



Figure S1. Outcomes tree based on the criteria used for the Benlysta example. FE and UFE are favourable and unfavourable effects, respectively. SRI is SLE Response Index, SLEDAI is SLE Disease Activity Index, PGA is Physician’s Global Assessment, BILAG is British Isles Lupus Assessment Group, where A indicates severe disease and B less active disease. Secondary favourable endpoints are CS, corticosteroids, Flare rate meaning number of new BILAG A cases and QoL measured as mean change in the total score of Short Form 36. SAE are serious adverse events, such as tumour development, opportunistic infections or progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy (PML). Based on [15].