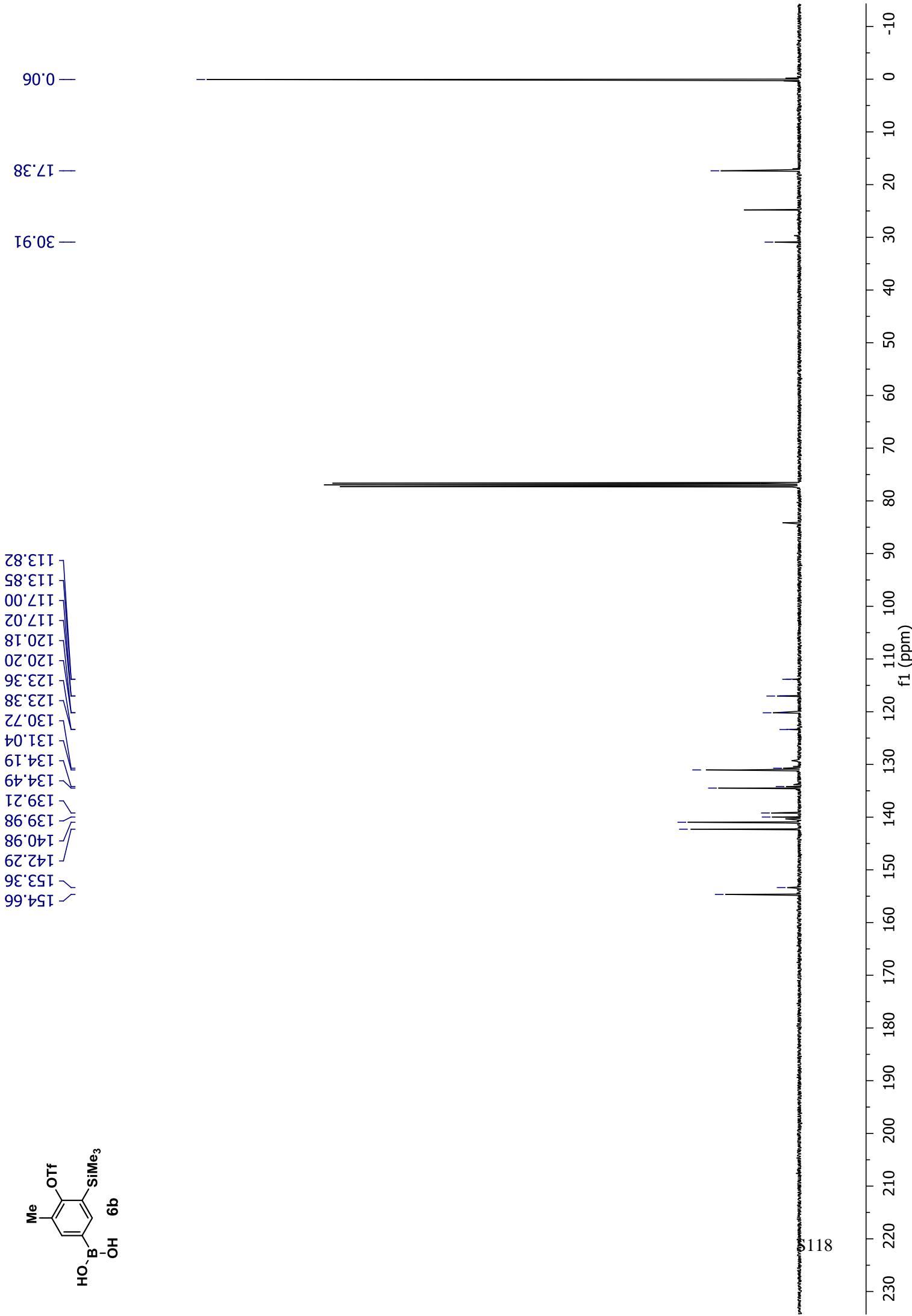


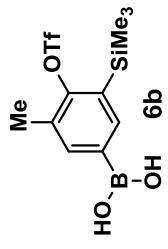


f1 (ppm)









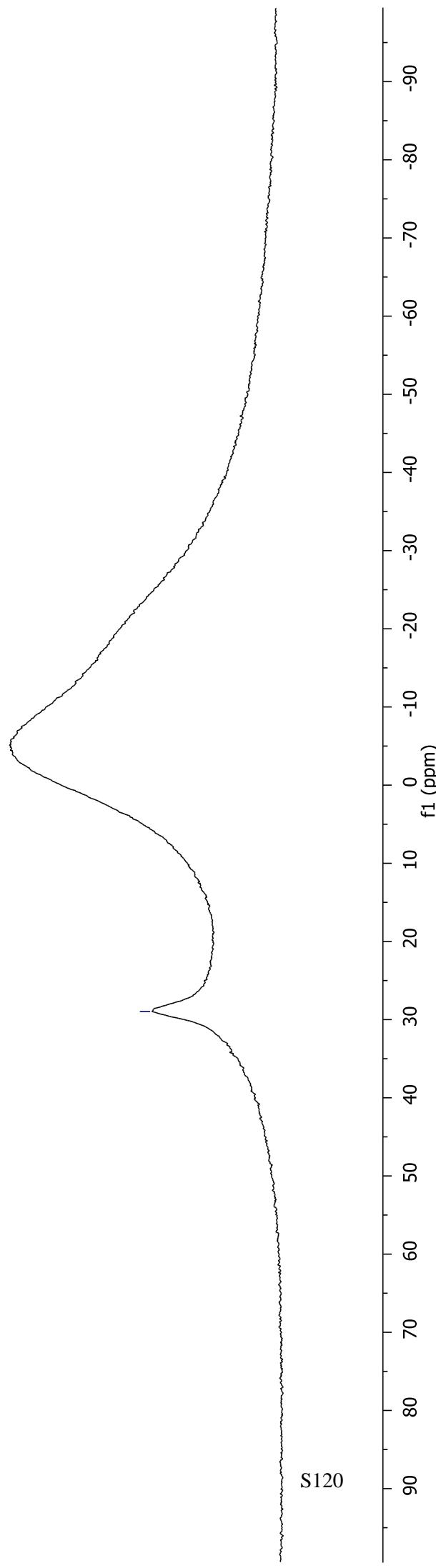
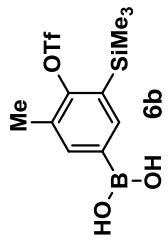
-73.19
-73.31

S119

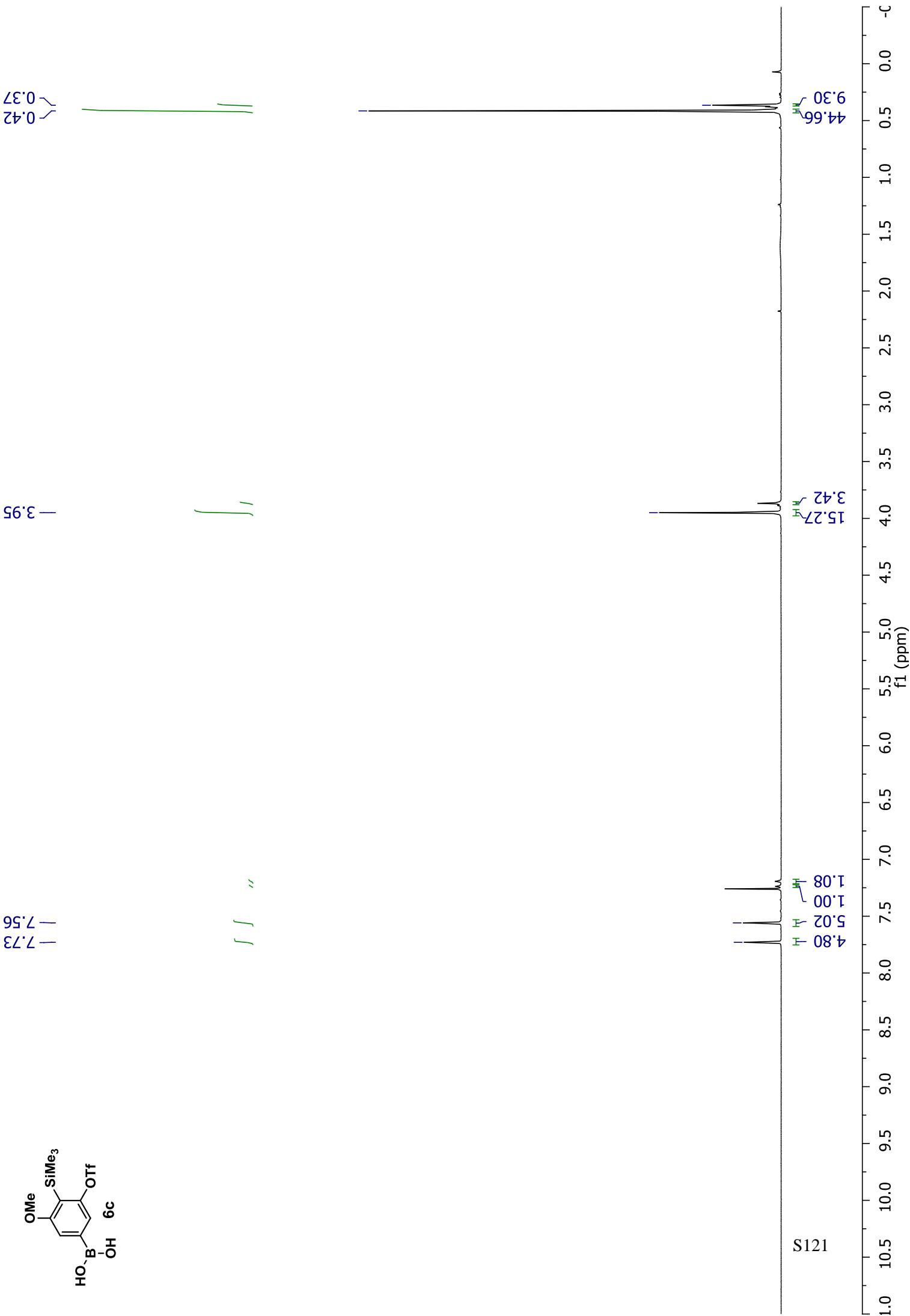
30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200

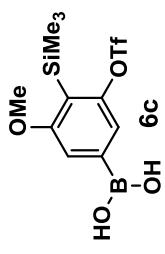
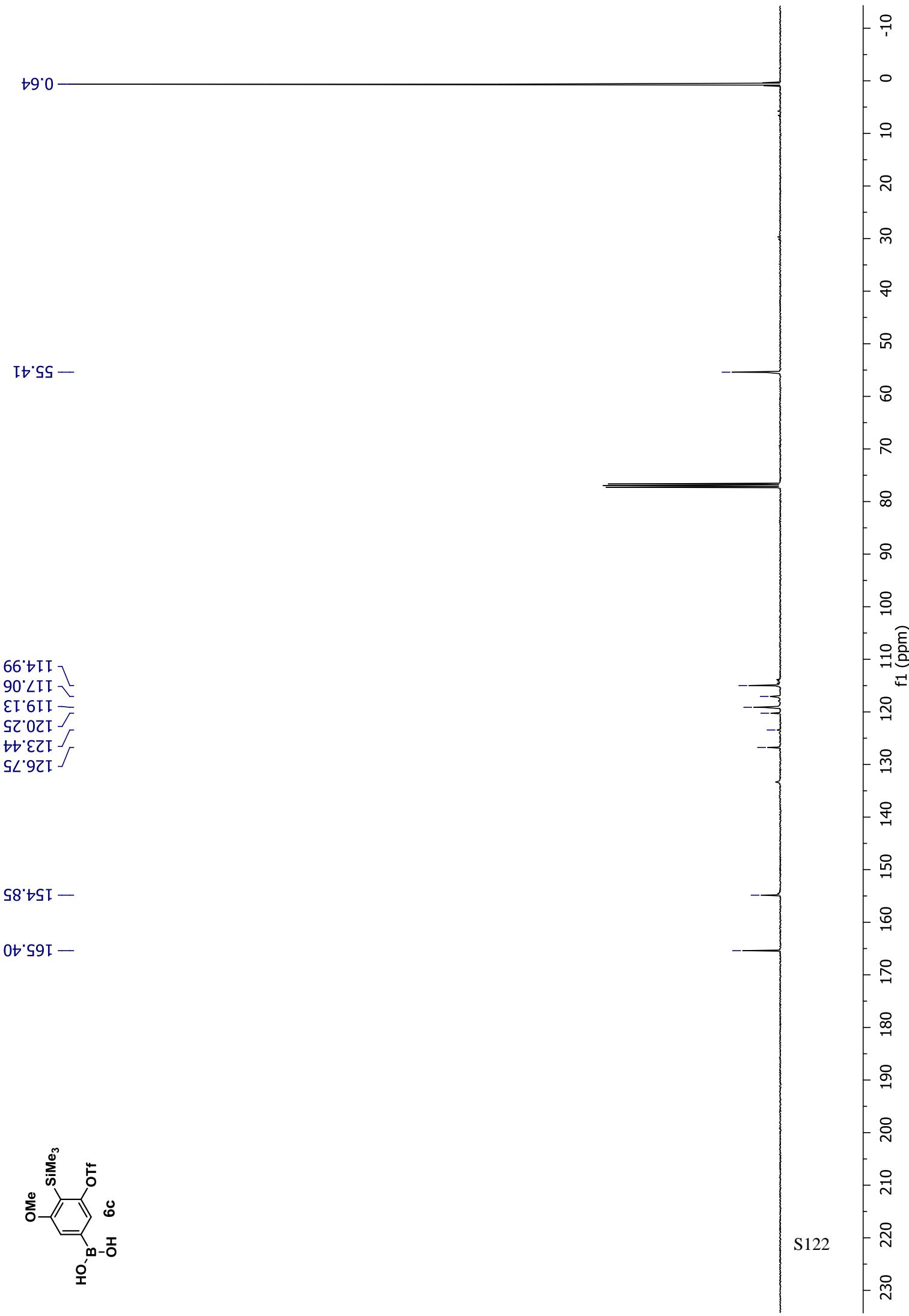
f₁ (ppm)

—28.95



S120

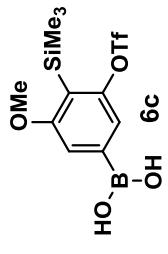




126.75
123.44
120.25
119.13
117.06
114.99

165.40
154.85

S122

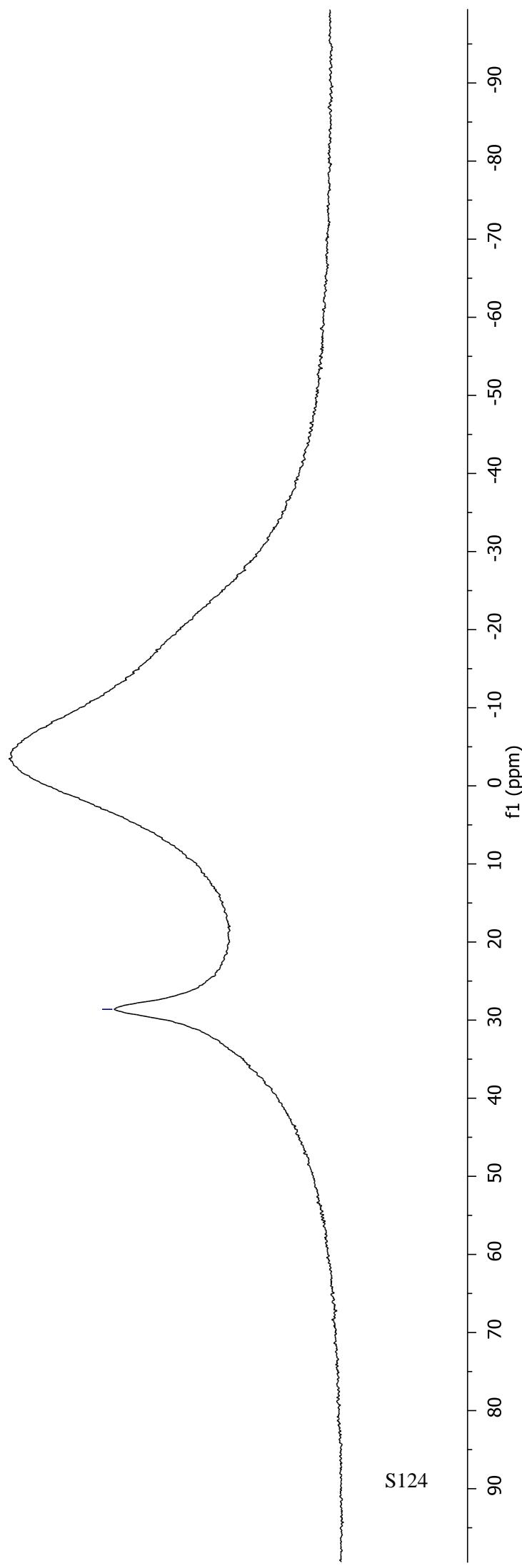
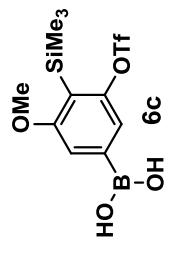


