Supplementary Information

Smoke-free legislation and the incidence of paediatric respiratory infections and wheezing/asthma: interrupted time series analyses in the four UK nations

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Supplementary Figure S1. Number of GP practices contributing data to CPRD. Note logarithmic scale on y-axis.

April + December holidays Autocorrelation term RTI consultation rate Pandemic influenza August holiday Temperature Model New asthma diagnoses England (all ages) MA(1) × × × England (0-4 years) MA(1) × × × England (5-12 years) MA(2) × × × England (QOF sensitivity analysis; all ages) MA(1) × × × Scotland MA(1) × Wales MA(1) × × x Northern Ireland MA(1) × × × Respiratory tract infections England (all ages) MA(1) × × × × England (0-4 years) MA(2) × × × × England (5-12 years) MA(1) × × × × Scotland MA(1) × × Wales MA(1) × × MA(1) Northern Ireland × × Upper respiratory tract infections England (all ages) MA(1) × × × × Lower respiratory tract infections England (all ages) MA(1) × × ×

Supplementary Table S1: Covariates included in models via backward selection process

All models furthermore included a thin plate spline to account for the underlying time trend, a cubic spline to account for seasonality, terms to account for variations in the number of days in a month and the number of days GP practices were open (there was no strong correlation between these), and an offset variable to indicate the number of patients at risk. In the QOF sensitivity analysis the underlying time trend was non-linear. RTI = respiratory tract infection; MA=moving average; QOF=Quality and Outcomes Framework

Supplementary Methods:

ORIGINAL STUDY PROTOCOL

TITLE

Smoke-free legislation and childhood respiratory infections and asthma in primary care: an explorative study

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ABBREVIATIONS

- CPRD Clinical Practice Research Datalink
- HES Hospital Episode Statistics
- ICD International Classification of Diseases
- IMD Index of Multiple Deprivation
- QOF Quality and Outcomes Framework
- SES socioeconomic status
- SHS second-hand smoke exposure
- WHO World Health Organization

LAY SUMMARY

Exposure to other people's tobacco smoke (second hand smoke; SHS) conveys an important health risk. Children are particularly vulnerable to adverse effects of SHS and are unable to influence their own degree of exposure. To protect people from SHS the World Health Organization (WHO) recommends implementation of smoke-free laws. Evidence is now emerging that smoke-free laws improve paediatric health, for example by decreasing hospital admissions for asthma. The effect of smoke-free legislation on the occurrence of asthma and respiratory infections among children that present to the GP has never been studied. We will study this effect of smoke-free across the UK, where smoke-free legislation was introduced at different time points in each of the four countries. Trends in the occurrence of asthma and respiratory infections about 5-10% of GP practices in the UK. Effect of other factors that might influence trends in these diseases will be taken into account. To the best of our knowledge this is the first explorative study to assess the effect of smoke-free legislation on infant and child health in primary care and as such may help inform the development and implementation of additional measures to protect infants and children around the world from adverse effects of SHS.

OBJECTIVE, SPECIFIC AIMS AND RATIONALE

We aim to describe the association between introduction of smoke-free legislation in different countries in the UK and incidence changes in asthma and respiratory tract infections (RTIs) in primary care among children aged 12 and younger.

BACKGROUND

Tobacco use kills more than five million people annually making it the leading global cause of preventable death ¹. It is estimated that exposure to other people's tobacco smoke ("second-hand smoke" (SHS)) kills an additional 600.000 people worldwide each year, including 166.000 children under 15 years of age ^{1, 2}. Among non-smoking adults, SHS exposure also increases the risk of developing asthma, lung cancer and ischaemic heart disease ². In an attempt to reduce this substantial burden on passive smokers, the World Health Organization (WHO) has recommended that smoke-free indoor public environments are enforced through national legislation and that educational strategies are pursued in parallel to reduce SHS exposure in the home ³. Studies have since shown that smoking bans effectively reduce SHS exposure, and through doing so reduce respiratory and sensory symptoms, sudden cardiac arrest, and admissions for acute myocardial infarction as well as associated mortality ⁴⁻⁶.

As developing individuals, children are particularly vulnerable to the negative effects of SHS and they are unable to influence their own degree of exposure. Currently over 40% of children worldwide are regularly exposed to SHS¹. SHS exposure both before and after birth increases the risk of adverse health outcomes in early life, and has been shown to increase the risk of stillbirth, preterm birth, low birth weight, and RTIs as well as asthma in childhood⁷⁻¹². Children are thus particularly likely to benefit from smoke-free laws. Indeed, recent evaluations of the 2006 Scottish smoking ban showed reductions in preterm birth and low birth weight, as well as hospital admissions for asthma among children after its introduction^{13, 14}. The latter finding has recently been confirmed in a similar study in England¹⁵.

Knowledge gap

It is important that evaluations of smoke-free laws are reproduced in several countries where smoke-free laws were introduced at different time points given concerns that the evidence inevitably comes from quasi-experimental studies, which are inherently at high risk of bias ¹⁶. Furthermore, an evaluation of child health effects of smoke-free legislation has hitherto been mainly based on the study of hospitalisations. We propose to build on this work by using data from the Clinical Practice Research Datalink (CPRD) database, which currently covers 5-10% of GP practices across the UK. This will provide an important community-based perspective to the current evidence base. From CPRD we will obtain disease trends for paediatric asthma and RTIs in primary care. Smoke-free laws were introduced at different time points in Scotland (March 26, 2006), Wales (April 2, 2007), Northern Ireland (April 30, 2007), and England (July 1, 2007), facilitating comparison of associated disease incidence trend changes among countries. As such the proposed study will serve to further inform the development and

implementation of global policy and strategies to further reduce SHS exposure in a particularly vulnerable population.

We hypothesise that introduction of smoke-free laws across the UK is associated with decreases in the incidence of asthma and RTIs in primary care among children aged 12 and younger.

STUDY TYPE

Hypothesis generating / descriptive study

STUDY DESIGN

Interrupted time series using generalised additive mixed models (GAMM)

SAMPLE SIZE / POWER CALCULATION

Sample size calculation for time-oriented analyses is complicated given the complexity of the models. Formal power calculations are non-existent for GAMM models. A previous epidemiological evaluation of the 2007 English smoking ban among children <15 years of age showed a significant sudden drop in asthma hospitalisations of 9% (95% confidence interval (CI) 7-11%) and a subsequent annual drop of 3% (95% CI 2-4%) among children <15 years of age ¹⁵. A similar evaluation of the 2006 Scottish smoking ban demonstrated an 18% (95% CI 15-22%) annual reduction in asthma hospitalisations among children <15 years of age ¹³. To the best of our knowledge no prior studies have evaluated the effect of smoke-free legislation on paediatric RTIs. Meta-analyses of observational studies show that among children the association between second-hand smoke exposure and RTIs is of greater magnitude than that of smoke exposure and asthma ^{2, 10-12}. Any effect of smoke-free legislation on paediatric RTIs. Meta-analyses of observational studies of asthma and RTIs in primary care as opposed to secondary care and the larger time span of our proposed study, we are confident that our study is adequately powered to detect statistically significant and clinically relevant drops in incidences of the proposed outcomes, even though CPRD holds primary health care data for 'only' 5-10% of the UK population.

STUDY POPULATION

The study population will consist of all children aged 12 or younger registered with a CPRD practice for at least part of the study period (January 1st 1997 to December 31st 2012). The age cut-off is selected in an attempt to minimise the potential confounding effect of self-smoking.

SELECTION OF COMPARISON GROUP(S) OR CONTROLS

An interrupted time series analysis does not employ a comparison or control group in the usual sense of this term. GAMM models will be used to model monthly counts of the number of children diagnosed with asthma or a RTI from January 1997 to December 2012 taking into account the number of children registered in CPRD during the month and who are thus 'at risk' of developing the outcome. An incidence rate ratio (IRR) with 95% CI will be calculated to quantify any change in the incidence of asthma and RTI in the months after the introduction of smoke-free legislation compared to the months beforehand. The model will account for any underlying long-term trend in asthma/RTI incidence (e.g. a long-term increase or decrease), as well as seasonal variations in the outcome.

EXPOSURES, OUTCOMES AND COVARIATES

Exposure

Every patient will be followed from the start of valid data collection or 1 January 1997, whichever comes latest, until the end of valid data collection, the end of the study period, or until 31 December of the year before the child becomes 13 years old. If the month of birth is available for a child, he/she will be followed until the latest day of the month before he/she becomes 13 years old. We have found however that month of birth is not available for about 58% of children in the database. For these children the date of first registration with a CPRD practice will be taken as a proxy for date of birth if they occur in the same year. If birth year precedes the year of registration, July 1 will be assigned as the birth month.

