Supplementary Table S2. Histological Scoring System for the Evaluation of Cartilage in Rabbit Osteochondral Defects

Cartilage evaluation (within the upper 1 mm of defect)	Score
Morphology of newly formed surface tissue Exclusively articular cartilage Mainly hyaline cartilage Fibrocartilage (spherical morphology observed with ≥75% of cells) Only fibrous cartilage (spherical morphology observed with <75% of cells) No tissue	4 3 2 1 0
Thickness of newly formed cartilage Similar to the surrounding cartilage Greater than the surrounding cartilage Less than the surrounding cartilage No cartilage	3 2 1 0
Joint surface regularity Smooth intact surface Surface fissures (<25% of new surface thickness) Deep fissures (≥25% of new surface thickness) Complete disruption of the new surface	3 2 1 0
Chondrocyte clustering None at all <25% chondrocytes 25–100% chondrocytes No chondrocytes present (no cartilage)	3 2 1 0
Chondrocyte and GAG content of new cartilage Normal cellularity with normal Safranin O staining Normal cellularity with moderate Safranin O staining Clearly less cells with poor Safranin O staining Few cells with no or little Safranin O staining or no cartilage	3 2 1 0
Chondrocyte and GAG content of adjacent cartilage Normal cellularity with normal Safranin O staining Normal cellularity with moderate Safranin O staining Clearly less cells with poor Safranin O staining Few cells with no or little Safranin O staining or no cartilage	3 2 1 0

GAG, glycosaminoglycan.