

**Supplementary Table 3.** Summary of hormone metabolites in 5-d developing caryopses from IL<sub>SD1-2</sub><sup>E</sup> and IL<sub>SD1-2</sub><sup>S</sup>.

Gibberellin metabolites (ng/g dry weight)														
	GA <sub>1</sub>	GA <sub>3</sub>	GA <sub>4</sub>	GA <sub>7</sub>	GA <sub>8</sub>	GA <sub>9</sub>	GA <sub>19</sub>	GA <sub>20</sub>	GA <sub>24</sub>	GA <sub>29</sub>	GA <sub>34</sub>	GA <sub>44</sub>	GA <sub>51</sub>	GA <sub>53</sub>
IL <sub>SD1-2</sub> <sup>E</sup>	<3.8 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	<3.8	n.d.	14.9	n.d.	<3.8	n.d.	15.3	10.9	21.6	5.6
IL <sub>SD1-2</sub> <sup>S</sup>	n.d. <sup>b</sup>	<3.9	n.d.	<3.9	<5	n.d.	17.7	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	12.1	9.5	<12.6	4.8
Abscisic acid (ng/g dry weight) <sup>c</sup>														
	ABA	DPA		ABAGE		PA		7'OH-ABA		neo-PA		t-ABA		
IL <sub>SD1-2</sub> <sup>E</sup>	30.6	1729		106.1		35.4		n.d.		<3.8		15.5		
IL <sub>SD1-2</sub> <sup>S</sup>	22.2	1177		156.5		20.5		n.d.		<3.9		8.0		
Auxins (ng/g dry weight) <sup>d</sup>														
	IAA	IAA-Ala		IAA-Asp		IAA-Glu		IAA-Leu		IBA				
IL <sub>SD1-2</sub> <sup>E</sup>	279.3	<3.8		83.6		14.2		<3.8		n.d.				
IL <sub>SD1-2</sub> <sup>S</sup>	153.7	n.d.		95.2		18.7		<3.9		n.d.				
Cytokinins (ng/g dry weight) <sup>e</sup>														
	t-ZOG	c-ZOG		t-Z		c-Z		dhZ		t-ZR		c-ZR		
IL <sub>SD1-2</sub> <sup>E</sup>	n.d.	69.4		n.d.		n.d.		n.d.		n.d.		5.4		
IL <sub>SD1-2</sub> <sup>S</sup>	n.d.	74.3		n.d.		<1		n.d.		n.d.		7.5		
		dhZR		iP		iPR								

<sup>a</sup>Likelihood values of the limit of quantification (LOQ) defined as signal/noise ratio.

<sup>b</sup>Not detected as defined as LOQ<3.0.

<sup>c</sup>cis-Abscisic acid (ABA) and its metabolites: Dihydrophaseic acid (DPA), ABA glucose ester (ABAGE), Phaseic acid (PA), 7'-Hydroxy-ABA (7'-OH-ABA), neo-Phaseic acid (neo-PA) and trans-ABA (t-ABA).

<sup>d</sup>IAA, indole-3-acetic acid; IAA-Asp, N-(Indole-3-yl-acetyl)-aspartic acid; IAA-Glu, N-(Indole-3-yl-acetyl)-glutamic acid; IAA-Ala, N-(Indole-3-yl-acetyl)-alanine; IAA-Leu, N-(Indole-3-yl-acetyl)-leucine; and IBA, Indole-3-butryric acid.

<sup>e</sup>t-ZOG, trans-Zeatin-O-glucoside; c-ZOG, cis-Zeatin-O-glucoside; t-Z, trans-Zeatin; c-Z, cis-Zeatin; dhZ, Dihydrozeatin; t-ZR, trans-Zeatin riboside; c-ZR, cis-Zeatin riboside; dhZR, Dihydrozeatin riboside; iP, isopentenyladenine; and iPR, iP iboside.