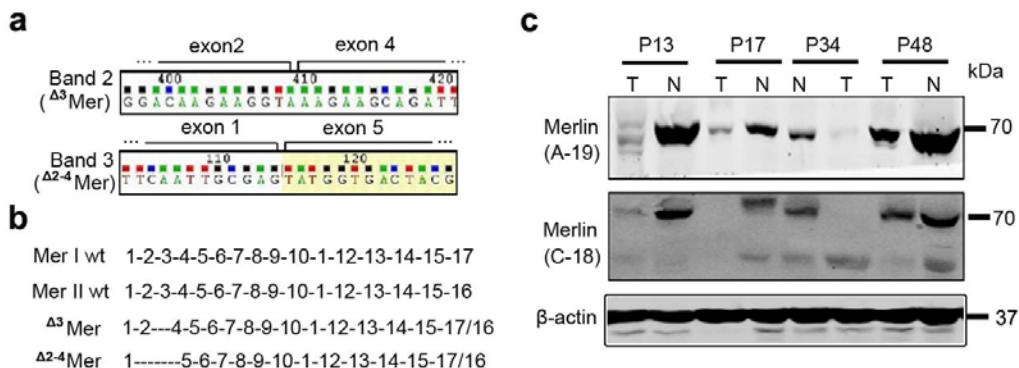


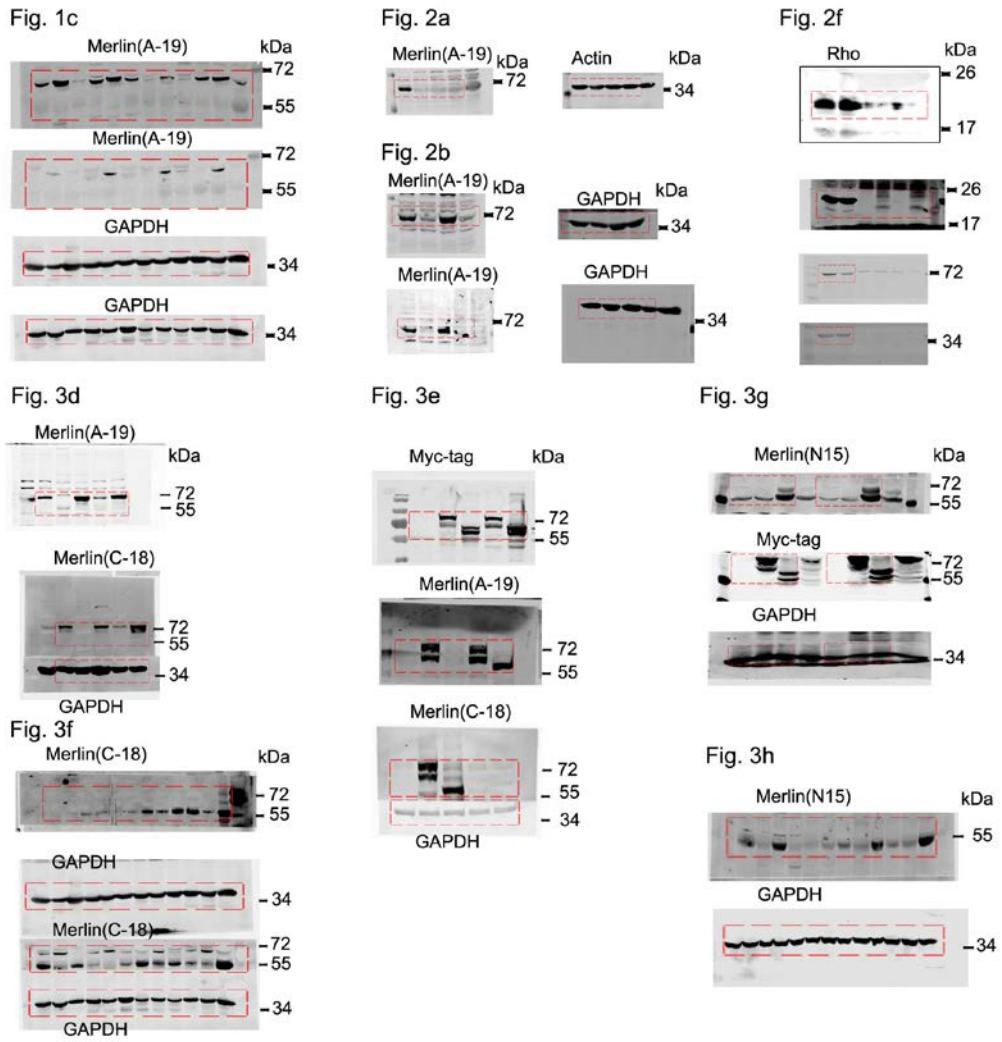
Supplementary Figures

Supplementary Figure 1



Supplementary Figure 1. Detection of Δ^{2-4} Merlin in PVTT. **(a)** Sequence analysis of the fragments from Fig. 3b. Upper sequence showed deletion of exon 3. Lower sequence showed deletion of exon 2, 3 and 4. **(b)** Schematic overview of N-terminal frameshift of Merlin. Δ^3 Mer: Δ^3 Merlin; Δ^{2-4} Mer: Δ^{2-4} Merlin. **(c)** Western blots for Merlin proteins from 4 pairs of HCC tumor and tumor adjacent tissues (without PVTT) using antibody (Merlin A-19 and C-18).