-72.82
-72.98

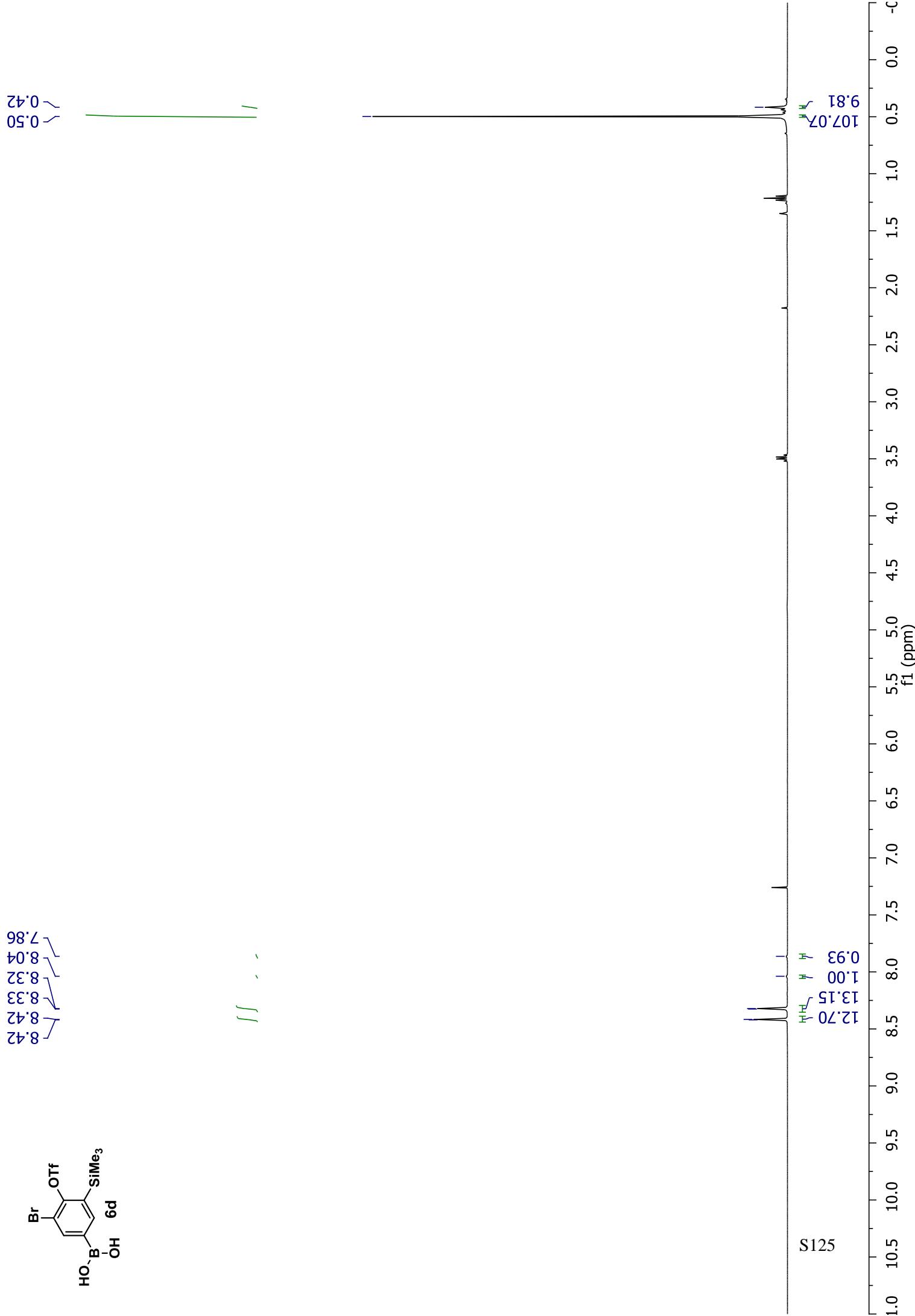
S123

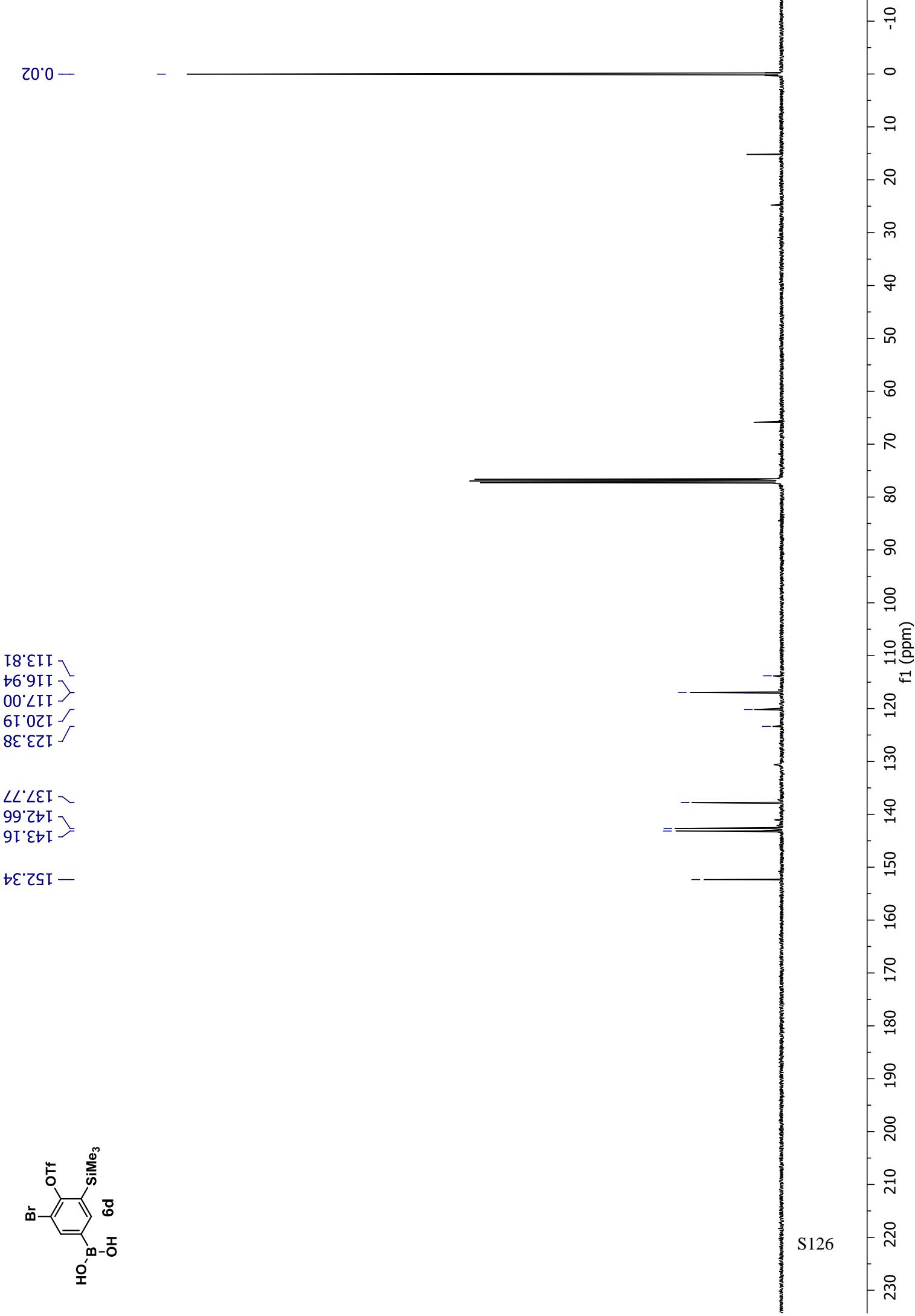


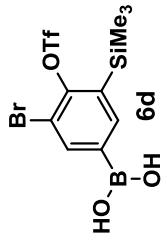
—28.62



S124





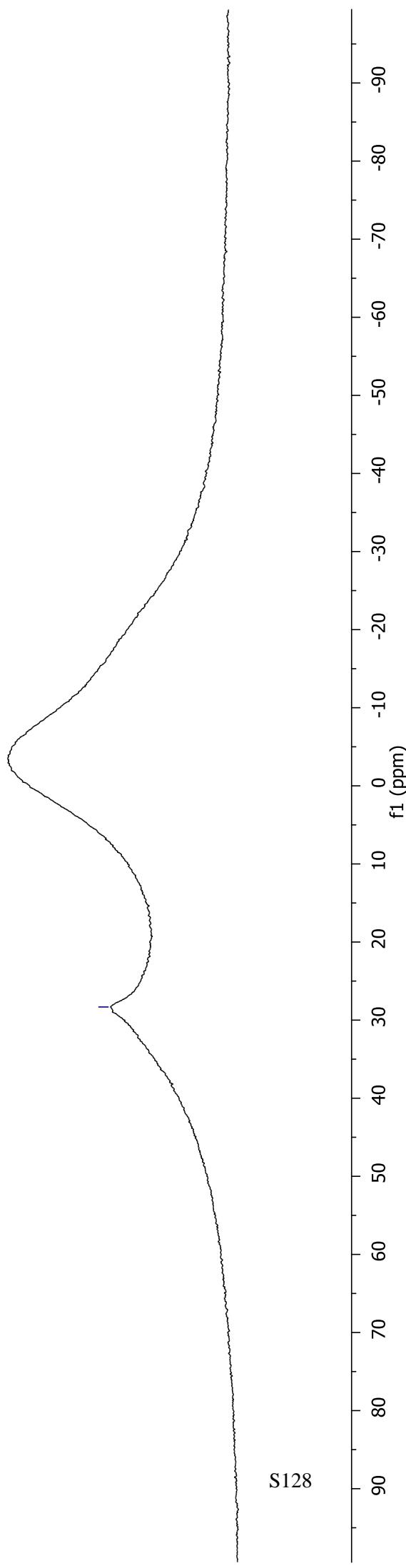
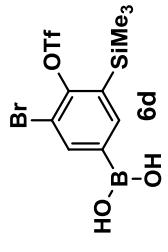


