

**S3 Table. Neuropsychological measures at 1-year and 2-year follow-up in CN and AD subjects.**

	CN <sup>a</sup>	AD				<i>p</i> AD subtype <sup>b</sup>
		BI	HA	CA	BS	
<i>1-year follow-up</i> <sup>c</sup>						
MMSE	29.18 (1.13)	20.44 (4.03)	22.52 (3.78)	20.75 (5.69)	24.71 (3.45)	0.001 <sup>d</sup>
ADNI-Mem	1.03 (0.62)	-1.10 (0.57)	-0.90 (0.58)	-1.06 (0.75)	-0.49 (0.55)	0.002 <sup>e</sup>
ADNI-EF	0.84 (0.71)	-1.21 (0.87)	-0.62 (0.99)	-1.65 (1.13)	-0.74 (0.86)	0.002 <sup>f</sup>
<i>2-year follow-up</i> <sup>g</sup>						
MMSE	29.10 (1.12)	18.37 (5.57)	20.95 (4.26)	16.46 (7.11)	23.46 (4.35)	0.002 <sup>d</sup>
ADNI-Mem	1.05 (0.62)	-1.35 (0.58)	-1.03 (0.62)	-1.33 (0.63)	-0.65 (0.58)	< 0.001 <sup>e</sup>
ADNI-EF	0.82 (0.71)	-1.62 (0.82)	-0.84 (0.97)	-1.96 (1.13)	-0.96 (0.81)	< 0.001 <sup>h</sup>

Data are shown as mean (SD). CN, Cognitively normal; AD, Alzheimer's disease; BI, Both impaired; HA, Hippocampal atrophy only; CA, Cortical atrophy only; BS, Both spared; MMSE; Mini-mental state examination; ADNI-Mem, composite score of memory function; ADNI-EF, composite score of executive function.

<sup>a</sup> Compared to CN, all AD subtypes had significantly lower MMSE, ADNI-Mem, ADNI-EF score at 1-year and 2-year follow-up ( $p < 0.001$ ).

<sup>b</sup> ANCOVA test with educational level as a covariate were performed among the AD subtypes.

<sup>c</sup> Number of available data at 1-year follow-up for MMSE, ADNI-Mem and ADNI-EF (CN (n = 205), BI (n = 88), HA (n = 23), CA (n = 16), BS (n = 14))

<sup>d</sup> Compared to the BS, the CA and BI had significantly greater impairments in MMSE total score at 1-year follow-up ( $p = 0.028$ ;  $p = 0.002$ , respectively) and at 2-year follow-up ( $p = 0.007$ ;  $p = 0.014$ , respectively) in post-hoc test.

<sup>e</sup> Compared to the BS, the CA and BI had significantly greater impairments in ADNI-Mem score at 1-year follow-up ( $p = 0.026$ ;  $p = 0.002$ , respectively) and at 2-year follow-up ( $p = 0.011$ ;  $p = 0.001$ , respectively) in post-hoc test.

<sup>f</sup> The BI and CA had significantly lower ADNI-EF score compared to the HA ( $p = 0.03$ ;  $p = 0.003$ , respectively) and the CA had significantly lower ADNI-EF score compared to the BS ( $p = 0.031$ ) at 1-year follow-up in post-hoc test.

<sup>g</sup> Number of available data at 2-year follow-up for MMSE (CN (n = 197), BI (n = 67), HA (n = 21), CA (n = 13), BS (n = 13)); for ADNI-Mem (CN (n = 197), BI (n = 70), HA (n = 21), CA (n = 13), BS (n = 13)); for ADNI-EF

(CN (n = 196), BI (n = 64), HA (n = 21), CA (n = 12), BS (n = 13))

<sup>h</sup> The BI and CA had significantly lower ADNI-EF score compared to the HA ( $p = 0.002$ ;  $p = 0.001$ , respectively) and the CA had significantly lower ADNI-EF score compared to the BS ( $p = 0.014$ ) at 2-year follow-up in post-hoc test.