The exposure in this study is the intervention under investigation, namely exposure to a national smoking ban.

Outcomes

1. Asthma

Incident asthma diagnoses in primary care will be evaluated, using the following definition:

- recording of a medical code indicative of a wheezing disorder (Appendix 1)
- and/or the issue of a prescription of asthma-related medication (BNF chapters 3.1.1; 3.1.2; 3.1.4; 3.2; 3.3.1; 3.3.2; a detailed list is given in Appendix 2)
- and no prior recording of an asthma diagnosis or prescription of asthma-related medication (this includes the period preceding and containing the first day of valid (e.g. 'up to standard') data collection).

The earliest recording wheezing / asthma related medication defines the index date.

A new asthma diagnosis is thus made when any diagnostic code for asthma and/or any prescription of medication used for asthma are recorded for the first time in a particular patient. A full list of Read codes used for asthma diagnosis is provided in Appendix 1. A list of medications considered to be indicative of asthma for the purpose of this study can be provided upon request.

An inclusive definition of asthma is used for this study given the clinical heterogeneity of wheezing disorders in childhood and the inability to reliably distinguish between different wheezing phenotypes using routine health care data. Furthermore, most if not all wheezing phenotypes are expected to be affected by SHS exposure and are therefore potentially sensitive to an effect of smoke-free legislation.

2. Respiratory infection

The primary outcome will be all acute RTIs in primary care, using the following definition:

- Primary outcome:
 - o recording of a medical code indicative of a RTI (Appendix III).
 - o and no recording of an RTI during the 14 days preceding the diagnosis

The primary outcome will involve all acute upper and lower RTIs. A full list of Read codes used for respiratory tract infection diagnoses is provided as Appendix 2. A respiratory infection is considered new when being registered at least 14 days after any prior respiratory infection in order to exclude repeated GP visits for the same RTI.

Secondary outcomes will be all acute upper RTIs and all acute lower RTIs using the following definitions:

- Secondary outcomes:
 - o Upper RTIs:
 - recording of a medical code indicative of an upper RTI (Appendix III)
 - and no recording of any RTI during the 14 days preceding the diagnosis
 - o Lower RTIs:
 - recording of a medical code indicative of a lower RTI (Appendix III).
 - and no recording of a lower RTI during the 14 days preceding the diagnosis

Covariates

In GAMM modelling data are evaluated at aggregate level producing a rate ratio based on case counts. GAMM models therefore do not allow incorporation of individual-level covariates. Time series modelling is based on the assumption that the population structure does not change over time. Although this is expected to hold for most covariates, a change in age structure of the population over time may be expected given the increasing birth rate in the UK. Given the fact that both asthma and RTIs are more common among younger children, this may produce a spurious increasing trend in both outcomes over time. We will therefore perform a sensitivity analysis to assess the effects of the smoking ban among age subgroups, as discussed below.

National-level mean monthly temperature will furthermore be included as a predictor variable in each model, using data freely available from the UK Meteorological Office.

DATA / STATISTICAL ANALYSIS PLAN

Production of incidence rates

For every month, a denominator population will be defined. The denominator population consists of all patients aged 12 years and under who are enrolled on the 15th day of that month in CPRD practices that contribute up-to-standard data. For each month we will identify the number of children with each of our outcomes. We will calculate incidence rates and plot these over time in order to visualise obvious changes in temporal patterns.

Model description

We will use GAMM to model monthly counts of the number of children with each outcome from January 1997 to December 2012 taking into account the number of children registered in CPRD during the month and who are thus 'at risk' of developing the outcome. An incidence rate ratio with 95% confidence interval will be calculated to quantify any change in the incidence of asthma and RTI in the months after the introduction of smoke-free legislation compared to the months beforehand. The model will account for any underlying long-term trend (linear or non-linear, as appropriate) in asthma/RTI incidence (e.g. a long-term increase or decrease), as well as seasonal variations in the outcome (using a cyclic cubic spline). Model residuals will be checked for any remaining autocorrelation, which will be accounted for using autoregressive and/or moving average terms if necessary. National-level mean monthly temperature will also be included as a predictor variable in each model. The primary analysis will be performed in England and will involve both primary and secondary outcomes. Secondary analyses will separately be performed in a similar manner - but for primary outcomes only - in Northern Ireland, Scotland, and Wales. All analyses will be performed using the R statistical software package.

Validity issues

A number of potential threats to validity exist within this study. Given the multitude of primary and secondary analyses as well as potential validity threats, we will not perform separate sensitivity analyses to address these. Instead, these issues will be outlined and discussed in the report, with a scope of potentially addressing them in future work. The following potential validity threats are considered:

1. Validity of recording

An important assumption of time series analysis is that the quality and degree of recording are constant over time. Quality criteria will be applied as discussed previously. A theoretical threat to the consistency of the degree of recording is the 1 April 2004 introduction of the Quality and Outcomes Framework (QOF) which provides GPs with an incentive to record asthma diagnoses (not RTIs). Recording changes are expected to produce sudden changes in incidence rates that cannot be explained by external factors. Such changes are typically not present in databases measuring the same outcome using a different method. We will perform a basic assessment of this issue by visually comparing incidence plots obtained in this study to incidence rates of hospitalisations for asthma (as derived from HES and published by Millett et al ¹⁵), as well as RTIs (as derived from HES, unpublished data; ClinicalTrials.gov NCT01920165).

2. Data dependency

In contrast to the asthma outcome, RTI diagnoses are allowed to occur recurrently within the same individual. Such intra-individual RTIs will have a greater level of interdependency than inter-individual RTIs. As GAMM models work with stratum-specific counts, they cannot account for this data dependency. Previous similar studies using hospital department visits and hospitalisations as outcomes experienced the same validity threat, which was not specifically addressed in any of the studies as the consequential risk of bias was deemed to be low ^{15, 17, 18}.

3. Age

As mentioned previously, a change in age composition of the study cohort over time may result in spurious incidence changes of the outcomes of interest. As such changes occur gradually, this issue will in part be accounted for by accounting for underlying temporal trends in the models.

4. Pneumococcal vaccination

On September 4, 2006 the pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (PCV) was introduced into the UK childhood immunisations schedule at 2, 4, and 13 months of age. Children born from September 2004 were included in a catch-up programme. The relative contribution of true pneumococcal infections to the total burden of admissions for RTIs, the majority of which is likely to be of viral aetiology, is expected to be small. We assessed this issue in preliminary sensitivity analyses on childhood RTI admission data in England as obtained from HES, 2001-2012 (ClinicalTrials.gov NCT01920165). These demonstrate that estimation of the impact of smoke-free legislation was not influenced by accounting for PCV introduction. As the primary aim of PCV is reducing severe pneumococcal disease, which is likely to represent a very small proportion of all RTIs presenting to the GP, consequential bias of PCV introduction is likely to be negligible in the current study.

5. Asthma definition

The primary outcome definition may result in misclassification of prevalent asthma cases entering the database as 'new' (incident) cases upon their first recorded visit for asthma or first prescription after database entry. This has been shown to be a particular problem for subjects entering a practice that is already in the database (e.g. after the up-to-standard date for that practice ¹⁹. As most children will enter a new practice by being born rather than moving house and the cohort is dynamic, with new patients entering the database continuously, potential consequential bias is expected to be small.

6. RTI definition

Using the primary definition, RTIs are considered incident when not preceded by another RTI in the 14 days preceding the event. This pragmatic cut-off may potentially introduce bias in two directions: 1. Mild upper RTIs may follow each other up at <14 day intervals, resulting in underestimation of the true incidence of 'new' RTIs; and 2. Chronic RTI disease episodes may extend beyond the 14-day period thus resulting in overestimation of the true incidence when the GP is visited for the same infection at a >14 day interval. This will however only introduce bias if the likelihood of any of these two situations occurring, changes over time. This is considered unlikely and the consequential bias is therefore expected to be low in this study.

7. Denominator definition

A very small proportion of patients will contribute to only part of the month, as they enter or leave the database during that month. In prior studies evaluating temporal smoking rate patterns, sensitivity analyses excluding such patients have shown negligible changes in outcome estimations.

PATIENT / USER GROUP INVOLVEMENT

We will liaise with members of The Netherlands Asthma Foundation.

