

**S2 Table. Comparative *Homo sapiens* sample.**

	Remarks	N <sup>a</sup>	Repository <sup>b</sup>
<b>Prehistoric Southeast Asia</b>			
Flores*	Aimere, Gua Alo, Gua Nempong, Liang Bua, Liang Momer, Liang Toge, Liang X	9	NBC, ARKENAS
Java*	Hoekgrot, Wajak	3	NBC
Malaysia*	Guar Kepah	19	NBC
Vietnam*	Mai Da Dieu, Mai Da Nuoc, Hang Chim, Dong Cang, Con Co Ngua	73	IAH
<b>Australia/Melanesia</b>			
New Guinea*		30	AMNH, MH
Australia/Tasmania Aborigine*		19	AMNH
<b>Southeast Asia</b>			
Philippine Negrito*		20	MH
Others	Andaman, Indonesia, Malaysia, Nicobar, Philippine, Singapore, Thailand	57	AMNH, MH
<b>Northeast Asia</b>			
Northeast Asia	China, Chukuci, Korea, Mongol, Yukagir	18	AMNH
<b>Africa</b>			
Bushman		17	AMNH, MH
African Pygmy*		20	MH
South Africa	Excluding Bushman	26	AMNH
East Africa		45	AMNH
West Africa	Excluding Pygmy	55	AMNH
<b>Indo/Europe</b>			
India		6	AMNH
German		65	AMNH
Others	Hungary, Poland, Sweden	8	AMNH
<b>Total</b>		<b>490</b>	

\*Samples included in the EFAs.

<sup>a</sup>Number of individuals.

<sup>b</sup>NBC = Naturalis Biodiversity Center, Leiden; ARKENAS = National Research and Development Centre for Archaeology, Jakarta; AMNH = American Museum of Natural History, NY; MH = Musee de l'Homme, Paris, IAH = Institute of Archaeology, Hanoi.