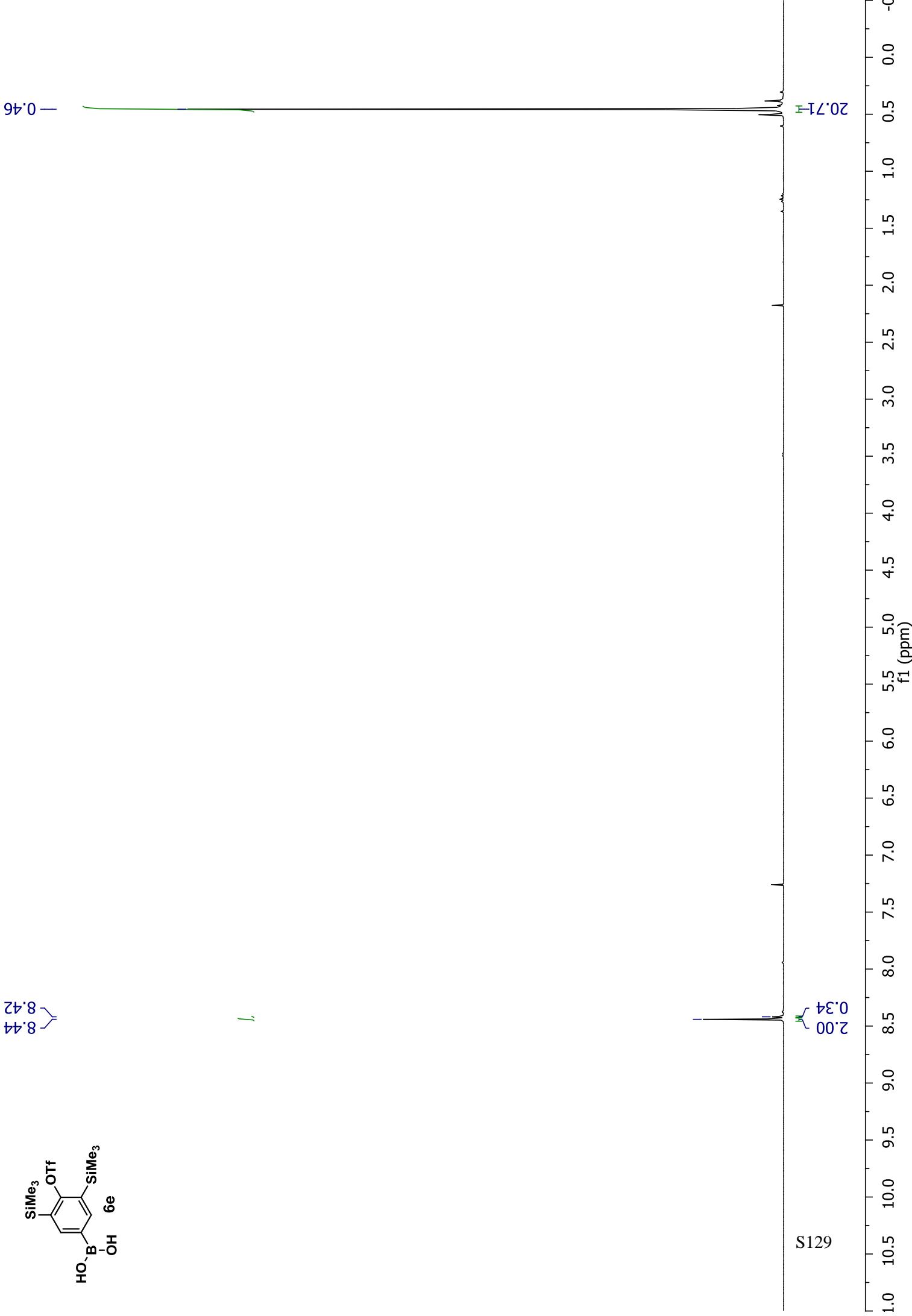
-71.41
-71.61

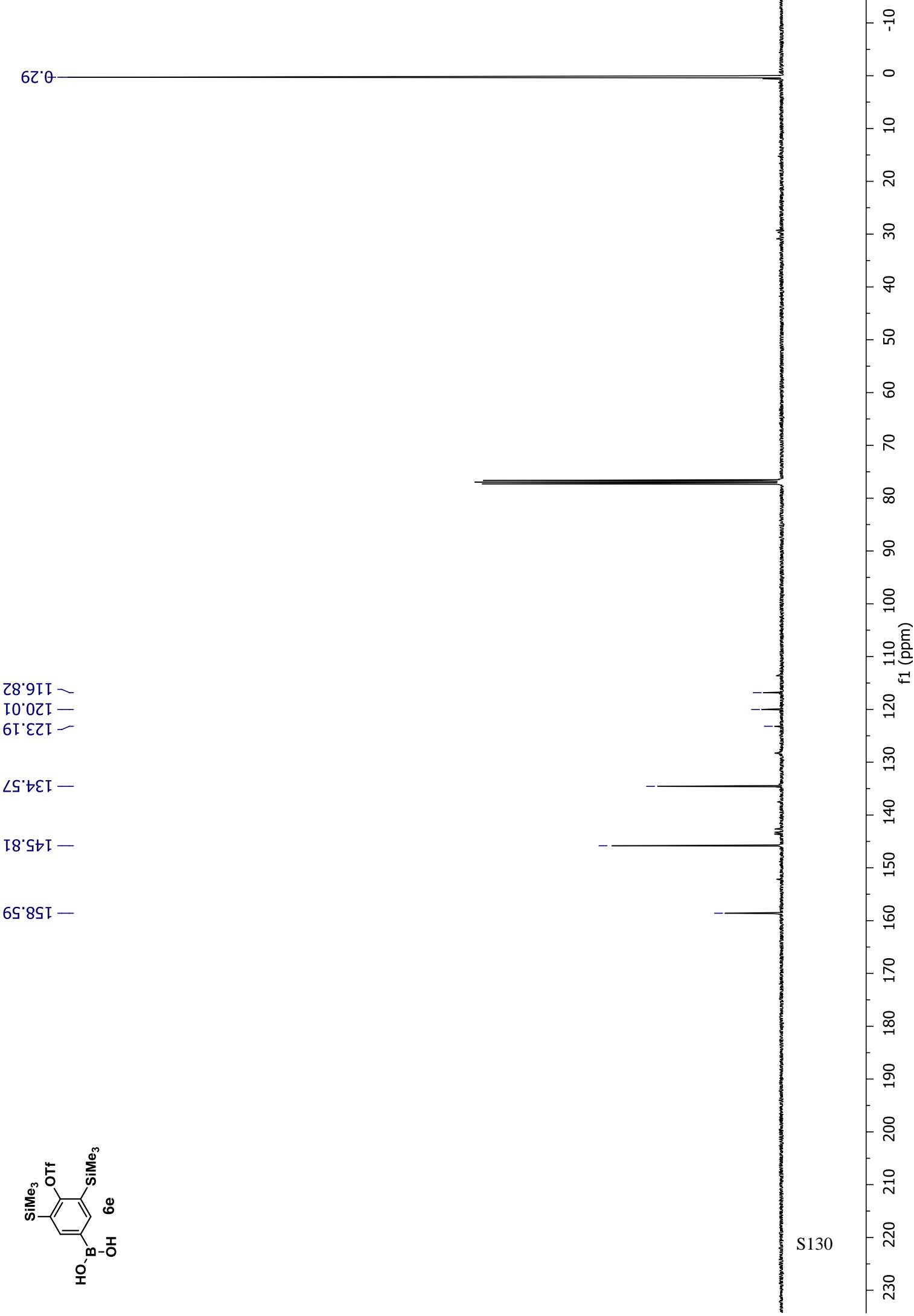
S127

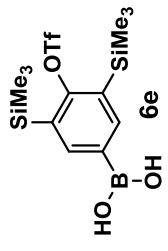
30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200

— 28.32







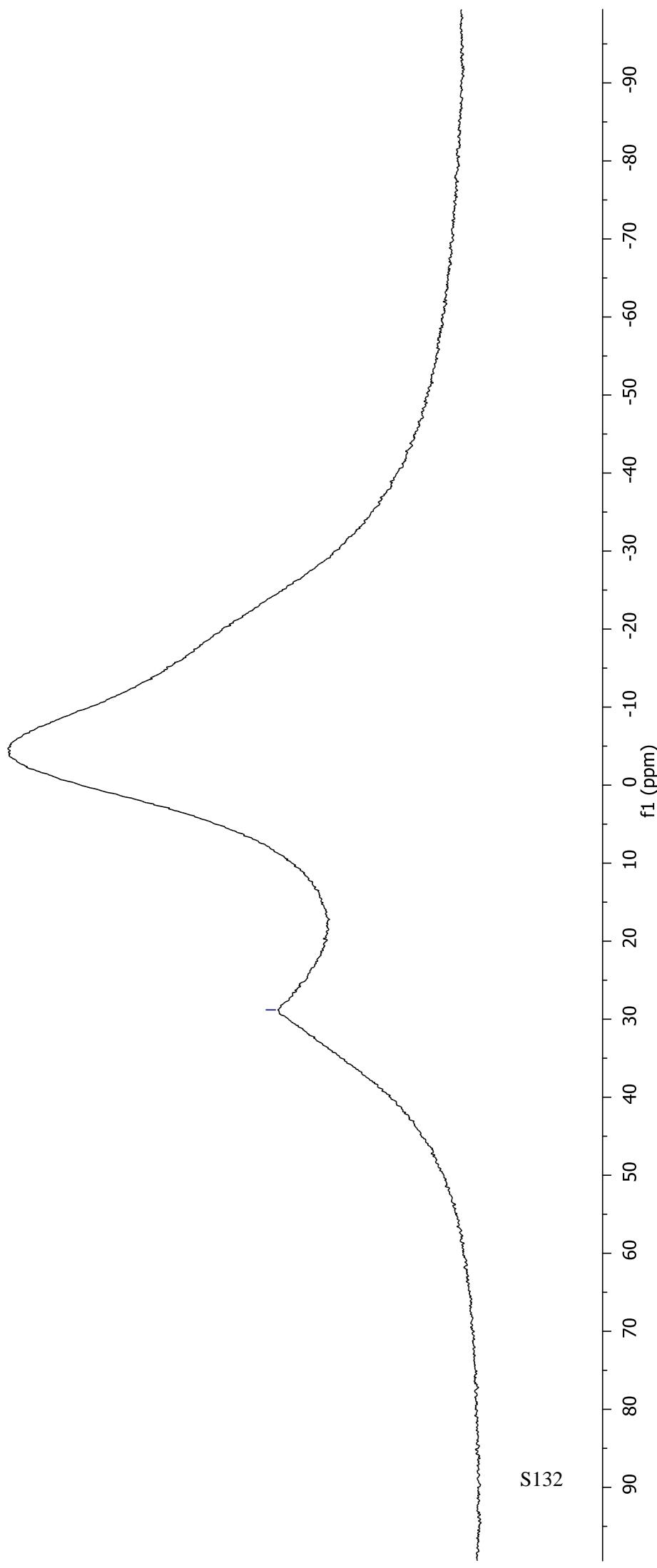
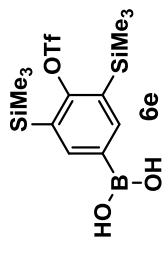


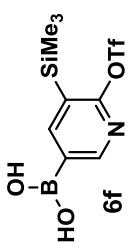
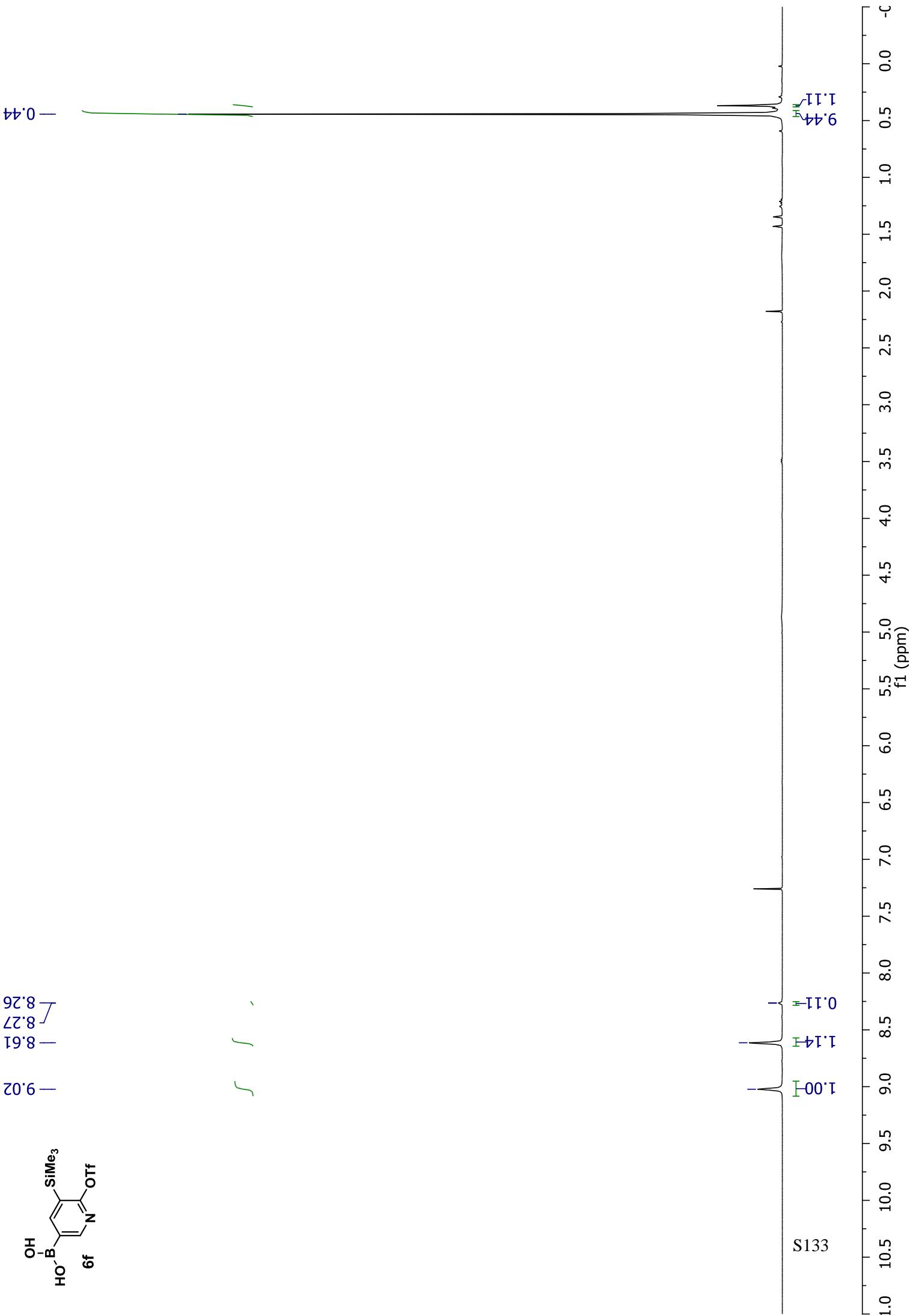
[-72.28] [-72.32]

S131



—28.81



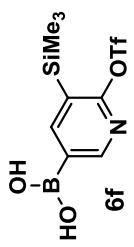


S133

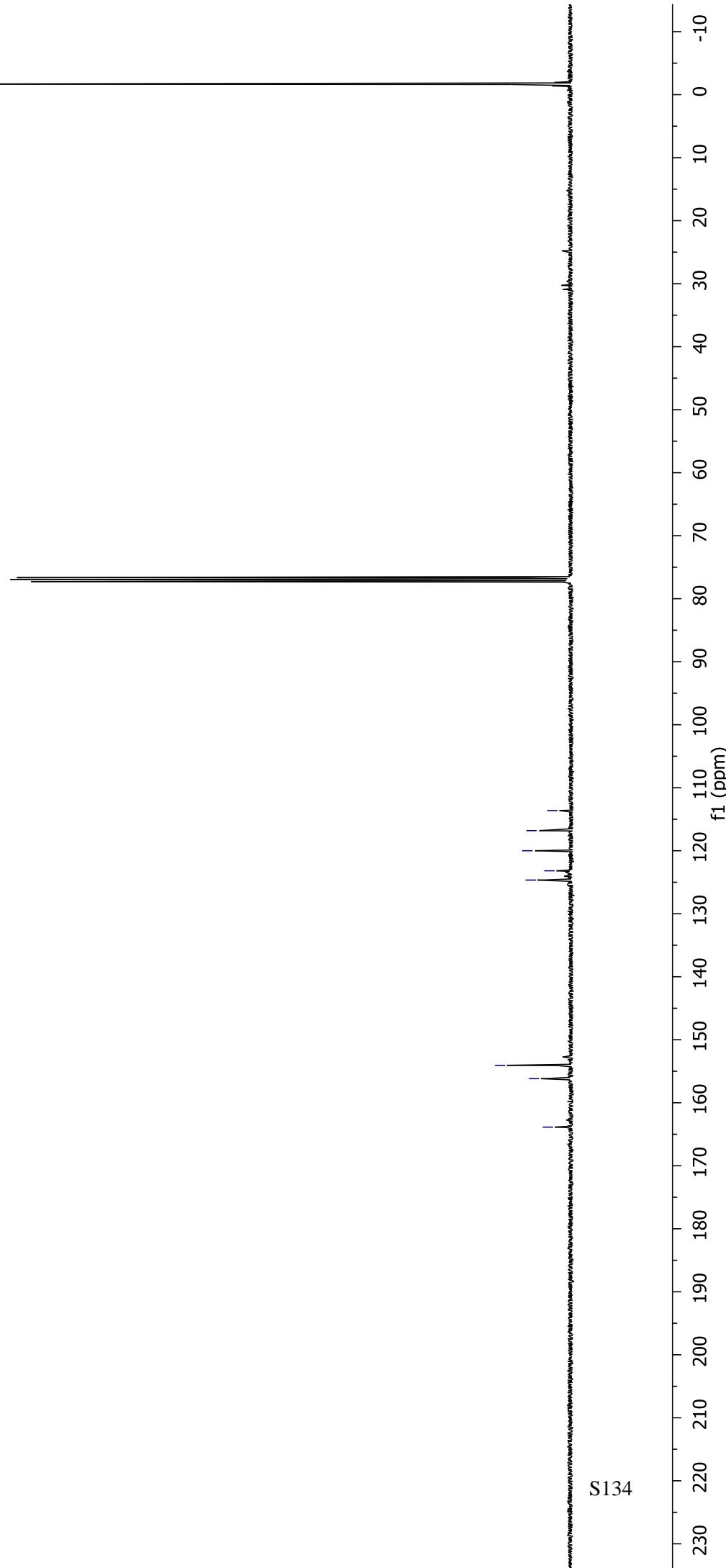
-1.66

124.66
123.18
120.00
116.81
113.62

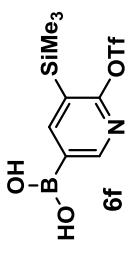
163.87
156.18
154.06



S134



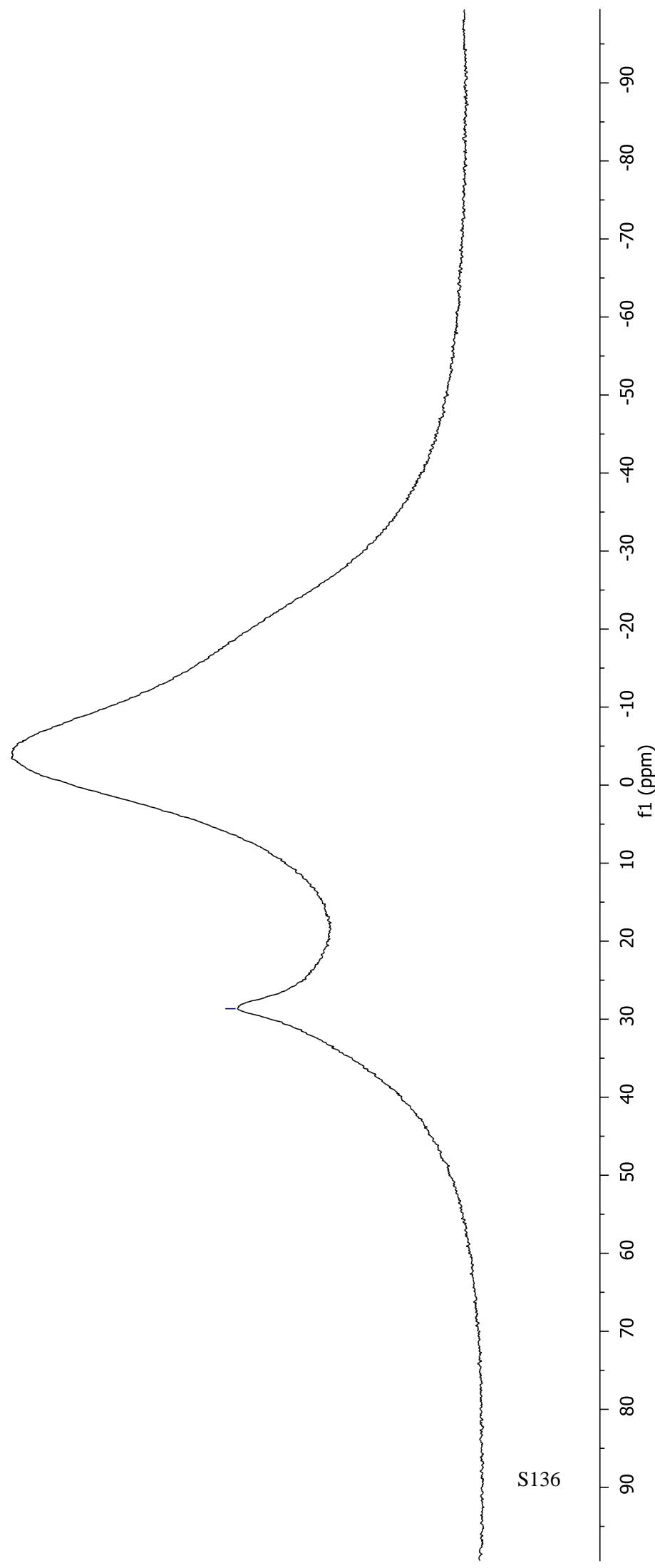
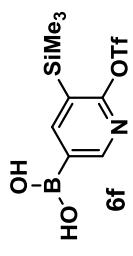
— -72.96