LIMITATIONS OF THE STUDY DESIGN, DATA SOURCES AND ANALYTIC METHODS

The main limitation of this explorative study will be that a causal interpretation of the findings is not possible. For example, other policy changes may have taken place at the same time as the introduction of smoke-free legislation, which themselves may have led to changes in the outcomes of interest. However, interrupted time series analysis is among the strongest observational designs to infer possible causation where a randomised controlled trial is not ethical or feasible, as is the case with national smoke-free legislation. We will fully discuss the limitations of our analysis when preparing our work for publication. Other limitations have been discussed in the section "Validity issues" above.

PLANS FOR DISSEMINATING AND COMMUNICATING STUDY RESULTS

We plan to present our findings at scientific meetings and publish the results in a peer-reviewed scientific journal.

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Appendix 1: READ codes for asthma

663	Asthma sometimes restricts exercise
1737	Wheezing
1737.11	Wheezing symptom
1780	Aspirin induced asthma
1781	Asthma trigger - pollen
1782	Asthma trigger - tobacco smoke
1783	Asthma trigger - warm air
1784	Asthma trigger - emotion
1785	Asthma trigger - damp
1786	Asthma trigger - animals
1787	Asthma trigger - seasonal
1788	Asthma trigger - cold air
1789	Asthma trigger - respiratory infection
2326	O/E - expiratory wheeze
6635	Increasing exercise wheeze
8793	Asthma control step 0
8794	Asthma control step 1
8795	Asthma control step 2
8796	Asthma control step 3
8797	Asthma control step 4
8798	Asthma control step 5
663e100	Asthma severely restricts exercise
173A.00	Exercise induced asthma
173B.00	Nocturnal cough / wheeze
173e.00	Viral wheeze
173e.11	Viral induced wheeze
17800	Asthma trigger
178A.00	Asthma trigger - airborne dust
178B.00	Asthma trigger - exercise
1J70.00	Suspected asthma
10200	Asthma confirmed
23D2.11	O/E - bronchospasm
663d.00	Emergency asthma admission since last appointment
663e.00	Asthma restricts exercise
663f.00	Asthma never restricts exercise
663J.00	Airways obstruction reversible
663j.00	Asthma - currently active
663K.00	Airways obstructn irreversible
663m.00	Asthma accident and emergency attendance since last visit
663N.00	Asthma disturbing sleep
663n.00	Asthma treatment compliance satisfactory
663N000	Asthma causing night waking
663N100	Asthma disturbs sleep weekly
663N200	Asthma disturbs sleep frequently
6630.00	Asthma not disturbing sleep
6630000	Asthma never disturbs sleep
663p.00	Asthma treatment compliance unsatisfactory
663P.00	Asthma limiting activities
663P000	Asthma limits activities 1 to 2 times per month

663P100	Asthma limits activities 1 to 2 times per week
663q.00	Asthma daytime symptoms
663Q.00	Asthma not limiting activities
663r.00	Asthma causes night symptoms 1 to 2 times per month
663s.00	Asthma never causes daytime symptoms
663t.00	Asthma causes daytime symptoms 1 to 2 times per month
663u.00	Asthma causes daytime symptoms 1 to 2 times per week
663v.00	Asthma causes daytime symptoms most days
663V.00	Asthma severity
663V000	Occasional asthma
663V100	Mild asthma
663V200	Moderate asthma
663V300	Severe asthma
663w.00	Asthma limits walking up hills or stairs
663x.00	Asthma limits walking on the flat
663v.00	Number of asthma exacerbations in past year
66Y9 00	Step up change in asthma management plan
66YC 00	Absent from work or school due to asthma
66YK 00	Asthma follow-up
66YP 00	Asthma night-time symptoms
00 nY30	Asthma causes night time symptoms 1 to 2 times per week
66Vr 00	Asthma causes symptoms most nights
8H2P 00	Emergency admission asthma
H060 11	Acute wheezy bronchitis
H30 12	Recurrent wheezy bronchitis
H302.00	Whoozy bronchitis
H312000	Chronic asthmatic bronchitis
H312000	Chronic wheezy bronchitis
H33 00	Asthma
H3300	Bronchial asthma
	Everingic (atonic) asthma
H220 11	Alloraic asthma
	Childbood asthma
	Hav fovor with asthma
ПЗЗО. 13 ЦЭЭО 14	Dollon asthma
ПЭЭО.14 Цээоооо	Pullell dollaring
H330000 H220011	How fover with asthma
	Extrincia acthma with status asthmaticus
H330100	Extrinsic dstrind with status dstrindticus
	EXTINIST ASTINIA WITH ASTINIA ATTACK
H330200	EXTINIST determine NOS
H331.00	
H331.11	Late onset astrima
H331000	Intrinsic asthma with status asthmaticus
H331100	Intrinsic astrima with status astrimaticus
H331111	Intrinsic asthma with asthma attack
H331ZUU	Intrinsic asthma NUS
H332.00	IVIIXed asthma
H333.00	Acute exacerbation of asthma
H334.00	Brittle asthma
H33z.00	Asthma unspecified
H33z.11	Hyperreactive airways disease

Status asthmaticus NOS
Severe asthma attack
Asthma attack
Asthma attack NOS
Late-onset asthma
Asthma NOS
Exercise induced asthma
Allergic asthma NEC
Allergic bronchitis NEC
Wood asthma
Detergent asthma
Bronchospasm
[D]Wheezing
[D]Mild wheeze
[D]Moderate wheeze
[D]Severe wheeze
[D]Very severe wheeze

Appendix 2: READ codes for respiratory infections

Acute upper respiratory tract infections		
1656	Feverish cold	
7531100	Drainage of peritonsillar abscess	
16L00	Influenza-like symptoms	
1C300	Earache symptoms	
1C32.00	Unilateral earache	
1C33.00	Bilateral earache	
1C3Z.00	Earache symptom NOS	
1C900	Sore throat symptom	
1C911	Throat soreness	
1C92.00	Has a sore throat	
1C93.00	Persistent sore throat	
1C9Z.00	Sore throat symptom NOS	
1CB3.00	Throat pain	
1CB3.11	Pain in throat	
2D95.00	O/E - tympanic membrane red	
2DB6.00	O/E - follicular tonsillitis	
2DB7.00	O/E - exudate on tonsils	
2DC1.00	O/E - pharynx hyperaemic	
2DC2.00	O/E - granular pharyngitis	
2DC3.00	Inflamed throat	
4J3L.00	Influenza A virus H1N1 subtype detected	
4JF4000	Throat swab culture positive	
4JU0.00	Influenza H1 virus detected	
4JU1.00	Influenza H2 virus detected	
4JU2.00	Influenza H3 virus detected	
4JU3.00	Influenza H5 virus detected	
4JU4.00	Influenza A virus, other or untyped strain detected	
4JU5.00	Influenza B virus detected	
4JUE.00	Human rhinovirus detected	
4JUF.00	Human parainfluenza virus detected	
65VA.00	Notification of whooping cough	
A3200	Diphtheria	
A320.00	Faucial diphtheria	
A321.00	Nasopharyngeal diphtheria	
A322.00	Anterior nasal diphtheria	
A323.00	Laryngeal diphtheria	
A32y.00	Other specified diphtheria	
A32y000	Conjunctival diphtheria	
A32yz00	Other specified diphtheria NOS	
A32z.00	Diphtheria NOS	
A3300	Whooping cough	
A3311	Bordetella	
A330.00	Bordetella pertussis	
A331.00	Bordetella parapertussis	
A33y.00	Whooping cough - other specified organism	
A33yz00	Other whooping cough NOS	
A33z.00	Whooping cough NOS	
A3400	Streptococcal sore throat and scarlatina	

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F530200	Gradenigo's syndrome
F530300	Acute mastoiditis with other complication
F530z00	Acute mastoiditis NOS
F53z.00	Mastoiditis NOS
F540.00	Acute myringitis without otitis media
F540100	Unspecified acute tympanitis
F540z00	Acute myringitis NOS
F587.00	Otalgia
F587000	Unspecified otalgia
F587100	Otogenic pain
F587z00	Otalgia NOS
FyuP000	[X]Other acute nonsuppurative otitis media
FyuP300	[X]Otitis media in bacterial diseases classified elsewhere
FvuP400	[X]Otitis media in viral diseases classified elsewhere
FvuP500	[X]Otitis media in other diseases classified elsewhere
FvuP700	[X]Other mastoiditis and related conditions
H0000	Acute nasopharyngitis
H00 11	Common cold
H00 12	Corvza - acute
H00 13	Febrile cold
H00 14	Nasal catarrh - acute
H00 15	Pyrexial cold
H00 16	Rhinitis - acute
H01 00	Acute sinusitis
H01 11	Sinusitis
H010 00	Acute mavillary sinusitis
	Antritis acuto
	Acuto frontal sinusitis
	Acuto othmoidal sinusitis
H012.00	Acute enimolial sinusitis
H014 00	Acute spinenolual sinusitis
	Acute minosinusitis
H01y000	Acute parismusitis
	Acute shiusilis NOS
HU200	Acute pharynghis
	Sole lined NOS
HUZ12	VII di Sol e li il odi NOS
HUZ 13	Auto gangronous phonyngitis
H020.00	Acute gangi enous pharyngitis
H021.00	
H022.00	Acute ulcerative pharyngitis
H023.00	Acute bacterial pharyngills
H023000	Acute pheumococcal pharyngitis
HU23100	Acute staphylococcal pharynyllis
	Acute pacterial pharyngitis NUS
	Acute viral pharyngitis
	Acute pharynghis NUS
HU3UU	Acute tonsmitts
HU311	
HU312	IONSIIIITIS