Supplementary Figure 2



Supplementary Figure 2 (continued)

Fig. 4e

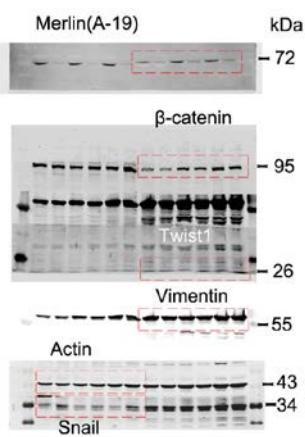


Fig. 4f

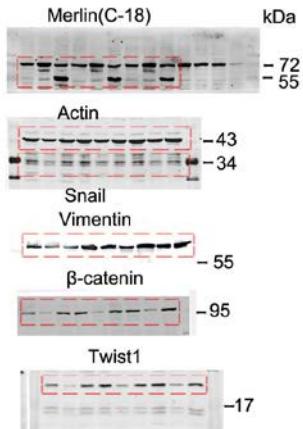


Fig. 4g

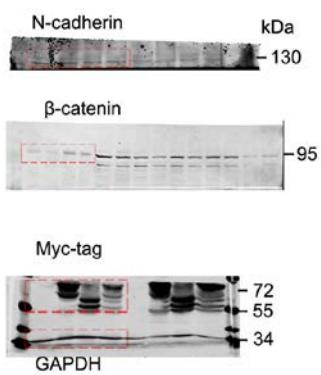


Fig. 6c

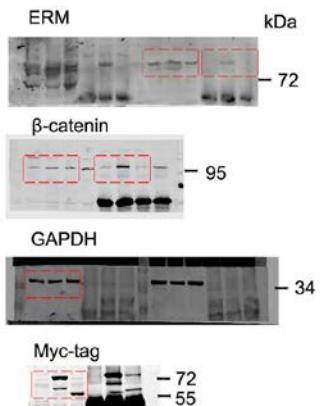
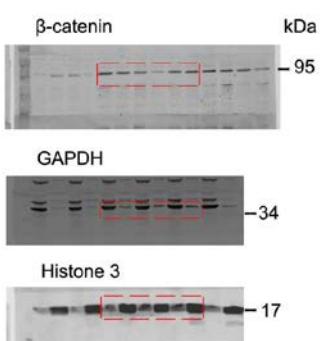
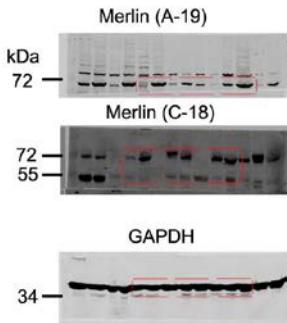


Fig. 6e



Supplementary Fig. 1c



Supplementary Figure 2. The original immunoblots for Figure 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and supplementary Figure 1. Red square represents where a panel in each immunoblot was cut. These images contain protein ladder markers that can partially be seen. We have also labeled the size of ladders on the right side according to the product instruction.

Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1. Analysis of Nf2 exome in HCC patients.

Sample No. Order \	P2234 Tumor	P2234 Adjacent	P2234 PVTT	P1243 Tumor	P1243 Adjacent	P1243 PVTT	P3432 Tumor	P3432 Adjacent	P3432 PVTT
Exon 1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon3	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon4	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon5	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon6	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon7	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon8	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon9	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon10	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon11	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon12	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon13	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon14	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon15	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon16	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Exon17	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

N: no mutation.

Supplementary Table 2. Sequences of PCR primers used for qPCR

Gene	Forward primer	Reverse primer
Oct4	AGTGAGAGGCAACCTGGAGA	ACACTCGGACCACATCCTTC
Merlin	CGAACACTGATGCGGTCTG	TGGGTTCATGGCGGGTAC
CD133	CTGGGGCTGCTGTTATTATTCTG	ACGCCTGTCTTGGTAGTGTG
Sox2	CAAGATGCACAACCTCGGA	GCTTAGCCTCGTCGATGAAC
KLF4	CCCACACAGGTGA GAAACCT	ATGTGTAAGGCGA GGTGGTC
Notch-1	TCCACCAGTTGAATGGTCA	CGCAGAGGGTTGTATTGGTT
β-catenin	GAAACGGCTTCA GTTGA GC	CTGGCCATATCCACCA GA GT
C-myc	ATGGCCCATTACAAAGCCG	TTTCTGGAGTAA GCA GCT CCTAA
Nanong	TTTGTGGCCTGAAGAAAACT	AGGGCTGTCTGAATAAGCAG
BMI-1	CCACCTGATGT GTGT GCTTG	TTCAGTAGGGTCTGGCTTGT
Vimentin	CTGGATTCCTCTTCTG GGA	CGAAAACACCTGCAATCTT
Snail	CATCTGAGTGGGTCTGGAGG	CTTCTCTAGGCCCTGGCTG
Fibronectin	AAACCAATTCTGGAGCAGG	CCATAAAGGGCAACCAAGAG
CD90	CTAGTGGACCA GA GCCTCG	GCACGTGCTTCTTGTCTCA
EpCAM	CTGCCAAATGTTGGTGATG	AAAGCCCATTGTTCTGG
18S	CGGCTACCA CATCCAA GGAA	GCTGGAATTACCGCGGCT