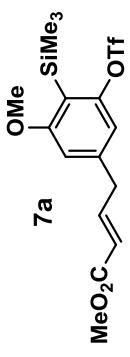
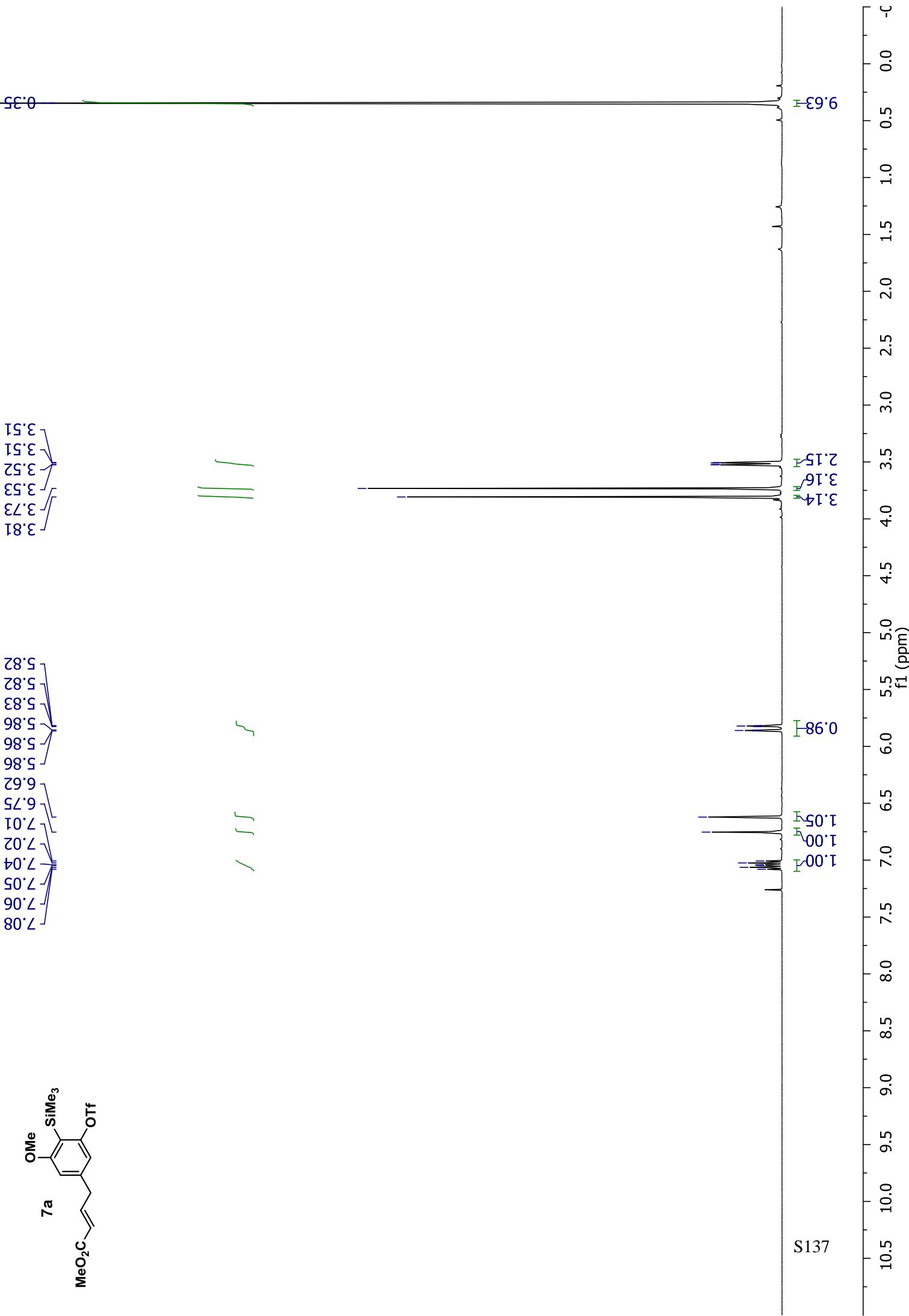
S135



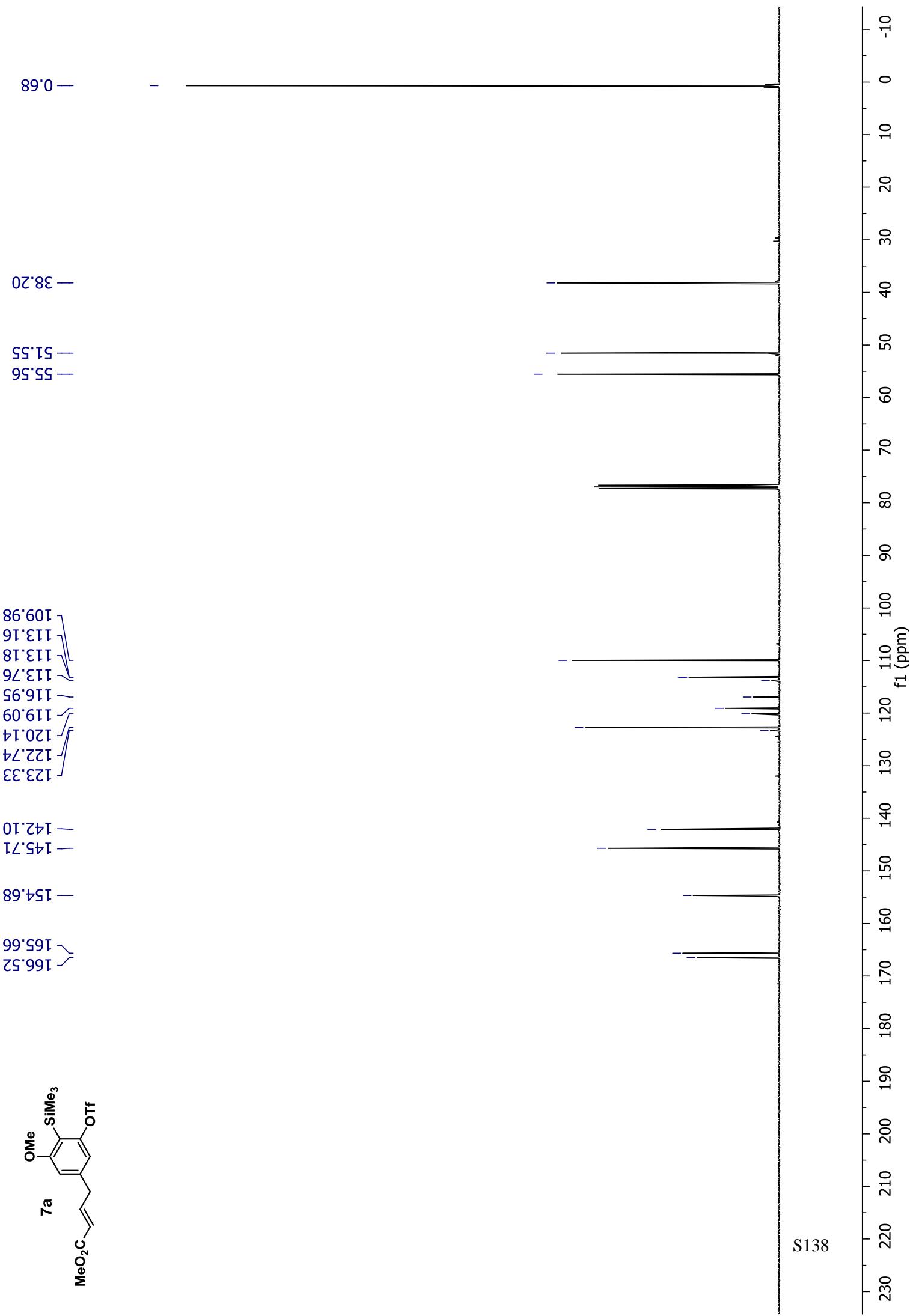
—28.65



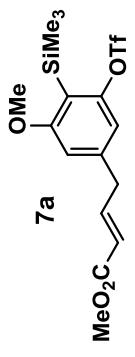
S136



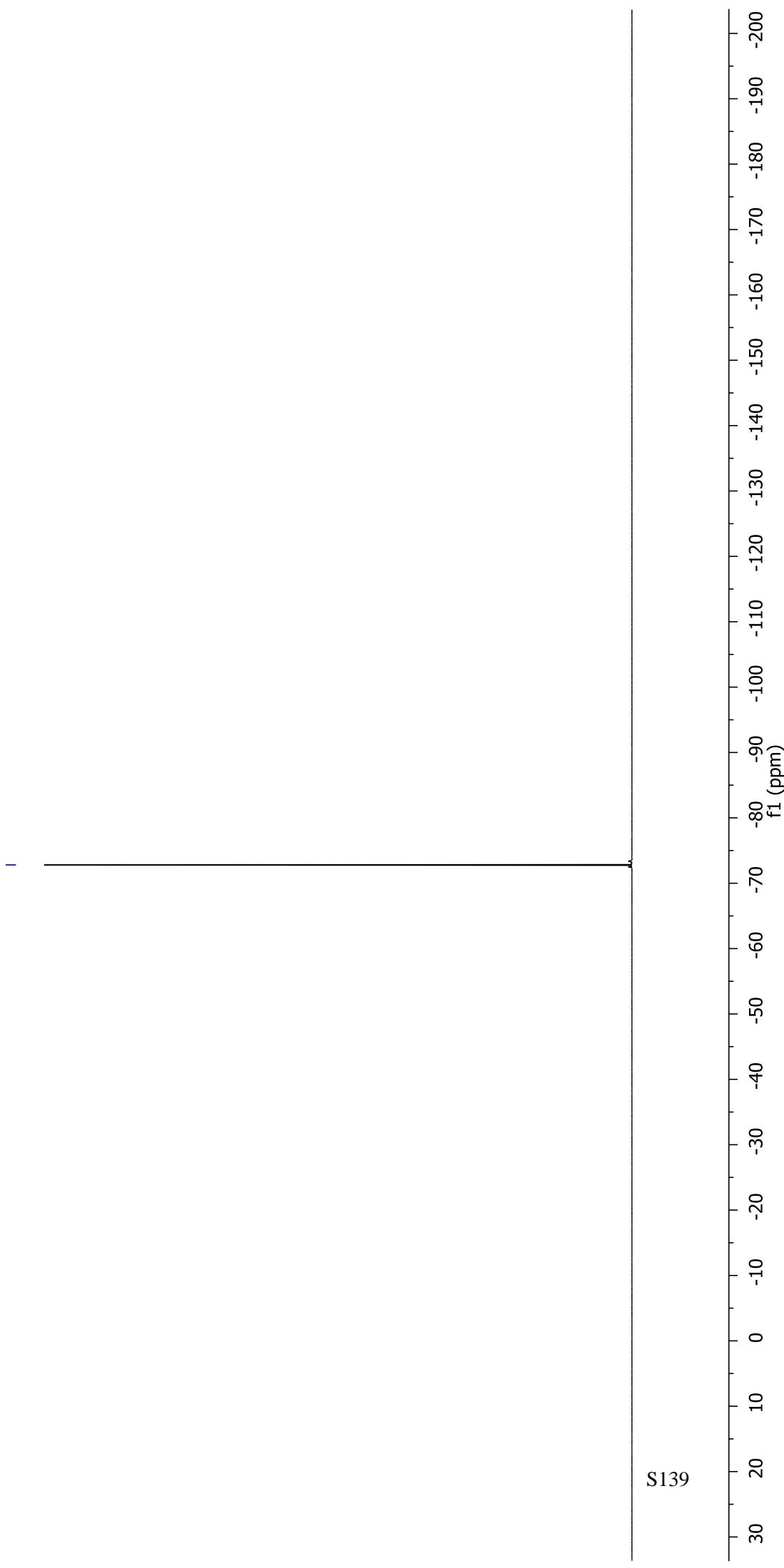
S137

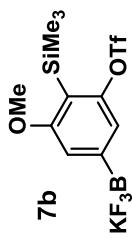
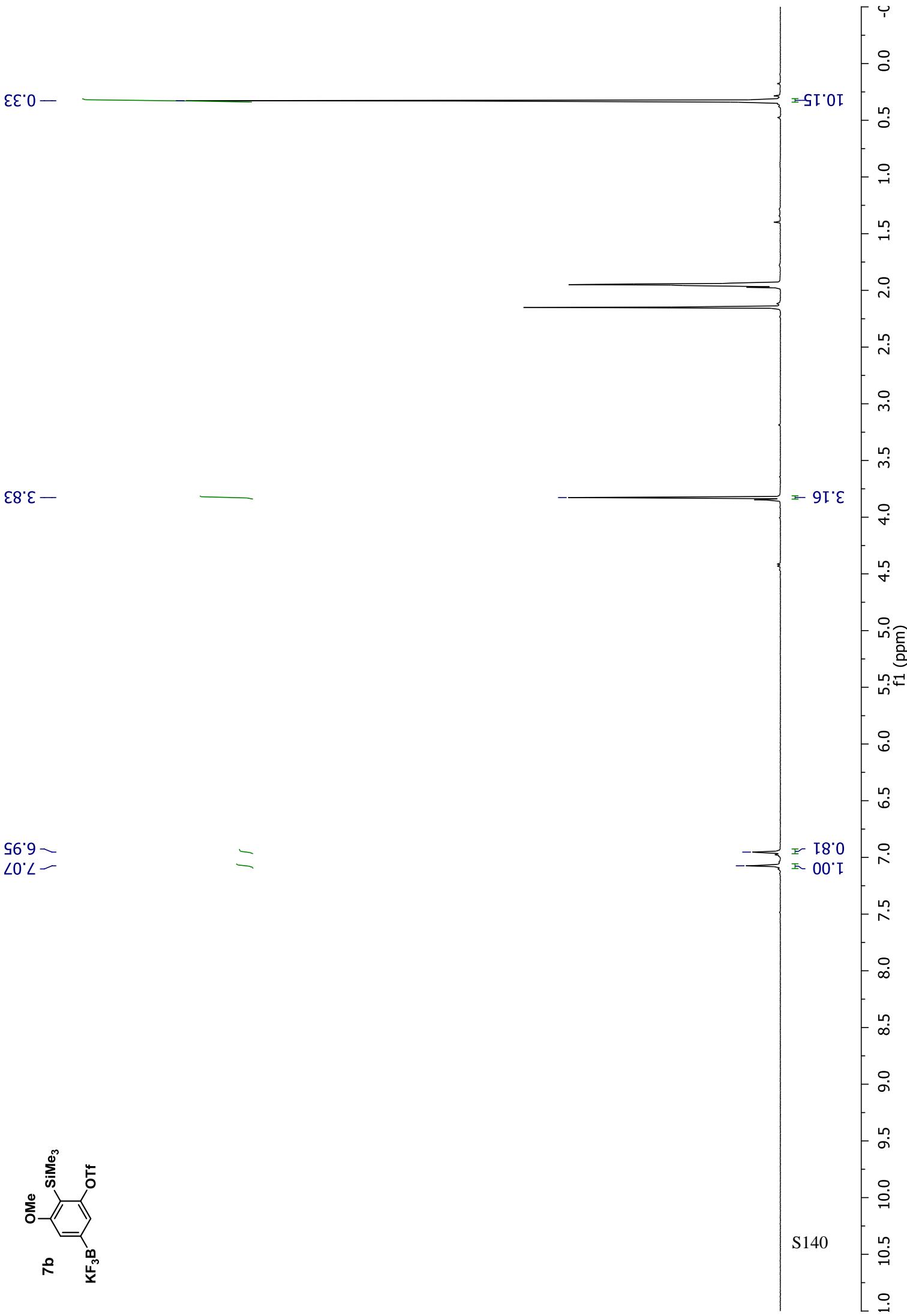