H030.00	Acute erythematous tonsillitis
H031.00	Acute follicular tonsillitis
H032.00	Acute ulcerative tonsillitis
H033.00	Acute catarrhal tonsillitis
H034.00	Acute gangrenous tonsillitis
H035.00	Acute bacterial tonsillitis
H035000	Acute pneumococcal tonsillitis
H035100	Acute staphylococcal tonsillitis
H035z00	Acute bacterial tonsillitis NOS
H036.00	Acute viral tonsillitis
H037.00	Recurrent acute tonsillitis
H03z.00	Acute tonsillitis NOS
H0400	Acute laryngitis and tracheitis
H040.00	Acute larvngitis
H040000	Acute oedematous larvngitis
H040100	Acute ulcerative larvngitis
H040200	Acute catarrhal laryngitis
H040300	Acute phleamonous larvnaitis
H040400	Acute baemonbilus influenzae larvngitis
H040600	Acute suppurative laryngitis
H040w00	Acute viral laryngitis unspecified
	Acute bacterial laryngitis unspecified
H040200	Acute tracheitis
H041.00	Acute tracheitis without obstruction
H041000	Acute tracheitis with obstruction
H041700	Acute tracheitis MOS
H041200	Acute lacinents NOS
H042.00	Larvngotracheitis
H042.11	Acute larvngotracheitis without obstruction
H042000	Acute laryngotracheitis with obstruction
H042100	Acuto laryngotrachoitis NOS
	Acute an yngotrachenis NOS
H043.00	Viral opiglottitis
П043.11 П043000	Agute epiglottitis
H043000	Acute epigiotitits with obstruction
	Acute epigiotitits with obstruction
П043200 П043211	
	Croup
H043200	Acute epigiotitits NOS
H044.00	Croup
H042.00	Acute laryngitis and tracheitis NOS
H0500	A sub-lange graph and site
H050.00	Acute laryngopnaryngitis
H051.00	Acute upper respiratory tract infection
H052.00	
HU53.00	Iracneopharyngitis
HU54.00	Recurrent upper respiratory tract infection
HU55.00	Pharyngolaryngitis
H05y.00	Other upper respiratory infections of multiple sites
H05z.00	Upper respiratory infection NOS
H05z.11	Upper respiratory tract infection NOS

H05z.12	Viral upper respiratory tract infection NOS
H120111	Catarrhal child
H121100	Atrophic pharyngitis
H121200	Granular pharyngitis
H121300	Hypertrophic pharyngitis
H130.12	Maxillary sinusitis
H131.11	Frontal sinusitis
H135.00	Recurrent sinusitis
H13y100	Pansinusitis
H141.00	Tonsil and/or adenoid hypertrophy
H1500	Peritonsillar abscess - quinsy
H1511	Quinsy
H1y1z14	Nasal infection
H1y2200	Parapharyngeal abscess
H1y2300	Retropharyngeal abscess
H1y2600	Pharynx or nasopharynx abscess
H2700	Influenza
H271000	Influenza with laryngitis
H271100	Influenza with pharyngitis
H27z.00	Influenza NOS
H27z.11	Flu like illness
H27z.12	Influenza like illness
H2900	Avian influenza
H2A00	Influenza due to Influenza A virus subtype H1N1
H2A11	Influenza A (H1N1) swine flu
Hyu0.00	[X]Acute upper respiratory infections
Hyu0000	[X]Other acute sinusitis
Hyu0100	[X]Acute pharyngitis due to other specified organisms
Hyu0200	[X]Acute tonsillitis due to other specified organisms
Hyu0400	[X]Flu+oth respiratory manifestations, 'flu virus identified
Hyu0500	[X]Influenza+other manifestations, influenza virus identified
Hyu0600	[X]Influenza+oth respiratory manifestatns, virus not identifd
Hyu0700	[X]Influenza+other manifestations, virus not identified
R041.00	[D]Throat pain
R153200	[D]Positive culture findings in throat

Acute lower respiratory tract infections

1825	Pleuritic pain
1827	Painful breathing -pleurodynia
1827.11	Pleurodynia
23D5.00	O/E - pleural friction rub
23D5.11	O/E - pleural rub
4JU9.00	Respiratory syncytial virus A detected
4JUA.00	Respiratory syncytial virus B detected
4JUB.00	Respiratory syncytial virus untyped strain detected
4JUK.00	Mycoplasma pneumoniae detected
A022200	Salmonella pneumonia
A521.00	Varicella pneumonitis
A54x400	Herpes simplex pneumonia
A551.00	Postmeasles pneumonia

A730.00	Ornithosis with pneumonia
A741.00	Epidemic pleurodynia
A785000	Cytomegaloviral pneumonitis
A79A.00	Respiratory syncytial virus infection
A7y0200	Resp syncytial virus as cause of dis class to other chapters
AyuKN00	[X]Resp syncytial virus/cause/diseases classfd/oth chapters
H0600	Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis
H060.00	Acute bronchitis
H060.11	Acute wheezy bronchitis
H060000	Acute fibrinous bronchitis
H060100	Acute membranous bronchitis
H060200	Acute pseudomembranous bronchitis
H060300	Acute purulent bronchitis
H060400	Acute croupous bronchitis
H060500	Acute tracheobronchitis
H060600	Acute pneumococcal bronchitis
H060700	Acute streptococcal bronchitis
H060800	Acute haemophilus influenzae bronchitis
H060900	Acute neisseria catarrhalis bronchitis
H060A00	Acute bronchitis due to mycoplasma pneumoniae
H060B00	Acute bronchitis due to coxsackievirus
H060C00	Acute bronchitis due to parainfluenza virus
H060D00	Acute bronchitis due to respiratory syncytial virus
H060E00	Acute bronchitis due to rhinovirus
H060F00	Acute bronchitis due to echovirus
H060v00	Subacute bronchitis unspecified
H060w00	Acute viral bronchitis unspecified
H060x00	Acute bacterial bronchitis unspecified
H060z00	Acute bronchitis NOS
H061.00	Acute bronchiolitis
H061000	Acute capillary bronchiolitis
H061100	Acute obliterating bronchiolitis
H061200	Acute bronchiolitis with bronchospasm
H061300	Acute exudative bronchiolitis
H061400	Obliterating fibrous bronchiolitis
H061500	Acute bronchiolitis due to respiratory syncytial virus
H061600	Acute bronchiolitis due to other specified organisms
H061z00	Acute bronchiolitis NOS
H062.00	Acute lower respiratory tract infection
H06z.00	Acute bronchitis or bronchiolitis NOS
H06z112	Acute lower respiratory tract infection
H0700	Chest cold
H200	Pneumonia and influenza
H2000	Viral pneumonia
H2011	Chest infection - viral pneumonia
H200.00	Pneumonia due to adenovirus
H201.00	Pneumonia due to respiratory syncytial virus
H202.00	Pneumonia due to parainfluenza virus
H20y.00	Viral pneumonia NEC
H20z.00	Viral pneumonia NOS
H2100	Lobar (pneumococcal) pneumonia

