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**Supplementary Table S1.** Hypothesized initiators and promoters of helminth parasite-induced malignancy.

<sup>a</sup> Initiation/ promotion/ progression	<i>Opisthorchis viverrini</i> -induce CCA	<i>Schistosoma haematobium</i> -induced SCC	Refs
Excretions/ secretions of parasites	+ <sup>b</sup>	+	[6, 79, 80]
Parasite eggs	?	+	[23, 25, 44]
Granulin	+	?	[79]
Thioredoxin	+	?	[81]
ROS/RNS	+	+	[23, 25, 44]
Parasite associated microbiota	+	?	[38, 39, 82]
<i>Helicobacter</i>	+	-	[35-38]
Catechol-estrogens		+	[30, 48, 50, 59, 64]
Oxysterols	+	?	[29, 30]
Interleukin 6	+	+	[17, 83]

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<sup>a</sup> Non-inclusive list.

<sup>b</sup> +, involved in the carcinogenesis; -, not thought to be involved in carcinogenesis; ?, unclear if plays a role in carcinogenesis