— -72.80

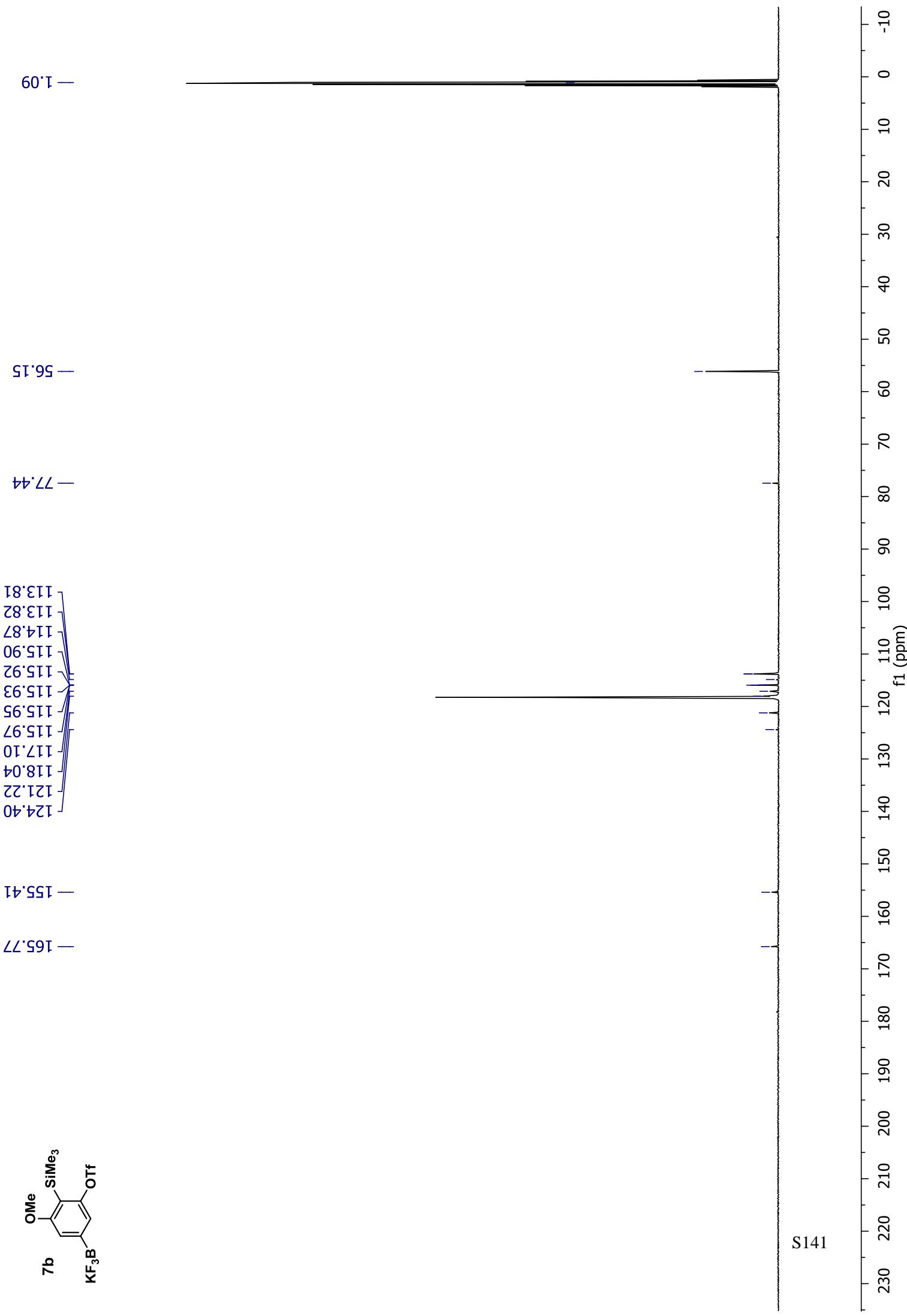


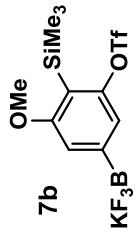
S139





S140

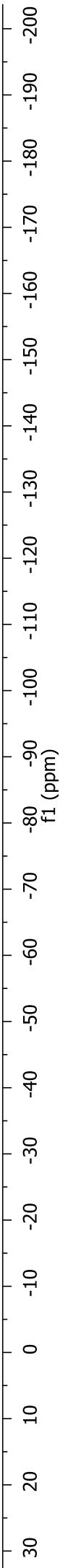




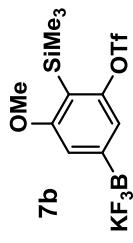
— -143.51

— -73.77

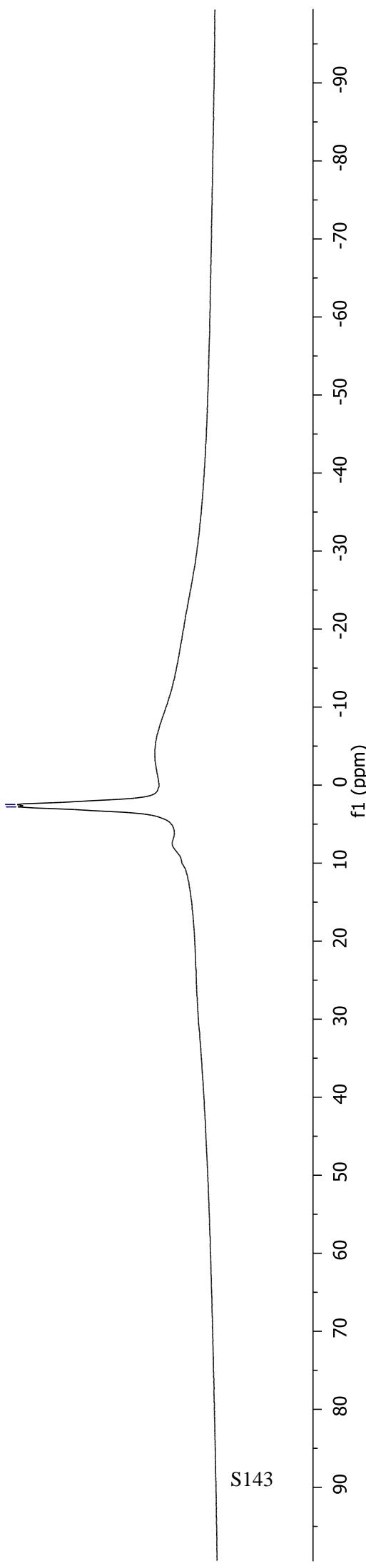
S142

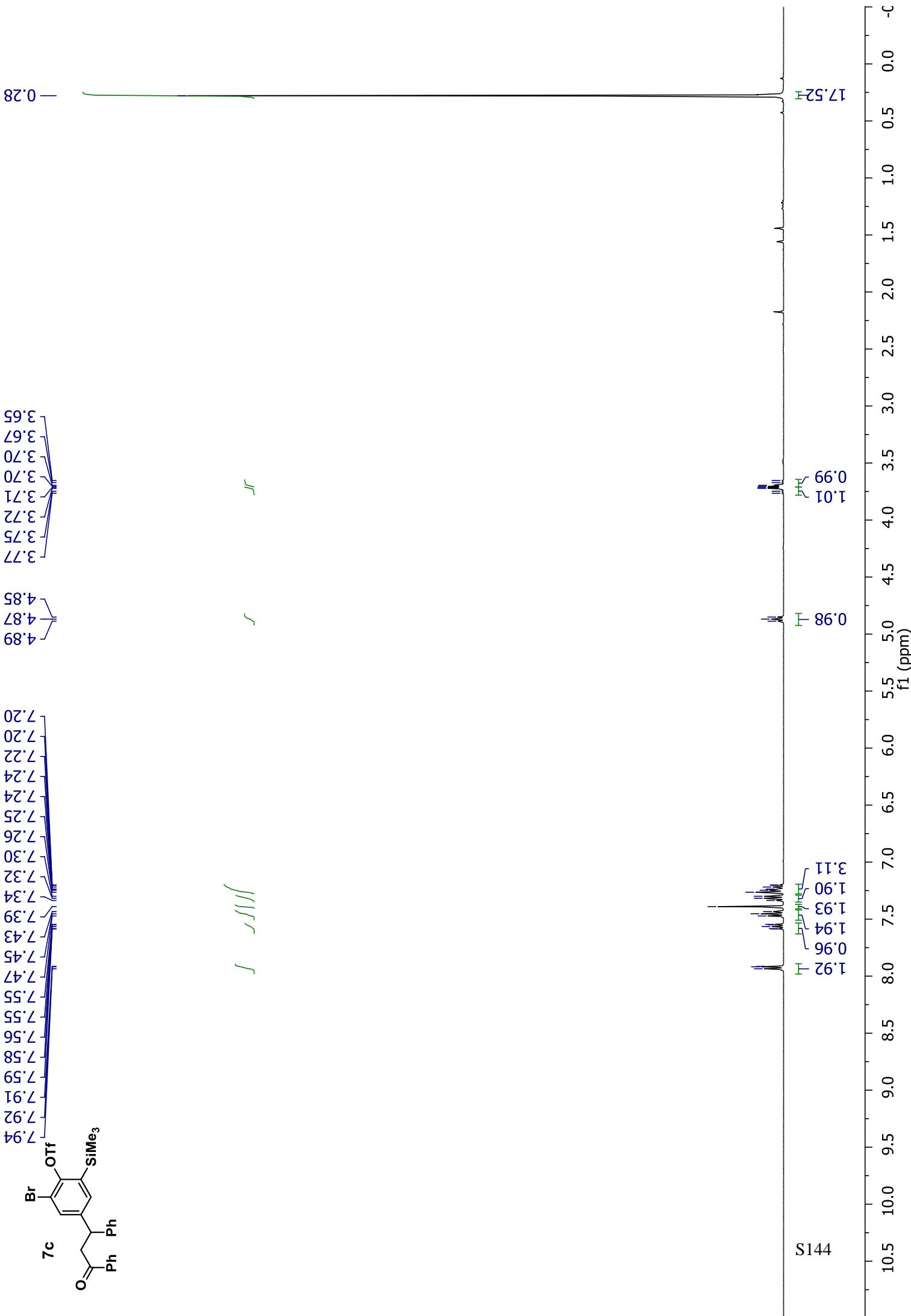


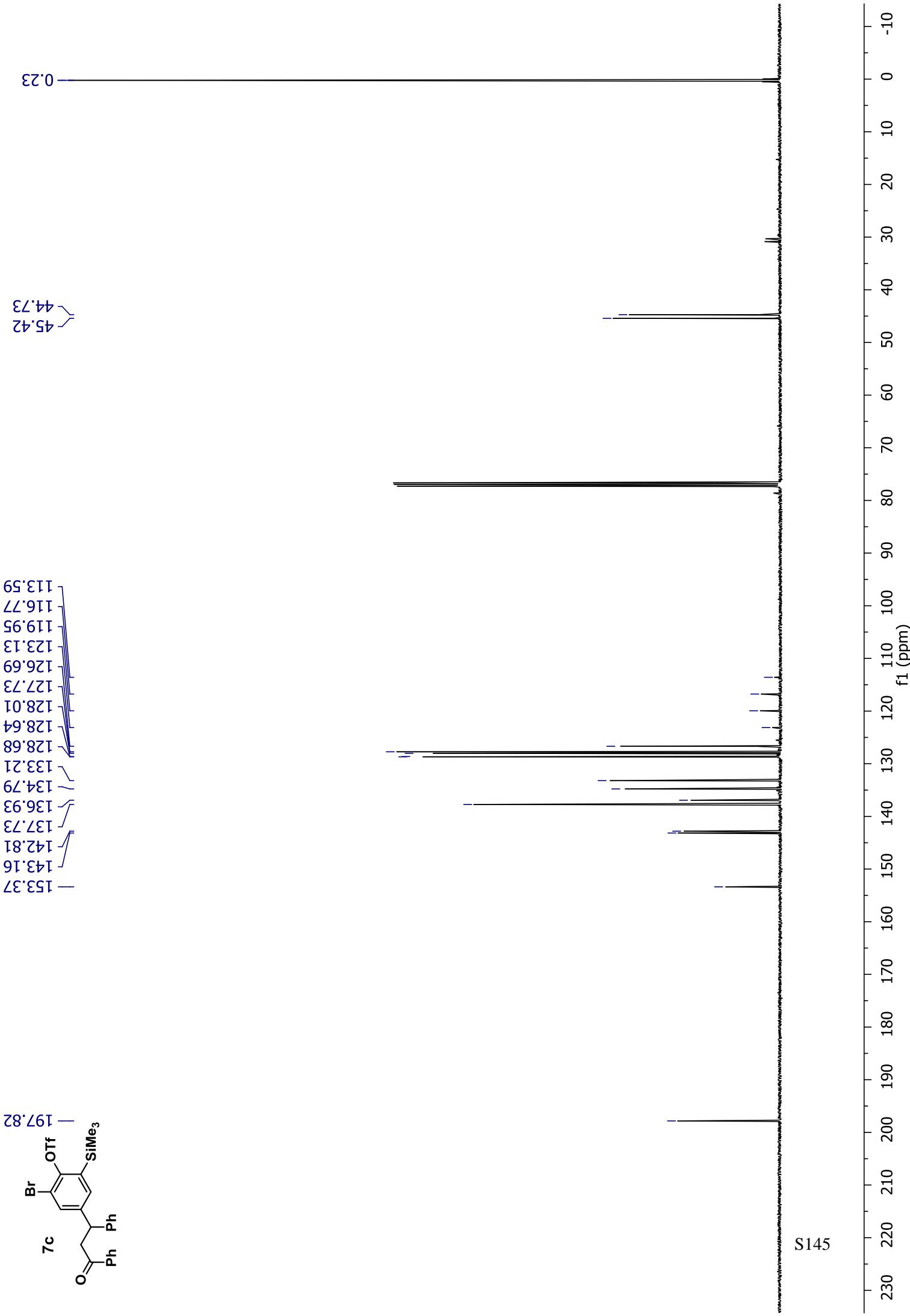
2.79
2.48



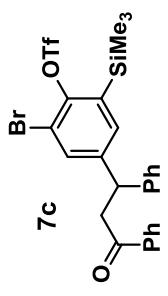
S143