H2111	Chest infection - pneumococcal pneumonia
H2200	Other bacterial pneumonia
H2211	Chest infection - other bacterial pneumonia
H220.00	Pneumonia due to klebsiella pneumoniae
H221.00	Pneumonia due to pseudomonas
H222.00	Pneumonia due to haemophilus influenzae
H222.11	Pneumonia due to haemophilus influenzae
H223.00	Pneumonia due to streptococcus
H223000	Pneumonia due to streptococcus, group B
H224.00	Pneumonia due to staphylococcus
H22y.00	Pneumonia due to other specified bacteria
H22y000	Pneumonia due to escherichia coli
H22y011	E.coli pneumonia
H22y100	Pneumonia due to proteus
H22v200	Pneumonia - Legionella
H22vX00	Pneumonia due to other aerobic gram-negative bacteria
H22vz00	Pneumonia due to bacteria NOS
H227.00	Bacterial pneumonia NOS
H2300	Pneumonia due to other specified organisms
H2311	Chest infection - pneumonia organism OS
H231.00	Pneumonia due to mycoplasma pneumoniae
H232.00	Pneumonia due to pleuropneumonia like organisms
H233.00	Chlamydial pneumonia
H237.00	Pneumonia due to specified organism NOS
H2400	Pneumonia with infectious diseases FC
H240.00	Pneumonia with measles
H241.00	Pneumonia with cytomegalic inclusion disease
H243.00	Pneumonia with whooping cough
H243.11	Pneumonia with pertussis
H24v.00	Pneumonia with other infectious diseases EC
H24v700	Pneumonia with varicella
H24vz00	Pneumonia with other infectious diseases EC NOS
H24z.00	Pneumonia with infectious diseases EC NOS
H2500	Bronchopneumonia due to unspecified organism
H25 11	Chest infection - unspecified bronchoppeumonia
H26_00	Pneumonia due to unspecified organism
H260.00	Lobar pneumonia due to unspecified organism
H261 00	Basal pneumonia due to unspecified organism
H263.00	Pneumonitis, unspecified
H270 00	Influenza with pneumonia
H270 11	Chest infection - influenza with pneumonia
H270000	Influenza with bronchoppeumonia
H270100	Influenza with pneumonia influenza virus identified
H270700	Influenza with pneumonia NOS
H28 00	Atypical preumonia
H2v 00	Other specified pneumonia or influenza
H27 00	Pneumonia or influenza NOS
H30 00	Bronchitis unspecified
H30 11	Chest infection - unspecified bronchitis
H30 12	Recurrent wheezy bronchitis
H300.00	Tracheobronchitis NOS
1000.00	

H301.00	Laryngotracheobronchitis
H302.00	Wheezy bronchitis
H30z.00	Bronchitis NOS
H357.00	Pneumonitis
H501000	Pleural abscess
H501200	Pleural empyema
H501400	Purulent pleurisy
H5100	Pleurisy
H510.00	Pleurisy without effusion or active tuberculosis
H510300	Acute dry pleurisy
H510400	Diaphragmatic pleurisy
H510500	Basal pleurisy
H510900	Pneumococcal pleurisy
H510A00	Staphylococcal pleurisy
H510B00	Streptococcal pleurisy
H510z00	Pleurisy without effusion or active tuberculosis NOS
H511.00	Bacterial pleurisy with effusion
H511000	Pneumococcal pleurisy with effusion
H511100	Staphylococcal pleurisy with effusion
H511z00	Bacterial pleurisy with effusion NOS
H51y.00	Other pleural effusion excluding mention of tuberculosis
H530300	Abscess of lung with pneumonia
H564.00	Bronchiolitis obliterans organising pneumonia
H56y100	Interstitial pneumonia
Hyu0800	[X]Other viral pneumonia
Hyu0A00	[X]Other bacterial pneumonia
Hyu0B00	[X]Pneumonia due to other specified infectious organisms
Hyu0D00	[X]Pneumonia in viral diseases classified elsewhere
Hyu0H00	[X]Other pneumonia, organism unspecified
Hyu1.00	[X]Other acute lower respiratory infections
Hyu1000	[X]Acute bronchitis due to other specified organisms
Hyu1100	[X]Acute bronchiolitis due to other specified organisms
R065400	[D]Pleuritic pain
R065500	[D]Pleurodynia

Part 2: codes for asthma medication

multilex	bnfcode	productname
0069001	03010200	ATROVENT aerosol inhaler 20micrograms/actuation [BOEH INGL]
0121001	03010103	BRICANYL aerosol inhaler [ASTRAZENEC]
0121002	03010103	BRICANYL TURBOHALER 500micrograms [ASTRAZENEC]
0121003	03010103	BRICANYL spacer inhaler [ASTRAZENEC]
0122001	03010103	BRICANYL unit dose nebuliser solution 5mg/2ml [ASTRAZENEC]
0122002	03010103	BRICANYL respirator solution 10mg/ml [ASTRAZENEC]
0281001	03010101	DUOVENT aerosol inhaler 40micrograms + 100micrograms/actuation [BOEH
	03010200	INGL]
	03010400	
0468001	03030100	INTAL SPINCAPS inhalation powder capsules [AVENTIS]
0602009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [BERK]
0603009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [CP PHARM]
0605009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [CELLTECH]
0606009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [HILLCROSS]
0743001	03010101	DUOVENT UDVs nebuliser solution [BOEH INGL]
	03010200	
	03010400	
0745001	03010101	ipratropium bromide with fenoterol hydrobromide unit dose nebulising solution
	03010200	500micrograms + 1.25mg/4ml
	03010400	
0833001	12020100	RYNACROM capsules (for inhalation) [RPR/FISONS]
1020001	03010103	VENTOLIN aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [GLAXO]
1020002	03010103	VENTOLIN ACCUHALER 200micrograms/actuation [GLAXO]
1020003	03010103	VENTOLIN EVOHALER 100micrograms/inhalation [GLAXO]
1021001	03010103	VENTOLIN ROTACAPS 200micrograms [A & H]
1021002	03010103	VENTOLIN ROTACAPS 400micrograms [A & H]
1023001	03010101	VENTOLIN respirator solution 5mg/ml [A & H]
1024001	03010101	VENTOLIN NEBULES unit dose nebulising solution 2.5mg [A & H]
1024002	03010101	VENTOLIN NEBULES unit dose nebulising solution 5mg [A & H]
1193003	03010103	SALBULIN aerosol inhaler [3M]
1195001	03010103	SALAMOL aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [IVAX]
1281001	03010102	INTAL COMPOUND capsules (for inhalation) [RHONE]
	03030100	
1340001	03010103	salbutamol capsules (for inhalation) 200micrograms
1340002	03010103	salbutamol capsules (for inhalation) 400micrograms
1340003	03010103	salbutamol CYCLOHALER
1419001	03010101	VENTIDE aerosol inhaler [A & H]
	03020000	
1561009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [IVAX]
1722001	03010200	ATROVENT UDVs nebuliser solution 0.25mg/ml [BOEH INGL]
1776001	03030100	INTAL aerosol inhaler [AVENTIS]
1776002	03030100	INTAL AUTOHALER 5mg/inhalation [AVENTIS]
1776003	03030100	INTAL SYNCRONER 5mg/inhalation [AVENTIS]
2032009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL CYCLOCAPS 200micrograms [DU PONT]
2032010	03010103	SALBUTAMOL CYCLOCAPS 400micrograms [DU PONT]
2049001	03030100	INTAL nebuliser solution 10mg/ml [AVENTIS]
2137001	03030100	STERI-NEB CROMOGEN nebuliser solution 10mg/ml [IVAX]
2177009	03010200	IPRATROPIUM BROMIDE inhalation solution 250micrograms/ml [GALEN]

