

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: ADDITIONAL FILE 1

CRISPR/Cas9-mediated viral interference in plants

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Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1. Primers used in this study.

Supplementary Table 2. Summary of different sgRNA used for targeting of TYLCV genome.

Supplementary Table 1. Primers used in this study.

| primers name | sequence (5' ---- 3') | Usage |
|---------------------|--|---|
| TYLCV2.3-IR-T-F | AATTGGGAAAGTGCTTCCTCT | Semi-q PCR, to amplify TYLCV IR flanking region, to make probe for southern, detection TYLCV by PCR |
| TYLCV2.3-IR-T-R | ATAGTCACGGGCCCTTACAACA | |
| TYLCV-IR-T1 | CGAGTCTAGAGGCCATCCGTATA ATATTACGTTTTAGAGCTAGAAA TAGCAAG | To clone TYLCV IR-gRNA |
| SPDK-gRNA-R | acatGCCCGGgAAAAAAGCACCG ACTCGG | To clone all gRNA |
| NB-ACTIN1-RT-F | TGAAGATCCTCACAGAGCGTGG | RT-PCR normalization control |
| NB-ACTIN1QRT-LIU-R | TTGTATGTGGTCTCGTGGATTC | |
| TYLCV-CP-T1 | CGAGTCTAGAGCTTCGGCGAACC TTCGAGACGTTTTAGAGCTAGAA ATAGCAAG | To clone TYLCV CP-gRNA |
| TYLCV-RCR11-T | CGAGTCTAGAGTGGATGAGCACA TGCAAGTGGTTTTAGAGCTAGAA ATAGCAAG | To clone TYLCV RCR11-gRNA |
| TRV1-RELICASE-RT-F | CTACTGGGAGAGCAGCAACC | For detection of TRV-RNA1 systemic movement |
| TRV1-REPLICASE-RT-R | CTGAGCGCAAAGTACACCA | |
| TRV2-CP-RT-F | TTGGGTGGAATCAGTTTCGT | For detection of TRV-RNA2 systemic movement |
| TRV2-CP-RT-R | TCTTCCAAAGTCGAGCCAGT | |
| WOR-IR-T-F | GGCTTTAATTTGAAATGATGGTG | For PCR flanking Worland IR target |
| WOR-IR-T-R | AAAAATTCGTACCTGATTGCAG | |
| WOR-IR-T1 | CGAGTCTAGAGCCATCCGCAATAATATTACG TTTTAGAGCTAGAAATAGCAAG | To clone Worland IR-gRNA |
| WOR-L1-T1/2-F | TGCTTCAGCTGCATTACCTG | For PCR flanking Worland RCR11 target |
| WOR-L1-T1/2-R | ATGGCCCTGGAGGTATATAAG | |
| WOR-L1-RCR11-T | GAGTCTAGAGCTTTGAATTGGATGAGGGCG GTTTTAGAGCTAGAAATAGCAAG | To clone Worland RCR11-gRNA |
| TYLCV 2.3-CP-T1/2-F | TTCTTCACGGTTGCGGTA | For PCR flanking TYLCV CP target |
| TYLCV2.3-CP-T1/2-R | GAGCTTTGGACCCTGAATTG | |
| TYLCV2.3-REP-T1/2-F | GAGCTTTGGACCCTGAATTG | For PCR flanking TYLCV RCR11 target |
| TYLCV2.3-REP-T1/2-R | TTGGAGCGTGATGATTTTGA | |
| MeMV-IR-T-F | TGTGCAGAGCTTTGATTTGG | For PCR flanking MeMV IR target |
| MeMV-IR-T-R | AAATTGGCGTTGCGACTAAC | |

| Treatment / sgRNA | Mock experiment | Vector Control experiment | IR-sgRNA / TYLCV | CP-sgRNA / TYLCV | RCRII-sgRNA / TYLCV | IR + CP-sgRNA / TYLCV | IR-CP-sgRNA / TYLCV (PTG) |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| No. of plants / experiment | 8 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| No. of experimental Repeats | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Total number of plants | 40 | 40 | 60 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 40 |
| No. of Plants with no TYLCV symptoms on leaves | (100 %) | (None) | (85 %) | (None) | (11.6 %) | (88.6 %) | (95 %) |
| No. of Plants with no TYLCV symptoms on leaves but stunted | (None) | (None) | (35.8 %) | (None) | (None) | (27.7 %) | (7 %) |
| No. of Plants with Mild TYLCV symptoms | (None) | (None) | (15.2 %) | (73.3 %) | (88.7 %) | (11.3 %) | 3 % |
| No. of Plants with severe TYLCV symptoms | (None) | (100 %) | (None) | (27.7 %) | (12.3 %) | (None) | (None) |
| TYLCV detection by PCR | (None) | (100 %) | (39 %) | (94 %) | (91 %) | (25 %) | (11 %) |
| TYLCV detection by DNA blotting | (None) | (100 %) | (19 %) | (68 %) | (53 %) | (11 %) | (3 %) |
| No. of clones sequenced | (None) | 30 | 300 | 88 | 142 | 98(IR) / 58 (CP) | 112(IR) / 66(CP) |
| No. of clones with Indels | (None) | (None) | (36 - 42 %) | (22 – 28 %) | (31 -39 %) | 28 % (IR) and 19 % (CP) | 38 % IR and 31 % CP |
| Can target | N.A | N.A | IR sequence of TYLCV (38%) BCTV (22%) MeMV (31%) | Specific | Specific | N.A | N.A |

Supplementary Table 2. Summary of different sgRNA used for targeting of TYLCV genome. All the observations were performed with NB-Cas9OE plants. Data were collected at 28 dpi. Three biologically independent experiments were performed with at least 8 replicate plants for each type of sgRNA. Mock, NB-Cas9OE plants treated with infiltration buffer; Vector Control, TRV2 with a non-viral target sequence; N.A not applicable.