

**S1 Table. Primers and probe for mouse genes used**

<i>Gene name</i> (Accession No.)	<i>Primers</i>	<i>TaqMan Probe</i>
<i>Pparg1a</i> (#19017)	F: 5'-AGAAGCGGGAGTCTGAAAGG-3' R: 5'-CAGTTCTGTCCGCGTTGTG-3'	-
<i>Cox4i1</i> (#12857)	F: 5'-TGCTAGCCGCAGGCATTACT-3' R: 5'-TCTGGGTGCCCAAAGAATCA-3'	5'-6FAM- CGCTGGAGGAGGGGACCCAATT CTCTA-TAMRA-3' <sup>a</sup>
<i>Pparg2</i> (#19016)	F: 5'-GGTGAAACTCTGGGAGATTC-3' R: 5'-CAACCATTGGGTCAGCTCTT-3'	-
<i>Dpp4</i> (#13482)	F: 5'-GTGGCAAGAGGGGATCACTA-3' R: 5'-CCCAGCCTGTGGTACTCATT-3'	-
<i>Hif1a</i> (#15251)	F: 5'-TCAAGTCAGCAACGTGGAAG-3' R: 5'-TATCGAGGCTGTGTCTGACTG-3'	-
<i>Srebp1c</i> (#20787)	F: 5'-CCAGCAGGTCCCAGTTGTAT-3' R: 5'-AGGTACTGTGGCCAAGATGG-3'	-
<i>Rps3</i> (#27050)	F: 5'-ATCAGAGAGTTGACCGCAGTTG-3' R: 5'-AATGAACCGAAGCACACCATAG-3'	-
<i>Ucp1</i>	#22227: P/N4331182, commercialized ABI gene expression probe and primer set	

- a. Strum JC, Shehee R, Virley D, Richardson J, Mattie M, Selley P, et al. Rosiglitazone induces mitochondrial biogenesis in mouse brain. *J Alzheimers Dis.* 2007; 11: 45-51.
- b. Abbreviations: ***Pparg1a*** for peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$  coactivator 1 $\alpha$ , ***Cox4i1*** for mitochondrial complex IV subunit cytochrome C oxidase subunit 4, ***Pparg2*** for peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$ 2, ***Dpp4*** for dipeptidyl peptidase 4, ***Hif1a*** for hypoxia inducible factor 1-  $\alpha$ , ***Srebp1c*** for sterol regulatory element binding protein-1c, and ***Rps3*** for ribosomal protein S3