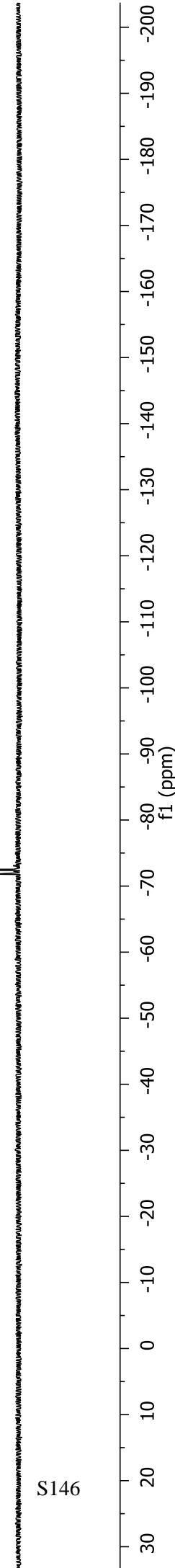


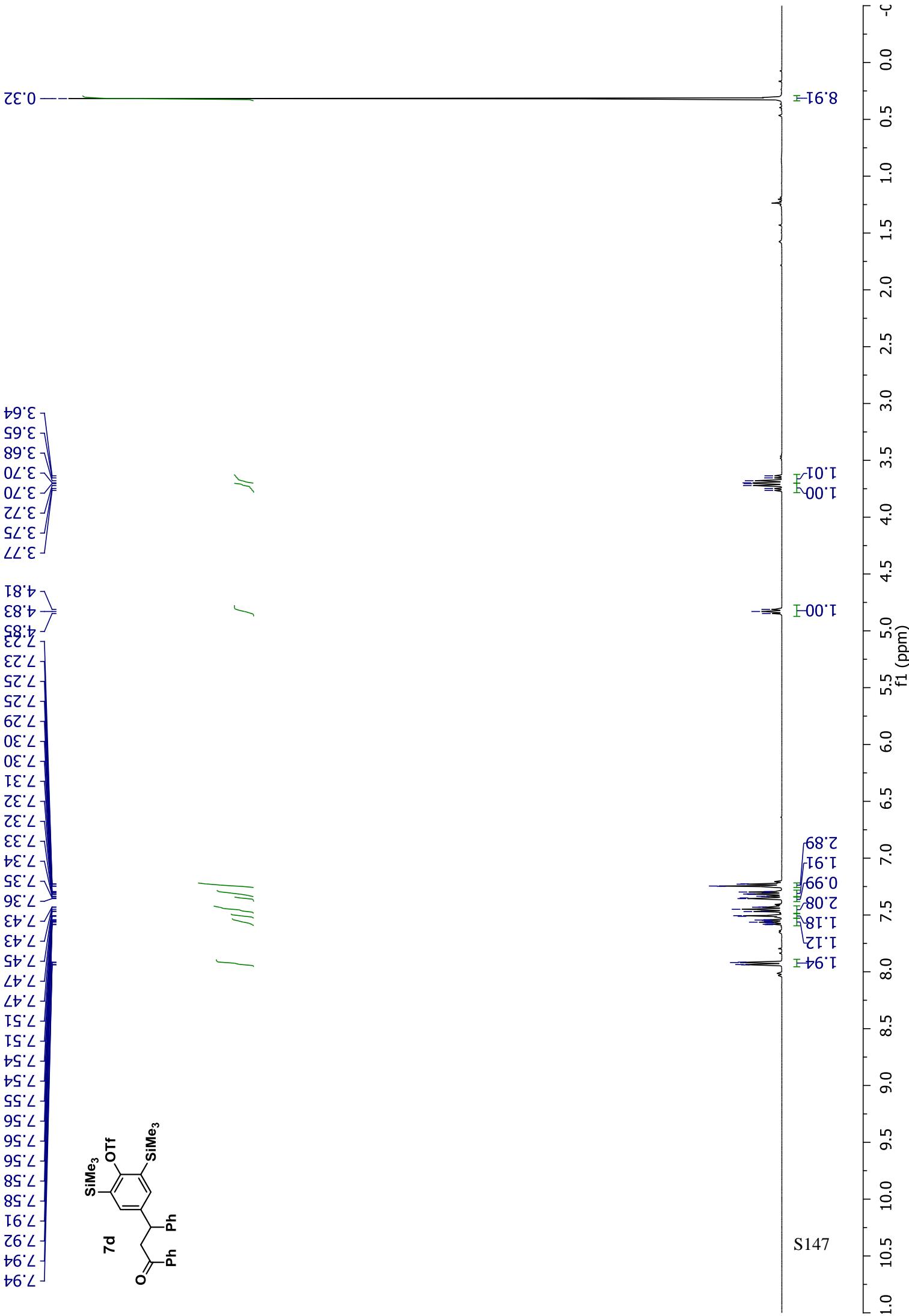


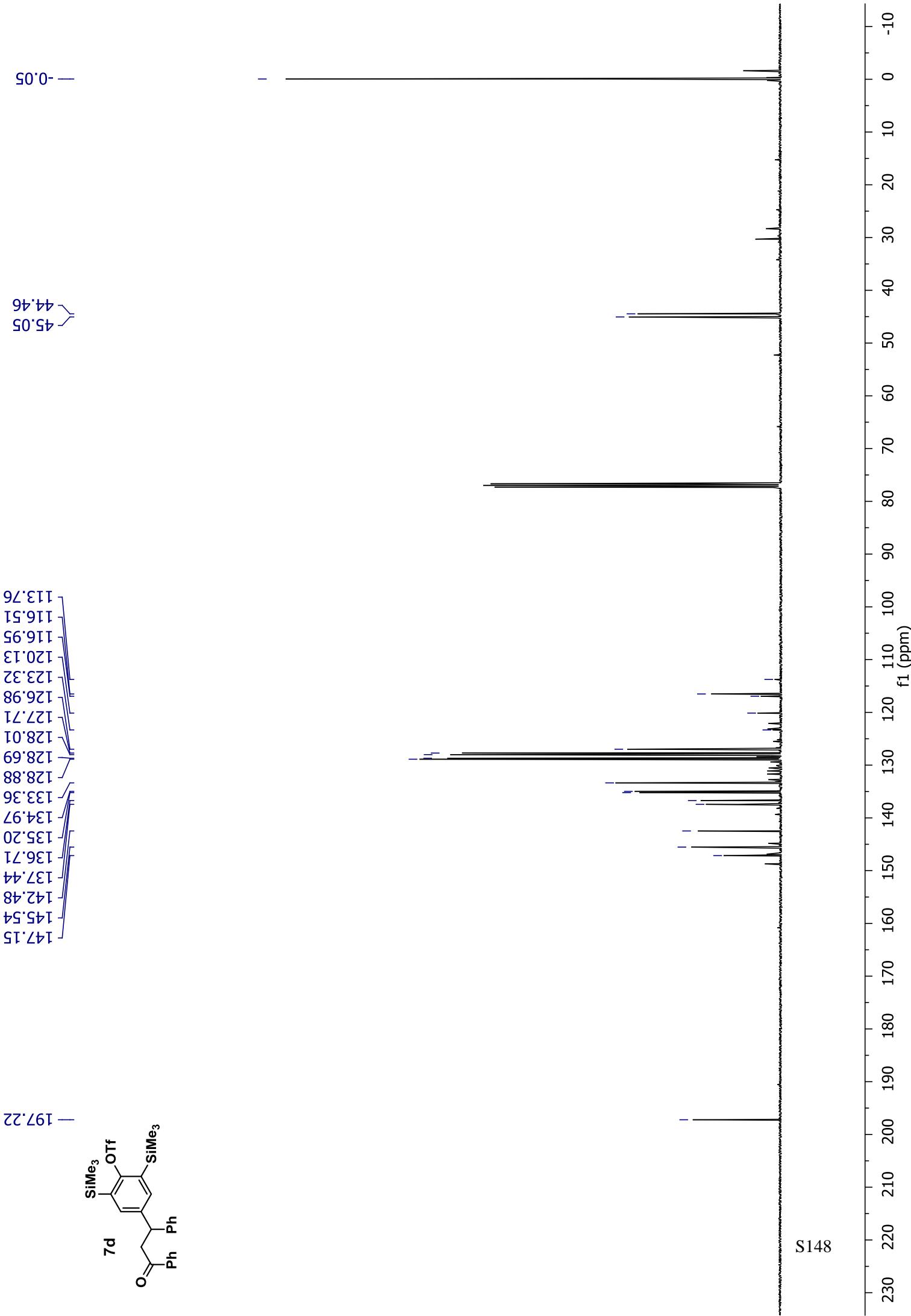
S145



-72.53

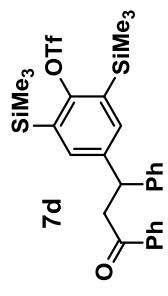






S148

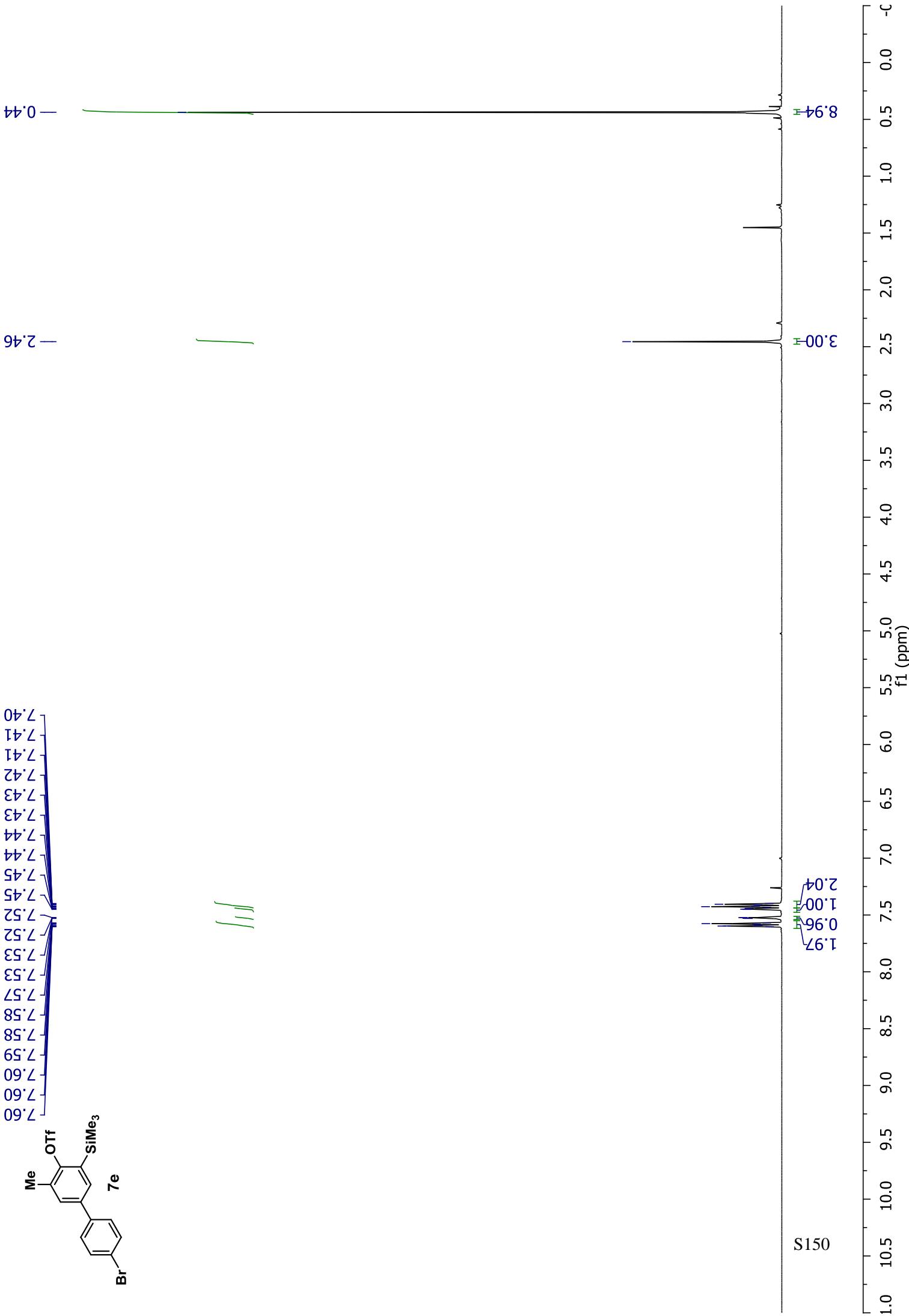
--71.76

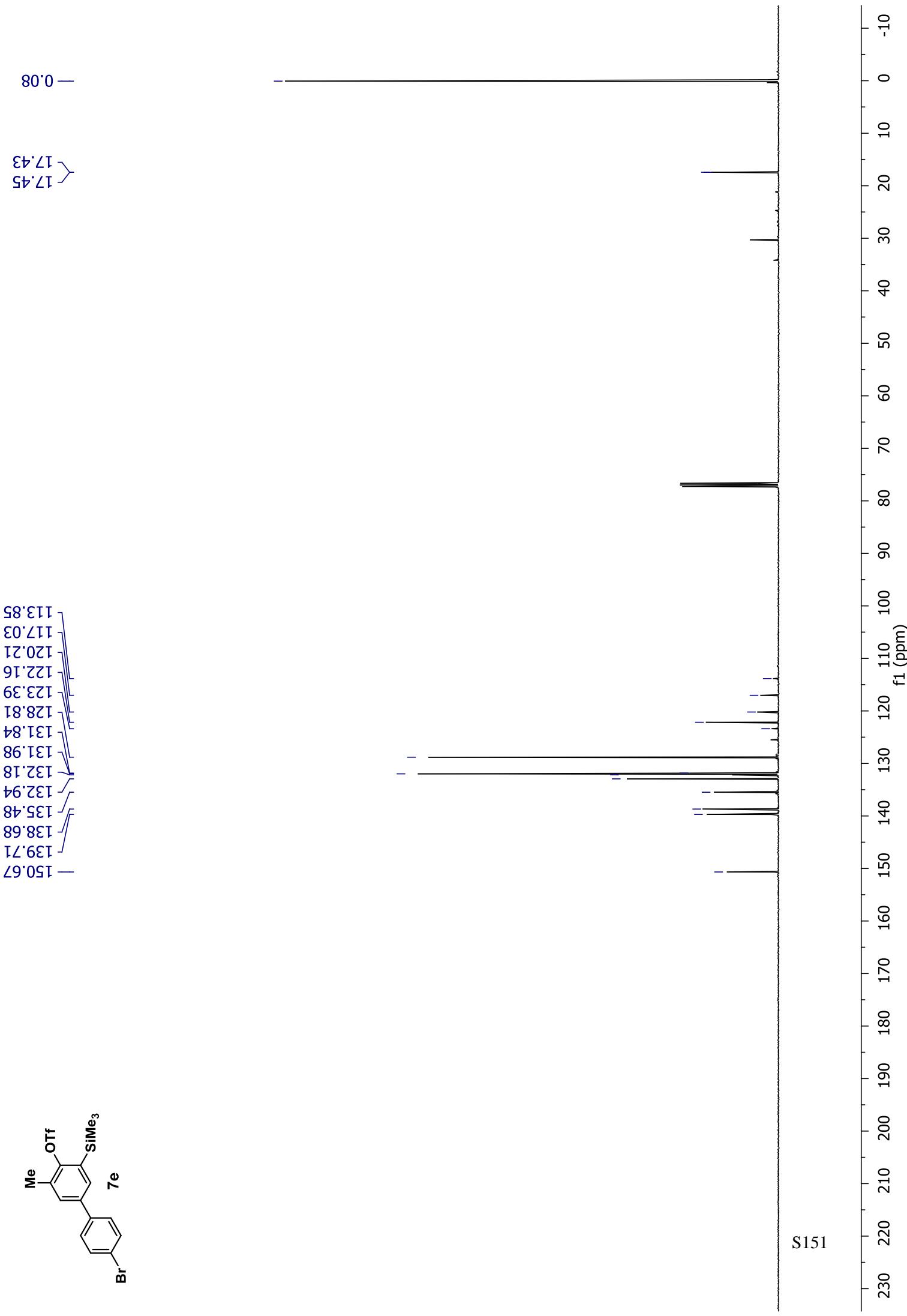


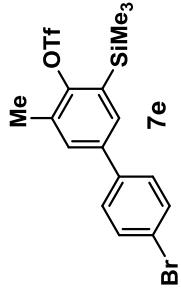
S149

30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200

f₁ (ppm)



