

Appendix 2. Factors associated with surgical treatment and confidence in recommended treatment

Demographics (N=270)	Mean proportion of cases treated operatively ±SD	P value	Mean confidence in selected treatment ±SD	P value
Sex				
Women	0.44 ±0.18	0.61	7.4 ±1.4	0.49
Men	0.46 ±0.17		7.5 ±1.1	
Practice location				
North America	0.41 ±0.15		7.3 ±1.2	
Europe	0.49 ±0.18	<0.001	7.6 ±0.97	<0.001
Other	0.57 ±0.15		8.2 ±1.0	
Practice years				
0-5	0.44 ±0.17		7.3 ±1.0	
6-10	0.48 ±0.17	0.47	7.6 ±1.2	0.020
11-20	0.47 ±0.17		7.8 ±0.95	
20-30	0.48 ±0.17		7.4 ±1.5	
Supervise trainees				
Yes	0.41 ±0.20	0.094	7.6 ±1.1	0.17
No	0.47 ±0.17		7.3 ±1.1	
Specialization				
General	0.39 ±0.15		7.7 ±1.0	
Traumatology	0.48 ±0.17		7.6 ±1.0	
Shoulder-Elbow	0.45 ±0.18	0.18	7.6 ±1.0	0.23
Hand-Wrist	0.47 ±0.16		7.3 ±1.3	
Other	0.44 ±0.30		7.9 ±1.1	
Resident	0.39 ±0.20		7.1 ±1.1	
Number of cases treated operatively (ρ)	-		0.25	<0.001
Work Styles (N=223) (ρ)				
Octogram				
Pioneer	0.24	<0.001	0.098	0.14
Networker	0.10	0.13	-0.060	0.37
Achiever	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.082
Strategist	-0.13	0.044	-0.0042	0.95
Anchor	-0.089	0.19	0.043	0.52
Analyst	-0.18	0.0071	-0.027	0.69
Team Player	-0.017	0.80	-0.063	0.35
Helper	-0.045	0.50	-0.10	0.12

Confidence scale 0-10, higher score indicates more confidence; ρ indicates Pearson correlation;
bold indicates significant association; SD = standard deviation.