



Figure S1. *In vitro* analysis of HIV-1_{JR-CSF} infection in the presence of human semen. To determine the effect of semen on HIV-1 infection *in vitro*, TZM-bl cells were infected with HIV-1 mixed with an equal amount of human semen or culture medium. Forty-eight hours later, luciferase activity, measured in relative light units (RLU), was used as a surrogate of infection. Statistical analysis was performed using a two-tailed Mann Whitney test.