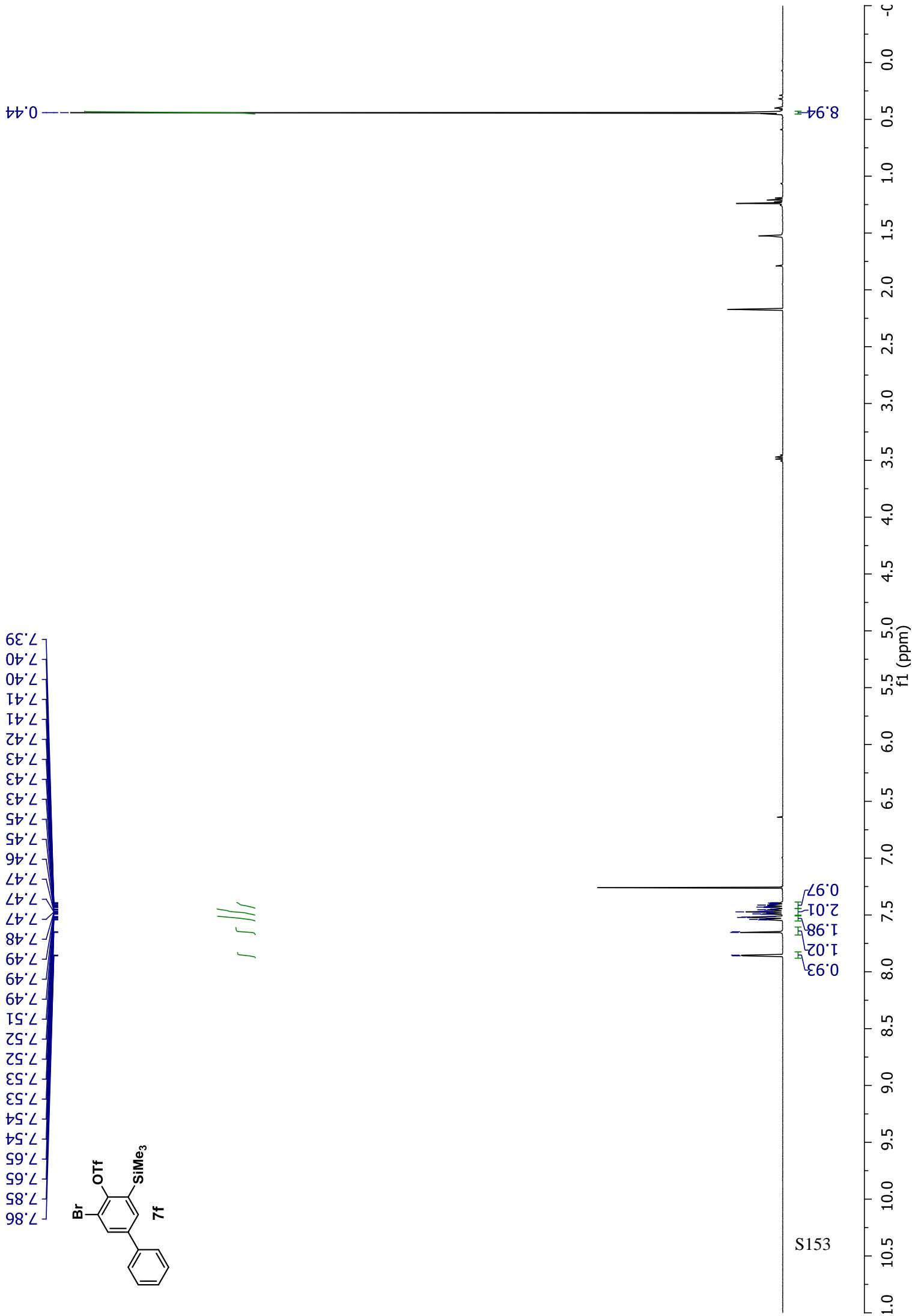




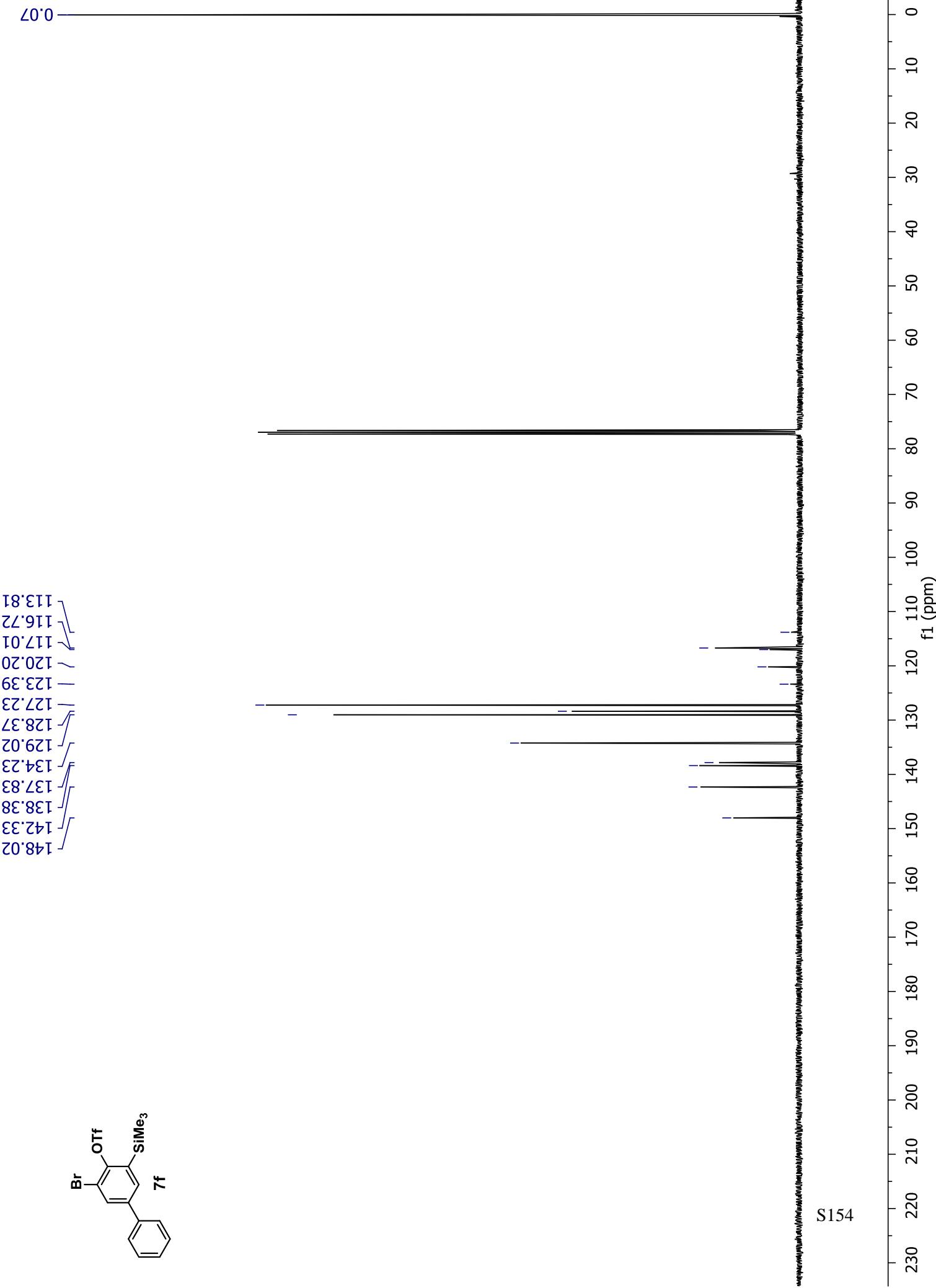
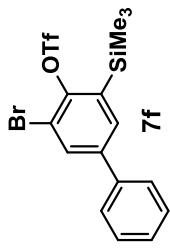
— -73.30 —

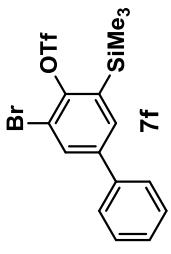
S152



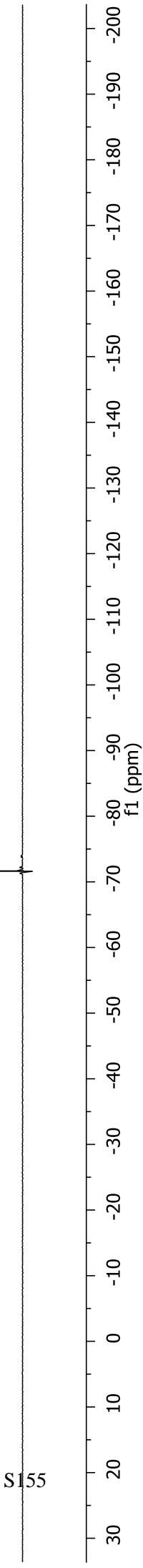


148.02
142.33
138.38
137.83
134.23
129.02
128.37
127.23
123.39
120.20
117.01
116.72
113.81

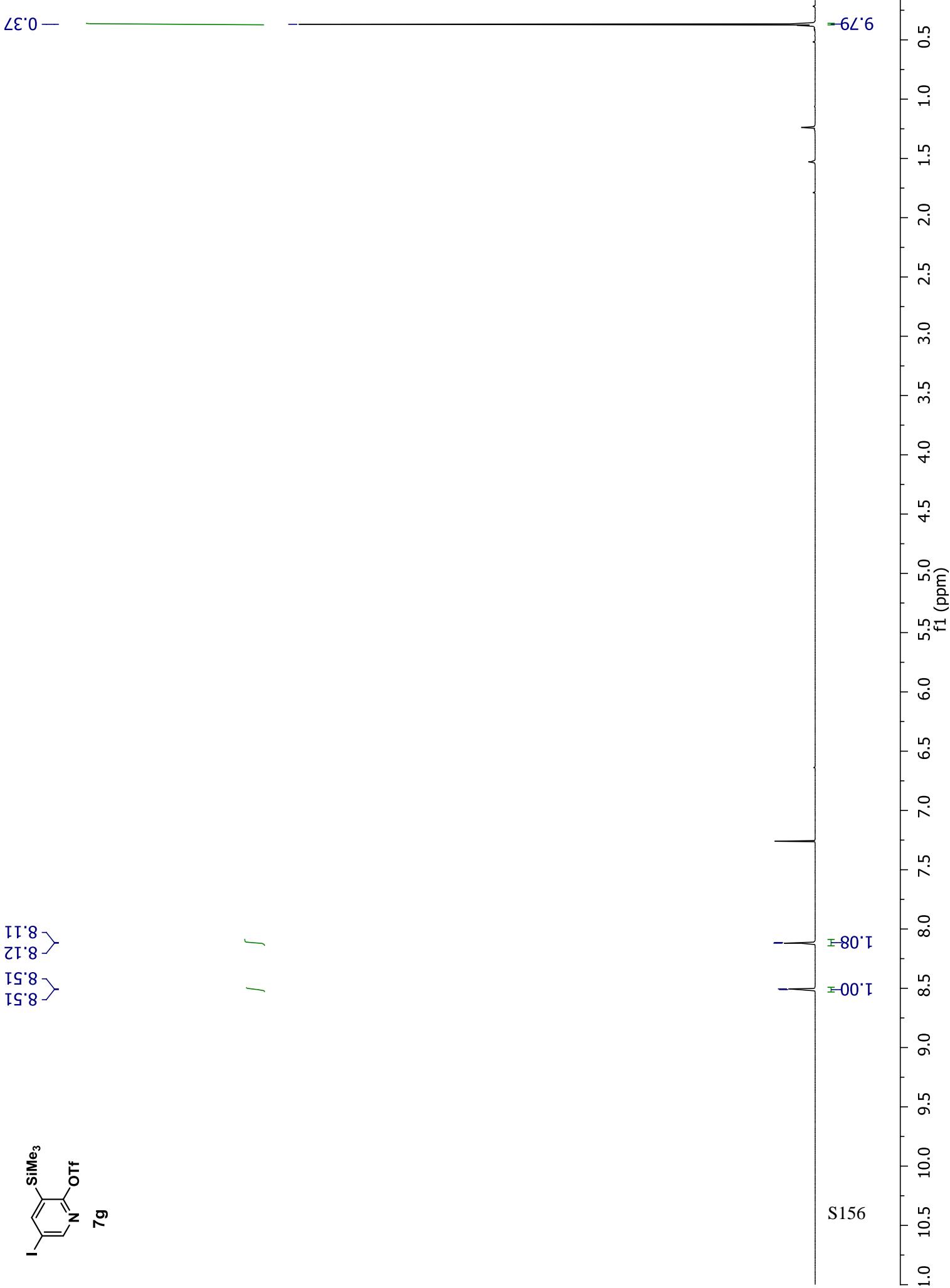




—-71.62



S 155



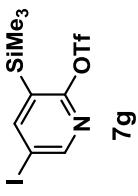
S156

-1.74

-92.00

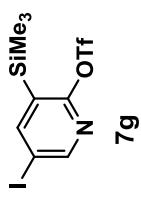
— 128.71
— 123.20
— 120.01
— 116.82
— 113.63