2220001	03030100	CROMOGEN aerosol inhaler 5mg/inhalation [IVAX]
2221001	03010101	STERI-NEB SALAMOL unit dose nebulising solution 2.5mg/2.5ml [IVAX]
2221002	03010101	STERI-NEB SALAMOL unit dose nebulising solution 5mg/2.5ml [IVAX]
2319001	03020000	fluticasone unit dose nebulising suspension 2mg/2ml
2319002	03020000	fluticasone unit dose nebulising suspension 500micrograms/2ml
2327001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE NEBULES unit dose nebulising suspension 2mg/2ml [A & H]
2327002	03020000	FLIXOTIDE NEBULES unit dose nebulising suspension 500micrograms/2ml [A & H]
2414001	03010103	ASMAVEN aerosol inhaler 100micrograms [BERK]
2665001	03010200	ATROVENT FORTE aerosol inhaler 40micrograms/actuation [BOEH INGL]
2757001	03010103	BRICANYL refill canister [ASTRAZENEC]
2822009	03010103	TERBUTALINE unit dose nebulising solution 2.5mg/ml [GALEN]
2827001	03030100	TILADE aerosol inhaler 2mg/inhalation [SANOFI/AVE]
2827002	03030100	TILADE mint inhaler 2mg/inhalation [SANOFI/AVE]
2827003	03030100	TILADE mint SYNCRONER 2mg/inhalation [SANOFI/AVE]
2901009	03010101	SALBUTAMOL unit dose nebulising solution 2.5mg/2.5ml [GALEN]
2901010	03010101	SALBUTAMOL unit dose nebulising solution 5mg/2.5ml [GALEN]
2914001	03010103	salbutamol aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation
2914002	03010103	salbutamol cfc free inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation
3114009	03010200	IPRATROPIUM BROMIDE unit dose nebulising solution 250micrograms/ml [HILLCROSS]
3164009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [GEN (UK)]
3164011	03010101	SALBUTAMOL unit dose nebulising solution 5mg/2.5ml [GEN (UK)]
3263001	03030100	sodium cromoglicate capsules (for inhalation) 20mg
3264001	03010102	sodium cromoglicate with isoprenaline capsules (for inhalation)
	03030100	
3265001	03030100	sodium cromoglicate aerosol inhaler 1mg/inhalation
3265002	03030100	sodium cromoglicate inhaler and spacer 5mg/actuation
3265003	03030100	sodium cromoglicate nebuliser solution 10mg/ml
3266001	03030100	sodium cromoglicate aerosol inhaler 5mg/inhalation
3266002	03030100	sodium cromoglicate breath actuated inhaler 5mg/inhalation
3266003	03030100	sodium cromoglicate inhaler and spacer 5mg/inhalation
3268001	12020100	sodium cromoglicate capsules (for inhalation)
3371009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL cfc free inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [APS]
3435009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL cfc free inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [HILLCROSS]
3446001	03010101	fenoterol with ipratropium bromide aerosol inhaler 100micrograms +
	03010200 03010400	40micrograms/actuation
3446002	03010101	fenoterol with ipratropium bromide breath actuated inhaler 100micrograms +
	03010200	40micrograms/actuation
	03010400	
3574009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL cfc free inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [KENT]
3834009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [KENT]
3886001	03010200	ipratropium bromide aerosol inhaler 20micrograms/dose
3886002	03010200	ipratropium bromide breath actuated inhaler 20micrograms/dose
3887001	03010200	ipratropium bromide aerosol inhaler 40micrograms/metered inhalation
3888001	03010200	ipratropium bromide nebuliser solution 0.25mg/ml
3888002	03010200	ipratropium bromide unit dose nebulising solution 250micrograms/ml
3888003	03010200	ipratropium bromide inhalation solution 250micrograms/ml
3889001	03010101	ipratropium bromide with fenoterol hydrobromide aerosol inhaler 40micrograms
	03010200 03010400	+ 100micrograms/actuation

3889002	03010101 03010200 02010400	ipratropium bromide with fenoterol hydrobromide breath actuated inhaler 40micrograms + 100micrograms/actuation
3802000	03010400	SALBUTAMOL of free inhalor 100 micrograms / inhalation [ACTAVIS]
3072000	03010103	SALBUTAMOL CVCLOCAPS capsulos (for inhalation) 200micrograms [TEVA]
2074000	03010103	SALDUTAINOL CYCLOCAPS capsules (for inhalation) 20011100y1attis [TEVA]
3974009 4016001	03010103	becomptise with salbutamel acrossil inhalor 50 micrograms
4010001	03010101	100micrograms/inhalation
1016002	03020000	hoclomotesono with selbutemol cansulos (for inhelation) 200micrograms
4010002	03020000	Anomicrograms
4016003	03010101	beclometasone with salbutamol cansules (for inhalation) 100micrograms +
4010000	03020000	200micrograms
4249001	03030100	nedocromil sodium aerosol inhaler 2mg/inhalation
4785001	03010103	terbutaline aerosol inhaler 250micrograms/actuation
4785002	03010103	terbutaline spacer inhaler 250micrograms/actuation
4785003	03010103	terbutaline refill canister 250micrograms/actuation
4786001	03010103	terbutaline unit dose nebuliser solution 5mg/2ml
4786002	03010103	terbutaline respirator solution 10mg/ml
5055001	03010101	salbutamol unit dose nebulising solution 2 5mg/2 5ml
5055002	03010101	salbutamol unit dose nebulising solution 5mg/2.5ml
5056001	03010103	salbutamol cansules (for inhalation) 200micrograms
5056002	03010103	salbutamol capsules (for inhalation) 200micrograms
5056003	03010101	salbutamol respirator solution 5mg/ml
5058001	03010101	salbutamol with beclometasone aerosol inhaler 100mcg + 50mcg
	03020000	
5058002	03010101	salbutamol with beclometasone capsules (for inhalation) 400micrograms +
	03020000	200micrograms
5058003	03010101	salbutamol with beclometasone capsules (for inhalation) 200micrograms +
	03020000	100micrograms
5137001	03010103	AEROLIN 400 aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [3M]
5138001	03010103	AEROLIN AUTOHALER breath actuated inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [3M]
5138002	03010103	AEROLIN AUTOHALER cfc free breath actuated inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [3M]
5150001	03010101	VENTIDE ROTACAPS [A & H]
	03020000	
5150002	03010101 03020000	VENTIDE paediatric ROTACAPS [A & H]
5153001	03010103	VENTODISKS disc 200micrograms/blister [A & H]
5153002	03010103	VENTODISKS disc 400micrograms/blister [A & H]
5374001	03020000	SERETIDE 250 EVOHALER cfc free inhaler [A & H]
	03010104	
5411009	03010200	IPRATROPIUM BROMIDE unit dose nebuliser solution 250micrograms/ml [GALEN]
5470001	03010103	SALBUVENT aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [PHARMACIA]
5544001	03010103	salbutamol disc 200micrograms
5544002	03010103	salbutamol disc 400micrograms
5616001	03010103	salbutamol breath actuated inhaler 100micrograms/actuation
5616002	03010103	salbutamol dry powder inhaler 200micrograms/actuation
5616003	03010103	salbutamol dry powder inhaler 95micrograms
5740001	03010101	SALBUVENT respirator solution 5mg/ml [PHARMACIA]
5800001	03010103	MAXIVENT aerosol inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [ASHBOURNE]
6016001	03020000 03010104	fluticasone with salmeterol cfc free inhaler 50micrograms + 25micrograms/actuation

6016002	03020000 03010104	fluticasone with salmeterol cfc free inhaler 125micrograms + 25micrograms/actuation
6016003	03020000 03010104	fluticasone with salmeterol cfc free inhaler 250micrograms + 25micrograms/actuation
6267001	03010101	sodium cromodicate with salbutamol aerosol inhaler
0207001	03010400	
	03030100	
6267002	03010101	sodium cromodicate with salbutamol inhaler and spacer
0207002	03010400	
	03030100	
6268001	03010101	AFROCROM aerosol inhaler [CASTI FMFAD]
0200001	03010400	
	03030100	
6268002	03010101	AEROCROM SYNCRONER [CASTLEMEAD]
	03010400	
	03030100	
6314001	03010200	ipratropium bromide capsules for inhalation + inhaler 40mcg
6314002	03010200	ipratropium bromide capsules (for inhalation) 40mcg
6315001	03010200	ATROVENT AEROHALER 40mcg [BOEH INGL]
6315002	03010200	ATROVENT AEROCAPS 40mcg [BOEH INGL]
6698009	03010101	SALBUTAMOL unit dose nebulising solution 2.5mg/2.5ml [HILLCROSS]
6817001	03010104	salmeterol aerosol inhaler 25micrograms/actuation
6817002	03010104	salmeterol disc 50micrograms
6817003	03010104	salmeterol dry powder inhaler 50micrograms/actuation
6818001	03010104	SEREVENT aerosol inhaler 25micrograms/actuation [GLAXO]
6818002	03010104	SEREVENT DISKHALER 50micrograms [GLAXO]
6818003	03010104	SEREVENT ACCUHALER 50micrograms/actuation [GLAX0]
6845001	03010103	terbutaline dry powder inhaler 500micrograms
6934001	03030100	INTAL FISONAIR aerosol inhaler 5mg/inhalation [AVENTIS]
6942001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE disc 50micrograms [A & H]
6942002	03020000	FLIXOTIDE disc 100micrograms [A & H]
6942003	03020000	FLIXOTIDE disc 250micrograms [A & H]
6943001	03020000	fluticasone disc 50micrograms
6943002	03020000	fluticasone disc 100micrograms
6943003	03020000	fluticasone disc 250micrograms
7099001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE aerosol inhaler 25micrograms/actuation [A & H]
7099002	03020000	FLIXOTIDE aerosol inhaler 50micrograms/actuation [A & H]
7099003	03020000	FLIXOTIDE aerosol inhaler 125micrograms/actuation [A & H]
7100001	03020000	fluticasone aerosol inhaler 25micrograms/actuation
7100002	03020000	fluticasone aerosol inhaler 50micrograms/actuation
7100003	03020000	fluticasone aerosol inhaler 125micrograms/actuation
7104001	03010200	ATROVENT AUTOHALER breath actuated inhaler 20micrograms/actuation [BOEH
, 101001	00010200	INGL]
7105001	03010101	DUOVENT AUTOHALER breath actuated inhaler [BOEH INGL]
	03010200	
	03010400	
7154001	03020000	fluticasone aerosol inhaler 250micrograms/actuation
7154002	03020000	fluticasone dry powder inhaler 50micrograms/inhalation
7154003	03020000	fluticasone dry powder inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation
7155001	03020000	fluticasone disc 500micrograms
7156001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE disc 500micrograms [A & H]