— 160.04
— 154.52
— 154.46



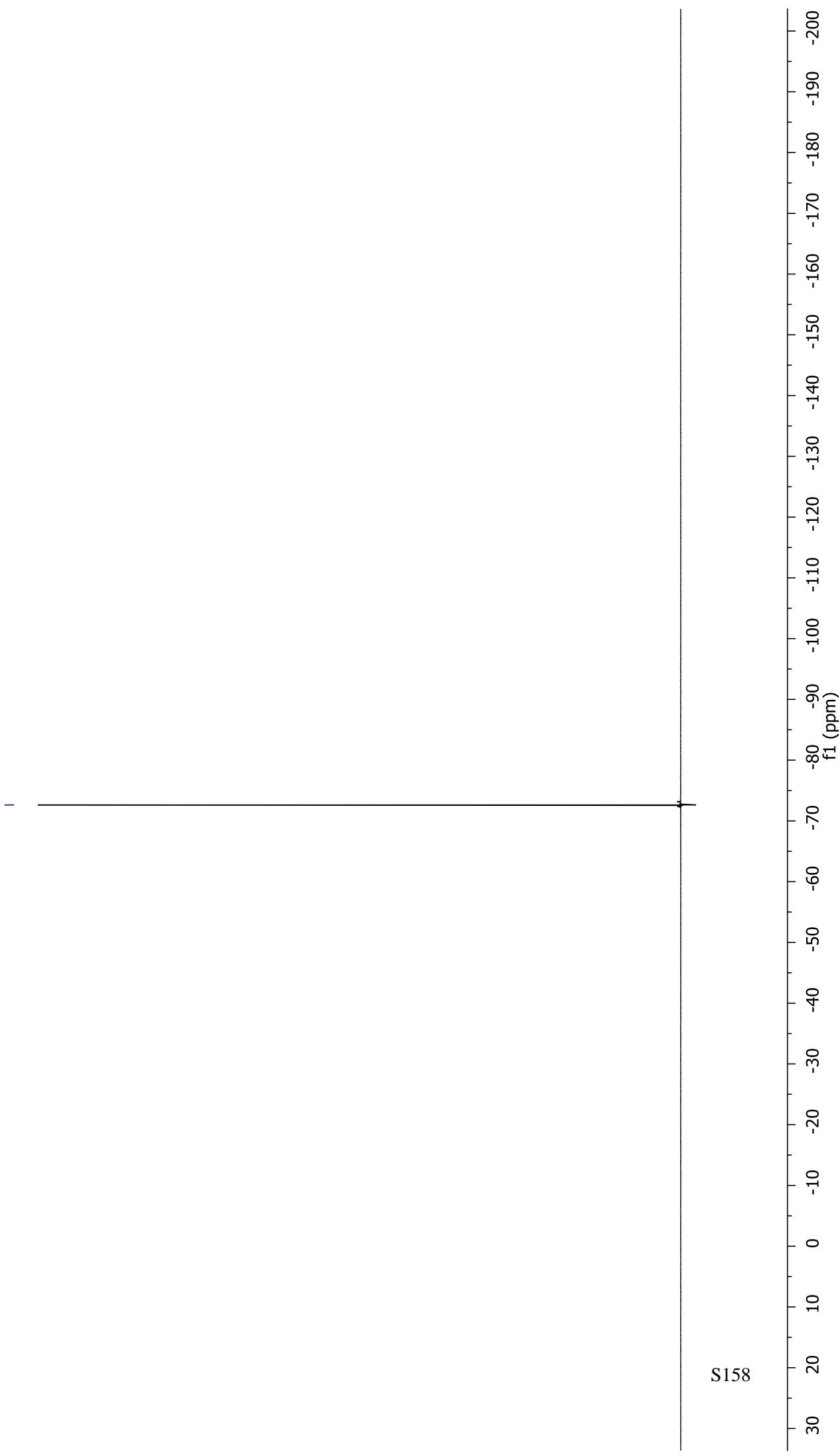
S157

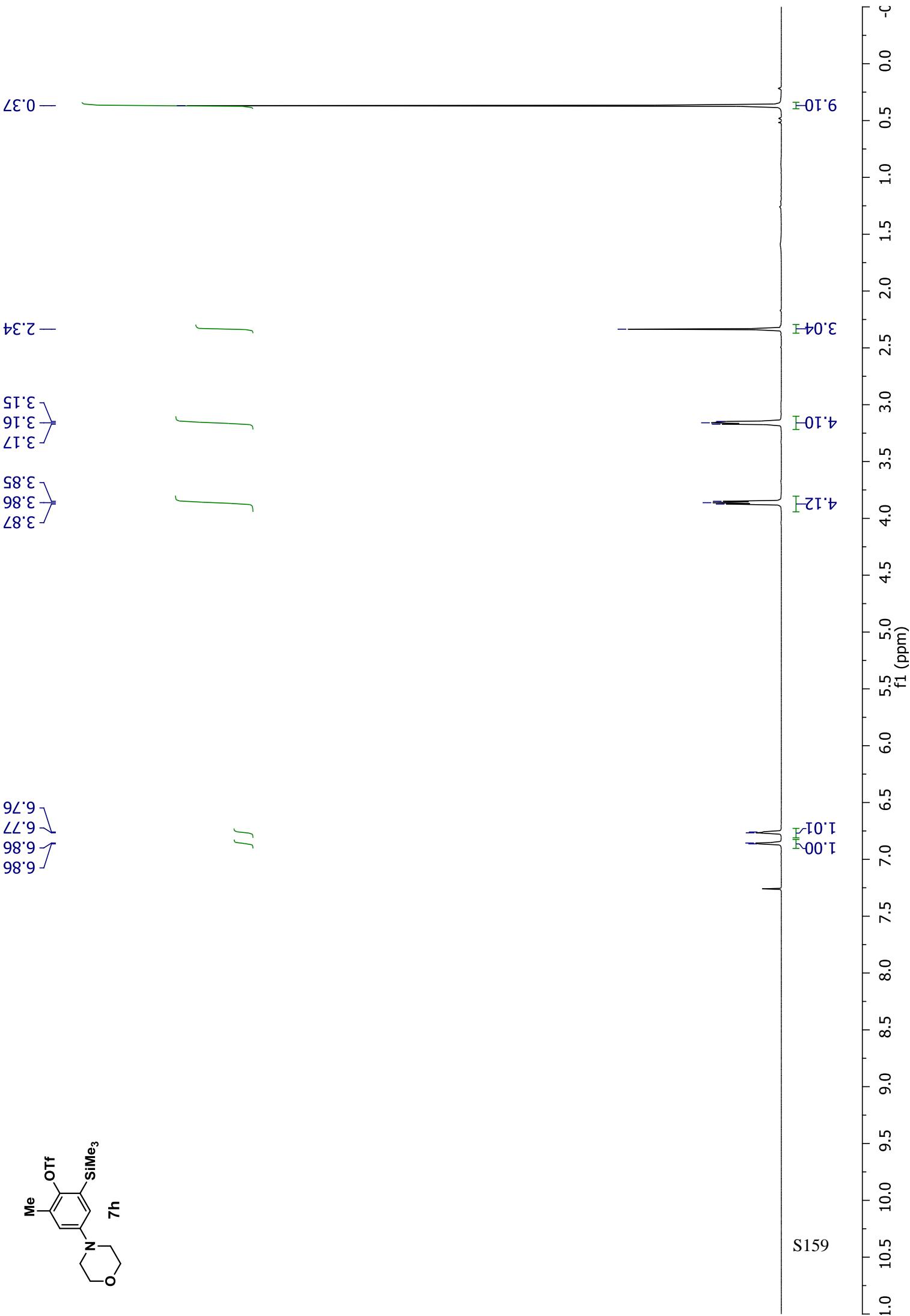
230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

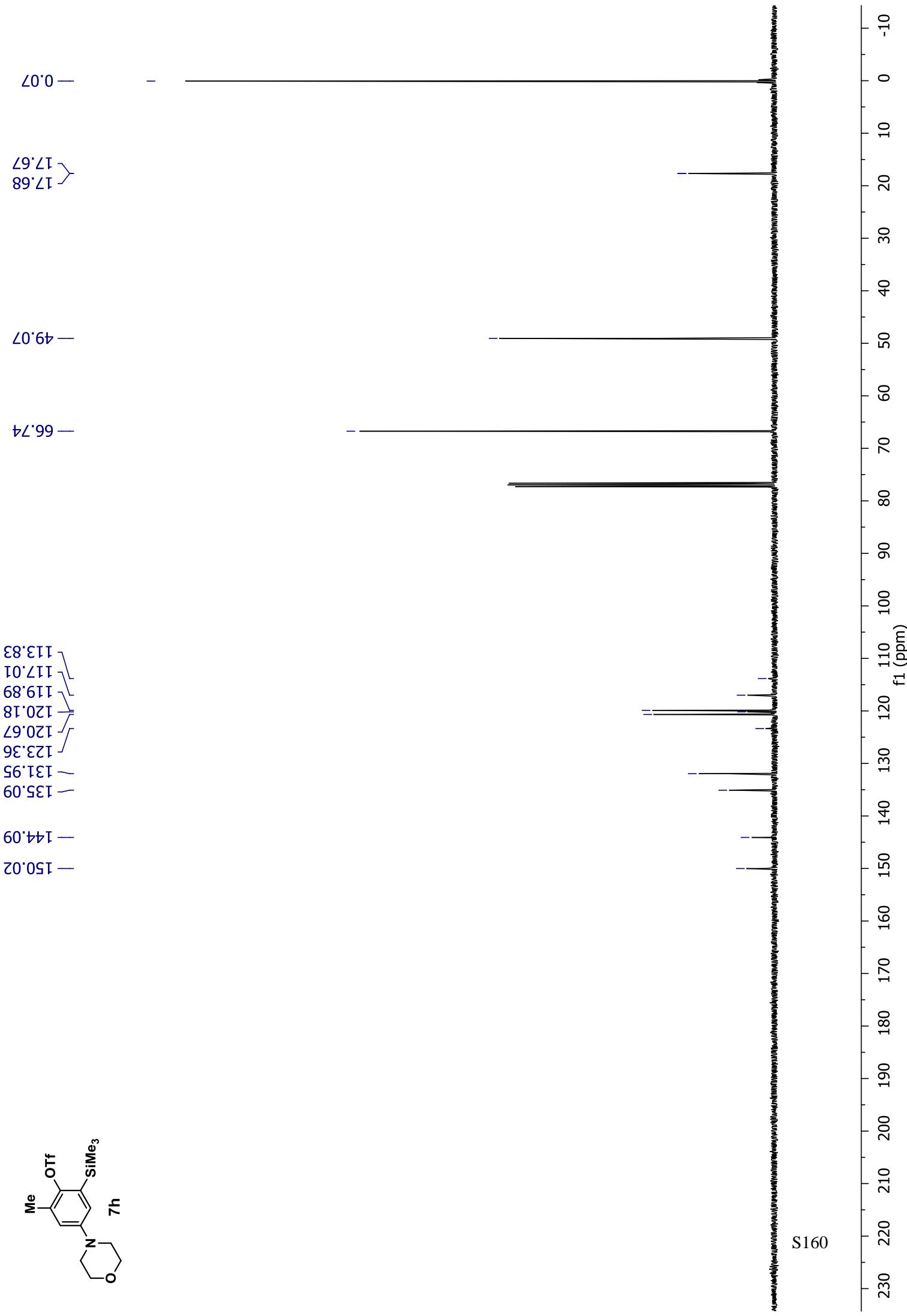


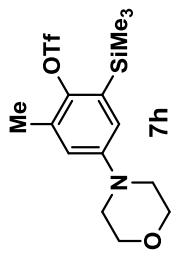
— -72.62 —

S158





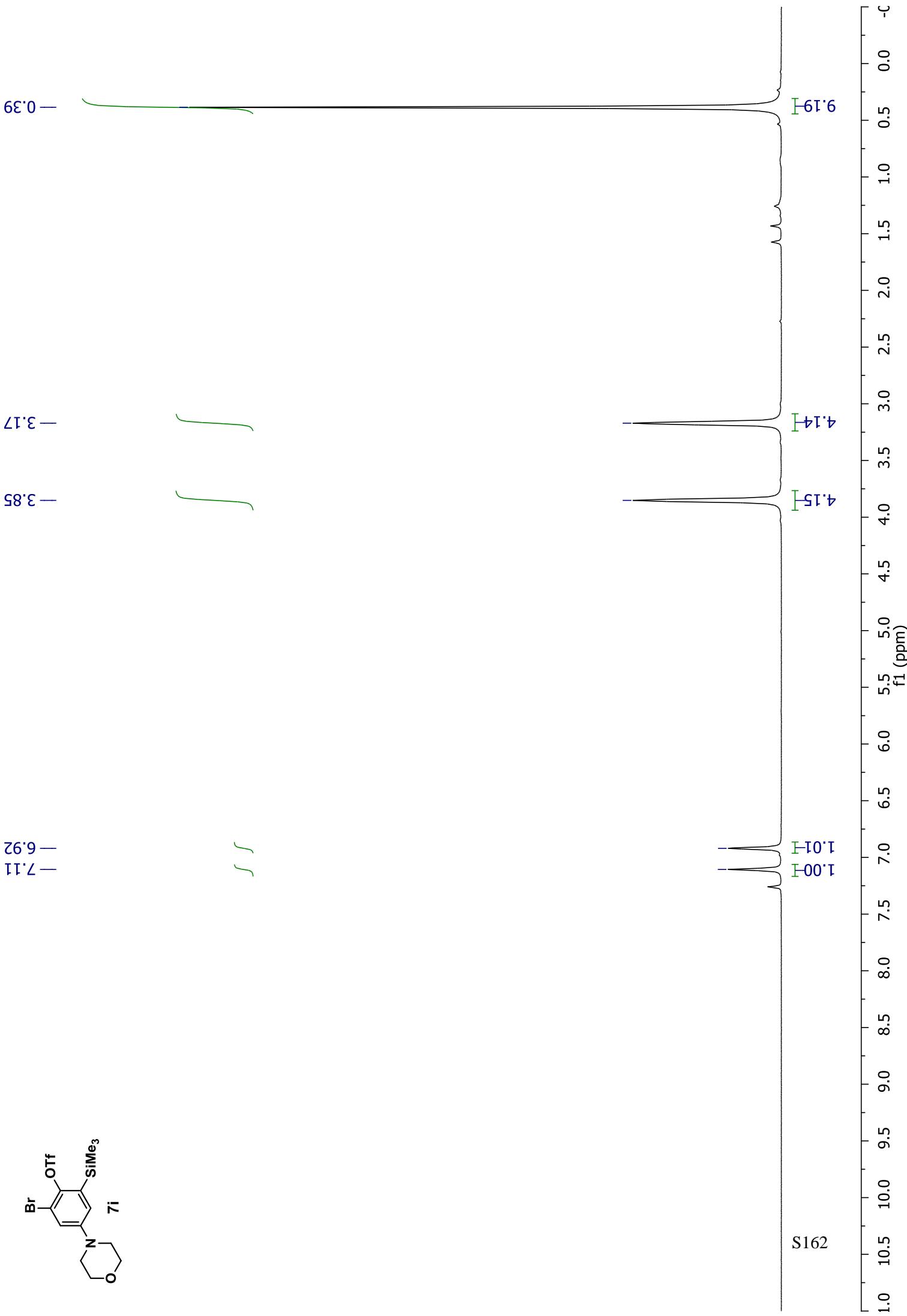


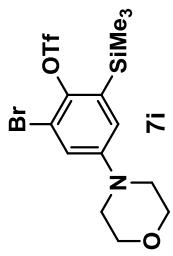
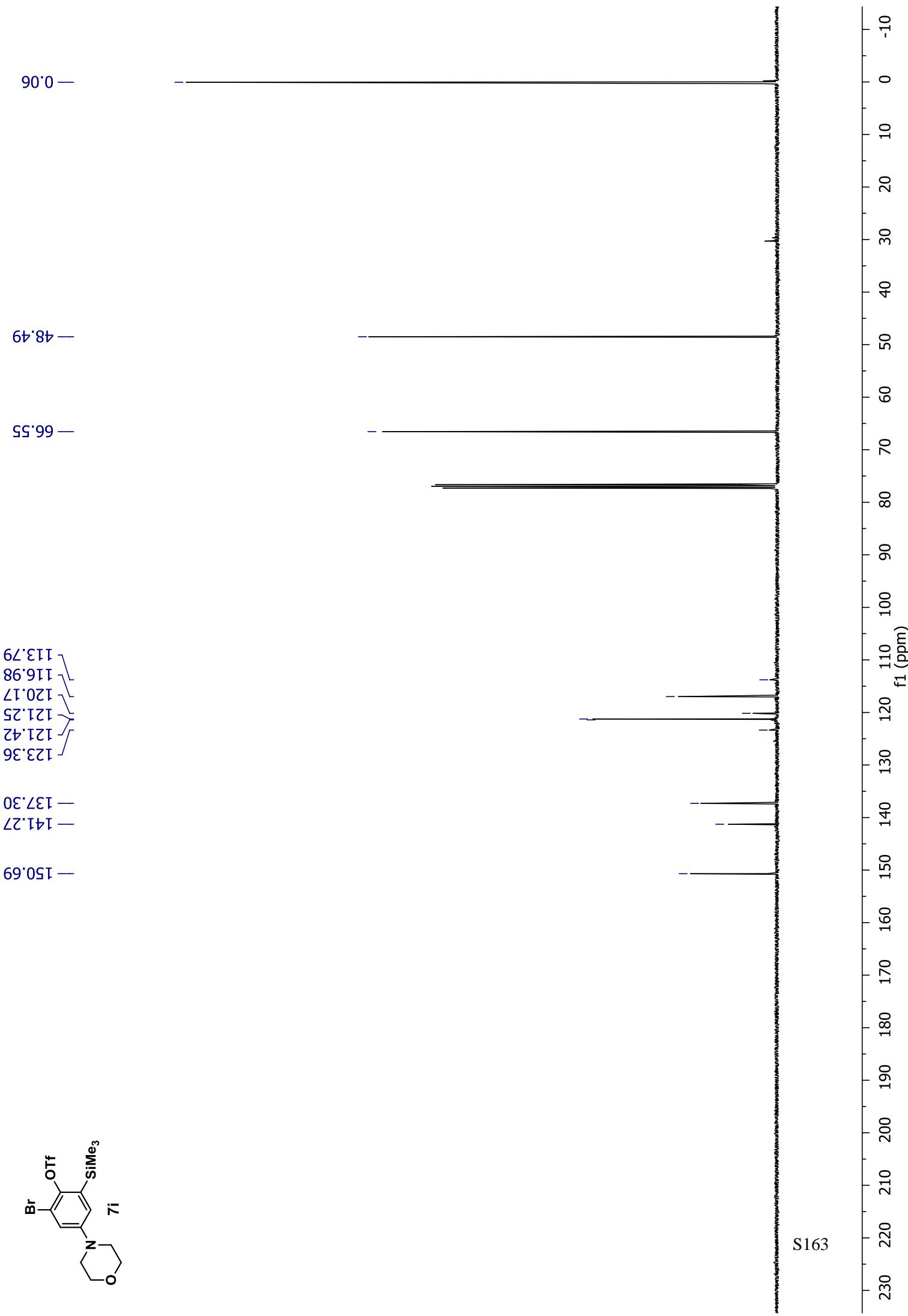


— -73.52 —

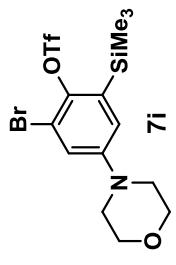


S161





S163



— -71.81

S164