7157001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE aerosol inhaler 250micrograms/actuation [A & H]
7157002	03020000	FLIXOTIDE ACCUHALER 50micrograms/inhalation [A & H]
7157003	03020000	FLIXOTIDE ACCUHALER 100micrograms/inhalation [A & H]
7243001	03010101	COMBIVENT aerosol inhaler 20mcg + 100mcg [BOEH INGL]
	03010200	
	03010400	
7244001	03010101	ipratropium bromide with salbutamol aerosol inhaler 20mcg + 100mcg
	03010200	
	03010400	
7334001	03010200	STERI-NEB IPRATROPIUM unit dose nebulising solution 250micrograms/ml [IVAX]
7526001	03020000	fluticasone cfc free inhaler 125micrograms/actuation
7526002	03020000	fluticasone cfc free inhaler 250micrograms/actuation
7526003	03020000	fluticasone cfc free inhaler 50micrograms/actuation
7588001	03020000	budesonide with formoterol dry powder inhaler 400micrograms +
	03010104	12micrograms/actuation
7800001	03020000	SERETIDE 500 ACCUHALER dry powder inhaler [GLAXO]
	03010104	
7949009	03010103	SALBUTAMOL cfc free inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [NEOLAB]
8380001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE EVOHALER cfc free inhaler 125micrograms/actuation [A & H]
8380002	03020000	FLIXOTIDE EVOHALER cfc free inhaler 250micrograms/actuation [A & H]
8380003	03020000	FLIXOTIDE EVOHALER cfc free inhaler 50micrograms/actuation [A & H]
8429001	03010101	MAXIVENT STERIPOULE unit dose nebulising solution 2.5mg/2.5ml [ASHBOURNE]
8429002	03010101	MAXIVENT STERIPOULE unit dose nebulising solution 5mg/2.5ml [ASHBOURNE]
8452001	03020000	SERETIDE 125 EVOHALER cfc free inhaler [A & H]
	03010104	
8506001	03020000	SYMBICORT TURBOHALER dry powder inhaler 400micrograms +
	03010104	12micrograms/actuation [ASTRAZENEC]
8602001	03010103	AIROMIR cfc free inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [TEVA]
8651001	03020000	SERETIDE 250 ACCUHALER dry powder inhaler [GLAXO]
	03010104	
8654001	03010103	SALAMOL cfc free inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [KENT]
8664001	03010103	AIROMIR AUTOHALER cfc free breath actuated inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [IVAX]
8665001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE ACCUHALER 250micrograms/inhalation [A & H]
8665002	03020000	FLIXOTIDE ACCUHALER 500micrograms/inhalation [A & H]
8677001	03020000	fluticasone dry powder inhaler 250micrograms/inhalation
8677002	03020000	fluticasone dry powder inhaler 500micrograms/inhalation
8679001	03010101	SALAMOL STERI-NEB unit dose nebulising solution 2.5mg/2.5ml [NUMARK]
8688001	03010101	COMBIVENT UDVs nebuliser solution 2.5ml [BOEH INGL]
	03010200	
	03010400	
8689001	03010101	ipratropium bromide with salbutamol unit dose nebulising solution
	03010200	500micrograms + 2.5mg/2.5ml
	03010400	
8715001	03010103	SALAMOL EASI-BREATHE breath actuated inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [IVAX]
8715002	03010103	SALAMOL EASI-BREATHE cfc free breath actuated inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [IVAX]
8727001	03010103	salbutamol breath actuated inhaler 100micrograms/actuation
8892001	03010101	salbutamol with ipratropium bromide unit dose nebulising solution 2.5mg +
	03010200	500micrograms/2.5ml
	03010400	<u> </u>

8921001	03010101 03010200	fenoterol with ipratropium bromide unit dose nebulising solution 1.25mg + 500micrograms/4ml
005/001	03010400	FORADIL concurses (for inholation) 12mag [NOV/(CIDA]
9056001	03010104	FORADIL capsules (for innalation) 12mcg [NOV/CIBA]
9057001	03010104	formoterol fumarate capsules (for innalation) 12mcg
9319001	03010101	salbutamol with ipratropium bromide aerosol inhaler 100micrograms +
	03010200	20micrograms/actuation
0410001	03010400	CALANAOL SE for a link also 100 miles mener (link also in [IV/AV]
9412001	03010103	SALAMOL CIC Tree Innaier Toumicrograms/Innaiation [IVAX]
9580001	03010103	salbutamol vortex metered dose innaler 100micrograms/innalation
9581001	03010103	SALBUTAMOL SPACEHALER TOUMICROGRAMS/INNAIATION [CELLTECH]
9605001	03020000	SYMBICORT TURBOHALER dry powder inhaler 100micrograms +
0/05000	03010104	6micrograms/actuation [ASTRAZENEC]
9605002	03020000	SYMBICORI TURBOHALER dry powder innaler 200micrograms +
10/50001	03010104	6micrograms/actuation [ASTRAZENEC]
10652001	03010103	PULVINAL SALBUTATION OF powder Innaier 200micrograms/actuation [CHIESI]
10/13001	03030100	CROMOGEN EASI-BREATHE breath actuated inhaler 5mg/inhalation [IVAX]
10/24001	03010103	SPACEHALER SALBUTAMOL SPACEHALER 100micrograms/inhalation [CELLTECH]
10821001	03010101	SALAMOL STERI-NEB unit dose nebulising solution 5mg/2.5ml [NUMARK]
10939001	03010103	SALBULIN cfc free inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [3M]
11165001	03010103	VENTOLIN EASI-BREATHE breath actuated inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [A & H]
11474001	03020000	salmeterol with fluticasone dry powder inhaler 50micrograms +
	03010104	100micrograms/inhalation
11474002	03020000	salmeterol with fluticasone dry powder inhaler 50micrograms +
	03010104	250micrograms/inhalation
11474003	03020000	salmeterol with fluticasone dry powder inhaler 50micrograms+
	03010104	500micrograms/inhalation
11475001	03020000	fluticasone with salmeterol dry powder inhaler 100micrograms +
	03010104	50micrograms/inhalation
11475002	03020000	fluticasone with salmeterol dry powder inhaler 250micrograms +
44475000	03010104	50micrograms/inhalation
114/5003	03020000	fluticasone with salmeterol dry powder inhaler 500micrograms +
11477001	03010104	SUMICROGRAMS/INNAIATION
11477001	03020000	SERETIDE TOU ACCUHALER dry powder Innaler [GLAXU]
11500001	03010104	formational formanistic during such a link along (instance many a fortunation
11509001	03010104	formoterol lumarate dry powder inhaler 6 micrograms/actuation
11509002	03010104	Tormoterol lumarate dry powder innaler 12micrograms/actuation
11511001	03010104	OXIS 6 TURBOHALER dry powder Innaier 6 micrograms/actuation [ASTRAZENEL]
11512001	03010104	OXIS 12 TURBOHALER dry powder inhaler 12micrograms/actuation [ASTRAZENEC]
11529001	03010103	ASMASAL SPACEHALER 100micrograms/inhalation [CELLTECH]
11642001	03010103	ASMASAL CLICKHALER dry powder inhaler 95micrograms [FOCUS]
11647001	03030200	SINGULAIR PAEDIATRIC chewable tablet 5mg [M S D]
11647002	03030200	SINGULAIR PAEDIATRIC chewable tablet 4mg [M S D]
11648001	03030200	montelukast (as sodium salt) chewable tablet 5mg
11648002	03030200	montelukast (as sodium salt) tablets 10mg
11648003	03030200	montelukast (as sodium salt) chewable tablet 4mg
11657001	03030200	SINGULAIR tablets 10mg [M S D]
11694001	03020000	budesonide with formoterol dry powder inhaler 100micrograms +
	03010104	6micrograms/actuation
11/0/000	03020000	budesonide with formoterol dry powder inhaler 200micrograms +

	03010104	6micrograms/actuation
11700001	03010200	RESPONTIN NEBULES unit dose nebulising solution 250micrograms/ml [GLAXO]
11726001	03010200	TROPIOVENT STERIPOULE unit dose nebulising solution 250micrograms/ml
11737001	03010103	SALAMOL of the inhaler 100micrograms/inhalation [SANDO7]
11807001	03030200	zafirlukast tablets 20mg
1100/001	03030200	Λ Ω Ω Λ Σ Ω
11904001	03030200	collected and a second activities and a second activities and a second activities activities and a second activities activitities activities activitities
12010001	03010103	salbutation cicilitee breath actuated initialer 1001110 ografis/actuation
12019001	03020000	Salmeterol with huticasone cic free inhaler 25micrograms +
12010002	03010104	Sumicroyrams/actuation
12019002	03020000	Sameteron with huticasone cit nee initialer 25micrograms /
12010002	03010104	restrict our difference of the second s
12019003	03020000	Sameler of with huticasone cit nee initialer 25micrograms (actuation
12020001	03010104	SEDETIDE EO EVOLUI ED efe free inheler [A & H]
12020001	03020000	SERENDE SU EVONALER OCH e initialer (A & H)
1000001	03010104	montalukast (as sodium salt) granulas (ma/sachat
12390001	03030200	CINCLI AID DAEDIATDIC grapulas (mg/sachet [M S D]
12402001	03030200	SINGULAIR PAEDIATRIC y attues 4119/Sachet [WISD]
12485001	03010200	ATROVENT of a free inheler 20micrograms/actuation
12486001	03010200	ATROVENT CIC Tree Innaler 20micrograms/actuation [BOEH INGL]
12722001	03010103	salbutamol dry powder innaler Tuumicrograms/actuation
12723001	03010103	EASYHALER SALBUTAMOL dry powder inhaler 100micrograms/actuation [ORION]
12/24001	03010103	EASYHALER SALBUTAMOL dry powder inhaler 200micrograms/actuation [ORION]
128/1001	03010200	ipratropium bromide unit dose nebuliser solution 250micrograms/ml
12872001	03010200	ipratropium bromide unit dose nebuliser solution 500micrograms/2ml
12873001	03010200	ATROVENT UDVs nebuliser solution 250micrograms/1ml [BOEH INGL]
12874001	03010200	ATROVENT UDVs nebuliser solution 500micrograms/2ml [BOEH INGL]
12890001	03010200	RESPONTIN NEBULES unit dose nebulising solution 250micrograms/ml [GLAXO]
12891001	03010200	RESPONTIN NEBULES unit dose nebulising solution 500micrograms/2ml [GLAXO]
12892001	03010200	STERI-NEB IPRATROPIUM unit dose nebulising solution 250micrograms/ml [IVAX]
12894001	03010200	STERI-NEB IPRATROPIUM unit dose nebulising solution 500micrograms/2ml [IVAX]
13469001	03010104	formoterol fumarate cfc free inhaler 12micrograms/actuation
13470001	03010104	ATIMOS MODULITE cfc free inhaler 12micrograms/actuation [CHIESI]
13502001	03030100	nedocromil sodium cfc free inhaler 2mg/inhalation
13503001	03030100	TILADE cfc free inhaler 2mg/inhalation [SANOFI/AVE]
13678001	03010104	salmeterol cfc free inhaler 25micrograms/actuation
13679001	03010104	SEREVENT EVOHALER cfc free inhaler 25micrograms/actuation [GLAXO]
14551001	03010101	IPRAMOL STERI-NEB unit dose nebulising solution 500micrograms + 2.5mg/2.5ml
	03010200	[IVAX]
	03010400	
15010001	03010104	EASYHALER FORMOTEROL dry powder inhaler 12micrograms/actuation [ORION]
15084001	03010104	salmeterol inhalation powder blisters with device 50 micrograms
15087001	03010104	salmeterol inhalation powder blisters (refill) 50micrograms
15088001	03010104	SEREVENT DISKHALER inhalation powder 50micrograms [GLAXO]
15091001	03010104	SEREVENT DISKHALER (REFILL) inhalation powder 50micrograms [GLAXO]
15228001	03020000	fluticasone inhalation powder blisters with device 50 micrograms
15229001	03020000	fluticasone inhalation powder blisters (refill) 50micrograms
15231001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE DISKHALER inhalation powder 50micrograms [A & H]
15232001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE DISKHALER (REFILL) inhalation powder 50micrograms [A & H]
15236001	03020000	fluticasone inhalation powder blisters with device 100micrograms

15237001	03020000	fluticasone inhalation powder blisters (refill) 100micrograms
15239001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE DISKHALER inhalation powder 100micrograms [A & H]
15240001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE DISKHALER (REFILL) inhalation powder 100micrograms [A & H]
15242001	03020000	fluticasone inhalation powder blisters with device 250micrograms
15243001	03020000	fluticasone inhalation powder blisters (refill) 250micrograms
15244001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE DISKHALER inhalation powder 250micrograms [A & H]
15245001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE DISKHALER (REFILL) inhalation powder 250micrograms [A & H]
15246001	03020000	fluticasone inhalation powder blisters with device 500 micrograms
15247001	03020000	fluticasone inhalation powder blisters (refill) 500 micrograms
15248001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE DISKHALER inhalation powder 500 micrograms [A & H]
15249001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE DISKHALER (REFILL) inhalation powder 500 micrograms [A & H]
15760001	03020000	beclometasone extrafine particle with formoterol cfc free inhaler 100micrograms
	03010104	+ 6micrograms/actuation
15761001	03020000	FOSTAIR cfc free inhaler 100micrograms + 6micrograms/actuation [CHIESI]
	03010104	
16041001	03010103	salbutamol dry powder inhalation cartridge with device 100micrograms
16042001	03010103	salbutamol dry powder inhalation cartridge (refill) 100micrograms
16043001	03010103	SALBULIN MDPI NOVOLIZER dry powder inhalation cartridge with device
		100micrograms [MEDA]
16044001	03010103	SALBULIN MDPI NOVOLIZER dry powder inhalation cartridge (refill)
		100micrograms [MEDA]
16313001	03030100	sodium cromoglicate cfc free inhaler 5mg
16320001	03030100	INTAL cfc free inhaler 5mg [SANOFI/AVE]
16659001	03010200	STERIPOULE IPRATROPIUM unit dose nebuliser solution 250micrograms/ml
		[GALEN]
16663001	03010200	STERIPOULE IPRATROPIUM unit dose nebuliser solution 500micrograms/2ml
4 / / / 7004	00010101	
16667001	03010101	STERIPOULE SALBUTAMOL unit dose nebuliser solution 2.5mg/2.5ml [GALEN]
16669001	03010101	STERIPOULE SALBUTAMOL unit dose nebuliser solution 5mg/2.5ml [GALEN]
1/182001	03010101	SALIPRANEB unit dose nebulising solution 500micrograms + 2.5mg/2.5ml
	03010200	[BREATH]
1770/001	03010400	ATDOMENT AEDOMALED inholotion neurolan consulta with device Agreen [DOE]
1//36001	03010200	ATROVENT AEROHALER INNAIATION powder capsules with device 40mcg [BOEH
17727001	02010200	INUL] ATROVENT AEROCARS inholotion nowdor consulos 40mcg [ROEH INCL]
17720001	03010200	ATROVENT AEROCAPS IIII dation powder capsules 4000 (BOEH INGL)
17720001	03010103	DRICANTE TURBUHALER ULY POWDEL IIITAIEL SOUTHICTOUTAITS [ASTRAZENEC]
17740001	03010103	VENTOLIN EVOHALER CIC I ree inhaler Toomicrograms/inhalation [GLAXO]
17740001	03010103	ELIVOTIDE ACCULIALED dry powder inhaler Zoumicrograms/actuation [GLAXO]
17741001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE ACCULIALER OF y powder inhaler somicrograms/inhalation [A & H]
17742001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE ACCULIALER ORY powder inholer 200 micrograms/inholotion [A & H]
17745001	03020000	FLIXOTIDE ACCULIALER dry powder inhaler 250micrograms/inhalation [A & H]
17004001	03020000	FLIXUTIDE AUUHALER GLY POWGER INNAIER SUUMICROGRAMS/INNAIATION [A & H]
17804001	03010103	BRICANTE RESPULES UNIT dose nebuliser solution Smg/2ml [ASTRAZENEC]